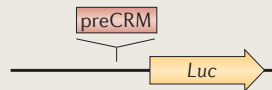
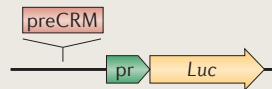


a In vitro assays

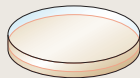
Promoter assay



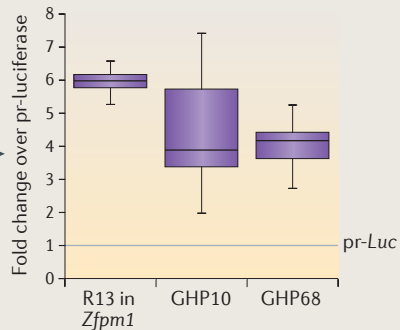
Enhancer assay



Transfect cells

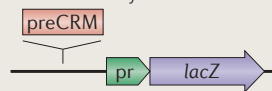


Assay for luciferase

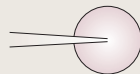


b Transgenic assays

Enhancer assay

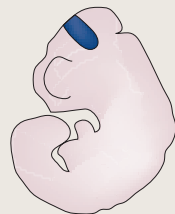


Inject into fertilized mouse egg



Implant into mouse

Stain for β -galactosidase



Inject into young fly embryo



Collect and breed transgenic progeny

Stain for β -galactosidase

