

**Table 4-2 Live Load Element Factor,  $K_{LL}$** 

Element	$K_{LL}^a$
Interior columns	4
Exterior columns without cantilever slabs	4
Edge columns with cantilever slabs	3
Corner columns with cantilever slabs	2
Edge beams without cantilever slabs	2
Interior beams	2
All other members not identified, including:	1
Edge beams with cantilever slabs	
Cantilever beams	
One-way slabs	
Two-way slabs	
Members without provisions for continuous shear transfer normal to their span	

<sup>a</sup>In lieu of the preceding values,  $K_{LL}$  is permitted to be calculated.