

Table 8a: Total endemic and threatened endemic species in each country (totals by taxonomic group): VERTEBRATES

Total number of endemic and threatened endemic vertebrate species recorded for each country for comprehensively assessed groups only.

Endemics = species that are known to occur naturally within one country only.

Threatened = species assessed in any of the three threatened Red List categories (Critically Endangered, Endangered, Vulnerable)

AFRICA

	Mammals		Birds		Reptiles		Amphibians		Groupers		Herrings, Anchovies, etc.		Seahorses & Pipefishes		Sturgeons		Wrasses & Parrotfishes		Sharks & Rays	
	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics
North Africa																				
Algeria	1	0	1	1	3	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Egypt	5	0	0	0	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Libya	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Morocco	4	2	0	0	13	4	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tunisia	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Western Sahara	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

	Mammals		Birds		Crocodiles & Alligators		Amphibians		Groupers		Herrings, Anchovies, etc.		Seahorses & Pipefishes		Sturgeons		Wrasses & Parrotfishes		Sharks & Rays	
	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics
Sub-Saharan Africa																				
Angola	11	0	18	9	26	1	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Benin	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Botswana	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Burkina Faso	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Burundi	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cabo Verde	0	0	5	2	22	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Cameroon	19	14	7	5	21	10	65	46	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Central African Republic	2	0	0	0	2	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chad	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Comoros	4	2	21	12	9	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Congo	4	1	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Congo, The Democratic Republic of the	40	14	16	10	32	6	58	11	0	0	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Côte d'Ivoire	1	1	0	0	3	0	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Djibouti	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Equatorial Guinea	4	4	4	3	8	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Eritrea	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Eswatini	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ethiopia	46	20	19	9	14	1	26	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gabon	2	0	1	0	4	0	5	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gambia	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ghana	1	0	0	0	3	0	5	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guinea	2	2	0	0	4	2	8	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guinea-Bissau	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kenya	19	7	12	7	28	5	20	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Lesotho	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Liberia	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	214	130	119	30	375	133	312	145	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	1
Malawi	3	1	1	1	6	3	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mali	1	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mauritania	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Mauritius	2	2	29	6	21	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	2	0	0
Mayotte	0	0	2	1	7	3	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mozambique	3	2	2	2	25	5	6	4	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	3	0	0
Namibia	3	0	1	0	44	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Niger	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nigeria	6	3	3	1	8	3	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Réunion	1	0	17	2	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rwanda	1	1	0	0	2	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha	0	0	18	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0
Sao Tome and Principe	6	3	28	11	15	2	7	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
Senegal	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Seychelles	3	2	17	8	16	8	11	6	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
Sierra Leone	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Somalia	9	0	8	1	45	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0
South Africa	41	15	18	7	135	13	61	16	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	1	0	13	5	0
South Sudan	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sudan	9	0	1	0	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tanzania, United Republic of	36	19	33	14	90	29	90	58	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
Togo	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Uganda	2	1	1	0	2	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

[illegible]

NORTH & CENTRAL AMERICA

Caribbean Islands	Mammals		Birds		Crocodiles & Alligators		Amphibians		Groupers		Herrings, Anchovies, etc.		Seahorses & Pipefishes		Sturgeons		Wrasses & Parrotfishes		Sharks & Rays	
	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Total endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics
													Total endemics	Total endemics						
Anguilla	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Antigua and Barbuda	0	0	1	1	8	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Aruba	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bahamas	2	1	8	3	25	10	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Barbados	0	0	1	0	5	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bermuda	0	0	5	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba	0	0	2	0	15	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cayman Islands	19	9	28	8	135	37	59	49	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cuba	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Curaçao	0	0	2	2	6	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dominica	1	0	0	0	40	28	12	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dominican Republic	0	0	2	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Grenada	1	1	3	0	16	9	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guadeloupe	2	0	0	0	44	37	27	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Haiti	7	4	31	5	34	23	21	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jamaica	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Martinique	1	0	2	1	7	4	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Montserrat	0	0	1	1	6	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Puerto Rico	1	0	14	4	46	9	15	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saint Barthélemy	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saint Kitts and Nevis	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saint Lucia	1	0	5	4	9	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saint Martin (French part)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2	0	3	2	5	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sint Maarten (Dutch part)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trinidad and Tobago	1	1	3	1	9	1	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Turks and Caicos Islands	0	0	0	0	8	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virgin Islands, British	0	0	0	0	7	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virgin Islands, U.S.	0	0	0	0	7	6	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

SOUTH AMERICA																				
South America	Mammals		Birds		Crocodiles & Alligators		Amphibians		Groupers		Herrings, Anchovies, etc.		Seahorses & Pipefishes		Sturgeons		Wrasses & Parrotfishes		Sharks & Rays	
	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics
Argentina	86	15	16	2	195	19	48	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	22	4	20	6	26	9	72	44	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Brazil	206	59	259	91	325	72	564	31	0	0	5	0	1	0	0	0	10	1	21	9
Chile	17	4	10	3	74	24	42	29	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	5	0	8	2
Colombia	46	15	92	46	150	20	381	223	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	1
Ecuador	37	15	42	26	146	71	179	109	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	6	1
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	1	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
French Guiana	0	0	1	0	0	0	10	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Guyana	0	0	0	0	8	1	29	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Paraguay	2	1	0	0	4	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Peru	60	12	134	31	140	16	311	118	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Suriname	0	0	1	0	1	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Uruguay	3	0	0	0	1	0	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	35	11	52	16	119	20	195	112	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0

OCEANIA	Mammals		Birds		Crocodiles & Alligators		Amphibians		Groupers		Herrings, Anchovies, etc.		Seahorses & Pipefishes		Sturgeons		Wrasses & Parrotfishes		Sharks & Rays	
	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Total endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics
													Total endemics	Threatened endemics						
Oceania																				
American Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Australia	259	57	359	27	916	67	209	47	4	0	16	0	51	1	0	0	46	2	153	13
Christmas Island	4	1	3	1	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cook Islands	0	0	7	4	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Fiji	1	1	36	7	15	11	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
French Polynesia	0	0	45	21	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	0
Guam	1	0	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kiribati	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Marshall Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Micronesia, Federated States of	3	3	22	7	3	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nauru	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Caledonia	6	5	27	9	99	68	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	12	0
New Zealand	4	4	91	42	71	49	4	3	0	0	2	0	4	0	0	0	5	0	26	0
Niue	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Norfolk Island	0	0	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northern Mariana Islands	0	0	6	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Palau	1	0	13	1	9	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Papua New Guinea	85	26	114	22	121	5	288	26	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	10	2
Pitcairn	0	0	6	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Samoa	2	0	9	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Solomon Islands	19	15	68	11	17	3	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Tokelau	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tonga	0	0	3	1	2	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tuvalu	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United States Minor Outlying Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vanuatu	2	2	11	2	9	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
Wallis and Futuna	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0