mm) above the lowest level of required fire department vehicle access:

- 3.1. Provide *automatic sprinkler system* protection.
- 3.2. Construct the attic using noncombustible materials.
- 3.3. Construct the attic using fireretardant-treated wood complying with Section 2303.2.
- 3.4. Fill the attic with noncombustible insulation.

The height of the roof assembly shall be determined by measuring the distance from the lowest required fire vehicle access road surface adjacent to the building to the eave of the highest pitched roof, the intersection of the highest roof to the exterior wall, or the top of the highest parapet, whichever yields the greatest distance. For the purpose of this measurement, required fire vehicle access roads shall include only those roads that are necessary for compliance with Section 503 of the *International Fire Code*.

- 4. Group R-4, Condition 2 occupancy attics not required by Item 1 to have sprinklers shall comply with one of the following:
 - 4.1. Provide *automatic sprinkler system* protection.
 - 4.2. Provide a heat detection system throughout the attic that is arranged to activate the building fire alarm system.
 - 4.3. Construct the attic using noncombustible materials.
 - 4.4. Construct the attic using fire-retardanttreated wood complying with Section 2303.2.
 - 4.5. Fill the attic with noncombustible insulation.
- [F] 903.3.1.3 NFPA 13D sprinkler systems. Automatic sprinkler systems installed in one- and two-family dwellings; Group R-3; Group R-4, Condition 1; and townhouses shall be permitted to be installed throughout in accordance with NFPA 13D.
- **[F] 903.3.2 Quick-response and residential sprinklers.** Where *automatic sprinkler systems* are required by this code, quick-response or residential automatic sprinklers shall be installed in all of the following areas in accordance with Section 903.3.1 and their listings:
 - 1. Throughout all spaces within a smoke compartment containing care recipient *sleeping units* in Group I-2 in accordance with this code.
 - Throughout all spaces within a smoke compartment containing treatment rooms in ambulatory care facilities.
 - Dwelling units and sleeping units in Group I-1 and R occupancies.

- 4. Light-hazard occupancies as defined in NFPA 13.
- [F] 903.3.3 Obstructed locations. Automatic sprinklers shall be installed with regard to obstructions that will delay activation or obstruct the water distribution pattern and shall be in accordance with the applicable *automatic sprinkler system* standard that is being used. Automatic sprinklers shall be installed in or under covered kiosks, displays, booths, concession stands, or equipment that exceeds 4 feet (1219 mm) in width. Not less than a 3-foot (914 mm) clearance shall be maintained between automatic sprinklers and the top of piles of combustible fibers.

Exception: Kitchen equipment under exhaust hoods protected with a fire-extinguishing system in accordance with Section 904.

- **[F] 903.3.4 Actuation.** *Automatic sprinkler systems* shall be automatically actuated unless specifically provided for in this code.
- **[F] 903.3.5 Water supplies.** Water supplies for *automatic sprinkler systems* shall comply with this section and the standards referenced in Section 903.3.1. The potable water supply shall be protected against backflow in accordance with the requirements of this section and the *International Plumbing Code*. For connections to public waterworks systems, the water supply test used for design of fire protection systems shall be adjusted to account for seasonal and daily pressure fluctuations based on information from the water supply authority and as approved by the fire code official.
 - **[F] 903.3.5.1 Domestic services.** Where the domestic service provides the water supply for the *automatic sprinkler system*, the supply shall be in accordance with this section.
 - **[F] 903.3.5.2 Residential combination services.** A single combination water supply shall be allowed provided that the domestic demand is added to the sprinkler demand as required by NFPA 13R.
- **[F] 903.3.6 Hose threads.** Fire hose threads and fittings used in connection with *automatic sprinkler systems* shall be as prescribed by the fire code official.
- [F] 903.3.7 Fire department connections. Fire department connections for *automatic sprinkler systems* shall be installed in accordance with Section 912.
- **[F] 903.3.8 Limited area sprinkler systems.** Limited area sprinkler systems shall be in accordance with the standards listed in Section 903.3.1 except as provided in Sections 903.3.8.1 through 903.3.8.5.
 - **903.3.8.1 Number of sprinklers.** Limited area sprinkler systems shall not exceed six sprinklers in any single *fire area*.
 - **903.3.8.2 Occupancy hazard classification.** Only areas classified by NFPA 13 as Light Hazard or Ordinary Hazard Group 1 shall be permitted to be protected by limited area sprinkler systems.
 - **903.3.8.3 Piping arrangement.** Where a limited area sprinkler system is installed in a building with an automatic wet standpipe system, sprinklers shall be supplied by the standpipe system. Where a limited area