

1.

1) (Reuse)

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(Component) : ,

2) ()

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	- 가 + 가
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ex>

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(Correctness)	,
(Clarity)	가
(Completeness)	,
(Consistency)	
(Traceability)	가

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(Routine)	- :		가
	- :		
	(Main Routine)	- ,	
	(Sub Routine)		

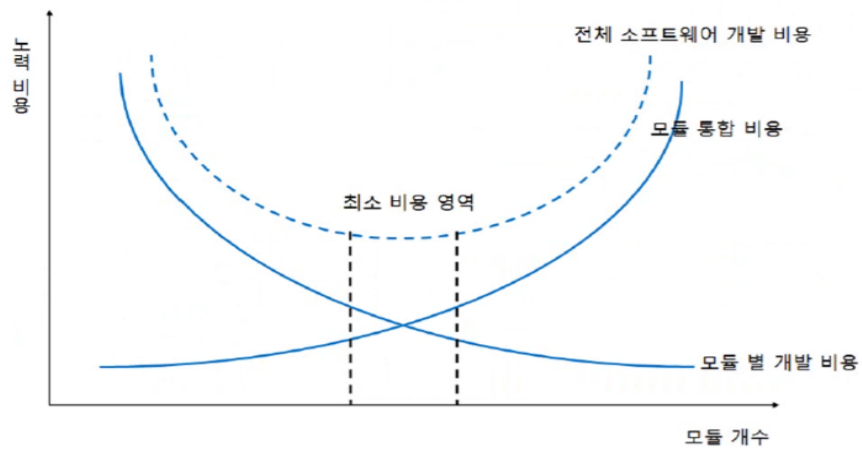
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- 가 :
- 가 :

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- 가 .



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(Cohesion)	- -
(Coupling)	- -

- :
- , 가 .

*

- (Cohesion)

- :
- >

(Coincidental Cohesion)	- -
(Logical Cohesion)	

(Temporal Cohesion)	
(Procedural Cohesion)	가 ,
(Communication Cohesion)	
(Sequential Cohesion)	
(Functional Cohesion)	

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• (Coupling)

-
-
-
-

(Coincidental Cohesion)	- - ,
(Logical Cohesion)	- 가 -
(Temporal Cohesion)	- , -
(Procedural Cohesion)	- 가
(Communication Cohesion)	- , - >
(Sequential Cohesion)	- -

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- **(Fan-In) :**
- **(Fan-Out) :**

- ,

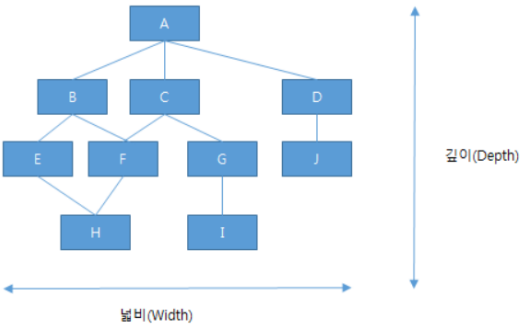
	(Fan-in)	(Fan-Out)
	- 가 - , 가 - 가	- , - ,

- , :

- **(Fan-In) :** ()
- **(Fan-Out) :** ()

Fan In : 자신을 사용하는 모듈의 수 (A:0, B:1, C:1, D:1, E: 1, F:2, G:1, H:2, I:1, J:1)

Fan Out: 자신이 호출하는 모듈의 수(A:3, B:2, C:2, D:1, E:1, F:1, G:1, H:0, I:0, J:0)



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3)

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	- 가	, ,

- (Procedure) : (+)
- (Module) :

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(Data Structure Design)	
(Architecture Design)	- - -
(Interface Design)	,
(Procedure Design)	

(Design by Contract)	-	가	
	-		
	(Precondition)		
	(Postcondition)		
	(Invariant)		

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(Bottom-Up Design)	-	가		가
	-	가		가
	-			
(Top-Down Design)	-			,
	-			가
	-			,
	-			가

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	,	,
	가	
	가	

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(Mnemonic Code)	(> 가 : KR, US....)
(Block Code)	- : - (> : - - -)
(Sequence Code)	(>)
(Significant Digit Code)	(> 20-10-300 : - - ' ')
(Decimal Code)	10 (>)
(Group Classification Code)	(> : - , ,)

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(Transcription Error)	- - , .
(Transposition Error)	- 가
(Omission Error)	-
가 (Addition Error)	- 가
(Double Transposition Error)	- 가

* HIPO(Hierarchy Input Process Output)

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> HIPO

• HIPO

가 (Visual Table of Contents)	
(Overview Diagram)	- , , -
(Detail Diagram)	

4) (가)

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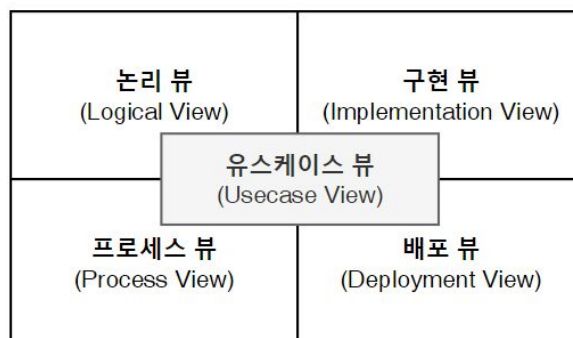
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* 4+1

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- 4
- 4 , 4 가
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4+1 뷰

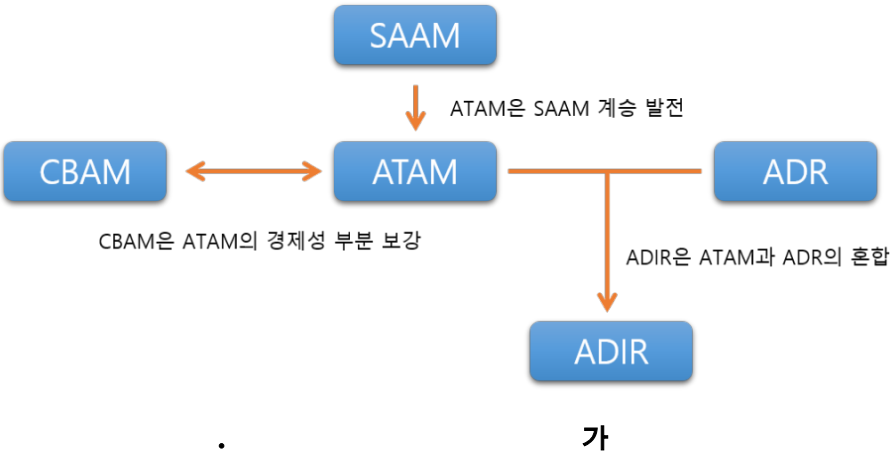
. 4+1

(Usecase View)	- - - , , , (all)
(Logical View)	- - ,
(Process View)	- , - ,
(Implementation View)	- - 가
(Deployment View)	- 가 가 -

: (key) (value) (=)

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- * 가
- - 가
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SAAM (Software Architecture Analysis Method)	가 , 가가 가 가
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(Broker Pattern)	가 - - () (Publish) 가						
- - (MVC : Model-View -Controller Pattern)	- , , 3 <table border="1"> <tr> <td>(Model)</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>(View)</td><td>(가)</td></tr> <tr> <td>(Controller)</td><td>- -</td></tr> </table> - 가 - 가 , 가	(Model)		(View)	(가)	(Controller)	- -
(Model)							
(View)	(가)						
(Controller)	- -						
- (Master-Slave Pattern)	- , , -						

: <https://the-boxer.tistory.com/26>

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	가 (Availability), (Modifiability), (Performance), (Security), (Usability), (Testability)
(.)	(Time to Market), (Cost and Benefit), (Projected lifetime of the System), (Targeted Market), (Rollout Schedule), (Integration with Legacy System)
	(Conceptual Integrity), (Correctness and Completeness), (Buildability)

2.

1)

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(Class)	- - - - ,
(Object)	- , 가 - -
(Method)	- 가 - -
(Message)	- : -
(Instance)	- - -
(Property)	- 가 - , , , ,

*

(Encapsulation)	- - 가 - - 가 - , 가
(Inheritance)	
(Polymorphism)	- 가 가 -

	<table> <tr> <td>(Overloading)</td><td>가</td></tr> <tr> <td>(Overriding)</td><td></td></tr> </table>	(Overloading)	가	(Overriding)							
(Overloading)	가										
(Overriding)											
(Abstraction)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - , , 가 										
(Information Hiding) >	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 가 - (Side-effect) - 가 - - > IP , 										
(Relationship)	<table> <tr> <td></td><td> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - is-member-of - - </td></tr> <tr> <td></td><td> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - is part of , part-whole - - </td></tr> <tr> <td></td><td> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - is-instance-of - </td></tr> <tr> <td></td><td> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - is-a - - 가 </td></tr> <tr> <td></td><td> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - is-a - 가 </td></tr> </table>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - is-member-of - - 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - is part of , part-whole - - 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - is-instance-of - 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - is-a - - 가 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - is-a - 가
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - is-member-of - - 										
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - is part of , part-whole - - 										
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - is-instance-of - 										
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - is-a - - 가 										
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - is-a - 가 										

(Entity) : 가 ,

* (SOLID)

(Single Responsibility Principle)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - > 가 - 5 4
	(, , ,) ,

(Open Close Principle)	
(Liskov Substitution Principle)	() ()
(Interface Segregation Principle)	- - 가
(Dependency Inversion Principle)	- ,

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* (OOA : Object Oriented Analysis)

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- 가

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<div>OOSE</div> <div>(Object Oriented Software Engineering)</div>	(Jacobson)	<div>-</div> <div>-</div> <div>-</div>
<div>OMT</div> <div>(Object Modeling Technology)</div>	(Rumbaugh)	<div>-</div> <div>- : <div> <div>(Object Modeling)</div> <div>- ,</div> <div>- 가</div> <div>-</div> </div> <div> <div>(Dynamic Modeling)</div> <div>- ,</div> <div>-</div> </div> <div> <div>(Functional Modeling)</div> <div>-</div> <div>- (DED)</div> </div> </div>
<div>OOD</div> <div>(Object Oriented Design)</div>	(Booch)	<div>-</div> <div>- 가 가</div> <div>-</div>

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E-R

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+ Wirfs-Brock :

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(Creational Pattern)	-
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	-
(Structural Pattern)	
(Behavioral Pattern)	

* (가)

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Builder	- > , () ()
	- >
Prototype	- ,

	<p>,</p> <p>가</p>
Factory Method	<p>-</p> <p>></p> <p>-</p> <p>></p> <p>></p> <p>-</p>
Abstract Factory	<p>-</p> <p>></p> <p>></p> <p>Concrete Product (API)</p>
Singleton	<p>-</p> <p>,</p> <p>-</p>

•

Bridge	<p>-</p> <p>-</p> <p>가</p> <p>-</p> <p>,</p>
Decorator	<p>-</p> <p>가 가</p> <p>-</p> <p>,</p> <p>-</p>
Facade	<p>-</p> <p>></p> <p>></p> <p>></p>
Flyweight	<p>-</p> <p>></p> <p>가</p> <p>-</p> <p>,</p> <p>가</p>
Proxy	<p>-</p> <p>,</p> <p>,</p> <p>-</p>
Composite	<p>-</p> <p>가</p> <p>-</p> <p>:</p> <p>-</p> <p>.</p>
Adapter	<p>-</p> <p>가</p>

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Mediator	<p>- 가 ,</p> <p>-</p>
Interpreter	<p>- ,</p> <p>-</p>
Iterator	<p>-</p>
Template Method	<p>-</p> <p>-</p>
Observer	<p>- 가 가</p> <p>- 가</p> <p>- ,</p>
State	<p>- ></p> <p>- , ,</p> <p>-</p>
Visitor	<p>- > 가</p> <p>- 가 ,</p> <p>-</p>
Command	<p>-</p> <p>- 가</p> <p>-</p>
Strategy	<p>- ,</p> <p>-</p>
Memento	<p>- 가</p> <p>- Undo , 가</p>
Chain Of Responsibility	<p>- 가 , ,</p> <p>- 2</p>

✻

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	- / -