roofs. See also specific roof type	seismic design
configuration of snow drifts on lower, 41f	category, 60, 67–68, 67t, 87–88
curved, balanced/unbalanced loads for, 37f, 431	reference documents, 233–236
existing, and snow loads, 33	site classification procedure, 203-205
flat roof snow loads, 29, 31	site-specific ground motion procedures, 207–209
hip and gable, with balanced/unbalanced loads,	soil-structure interaction, 199–202
39f, 431	seismic design criteria, 57–69, 467–477. See also
ponding instability, 43, 447–448, 450f–451f,	specific material
452t	definitions, 57–62, 471–474, 476
projections and parapets, 33	design requirements for category A, 477
reduction in roof live loads, 411	geologic hazards and geotechnical investigation,
roof overhangs, 262, 264, 309, 321, 333, 350f,	68–69
355f, 555, 572	importance factor and risk category, 67
sawtooth, balanced/unbalanced loads for, 40f,	material-specific, 127–137, 489–491
431	for nonbuilding structures, 139–160
sloped roof snow loads, 31	seismic ground motion values, 65–67, 476–477
snow drifts on lower, 32–33	site coefficients, 66t, 68t
snow loads, 32, 431, 433	symbols, 62–65
special purpose, 411	seismic design requirements
wind loads on buildings MWFRS, 272t–282t,	for seismically isolated structures, 165–177
283f-292f	structures with damping systems, 179–197
rooftop equipment, 308–309, 308t, 312f	seismic force-resisting system, 61, 187
Ryerson, C., 455	seismic forces, 61, 201
	seismic ground motion long-period transition and risk
Saathoff, P., 571	coefficient maps, 211–231, 503
sabotage, 378	MCE <sub>G</sub> for conterminous U.S., 220–221
Sack, R.L., 429, 430	MCE <sub>G</sub> for Guam and American Samoa, 223
Saffir-Simpson Hurricane Scale, 511, 536t	MCE <sub>G</sub> for Hawaii, 222
Sakamoto, Y., 458	for Puerto Rico and U.S. Virgin Islands, 219
Salama, A.E., 447	risk-adjusted MCE <sub>R</sub> for Alaska, 216–217
Sataka, N., 521, 522, 523	risk-adjusted MCE <sub>R</sub> for conterminous U.S.,
sawtooth roofs, 343f, 430	212–215
Sawyer, D.A., 447	risk-adjusted MCE <sub>R</sub> for Hawaii, 218
Scanlan, R.H., 456, 461, 513	risk coefficient at 0.2s spectral response period,
Schriever, W.R., 427	228–229
Schultz, A.E., 490	risk coefficient at 1.0s spectral response period,
Schultz, D.M., 379	230–231
Scope and Format Subcommittee of ASCE, 45	TL(s) for conterminous U.S., 224–225
scour effects, 21, 416	TL(s) for Hawaii, 226
scragging, 165	TL(s) for Puerto Rico and American Samoa, 227
screen enclosure, 13	seismic load combination, 86
secondary containment systems, 149	seismic load conditions and acceptance criteria,
seismically isolated structures, 165–177	192–195
analysis procedure selection, 169–170	design review, 195
definitions, 165	nonlinear procedures, 192–195, 194t, 195t
design review, 175	seismic load effect and overstrength factor, 86–87,
dynamic analysis procedures, 172–175	479–480
equivalent lateral force procedure, 170–172,	seismic response history procedures
170t	linear, 161–162
general design requirements, 167–169	nonlinear, 162–163
ground motion for, 169	Seismic Task Committee of ASCE, 45
notation, 165–167	self-anchored tanks or vessels, 61
testing, 175–177	self-straining loads, 8, 9, 389–390
vecting 110 111	5011 5010111111 100000, 0, 7, 507 570