

# Sys-Verilog Questions Review

*Some Solutions to questions from ChipIO-Dev*

Hector “Hectron” Williams

# Counter

clk

Bit

n\_ticks

Logic [7:0]



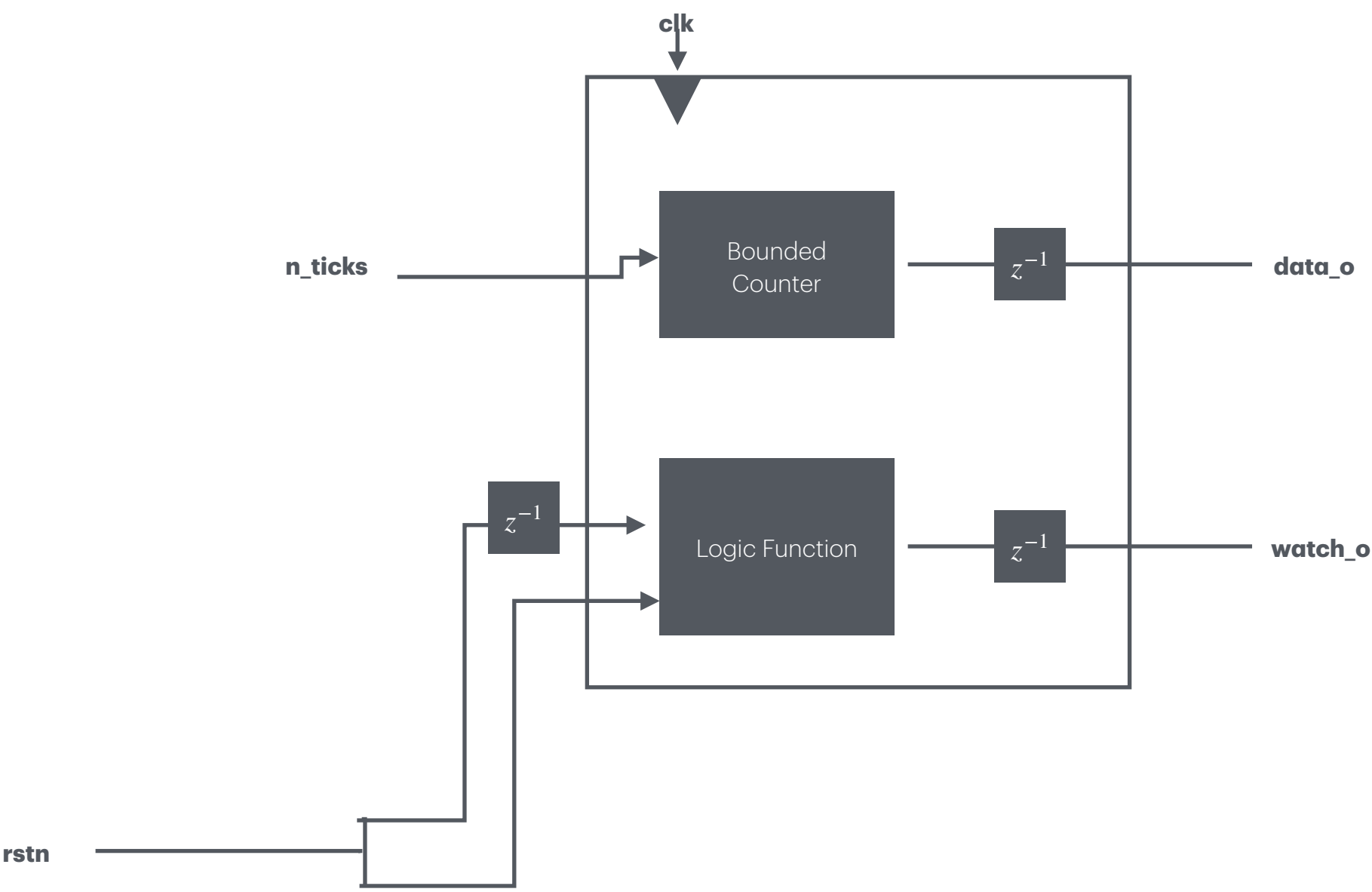
data\_o

Logic [7:0]

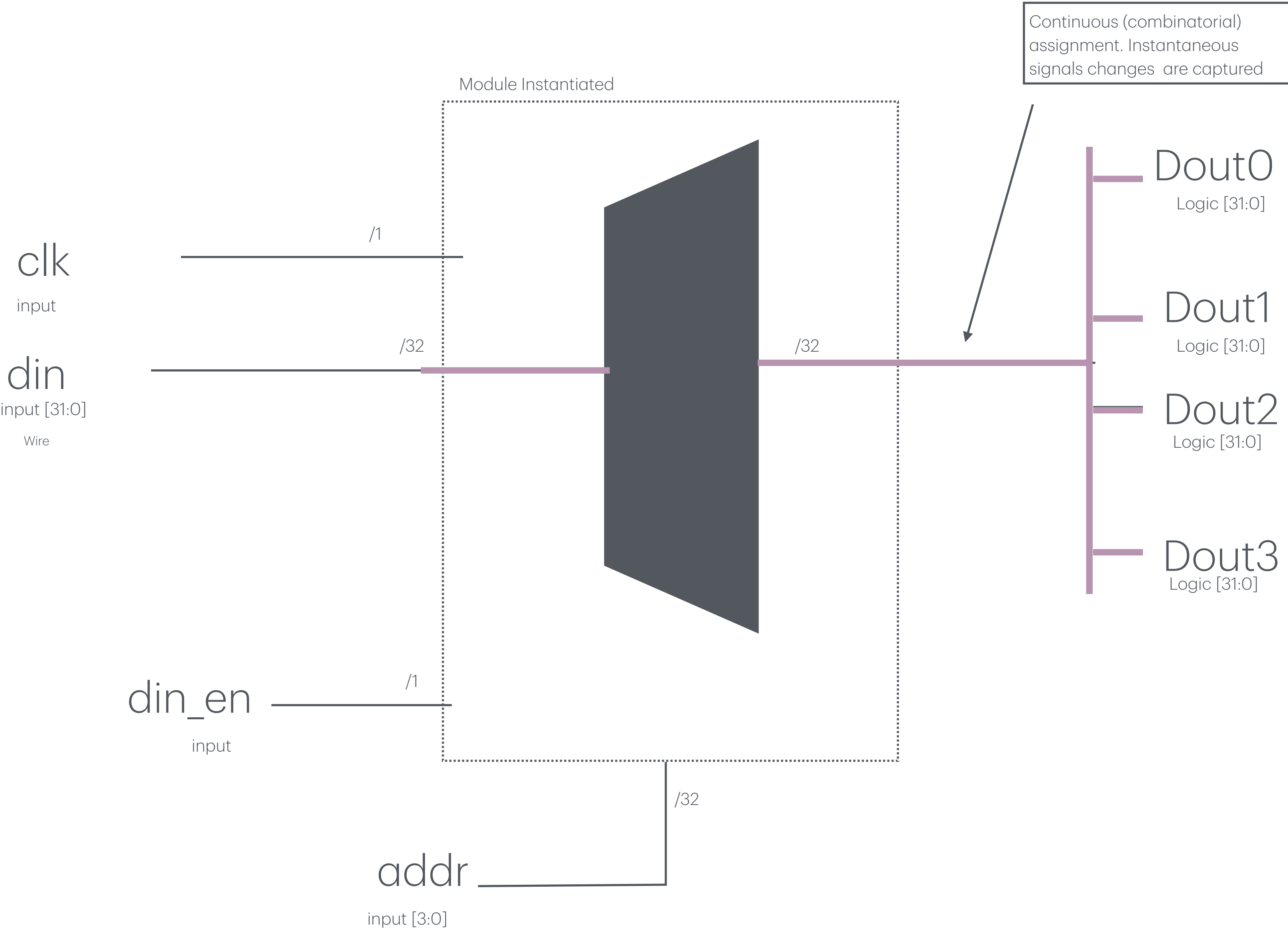
watch\_o

Bit

# Counter



# Router



# Connect (wire)



Log2

clk

Bit

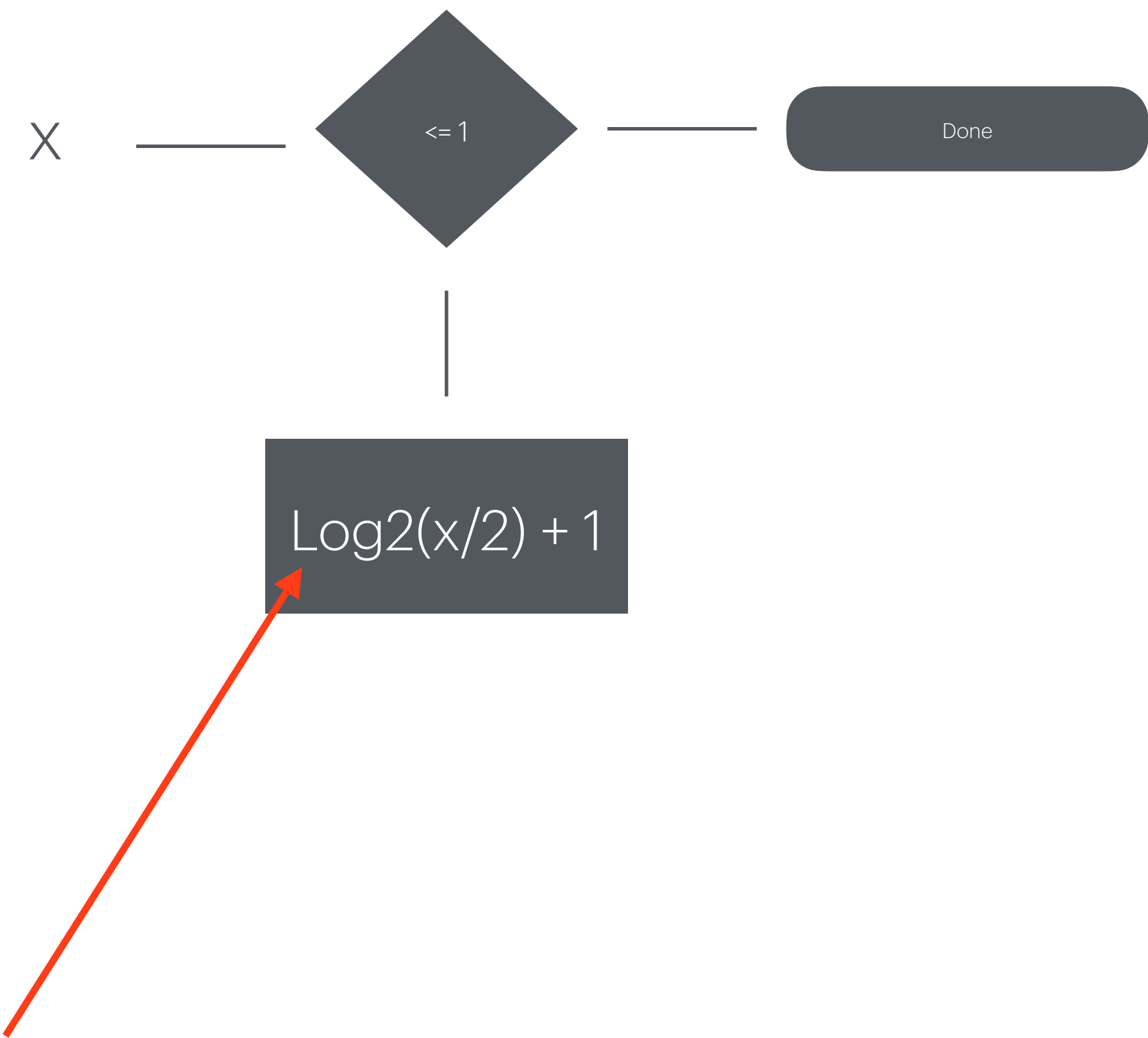
X

Logic [7:0]

y

Logic [7:0]

# Log2



Recursion or calling the same hardware segment repeatedly

Log2(**5**)

5

Log2(5)

1

Log2(2)

2

Log2(1)

Minimum number of bits represent 5?

Min = 2

**5** >  $2^2$  ( increment)

\_\_\_\_\_



Log2(**4**)

5

Log2(4)

1

Log2(2)

2

Log2(1)

Minimum number of bits represent 5?

Min = 2

4  $\nless$   $2^2$  (perfect)

\_\_\_\_\_

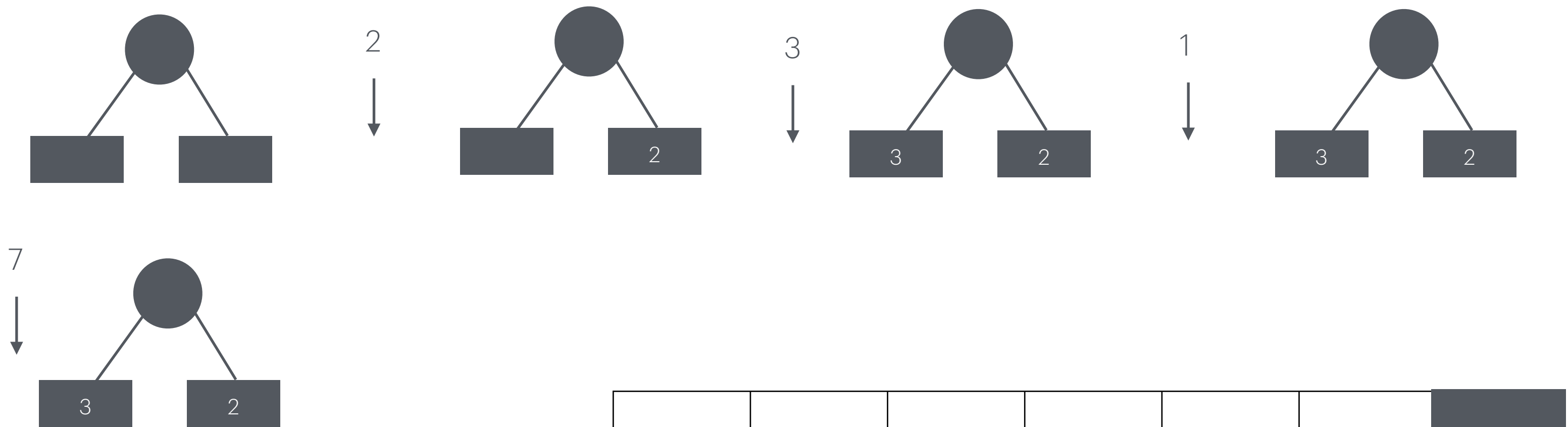
Log2 : Debug Results

VECTOR SENT [1] - [36]  
VECTOR SENT [2] - [129]  
VECTOR SENT [3] - [9]  
VECTOR SENT [4] - [99]  
VECTOR SENT [5] - [13]  
VECTOR SENT [6] - [141]



VECTOR RCVD [6]  
VECTOR RCVD [8]  
VECTOR RCVD [4]  
VECTOR RCVD [7]  
VECTOR RCVD [4]  
VECTOR RCVD [8]

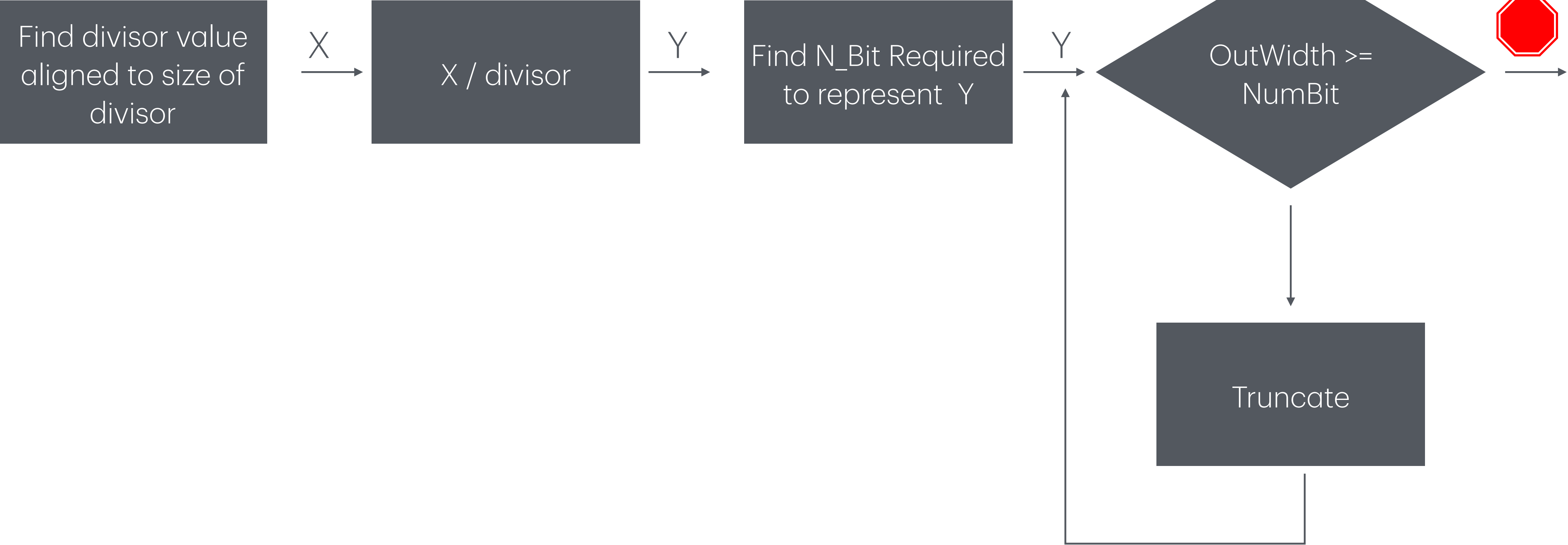
# Second Largest



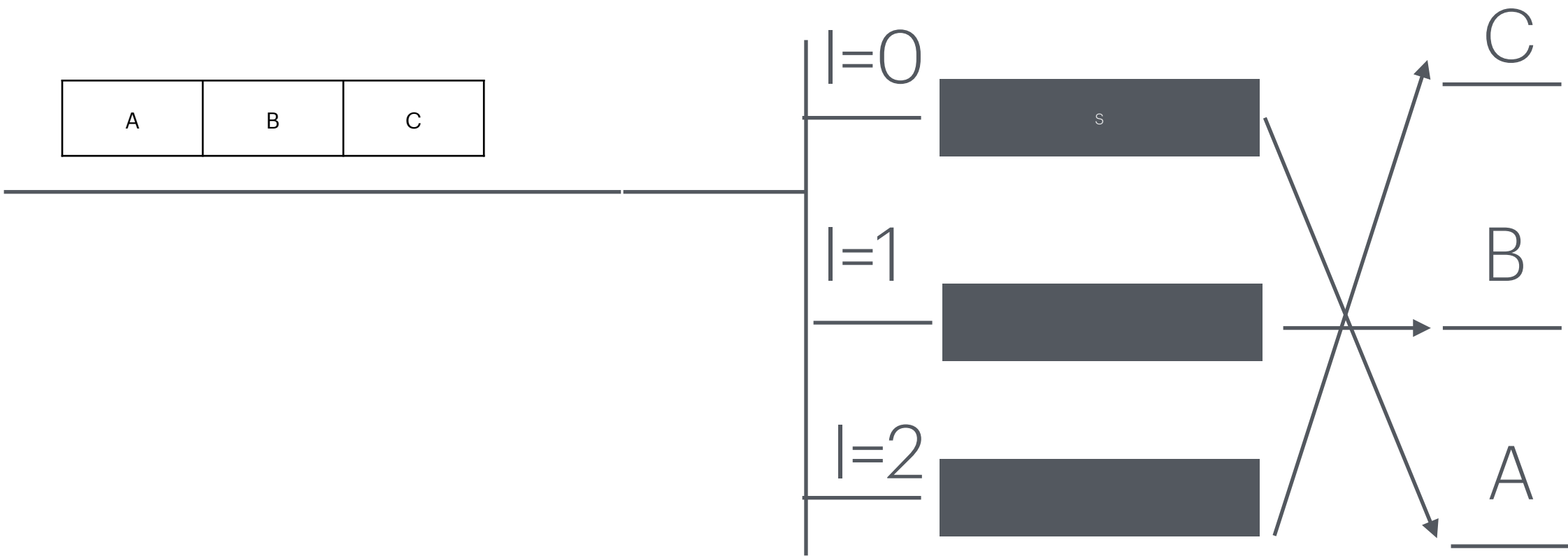
Count	0	1	2	3	4	
Data_In	D0	D1	D2	D3	D4	
2nd Largest	0	0	2	2	2	3

-, **2** 3, **2** 3, **2** 3, **2** 7, **3**

# Rounded Division



# Reverse Bits



**Generate** Logic Blocks

Gray code

RST

CLK

Counter

$i$

$id$

$$2^{id} = (counter + 1)$$

$\lceil$

FSM

out[l]

Register  
Size =  $2^i$

$i+1$

$id$

$$2^{id+1} = active\_bits$$

$\lceil$

FSM

out[l+1]

Register  
Size =  $2^i$

⋮

out

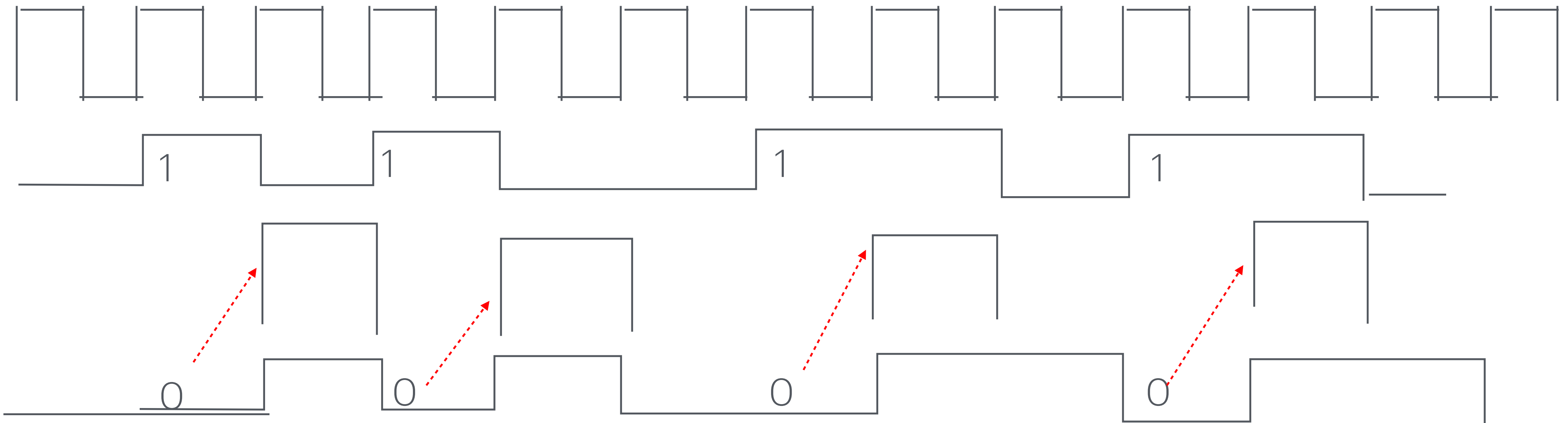
Gray code

Vertical Delay :)

$2^3 = 8cycle$        $2^2 = 4cycle$        $2^1 = 2cycle$        $2^0 = 1cycle$

	0	0	0	0
	0	0	0	1
	0	0	1	1
	0	0	1	0
	0	1	1	0

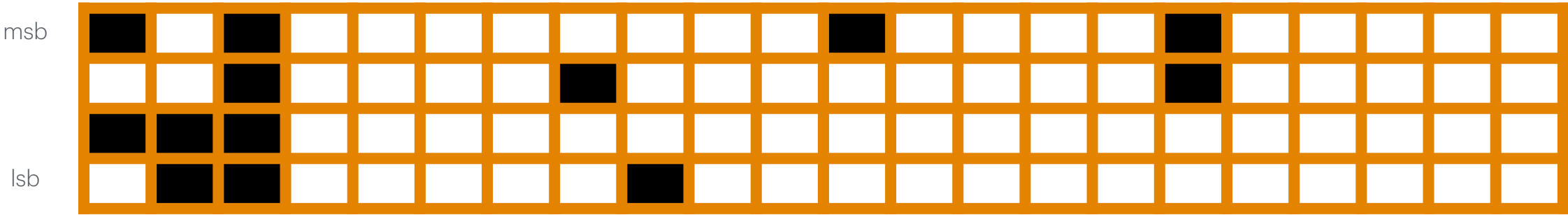
# Edge Detector





# Parralel In -Serial Out

DATA



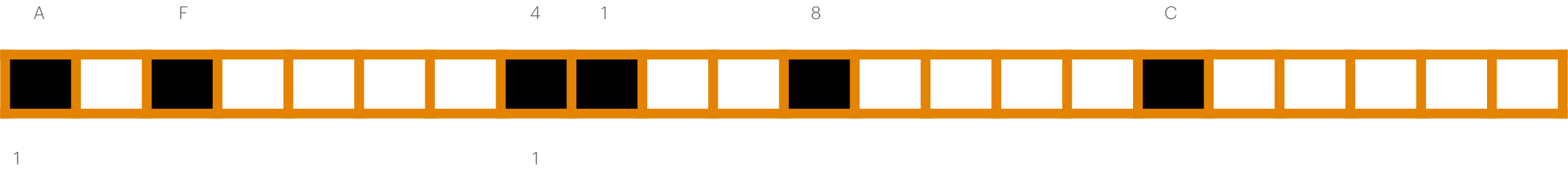
Bit Sequence



D\_IN



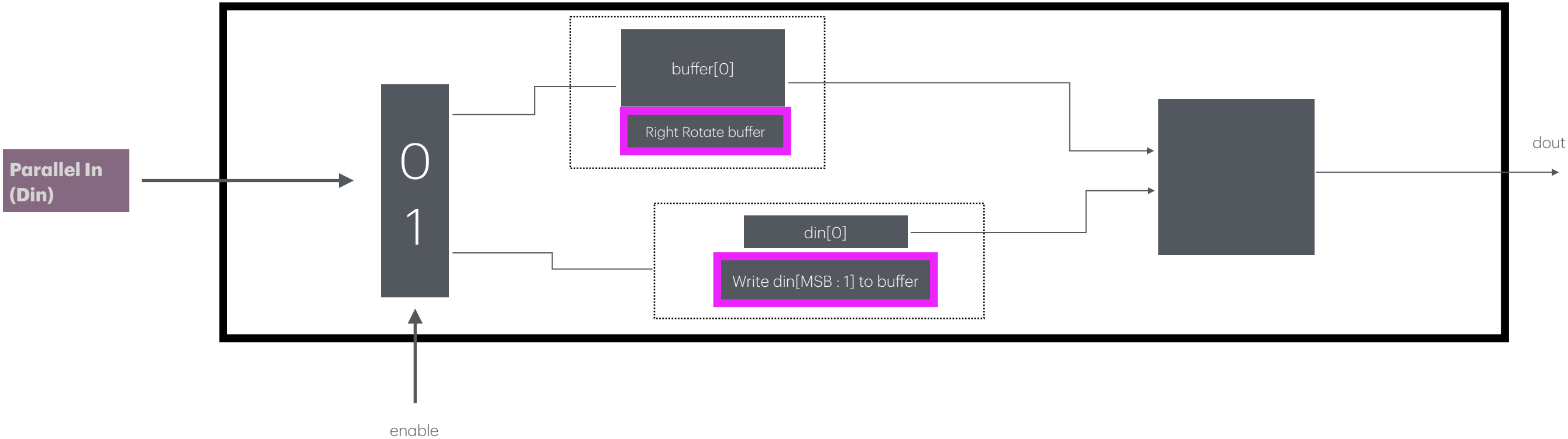
Enable



RST



Output



# Serial to Parallel

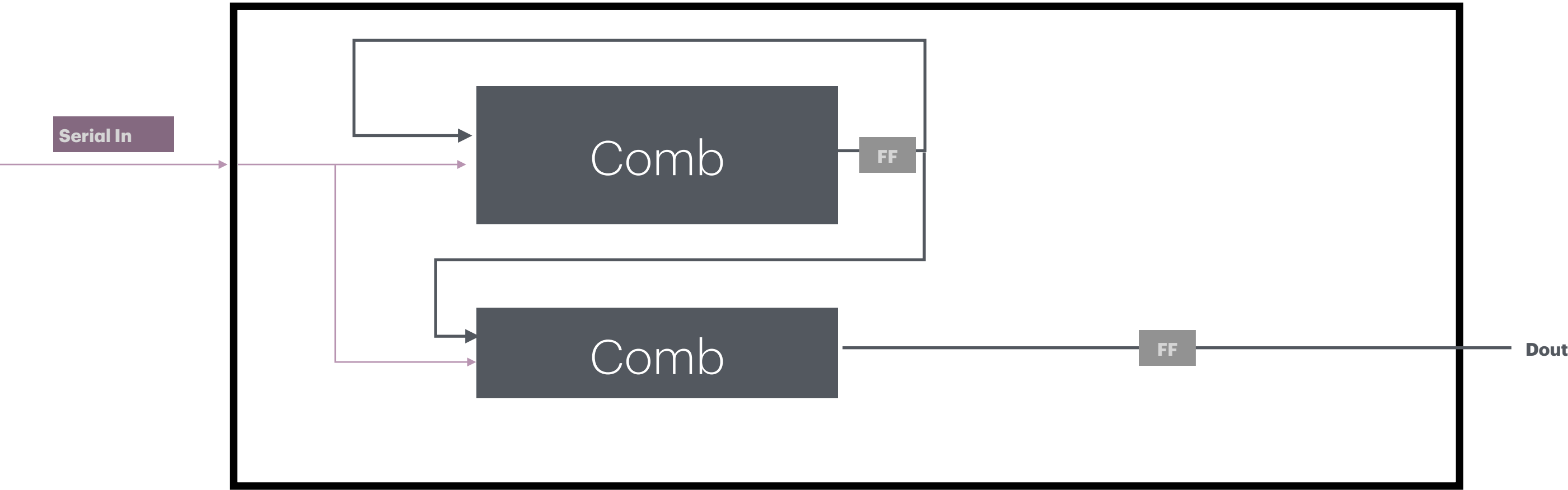
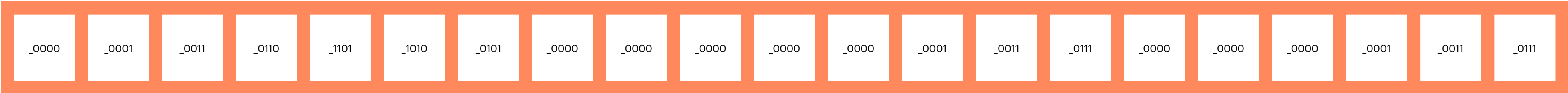
Din



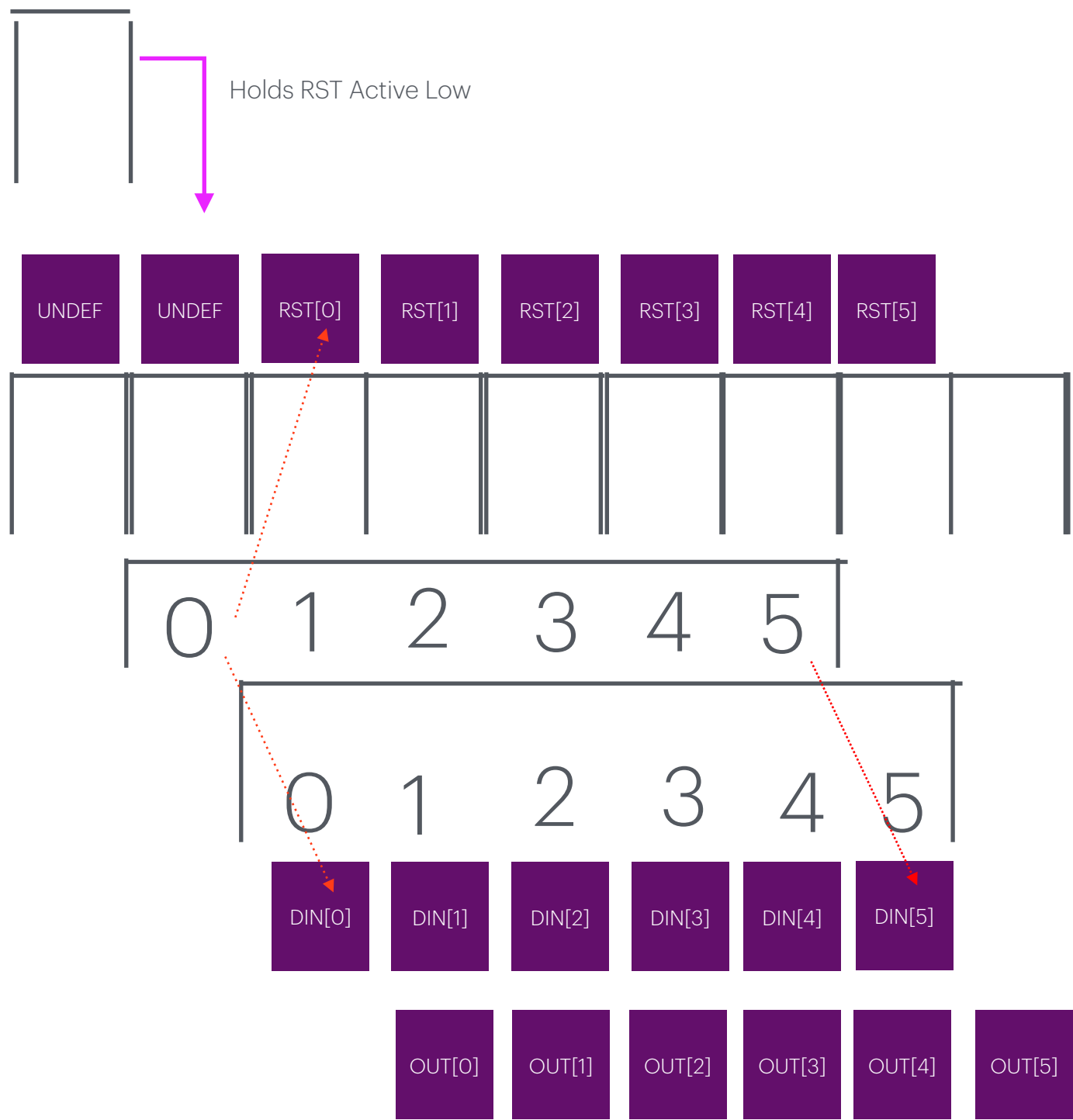
Reset



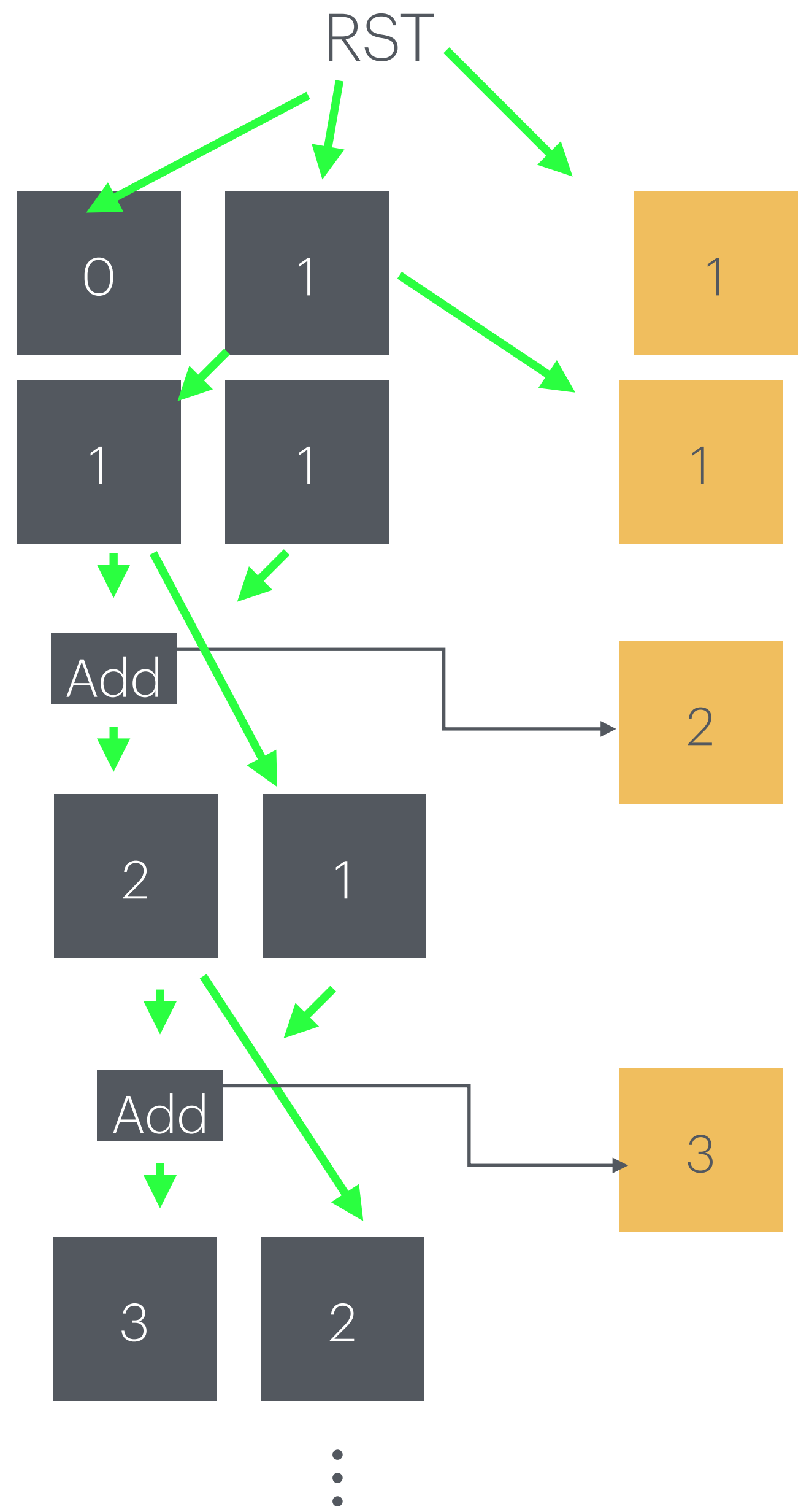
Data



# Serial to Parallel ( Simulation Concept)

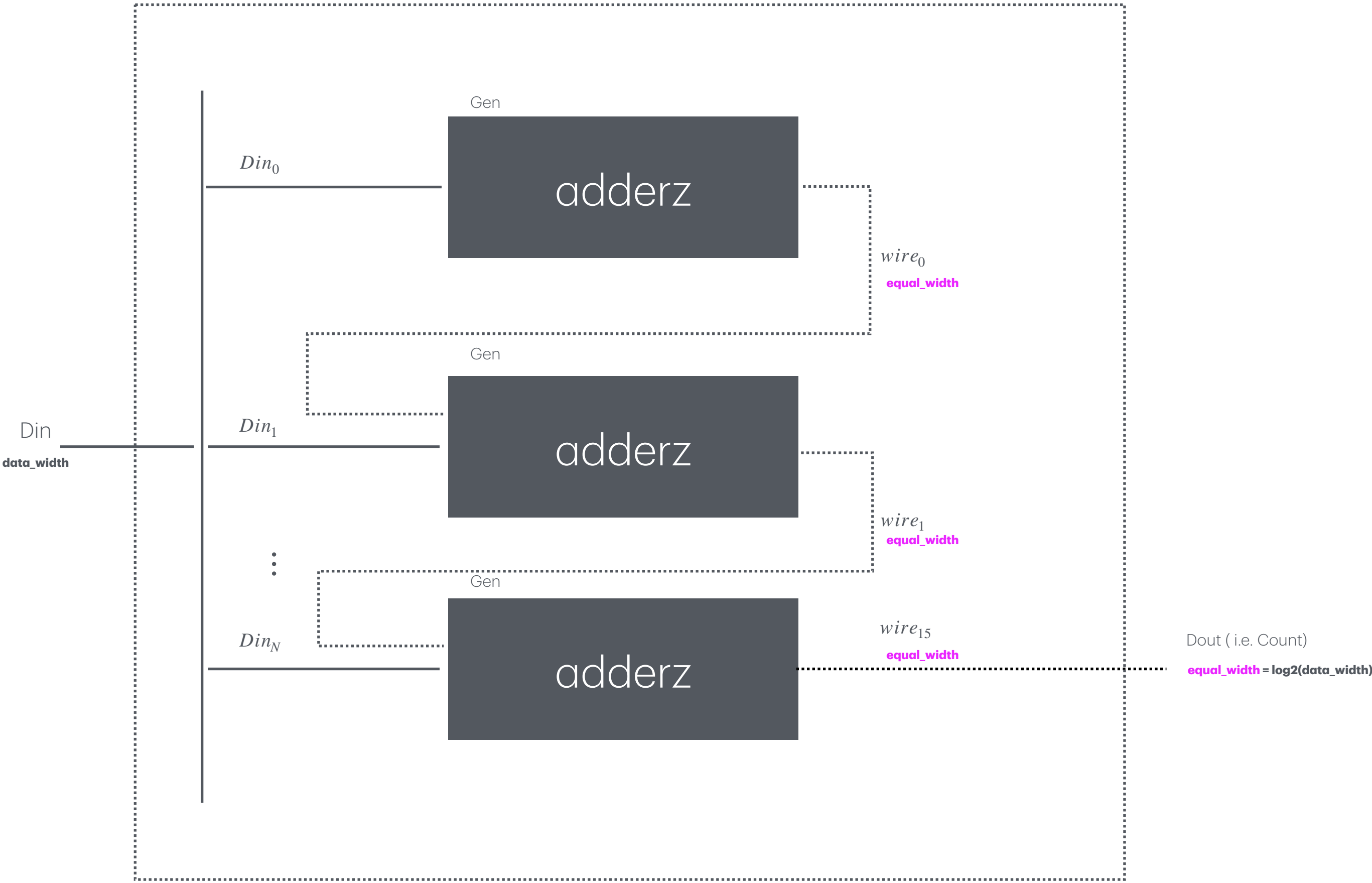


Fibonacci



# Count Ones

Architecture Similar to Linked List



# Count Ones

```
[2025-10-21 23:50:16 UTC] iverilog '-Wall' '-g2012' design.sv testbench.sv && unbuffer vvp a.out
```

```
index - 0   input -    3   n_ones -  2
```

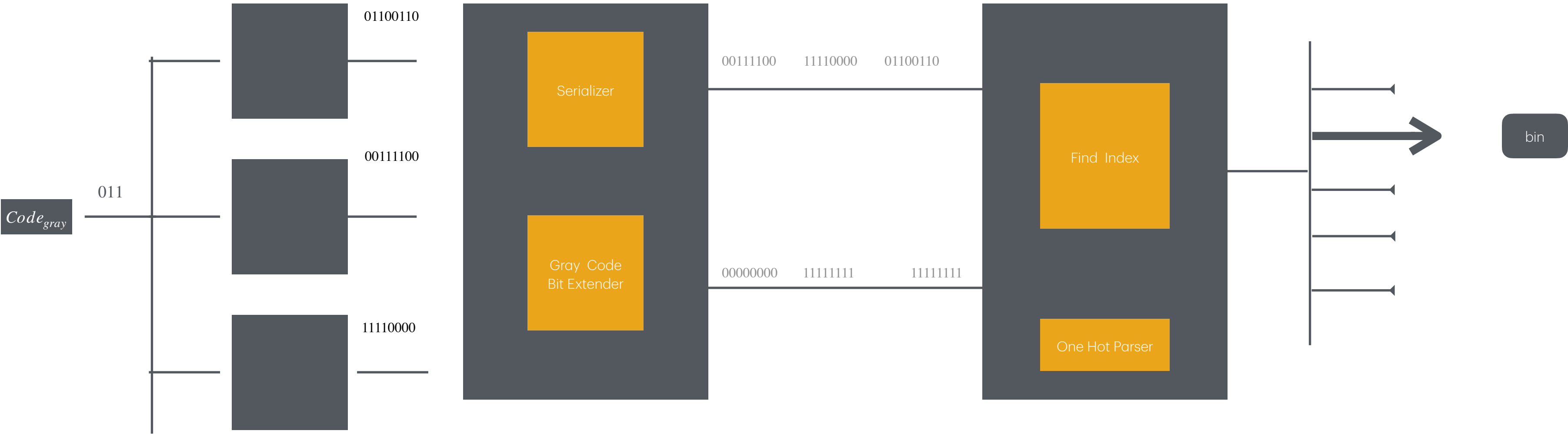
```
index - 1   input -    5   n_ones -  2
```

```
index - 2   input -    8   n_ones -  1
```

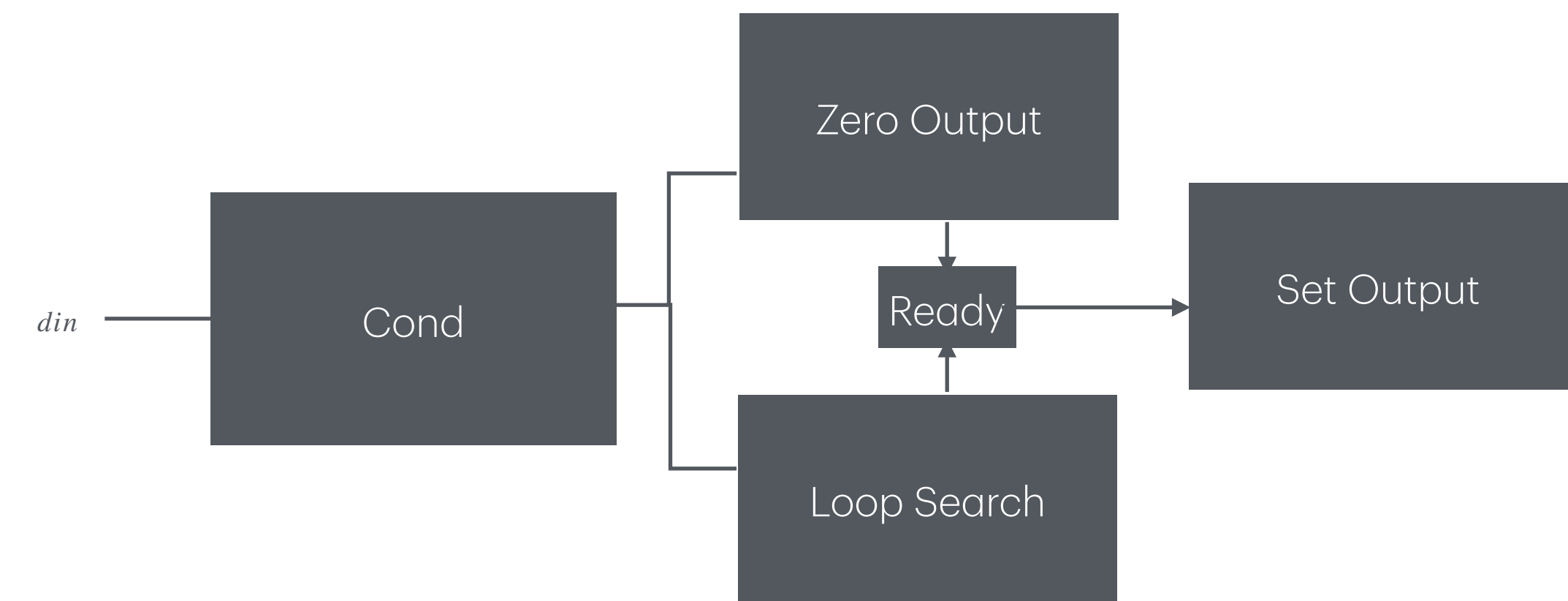
```
testbench.sv:44: $finish called at 9 (1s)
```

```
Done
```

# Gray Code to Binary ( Width = 3)



# Trailing Ones





# StopWatch Timer

TICK	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	
START																								
RESET																								
STOP																								
COUNT	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	4



Testbench **monitors rdy** at this time stamp

# StopWatch Timer

prev\_button

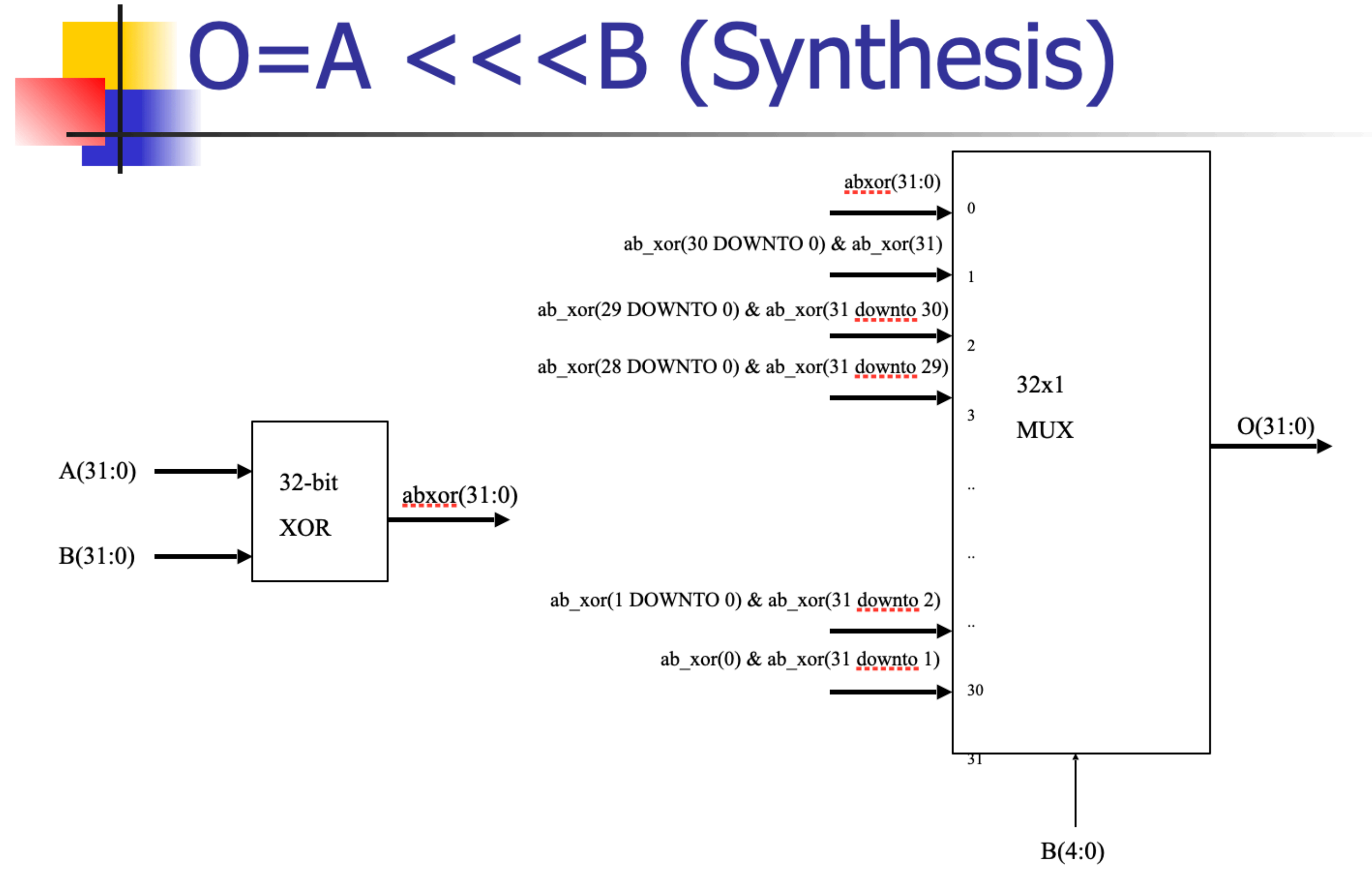
prev\_button Event

```
[2025-10-23 19:15:00 UTC] iverilog '-Wall' '-g2012' design.sv testbench.sv && unbuffer vvp a.out
```

```
[ 0] Button Press: reset[0] start[0] stop[0] return - 0
[ 1] Button Press: reset[0] start[0] stop[0] return - 0
[ 2] Button Press: reset[0] start[1] stop[0] return - 0
[ 3] Button Press: reset[0] start[0] stop[0] return - 1
[ 4] Button Press: reset[1] start[0] stop[0] return - 2
[ 5] Button Press: reset[0] start[0] stop[0] return - 0
[ 6] Button Press: reset[0] start[0] stop[0] return - 0
[ 7] Button Press: reset[0] start[1] stop[1] return - 0
[ 8] Button Press: reset[0] start[0] stop[0] return - 0
[ 9] Button Press: reset[0] start[0] stop[0] return - 0
[10] Button Press: reset[0] start[1] stop[0] return - 0
[11] Button Press: reset[0] start[0] stop[0] return - 1
[12] Button Press: reset[1] start[1] stop[1] return - 2
[13] Button Press: reset[0] start[0] stop[0] return - 0
[14] Button Press: reset[0] start[1] stop[0] return - 0
[15] Button Press: reset[0] start[0] stop[1] return - 1
[16] Button Press: reset[0] start[0] stop[0] return - 1
[17] Button Press: reset[0] start[0] stop[0] return - 1
[18] Button Press: reset[0] start[0] stop[1] return - 1
[19] Button Press: reset[0] start[0] stop[0] return - 1
[20] Button Press: reset[0] start[1] stop[0] return - 1
[21] Button Press: reset[0] start[0] stop[0] return - 2
[22] Button Press: reset[0] start[0] stop[0] return - 3
[23] Button Press: reset[0] start[0] stop[0] return - 4
```

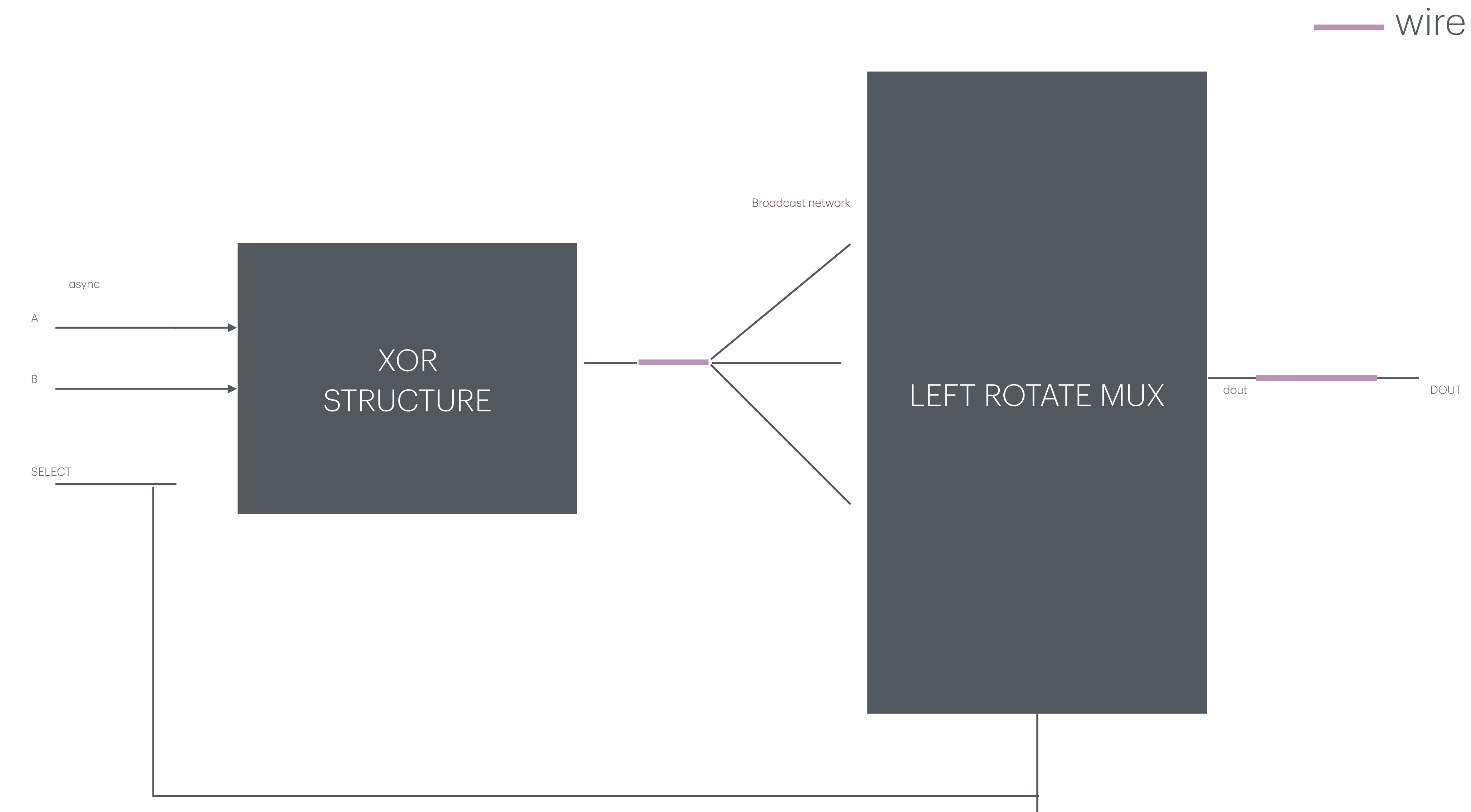
```
testbench.sv:136: $finish called at 114000 (1ps)
```

Done

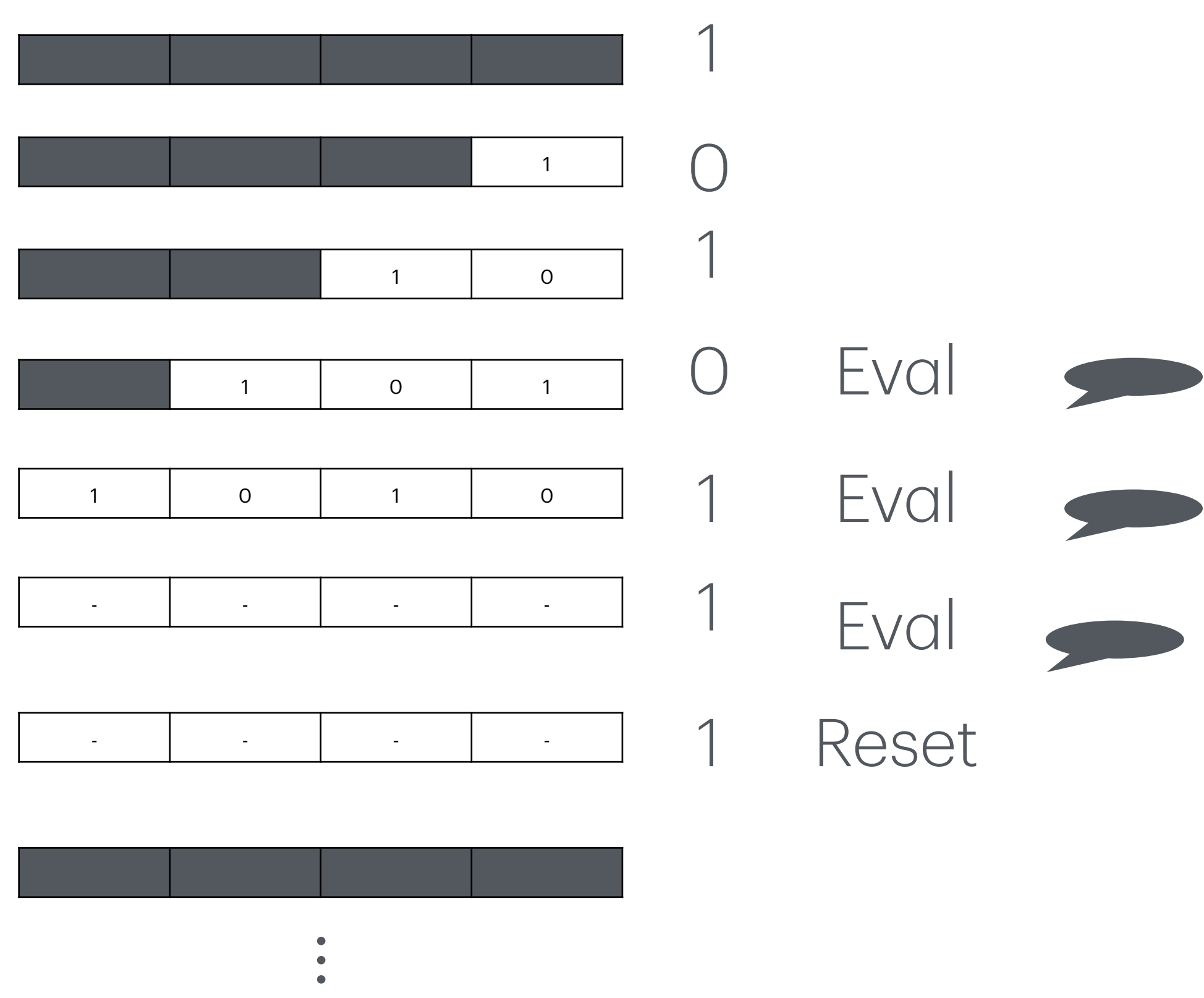


Circuit from OLD grad school slides :). Might as well build it in SV

# Random Circuit 1

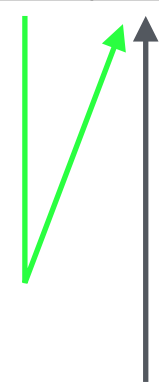


# Sequence Detector



# Sequence Detector

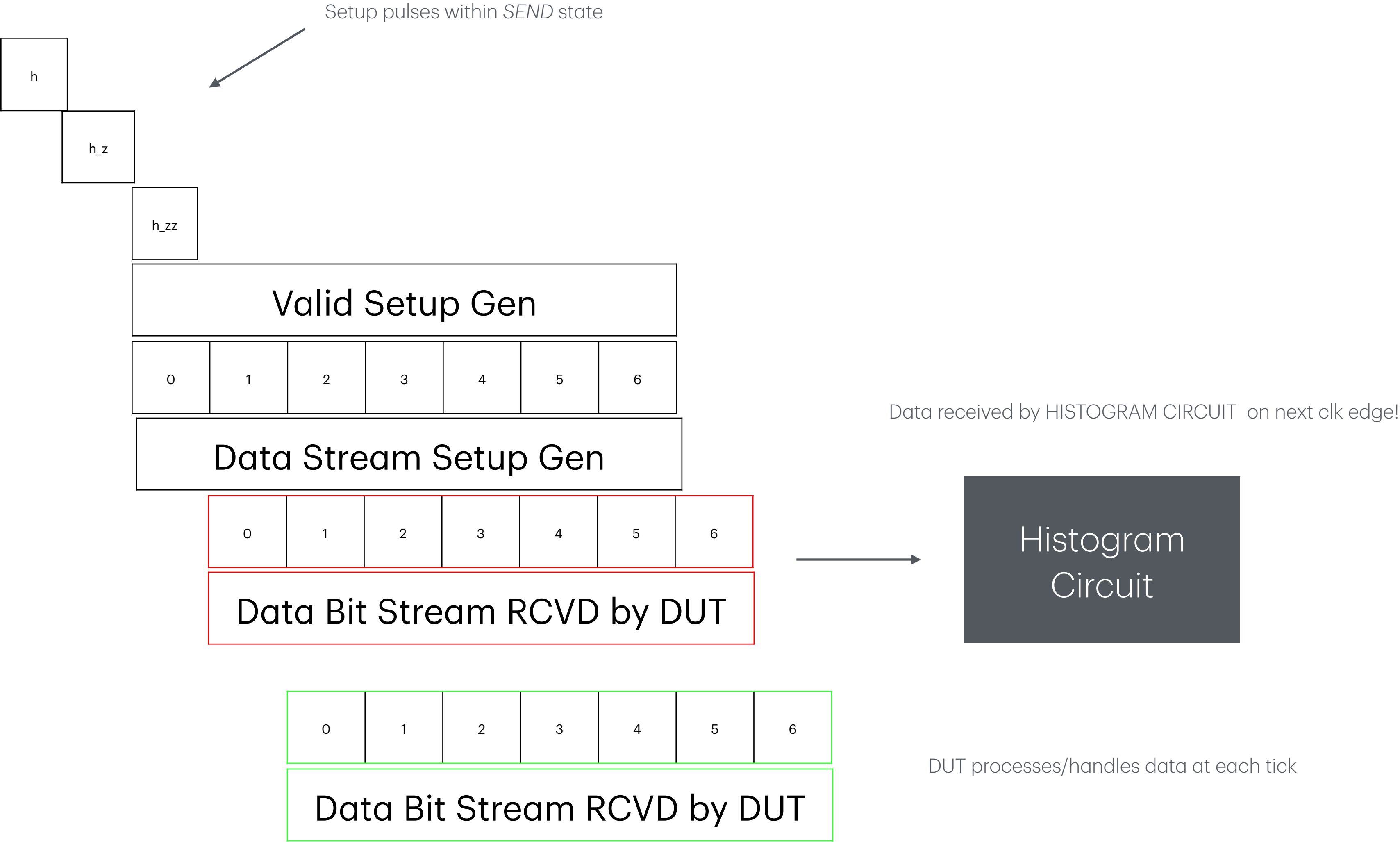
1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
NOP 0000	0001	0010	0101	1010	0101	1011	1111	1111	1110	1101	1010	0101	1010	0101	1010	0101	1011	0110	1101	1010	0101	1011	0111	1111	1110	1100	1000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000



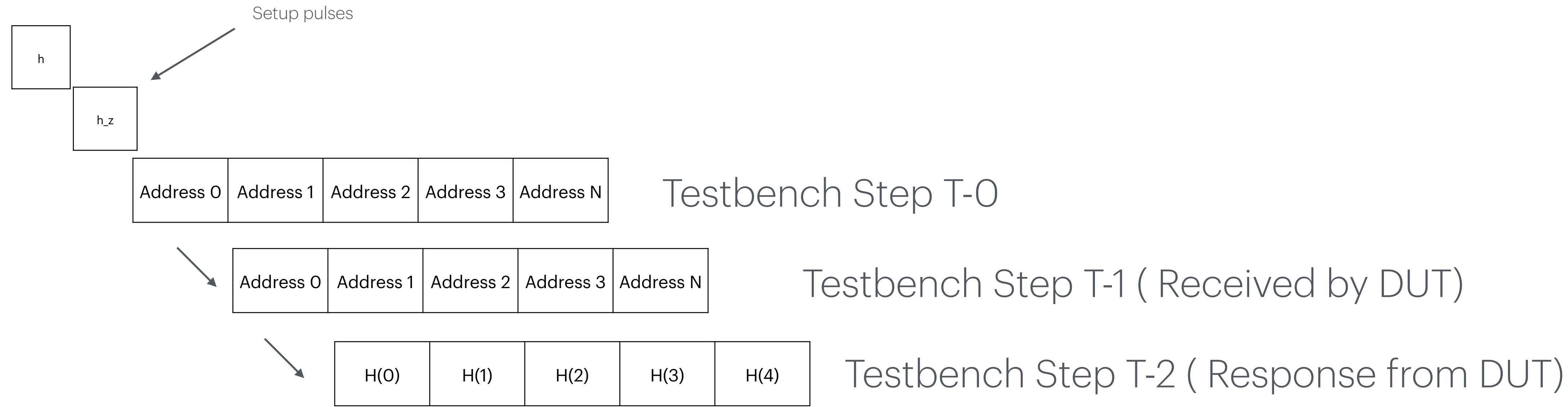
FIFO FULL

Evaluations of sequence are valid

Send Mechanism



Receive Mechanism ( Test Address )

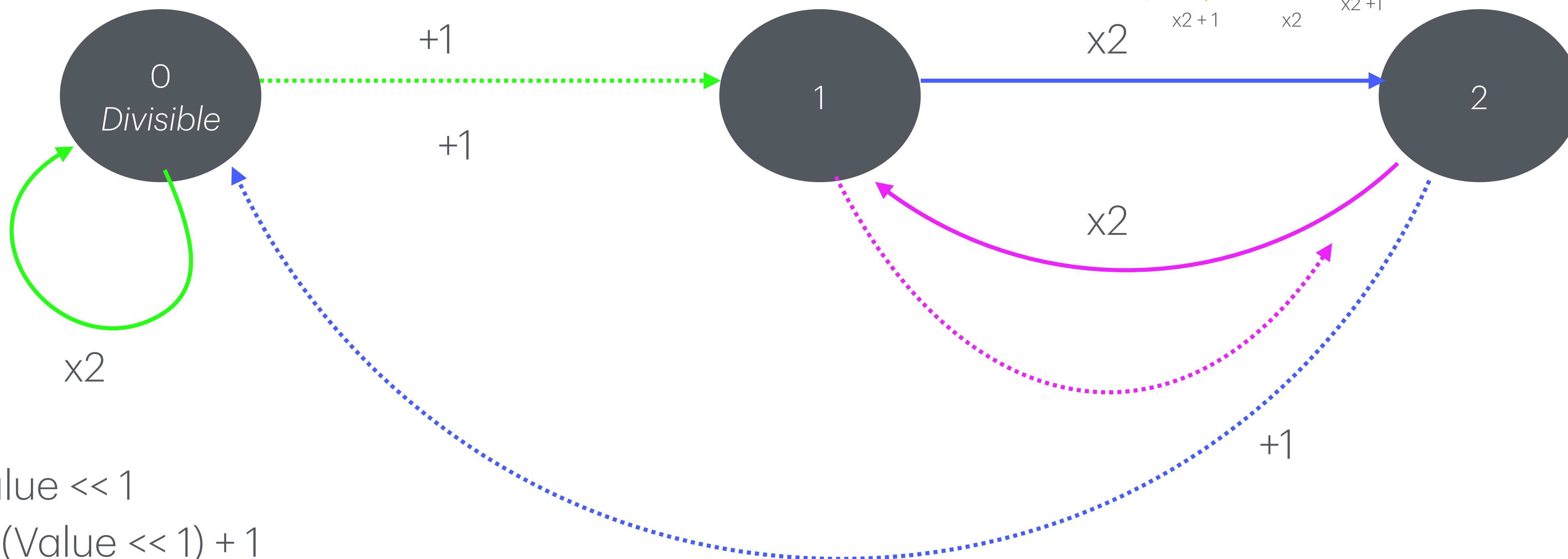




# Divisible By Three

Index = 5			Index = 4			Index = 3			Index = 2			Index = 1			Index = 0		
2	1	0	2	1	0	2	1	0	2	1	0	2	1	0	2	1	0
17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0

State Flow



# Divisible By Five

