

数据结构

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第 11 章 查找

11.3 AVL树

提纲

- 11.3.1 AVL树
- 11.3.2 AVL树旋转
- 11.3.3 作业

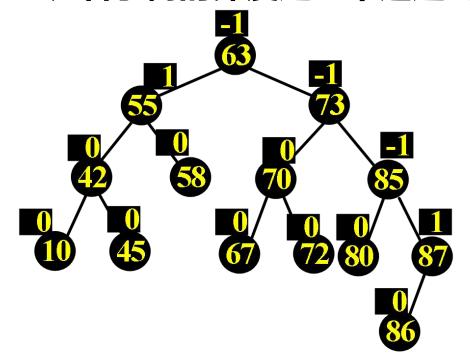


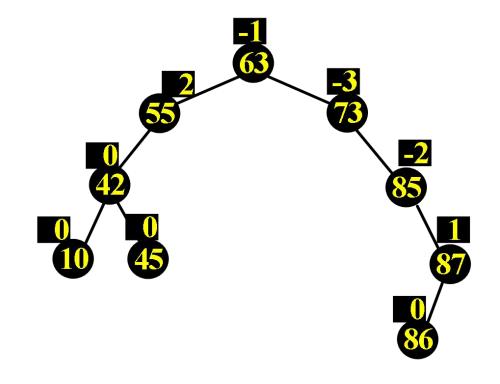
11.3.1AVL树定义

AVL树或者是一棵空树,或者是具有下列性质的二叉树:

它的左、右子树都是平衡二叉树树,

并且左、右子树的深度之差不超过1。





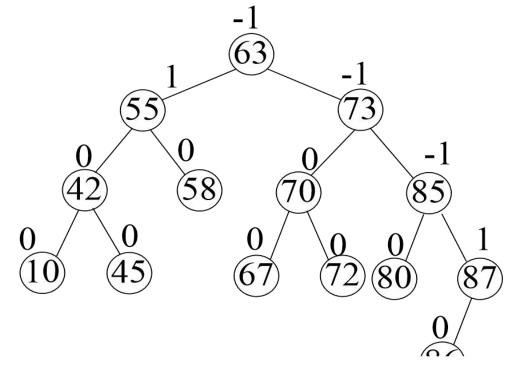
(a) 平衡二叉树

(b) 非平衡二叉树



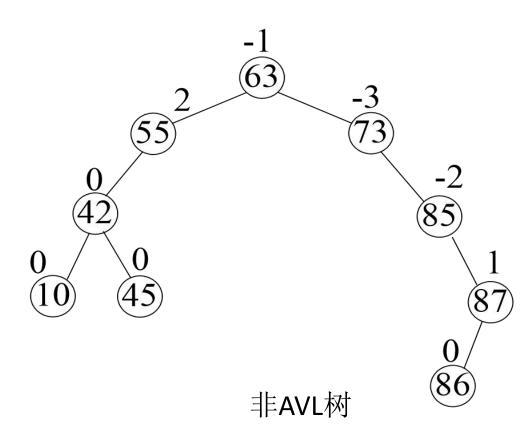
AVL树

1.何谓 "AVL树" ?

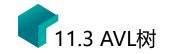


AVL树

(a) 平衡二叉树



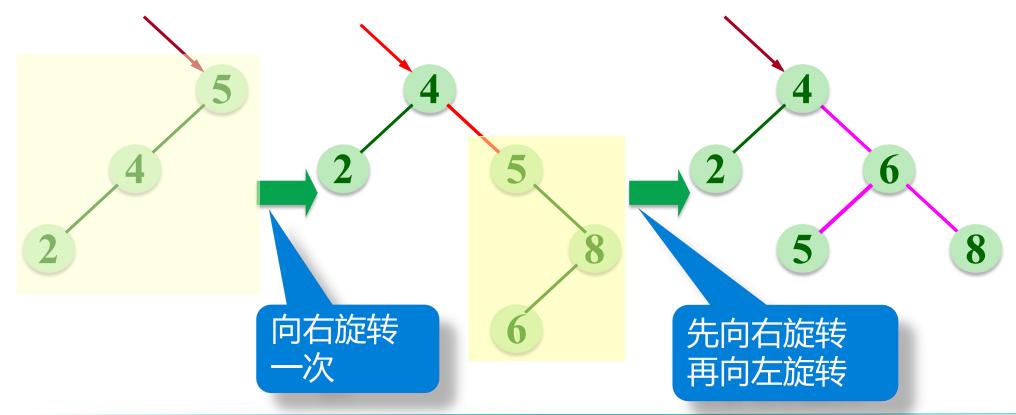
(b) 非平衡二叉树



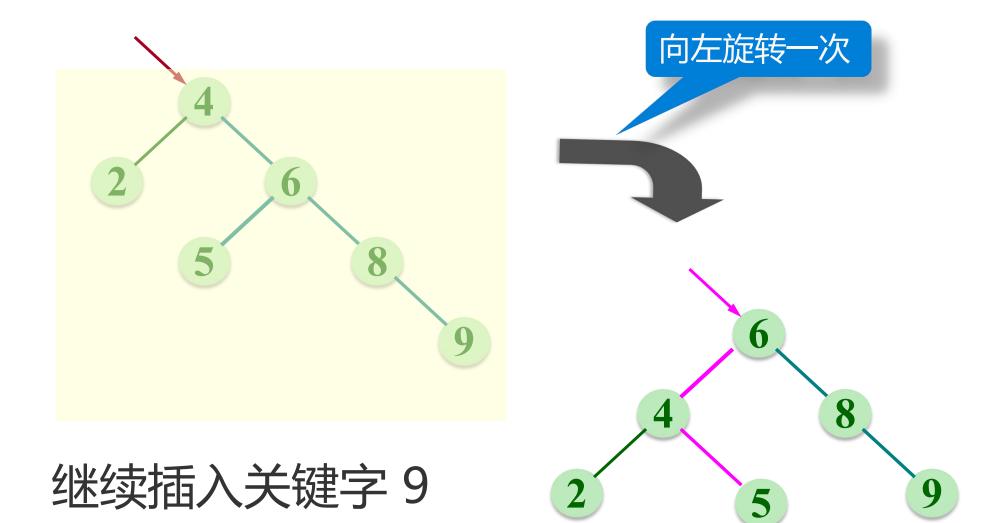
构造二叉平衡树的方法

在插入过程中,采用平衡旋转技术。

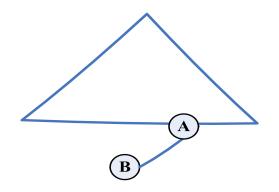
例如:依次插入的关键字为5, 4, 2, 8, 6, 9



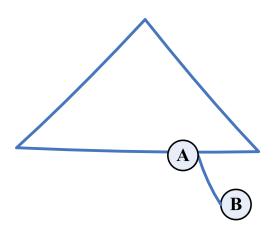




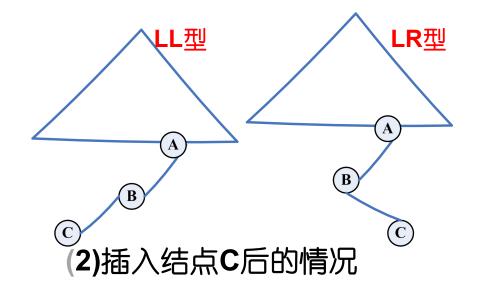


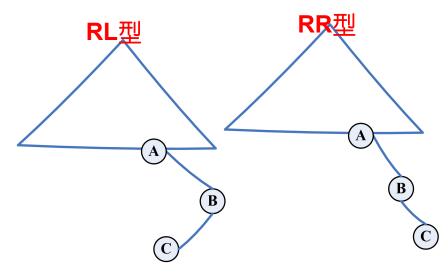


(1)一颗平衡的二叉树



(1)一颗平衡的二叉树





(2)插入结点C后的情况

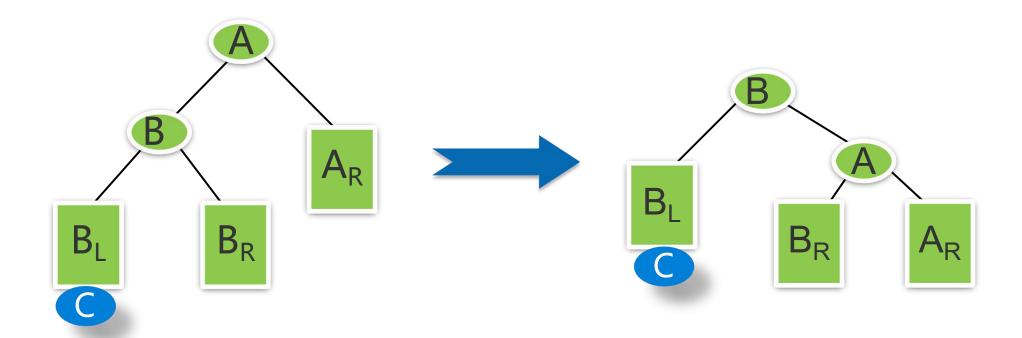


11.3.2 失衡调整旋转平衡处理

- (1)单向右旋(LL)
- (2)单向左旋 (RR)
- (3)先左后右旋转 (LR)
- (4)先右后左旋转 (RL)

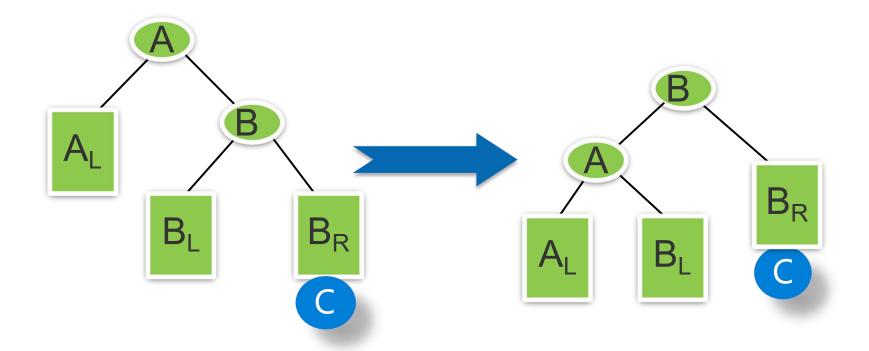


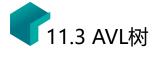
LL 型

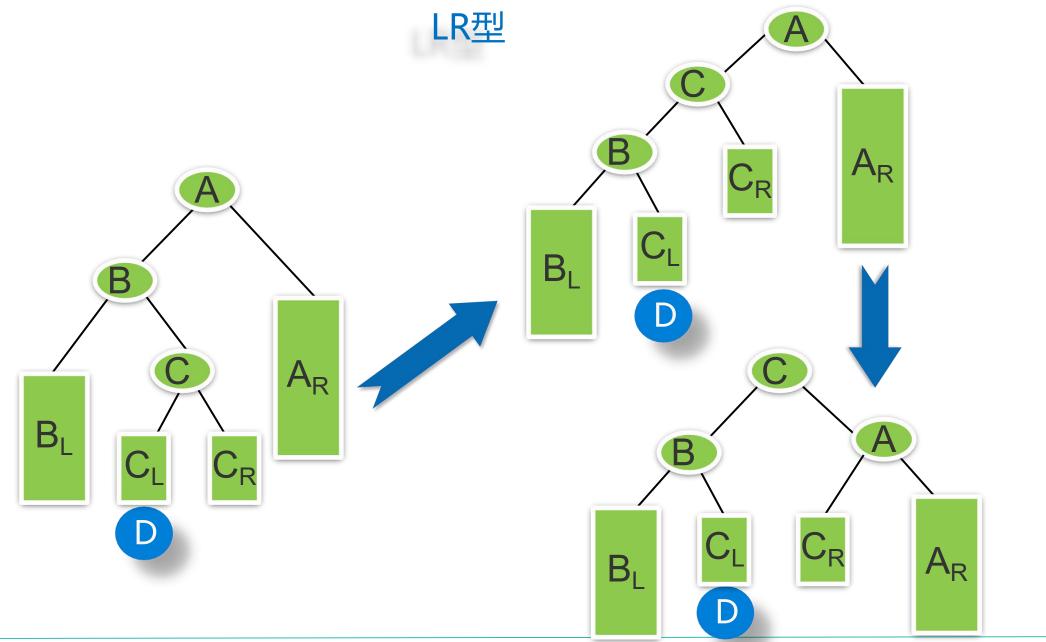


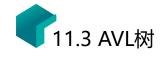


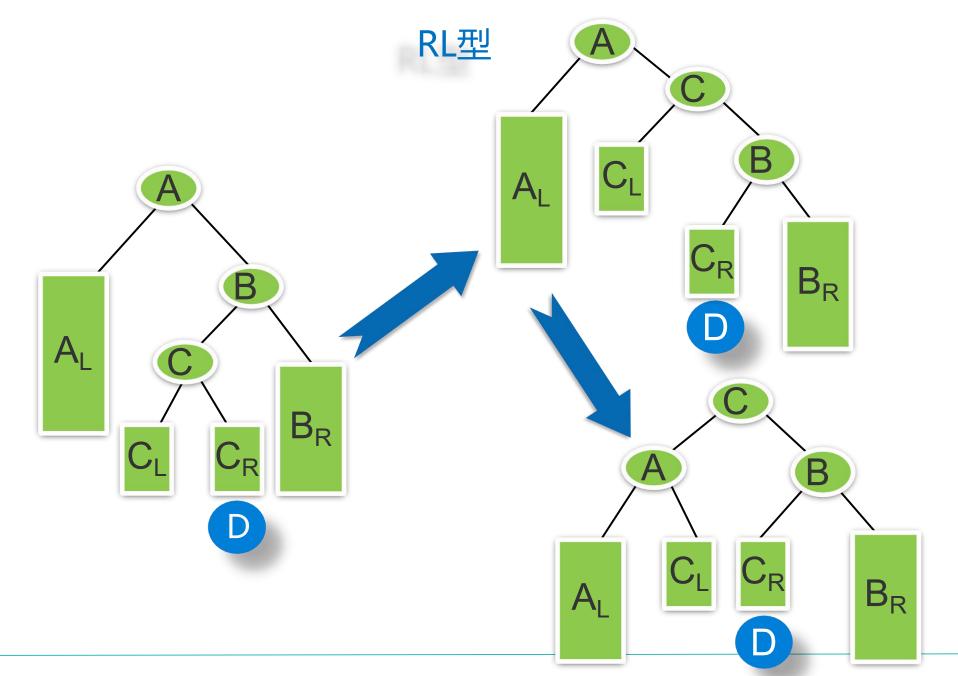
RR型













11.3.3 作业

1、给定关键词输入序列

{CAP,AQU,PIS,ARI,TAU,GEM,CAN,LTB,VIR,LEO,SCO},假定关键词比较按英文字典顺序,请画出从一棵空的平衡树开始,依上述顺序(从左到右)输入关键词,用平衡树的查找和插入算法生成一棵平衡树的过程,并说明生成过程中采用了何种旋转方式进行平衡调整。

谢谢观看