

- f. Water stops shall have the physical properties given in Table 11-1 below.

Table 11-1- Water stops Physical Properties

Property	Test Method	Minimum Requirements
Tensile strength	ASTM D638	12N/mm ²
Ultimate elongation	ASTM D638	250%
Tear resistance	ASTM D624	50KN/m
Stiffness in flexure	ASTM D747	4N/mm ²
Hardness, shore A/15	ASTM D2240	70 to 80

- Base slab expansion/movement joints shall incorporate external waterstops at least 230mm wide with a 25mm wide centre bulb which shall be flat to accept joint filler.
- Base slab construction and contraction joints shall incorporate external waterstops at least 230 mm wide.
- Wall and roof expansion/movement joints shall incorporate internal waterstops at least 230mm wide with four ribs, a centre bulb to accommodate movement with a web thickness of 10mm.
- Wall and roof construction and contraction joints shall incorporate internal waterstops at least 230mm wide.

11.2.3 Injection Hose Water stop System

- Injection hose shall be a flexible polyvinyl chloride compound with at least 3 continuous rows of release holes suitable for resin injection.
- Resin used for injection shall be a water swelling vinylester suitable for use in saline ground water conditions.

11.2.4 Self Swelling Water bars

- Self-swelling water bars shall be polymer based, be reactive with saline ground water (for which a typical analysis for Abu Dhabi is given in Division 1) and non-saline ground water and have the physical properties given in Table 11-2 below.

Table 11-2:- Self Swelling Water bars Physical Properties

Property	Test Method	Minimum Requirements
Elongation	ASTM D638	200%
Water migration at or through joint	-	None
Expansion in saline and non- saline ground water	-	20%

11.2.5 Joint Filler

- Unless otherwise shown on the drawings joint filler shall be a proprietary type and shall be a firm, preformed compressible cellular, single thickness, non-rotting filler to ASTM D1751. For joints in water retaining structures and watertight structures the filler shall be non-absorbent.