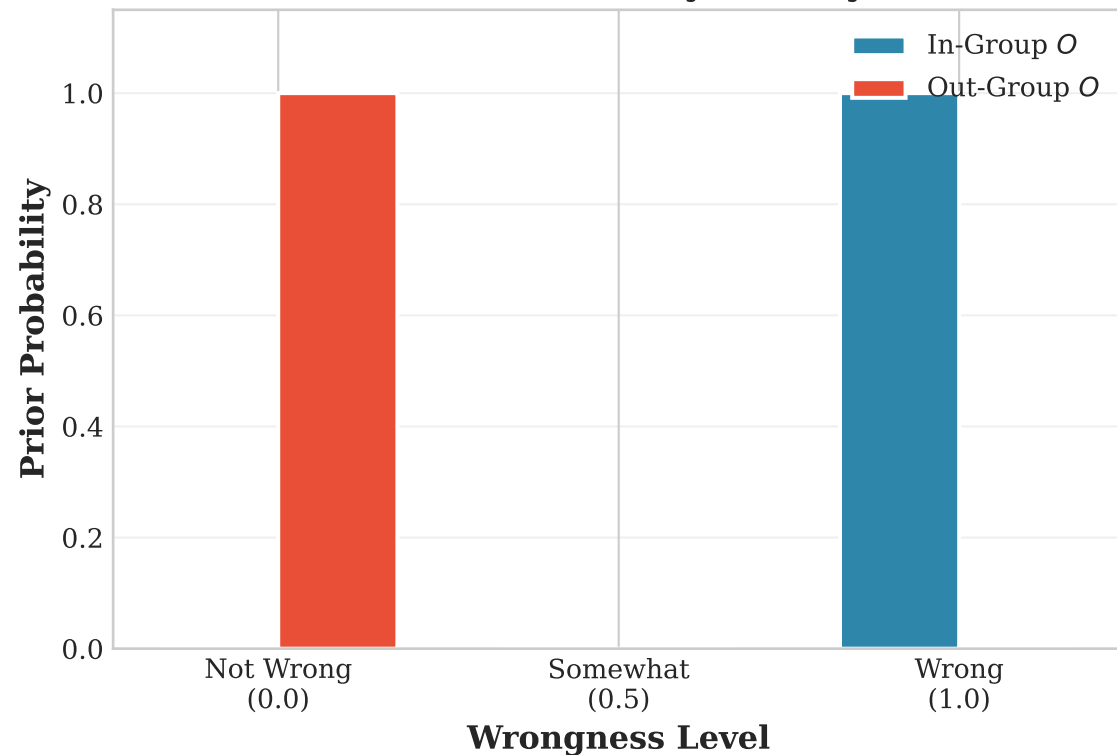


## Experiment 2: Observer Prior Beliefs Creating Divergent Interpretations

### Belief About Act Wrongness (Information Asymmetry)



### Belief About Punisher Bias (Shared Understanding)

