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# **Blog Post Recommendation using Django**

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In this article, we will guide you through the creation of a blog post recommendation system using <code>Django</code>. Our article covers the integration of a user-friendly login system with a registration form, ensuring a seamless experience for your website visitors. Additionally, we have implemented a sophisticated search functionality that allows users to tailor their searches based on preferences and level ranges. This adaptive search system takes into account the varying levels of traffic, providing an efficient and personalized browsing experience for users exploring your blog.

# Blog Post Recommendation using Django

Using this Blog Post Recommendation using the Django system user see the recommended blog according to their preference and also set by the traffic on the blog and also read the article by one simple click. To install Django follow these steps.

- Django Install
- Virtual Env

# Starting the Project Folder

To start the project use this command

```
django-admin startproject core
cd core
python manage.py startapp book
```

Now add this app to the 'settings.py'.

```
INSTALLED_APPS = [
   "django.contrib.admin",
   "django.contrib.auth",
```

```
"django.contrib.contenttypes",
   "django.contrib.sessions",
   "django.contrib.messages",
   "django.contrib.staticfiles",
   "book",
]
```

#### File Structure



## **Setting Necessary Files**

**models.py:** This Django code defines two models, "Emenitites" and "Blog." "Emenitites" has a name field, while "Blog" includes fields for blog name, description, price, and a ManyToMany relationship with "Emenitites." Both models use the "\_\_str\_\_" method to display their names, likely for representation in a web application.

```
from django.db import models
from django.contrib.auth.models import User

# Create your models here.

class Emenitites(models.Model):

name = models.CharField(max_length=100)

def __str__(self):

return self.name
```

```
p class Blog(models.Model):
    blog_name =models.CharField(max_length=100)
    blog_description = models.TextField()
    price = models.IntegerField()
    emenities = models.ManyToManyField(Emenitites)

def __str__(self):
    return self.blog_name
```

views.py: This Django code defines several views. The "home" view renders a page displaying all amenities. The "api\_blogs" view processes API requests, filtering blogs based on price and amenities. The "login\_page" and "register\_page" views handle user authentication and registration, displaying appropriate messages and redirecting users. The "@login\_required" decorator ensures that only authenticated users can access the "home" and "api\_blogs" views.

```
from django.shortcuts import render, redirect
Q
       from .models import *
       3 from django.http import JsonResponse
\triangleright
       4 from django.contrib import messages
         from django.contrib.auth import login, authenticate
          from django.contrib.auth.decorators import login required
          # Create your views here.
          @login_required(login_url="/login/")
          def home(request):
       10
               emenities = Emenitites.objects.all()
       11
               context = {'emenities': emenities}
       12
               return render(request, 'home.html', context)
       13
       15
          @login_required(login_url="/login/")
           def api_blogs(request):
      16
               blogs_objs = Blog.objects.all()
      17
       18
               price = request.GET.get('price')
       19
       20
               if price :
                   blogs_objs = blogs_objs.filter(price__lte=price)
       21
       22
               emenities = request.GET.get('emenities')
       23
               if emenities:
       24
                   emenities = emenities.split(',')
       25
       26
                   em = []
                   for e in emenities:
       27
                       try:
       28
                            em.append(int(e))
       29
                       except Exception as e:
       30
                           pass
       31
       32
                   # print(em)
                   blogs_objs = blogs_objs.filter(emenities__in=em).distinct()
       33
               payload = []
               for blog_obj in blogs_objs:
       35
```

```
result = {}
36
            result['blog name'] = blog obj.blog name
37
            result['blog_description'] = blog_obj.blog_description
38
            result['price'] = blog obj.price
39
            payload.append(result)
40
41
        return JsonResponse(payload, safe=False)
42
43
    def login page(request):
44
        if request.method == "POST":
45
46
47
            try:
                username = request.POST.get('username')
48
                password = request.POST.get('password')
49
                user_obj = User.objects.filter(username=username)
51
                if not user obj.exists():
                    messages.error(request, "Username not found")
52
                     return redirect('/login/')
53
                user obj = authenticate(username=username, password = passwo
54
                if user_obj:
55
                    login(request, user_obj)
56
                    return redirect('/')
57
                messages.error(request, "Wrong Password")
58
                return redirect('/login/')
59
60
61
            except Exception as e:
                messages.error(request, " Somthing went wrong")
62
                return redirect('/register/')
63
64
        return render(request, "login.html")
65
66
67
68
   def register_page(request):
        if request.method == "POST":
69
70
            try:
71
                username = request.POST.get('username')
                password = request.POST.get('password')
72
                user obj = User.objects.filter(username=username)
73
                if user obj.exists():
74
                    messages.error(request, "Username is taken")
75
76
                     return redirect('/register/')
                user_obj = User.objects.create(username=username)
77
78
                user_obj.set_password(password)
79
                user obj.save()
                messages.success(request, "Account created")
80
                return redirect('/login/')
81
82
83
            except Exception as e:
                messages.error(request, " Somthing went wrong")
84
                return redirect('/register/')
85
86
        return render(request, "register.html")
87
```

core/urls.py: This Django URL configuration file includes the main project's URL patterns. It routes the base URL to the 'book.urls' app, allowing for additional URL patterns to be defined in the 'book.urls' module. The 'admin/' path is also included for Django's admin interface.

### Python3

```
from django.contrib import admin
from django.urls import path, include

urlpatterns = [
path('', include('book.urls')),
path("admin/", admin.site.urls),

]
```

**book/urls.py:** In this Django code snippet, URL patterns are defined for various views. The patterns include a home page (''), an API endpoint for blogs ('api/blogs'), and pages for user login ('login/') and registration ('register/'). These patterns are mapped to corresponding views imported from the 'views' module.

### Python3

```
from django.contrib import admin
Q
         from django.urls import path
         from .views import *
urlpatterns = [
       5
              path('', home, name='home'),
       6
              path('api/blogs', api_blogs ),
       7
              path('login/', login_page, name="login"),
       8
              path('register/', register_page, name="register"),
      10
      11
      12
          1
```

## **Creating GUI**

**login.html:** This HTML code is for a basic login page within a Bootstrap-styled container. It includes fields for a username and password, a "Login" button, and a link to create a new account. The page uses some custom CSS for styling and includes external libraries for additional styling.

```
{% extends "base.html" %}
ጣ
          {% block start %}
           <div class="container mt-5 mx-auto col-md-3 card shadow p-3" style="back</pre>
               <div class="login-form">
                   {% if messages %}
       6
                        {% for message in messages %}
                            <div class="alert alert-success {{ message.tags }} mt-4"</pre>
                                {{ message }}
       9
                            </div>
       10
                       {% endfor %}
       11
                   {% endif %}
       12
                   <form action="" method="post">
       13
                       {% csrf_token %}
       15
                        <h2 class="text-center" style="color: #333;">Log In</h2>
```

```
<div class="form-group">
17
                    <input type="text" class="form-control" name="username"</pre>
18
                  required style="background-color: #fff; border: 1px solid
19
                </div>
20
                <div class="form-group mt-3">
21
                    <input type="password" class="form-control" name="password"</pre>
22
                  required style="background-color: #fff; border: 1px solid
23
24
                </div>
                <div class="form-group mt-4">
25
                    <button class="btn btn-success btn-block" >Log In </butt</pre>
26
27
                </div>
            </form>
28
            <a href="{% url 'reg</pre>
29
            style="color: #007bff;">Registered Here</a>
30
       </div>
   </div>
32
   {% endblock %}
```

**register.html:** This HTML code is for a simple registration page. It includes fields for a username and password, a "Register" button, and a link to log in. The page uses Bootstrap and Font Awesome for styling and includes custom CSS for additional styling.

```
{% extends "base.html" %}
P
           {% load static %}
\triangleright
           {% block start %}
           <div class="container mt-5 mx-auto col-md-3 card shadow p-3">
       7
               <div class="login-form">
       8
                   {% if messages %}
       9
                        {% for message in messages %}
       10
                            <div class="alert alert-success {{ message.tags }}" role</pre>
       11
                                 {{ message }}
       12
                            </div>
       13
                        {% endfor %}
       14
                   {% endif %}
       15
                    <form action="" method="post">
       16
                        {% csrf_token %}
       17
                        <h2 class="text-center">Register</h2>
       18
                        <br>
       19
       20
                        <div class="form-group">
                            <input type="text" class="form-control" name="username"</pre>
       21
                        </div>
       22
                        <div class="form-group mt-3">
       23
                            <input type="password" class="form-control" name="password"</pre>
       24
                        </div>
       25
                        <div class="form-group mt-3">
       27
                            <button class="btn btn-success btn-block">Register</butt</pre>
                        </div>
       28
                    </form>
       29
                    <a href="{% url 'login' %}">Log In</a>
       30
               </div>
       31
```

```
</div>
33
    <style>
34
        /* Custom CSS for UI enhancements */
35
        .card {
36
             background-color: #f7f7f7;
37
38
39
        }
40
         .login-form {
41
             padding: 20px;
42
43
        }
44
         .btn-primary {
45
             background-color: #007bff;
47
             border-color: #007bff;
        }
48
49
         .btn-primary:hover {
50
             background-color: #0056b3;
51
             border-color: #0056b3;
52
        }
53
54
55
    </style>
56
57
    {% endblock %}
58
```

home.html: This HTML document creates a webpage for a blog post recommendation system using Django. It includes a navigation bar, styling with Materialize CSS and Font Awesome, and dynamic content loading. The page allows users to select blog types and filter by traffic using a range input. The JavaScript function "getBlogs()" fetches and displays recommended blogs based on user selections, with each blog presented in a card format.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
O
           <html lang="en">
           <head>
               <meta charset="UTF-8">
               <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0")</pre>
               <title>Django Blogs</title>
       6
               <script src="https://code.jquery.com/jquery-3.6.0.min.js"></script>
       7
       8
               <!-- Add Materialize CSS -->
               <link rel="stylesheet" href="https://cdnjs.cloudflare.com/ajax/libs/</pre>
       10
       11
               <!-- Add Materialize JavaScript (optional, if you need JavaScript fe
       12
               <script src="https://cdnjs.cloudflare.com/ajax/libs/materialize/1.0.</pre>
       13
               <link rel="stylesheet" href="https://cdnjs.cloudflare.com/ajax/libs/</pre>
       14
       15
               <style>
                    /* Custom CSS styles for your page */
       16
       17
                   body {
                        background-color: #f5f5f5;
       18
       19
                    .nav-wrapper {
```

```
background-color: white ; /* Bootstrap's typical warning col
             }
22
23
             .brand-logo {
24
                 margin-left: 20px;
25
                 margin-top: -1%;
26
27
             }
28
29
30
             .container {
                 margin-top: 20px;
31
32
             }
33
             .card {
34
35
                 margin: 10px;
36
37
             .card-title {
38
                 font-size: 1.2rem;
39
                 color: #333; /* Text color for card titles */
40
             }
41
42
43
             .range-field {
44
                 padding: 20px 0;
45
46
             /* Added styles for better spacing and alignment */
47
             .input-field {
48
49
                 margin-bottom: 20px;
51
             .gfg{
                 margin-left: 40%;
52
53
                 font-size: 40px;
                font-weight: 500;
54
                 color: green;
55
             /* Adjusted card width and added shadow */
57
58
             .card {
                 width: 100%;
59
                 box-shadow: 0 4px 8px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.2);
60
61
             }
62
63
             /* Centered card content */
             .card-content {
64
                 text-align: center;
65
66
             #web{
67
68
                 margin-left: 85%;
                 font-size: 20px;
69
                 padding: 5px 20px;
70
                 background-color: rgb(101, 119, 225);
71
             }.JT{
72
                 margin-top: -10%;
73
                 font-size: 23px;
74
75
                 color: black;
                 font-weight: 400;
76
77
```

```
margin-top: 2%;
78
79
80
             .blog{
                  color: black;
81
82
         </style>
83
84
    </head>
    <body>
85
         <nav>
86
             <div class="nav-wrapper">
87
                  <a href="/" class="brand-logo"><h4 class="blog">Blog Post Re
88
                  <a href="" id="web"> <i class="fas fa-globe"></i> Website</a>
89
                   </div>
90
         </nav>
91
         <h1 class="gfg"> GeeksforGeeks</h1>
92
93
         <br>
         <br>
94
         <div class="container">
95
             <div class="row">
96
                  <div class="col m5">
97
                      <div class="input-field col s12">
98
                          <select multiple onchange="getBlogs()" id="emenitie")</pre>
99
                                           <option value="" disabled selected>Cr
100
                               {% for emenitie in emenities %}
101
                               <option value="{{emenitie.id}}">{{emenitie.name}
102
                               {% endfor %}
103
                          </select>
104
                          <label for="emenities"><h3 class="JT"> <i class="fas</pre>
105
106
                      </div>
                  </div>
107
108
                  <div class="col m4 ex">
109
                      <label for="price"><h3 class="JT"> Short By Traffic : 
110
111
                      113
                          <input type="range" onchange="getBlogs()" id="price"</pre>
                      114
115
                  </div>
             </div>
116
         </div>
117
118
         <div class="container">
             <div class="row" id="show_blogs_here">
119
120
             </div>
         </div>
121
122
123
         <script>
             // Initialize the show_blogs_here variable
124
125
             var show_blogs_here = document.getElementById("show_blogs_here")
             $(document).ready(function(){
127
                  $('select').formSelect();
128
             });
129
130
131
             function getBlogs() {
                 var price = document.getElementById("price").value;
132
                  var instance = M.FormSelect.getInstance(document.getElementE
133
134
                  var emenities = '';
```

```
var html = '';
135
136
                  if(instance){
137
                      emenities = instance.getSelectedValues();
138
                  }
139
140
                  fetch(`/api/blogs?emenities=${emenities}&price=${price}`)
141
                  .then(result => result.json())
142
                  .then(response => {
                      for (var i = 0; i < response.length; i++) {</pre>
144
                          // Use template literals (backticks) to create the F
145
                          html += `
146
                               <div class="col s12 m4" >
147
                                   <div class="card" id="blog">
148
149
                                        <div class="card-content">
150
                                            <span class=" gfg1" >${response[i].t
151
                                            ${response[i].blog
152
                                             Traffic >: <stror</pre>
153
                                             <br>
154
                                            <button type="submit" class ="btn">
155
                                        </div>
156
                                   </div>
157
                               </div>
158
159
160
                      }
                      show_blogs_here.innerHTML = html;
161
                  });
162
163
164
             }
165
            getBlogs()
         </script>
166
         <style>
167
             #blog{
168
                  border-radius: 10px;
169
170
                  border: 0.5px solid black;
171
172
             .ex23{
                  font-size: 10px;
173
174
175
             .gfg1{
                  color: rgb(78, 71, 71);
176
177
                  font-size: 25px;
                  font-weight: bold;
178
             }.gfgd{
179
180
                   color: gray;
             }
181
182
             .btn{
                  padding: 0px 10px;
183
                  font-weight: bold;
184
                  background-color: rgb(226, 84, 84);
185
             }
186
         </style>
187
    </body>
188
    </html>
189
```

base.html: This HTML document is a template for a webpage using Django. It loads static files, includes Bootstrap and Font Awesome for styling, and creates a navigation bar with login and register links. The title is "Blog Post Recommendation," and it provides a block named "start" for content to be added in derived templates. The page also features a header with "GeeksforGeeks" and includes optional JavaScript with Bootstrap for additional functionality.

```
1 {% load static %}
P
          <!doctype html>
          <html lang="en">
         <head>
       5
             <!-- Required meta tags -->
       6
             <meta charset="utf-8">
       8
             <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1">
             <link href="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@5.0.2/dist/css/boot</pre>
       10
               integrity="sha384-EVSTQN3/azprG1Anm3QDgpJLIm9Nao0Yz1ztcQTwFspd3yD65\
       11
             <link rel="stylesheet" href="https://cdnjs.cloudflare.com/ajax/libs/fc</pre>
       12
       13
       14
             <title>Blog Post Recommendation</title>
       15
          </head>
       16
           <body>
       17
             <nav class="navbar navbar-light shadow-lg ">
       18
               <div class="container-fluid">
       19
       20
                 <a href="{% url 'home' %}" class="navbar-brand " style="color:blac</pre>
       21
                 <div class="d-flex">
       22
                   <a href="{% url 'login' %}" class="navbar-brand"><h4>Login</h4>
       23
                   <a href="{% url 'register' %}" class="navbar-brand"><h4>Register
       24
       25
                 </div>
               </div>
       26
             </nav>
       27
       28
             <h1 class="text-center" style="margin-top: 2%; color:green; font-size:
       29
             {% block start %}{% endblock %}
       30
       31
             <!-- Optional JavaScript; choose one of the two! -->
       32
       33
             <!-- Option 1: Bootstrap Bundle with Popper -->
       34
             <script src="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@5.0.2/dist/js/boot</pre>
       35
               integrity="sha384-MrcW6ZMFYlzcLA8Nl+NtUVF0sA7MsXsP1UyJoMp4YLEuNSfAP+
       36
       37
               crossorigin="anonymous"></script>
       38
       39
             <!-- Option 2: Separate Popper and Bootstrap JS -->
             <!--
       40
               <script src="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/@popperjs/core@2.9.2/dist/</pre>
       41
               integrity="sha384-IQsoLX15PILFhosVNubq5LC7Qb9DXgDA9i+tQ8Zj3iwWAwPtgF
       42
               crossorigin="anonymous"></script>
       43
               <script src="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@5.0.2/dist/js/bc</pre>
               integrity="sha384-cVKIPhGWiC2Al4u+LWgxfKTRIcfu0JTxR+EQDz/bgldoEyl4H0
       45
               crossorigin="anonymous"></script>
       46
```

```
48 </body>
49
50 </html>
51 </body>
52
53 </html>
```

admin.py: Here we are registering our models.

## Python3

```
from django.contrib import admin
from book.models import *

Register your models here.

admin.site.register(Blog)
admin.site.register(Emenitites)
```

# **Deployement of the Project**

Run these commands to apply the migrations:

```
python3 manage.py makemigrations
python3 manage.py migrate
```

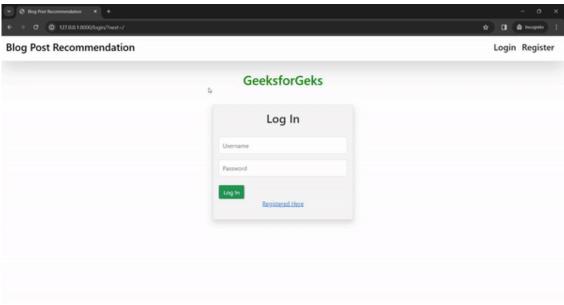
Create super user by the following command, and then create username, email and password.

#### python manage.py createsuperuser

Now go to http://127.0.0.1:8000/admin and data to the database. Run the server with the help of following command:

#### python3 manage.py runserver

#### Output



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Low Level Design

**UML** Diagrams Interview Guide

Design Patterns

OOAD

System Design Bootcamp

Interview Questions

**School Subjects** 

Mathematics

Physics

Chemistry

Biology

Social Science

**English Grammar** 

Commerce

World GK

**DevOps** 

Git

Linux

AWS

Docker

Kubernetes

Azure

GCP

DevOps Roadmap

**Inteview Preparation** 

Competitive Programming

Top DS or Algo for CP

Company-Wise Recruitment Process

Company-Wise Preparation

Aptitude Preparation

Puzzles

**GeeksforGeeks Videos** 

DSA

Python

Java

C++

Web Development

Data Science

CS Subjects

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