plane shall be mounted not less than 4 inches (102 mm) above the plane of the roof on a curb constructed as required for the frame. Skylights shall not be installed in the plane of the roof where the roof pitch is less than 45 degrees (0.79 rad) from the horizontal.

**Exception:** Installation of a skylight without a curb shall be permitted on roofs with a minimum slope of 14 degrees (three units vertical in 12 units horizontal) in Group R-3 occupancies. Unit skylights installed in a roof with a pitch flatter than 14 degrees (0.25 rad) shall be mounted not less than 4 inches (102 mm) above the plane of the roof on a curb constructed as required for the frame unless otherwise specified in the manufacturer's installation instructions.

2405.5 Unit skylights and tubular daylighting devices. Unit skylights and tubular daylighting devices shall be tested and labeled as complying with AAMA/WDMA/CSA 101/ I.S./A440. The *label* shall state the name of the manufacturer, the approved labeling agency, the product designation and the performance grade rating as specified in AAMA/WDMA/ CSA 101/I.S.2/A440. Where the product manufacturer has chosen to have the performance grade of the skylight rated separately for positive and negative design pressure, then the label shall state both performance grade ratings as specified in AAMA/WDMA/CSA 101/I.S.2/A440 and the skylight shall comply with Section 2405.5.2. Where the skylight is not rated separately for positive and negative pressure, then the performance grade rating shown on the label shall be the performance grade rating determined in accordance with AAMA/WDMA/CSA 101/I.S.2/A440 for both positive and negative design pressure and the skylight shall conform to Section 2405.5.1.

2405.5.1 Skylights rated for the same performance grade for both positive and negative design pressure. The design of skylights shall be based on Equation 24-13.

$$F_g \le PG$$
 (Equation 24-13)

where:

 $F_g$  = Maximum load on the skylight determined from Equations 24-2 through 24-4 in Section 2404.2.

*PG* = Performance grade rating of the skylight.

**2405.5.2** Skylights rated for separate performance grades for positive and negative design pressure. The design of skylights rated for performance grade for both positive and negative design pressures shall be based on Equations 24-14 and 24-15.

$$F_{gi} \leq PG_{Pos}$$
 (Equation 24-14)

$$F_{go} \le PG_{Neg}$$
 (Equation 24-15)

where:

 $PG_{Pos}$  = Performance grade rating of the skylight under positive design pressure;

 $PG_{Neg}$  = Performance grade rating of the skylight under negative design pressure; and

 $F_{gi}$  and  $F_{go}$  are determined in accordance with the following:

For  $0.6W_o \ge D$ ,

where:

- $W_o$  = Outward wind force, psf (kN/m<sup>2</sup>) due to basic design wind speed, V, as calculated in Section 1609.
- D = The dead weight of the glazing, psf (kN/m<sup>2</sup>) as determined in Section 2404.2 for glass, or by the weight of the plastic, psf (kN/m<sup>2</sup>) for plastic glazing.
- $F_{gi}$  = Maximum load on the skylight determined from Equations 24-3 and 24-4 in Section 2404.2.
- $F_{go}$  = Maximum load on the skylight determined from Equation 24-2.

For 0.6  $W_a < D$ ,

where:

- $W_o$  = The outward wind force, psf (kN/m<sup>2</sup>) due to basic design wind speed, V, as calculated in Section 1609.
- D = The dead weight of the glazing, psf (kN/m<sup>2</sup>) as determined in Section 2404.2 for glass, or by the weight of the plastic for plastic glazing.
- $F_{gi}$  = Maximum load on the skylight determined from Equations 24-2 through 24-4 in Section 2404.2.

 $F_{go} = 0$ .

## SECTION 2406 SAFETY GLAZING

**2406.1 Human impact loads.** Individual glazed areas, including glass mirrors, in hazardous locations as defined in Section 2406.4 shall comply with Sections 2406.1.1 through 2406.1.4.

**Exception:** Mirrors and other glass panels mounted or hung on a surface that provides a continuous backing support.

**2406.1.1 Impact test.** Except as provided in Sections 2406.1.2 through 2406.1.4, all glazing shall pass the impact test requirements of Section 2406.2.

**2406.1.2 Plastic glazing.** Plastic glazing shall meet the weathering requirements of ANSI Z97.1.

**2406.1.3 Glass block.** Glass-block walls shall comply with Section 2110.

**2406.1.4 Louvered windows and jalousies.** Louvered windows and jalousies shall comply with Section 2403.5.

**2406.2 Impact test.** Where required by other sections of this code, glazing shall be tested in accordance with CPSC 16 CFR Part 1201. Glazing shall comply with the test criteria for Category II, unless otherwise indicated in Table 2406.2(1).

**Exception:** Glazing not in doors or enclosures for hot tubs, whirlpools, saunas, steam rooms, bathtubs and showers shall be permitted to be tested in accordance with ANSI Z97.1. Glazing shall comply with the test criteria for Class A, unless otherwise indicated in Table 2406.2(2).

**2406.3 Identification of safety glazing.** Except as indicated in Section 2406.3.1, each pane of safety glazing installed in hazardous locations shall be identified by a manufacturer's designation specifying who applied the designation, the man-