

- J. All analogue signals shall be updated each scan into a dedicated area of data registers.
- K. The analogue voltage outputs shall be configurable to default to 0 mA, 4 mA or hold-last-state in the event of a CPU failure.
- L. Output signals to 'DUTY' equipment shall not be derived from the same output module as 'STANDBY' equipment performing the same function.
- M. Digital outputs used for AC inductive loads shall be fitted with arc suppression devices as close to the load as is practicable.
- N. Means shall be provided to allow the disconnection of outputs causing unsafe movements or actions without removing power from the PLC Processor or inhibiting program execution

1.3.22.16 PLC System Failure

- A. Provide hardware Watchdog relays driven by digital outputs from the PLC to detect major PLC processor fault, I/O error and low battery fault.
- B. Make provision to hard-wire the relay contact to the RTU.
- C. PLC's to include facilities to retain the last state of the output modules at the time of the PLC failure. This shall be achieved by means of hardware or software.
- D. Failure of an extension or remote rack, sub-system or remote PLC, or communications between units, shall set each bit of the input memory image at a safe state such that failure will not cause unwanted movements or actions to occur.
- E. If required by the contract, a 'Hot-Standby' processor shall be provided to automatically and bump less take over processor functions in case of primary processor failure.
- F. The power (AC and DC) for I/O shall be distributed by the use of suitably rated MCB's. Separate MCB shall be provided for the followings:
 - a. PLC and I/O rack power supplies.
 - b. External networking or communication etc. if any
 - c. Analogue DC power supplies.
 - d. Digital 24VDC power supplies.
 - e. Digital 110VAC input modules.