- 1. On buildings of Type I construction, the exterior walls and roofs of penthouses with a *fire separation distance* of more than 5 feet (1524 mm) and less than 20 feet (6096 mm) shall be of at least 1-hour fire resistance-rated noncombustible construction. Walls and roofs with a *fire separation distance* of 20 feet (6096 mm) or greater shall be of noncombustible construction. Interior framing and walls shall be of noncombustible construction.
- 2. On buildings of Type I construction two stories above *grade plane* or less and Type II construction, the exterior walls and roofs of penthouses with a *fire separation distance* of more than 5 feet (1524 mm) and less than 20 feet (6096 mm) shall be of at least 1-hour fire-resistance-rated noncombustible or *fire-retardant-treated wood* construction. Walls and roofs with a *fire separation distance* of 20 feet (6096 mm) or greater shall be of noncombustible or *fire-retardant-treated wood* construction. Interior framing and walls shall be of noncombustible or *fire-retardant-treated wood* construction.
- 3. On buildings of Type III, IV and V construction, the exterior walls of penthouses with a *fire separation distance* of more than 5 feet (1524 mm) and less than 20 feet (6096 mm) shall be at least 1-hour fire-resistance-rated construction. Walls with a *fire separation distance* of 20 feet (6096 mm) or greater from a common property line shall be of Type IV construction or noncombustible, or *fire-retardant-treated wood* construction. Roofs shall be constructed of materials and fire-resistance rated as required in Table 601 and Section 603, Item 25.3. Interior framing and walls shall be Type IV construction or noncombustible or *fire-retardant-treated wood* construction.
- 4. On buildings of Type I construction, unprotected noncombustible enclosures housing only mechanical equipment and located with a minimum *fire separation distance* of 20 feet (6096 mm) shall be permitted.
- 5. On buildings of Type I construction two stories or less above *grade plane* or Type II, III, IV and V construction, unprotected noncombustible or *fire-retardant-treated wood* enclosures housing only mechanical equipment and located with a minimum *fire separation distance* of 20 feet (6096 mm) shall be permitted.
- 6. On one-story buildings, combustible unroofed mechanical equipment screens, fences or similar enclosures are permitted where located with a *fire separation distance* of at least 20 feet (6096 mm) from adjacent property lines and where not exceeding 4 feet (1219 mm) in height above the roof surface.
- 7. Dormers shall be of the same type of construction as the roof on which they are placed, or of the exterior walls of the building.
- **1509.3 Tanks.** Tanks having a capacity of more than 500 gallons (2 m³) placed in or on a building shall be supported on masonry, reinforced concrete, steel or Type IV construction provided that, where such supports are located in the building above the lowest *story*, the support shall be fire-resistance rated as required for Type IA construction.
 - **1509.3.1 Valve.** Such tanks shall have in the bottom or on the side near the bottom, a pipe or outlet, fitted with a suitable quick opening valve for discharging the contents in an emergency through an adequate drain.
 - **1509.3.2 Location.** Such tanks shall not be placed over or near a line of stairs or an elevator shaft, unless there is a solid roof or floor underneath the tank.