## 변수가 여러개인 Linear Regression

$$H(\mathbf{w}) = W_{\mathcal{X}} + b \qquad H(x_1, x_2, x_3) = w_1 x_1 + w_2 x_2 + w_2 x_3 + b$$

$$\left\langle \text{Cost function} \right\rangle$$

$$\operatorname{cost}(W, b) = \lim_{m \to \infty} (Hx^{(i)} - y^{(i)})^2 + \operatorname{Cost}(W, b) = \lim_{m \to \infty} (H(x_1^{(i)}, x_2^{(i)}, x_3^{(i)}) - y^{(i)})^2$$

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• 항이 많아질수록 식이 길어지는데? → Matrix 를 이용한다.

$$(X_1 \ \, \chi_2 \ \, \chi_3 \ \, ) \cdot \begin{pmatrix} \omega_1 \\ \omega_2 \\ \omega_3 \end{pmatrix} = (\chi_1 \omega_1 + \chi_2 \omega_2 + \chi_3 \omega_3)$$

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$$(X_2 \ \, \chi_3 \ \, ) \cdot \begin{pmatrix} \omega_1 \\ \omega_2 \\ \omega_3 \end{pmatrix} = (\chi_1 \omega_1 + \chi_2 \omega_2 + \chi_3 \omega_3)$$

$$(X_3 \ \, \chi_3 \ \, ) \cdot \begin{pmatrix} \omega_1 \\ \omega_3 \\ \omega_3 \end{pmatrix} = (\chi_1 \omega_1 + \chi_2 \omega_2 + \chi_3 \omega_3)$$

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$$(\chi_1 \ \, \chi_3 \ \, ) \cdot \langle \omega_3 \\ \omega_3 \end{pmatrix} = (\chi_1 \omega_1 + \chi_3 \omega_3 + \chi_3 \omega_3 + \chi_3 \omega_3)$$

• Data Sample 의 값을 instance 라고 한다.

• instance 가 많아져도 Matrix 를 이용하면 일일이 계산안해도 됨!

instance 
$$\begin{pmatrix} \chi_{11} & \chi_{12} & \chi_{13} \\ \chi_{21} & \chi_{22} & \chi_{23} \\ \chi_{31} & \chi_{42} & \chi_{43} \\ \chi_{51} & \chi_{52} & \chi_{53} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \omega_{1} \\ \omega_{2} \\ \omega_{3} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \chi_{11} \omega_{1} + \chi_{12} \omega_{2} + \chi_{13} \omega_{3} \\ \chi_{21} \omega_{1} + \chi_{22} \omega_{2} + \chi_{23} \omega_{3} \end{pmatrix}$$

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$$= \begin{pmatrix} \chi_{11} \omega_{1} + \chi_{22} \omega_{2} + \chi_{23} \omega_{3} \\ \chi_{12} & \chi_{13} & \chi_{14} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} \chi_{11} \omega_{1} + \chi_{12} + \chi_{13} + \chi_{14} + \chi_{14}$$

## **Logistic Classification**

- Classification = 분류
- 보통 0과 1로 encoding 하여 학습시킨다. (binary classification)
- 문제점
- 0과 1로 linear Regression 을 수행하면 학습하는 모델에 따라 0과 1의 기준점이 계속 바뀌게 된다.
- linear Regression 에서 예측 함수가 0, 1보다 훨씬 큰 값을 뱉을 수도 있다.

