

Notes of **Computational Material Science**, CHEN Shuang

hebrewsnabla

October 23, 2019

Contents

1	Introduction	2
1.1	Development	2
1.2	Methodological System	3
1.3	Learning	3
2		3
3	Electronic Structure Theory	3
3.1	HF	3
3.2	CI	3
3.3	MCSCF, Multiconfiguration Self-Consistent Field	3
3.4	CC	3
4	QC Computation with Gaussian	3
5	Energy Band Theory	3
5.1	3
5.2	Reciprocal Space	3

report: density fitting

score: rescale to 85-98

1 Introduction

1.1 Development

光到电 – SC

电到光 – OLED

memory + resistor = memristor

Two aspects of CMS

1. computational simulation (of real process)
2. computer design

Main Elements of Materials

1. Composition & Structure
2. Synthesis & Processing
3. Properties
4. Performance

MGI, Materials Genome Initiative

DB	founder	institute	
Materials Project	G. Ceder	UCB, MIT	Li battery, zeolites, MOF
AFLOWlib	S. Curtarolo	Duke	
OQMD	C. Wolverton	NW	perovskites, thermoelectrics
NoMaD		马普	
		EPFL	
MatNavi		NIMS	

Table 1

1.2 Methodological System

1.3 Learning

2

Add Valence 加氢

copy: save as .mol – MS

3 Electronic Structure Theory

3.1 HF

3.2 CI

MRCI

3.3 MCSCF, Multiconfiguration Self-Consistent Field

CASSCF, Complete Active Space SCF

3.4 CC

4 QC Computation with Gaussian

Draw MOs

Results – Surfaces

– generate cube

5 Energy Band Theory

5.1

5.2 Reciprocal Space

For a crystal founded by $N_1 \times N_2 \times N_3$ lattices

$$k = \frac{l_1}{N_1} b_1 + \frac{l_2}{N_2} b_2 + \frac{l_3}{N_3} b_3 \quad (5.1)$$

$$R_n G_m = 2\pi N \quad (5.2)$$

Brillouin zone

$$k \cdot G_m = -\frac{1}{2} |G_m|^2 \quad (5.3)$$

PBC SE

$$(\hat{\mathbf{T}} + \hat{V}(r))\psi_n = E_n \psi_n \quad (5.4)$$

$$V(r) = V(r + R_l) \quad (5.5)$$

Plot $E(\mathbf{k})$ needs 4-D picture, we choose a certain direction to plot 2-D graph.

6 Density Functional Theory

Ab initio 数值基组

6.1

LDA: magnetic

Hybrid: band gap

GGA+U:

GW

7

7.1 E_{cut}

correction factor

$$\frac{dE_{tot}}{d \ln E_{cut}} < 0.01 \text{eV/atom} \quad (7.1)$$