- (a) Vertical reinforcement of at least 0.20 square inch (129 mm<sup>2</sup>) in cross-sectional area shall be provided continuously from support to support at each corner, at each side of each opening and at the ends of walls. The continuous vertical bar required beside an opening is permitted to substitute for one of the two No. 16 bars required by 22.6.6.5.
- (b) Horizontal reinforcement at least 0.20 square inch (129 mm²) in cross-sectional area shall be provided:
- 1. Continuously at structurally connected roof and floor levels and at the top of walls;
- 2. At the bottom of load-bearing walls or in the top of foundations where doweled to the wall; and
- 3. At a maximum spacing of 120 inches (3048 mm).

Reinforcement at the top and bottom of openings, where used in determining the maximum spacing specified in Item 3 above, shall be continuous in the wall.

- **1908.1.8 ACI 318, Section 22.10.** Delete ACI 318, Section 22.10, and replace with the following:
- 22.10 Plain concrete in structures assigned to Seismic Design Category C, D, E or F.
- 22.10.1 Structures assigned to Seismic Design Category C, D, E or F shall not have elements of structural plain concrete, except as follows:
- (a) Structural plain concrete basement, foundation or other walls below the base are permitted in detached one- and two-family dwellings three stories or less in height constructed with stud-bearing walls. In dwellings assigned to Seismic Design Category D or E, the height of the wall shall not exceed 8 feet (2438 mm), the thickness shall not be less than  $7^{1}/_{2}$  inches (190 mm), and the wall shall retain no more than 4 feet (1219 mm) of unbalanced fill. Walls shall have reinforcement in accordance with 22.6.6.5.
- (b) Isolated footings of plain concrete supporting pedestals or columns are permitted, provided the projection of the footing beyond the face of the supported member does not exceed the footing thickness.

**Exception:** In detached one- and two-family dwellings three stories or less in height, the projection of the footing beyond the face of the supported member is permitted to exceed the footing thickness.

(c) Plain concrete footings supporting walls are permitted, provided the footings have at least two continuous longitudinal reinforcing bars. Bars shall not be smaller than No. 13 (14 for non-ASTM) and shall have a total area of not less than 0.002 times the gross cross-sectional area of the footing. For footings that exceed 8 inches