

2.7 Perception through the visual system	41
2.7.1 The constancies	41
2.7.2 Attributes and modes of appearance	42
2.8 Anomalies of vision	44
2.8.1 Defective colour vision	44
2.8.2 Low vision	45

PART 2: TECHNOLOGY

Chapter 3: Light sources

3.1 Production of radiation	48
3.1.1 Incandescence	48
3.1.2 Electric discharges	49
3.1.3 Electroluminescence	51
3.1.4 Luminescence	51
3.1.5 Radioluminescence	51
3.1.6 Cathodoluminescence	52
3.1.7 Chemiluminescence	52
3.1.8 Thermoluminescence	52
3.2 Daylight	52
3.2.1 Sunlight	52
3.2.2 Skylight	54
3.3 Electric light	57
3.3.1 Incandescent	57
3.3.2 Tungsten halogen	59
3.3.3 Fluorescent	60
3.3.4 High pressure mercury	64
3.3.5 Metal halide	66
3.3.6 Low pressure sodium	69
3.3.7 High pressure sodium	70
3.3.8 Induction	74
3.3.9 Light emitting diodes	75
3.3.10 Electroluminescent	76
3.4 Electric light source characteristics	77
3.4.1 Luminous flux	77
3.4.2 Power demand	77
3.4.3 Luminous efficacy	78
3.4.4 Lumen maintenance	78
3.4.5 Life	78
3.4.6 Colour properties	78
3.4.7 Run-up time	78
3.4.8 Restrike time	79
3.4.9 Other factors	79
3.4.10 Summary of lamp characteristics	79
3.5 Flames	82
3.5.1 Candle	82
3.5.2 Oil	82
3.5.3 Gas	83