

SER 502-Spring 2023-Team 15

PHOENIX

Team Members

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COURSE

SER 502

Overview

- **About the Language**
- **Design**
- **Grammar**
- **Snapshot**
- **Future Scope**

About the Language

Name - Phoenix

File Extension - .phx

Programming Paradigm - Imperative

Programming Languages Used

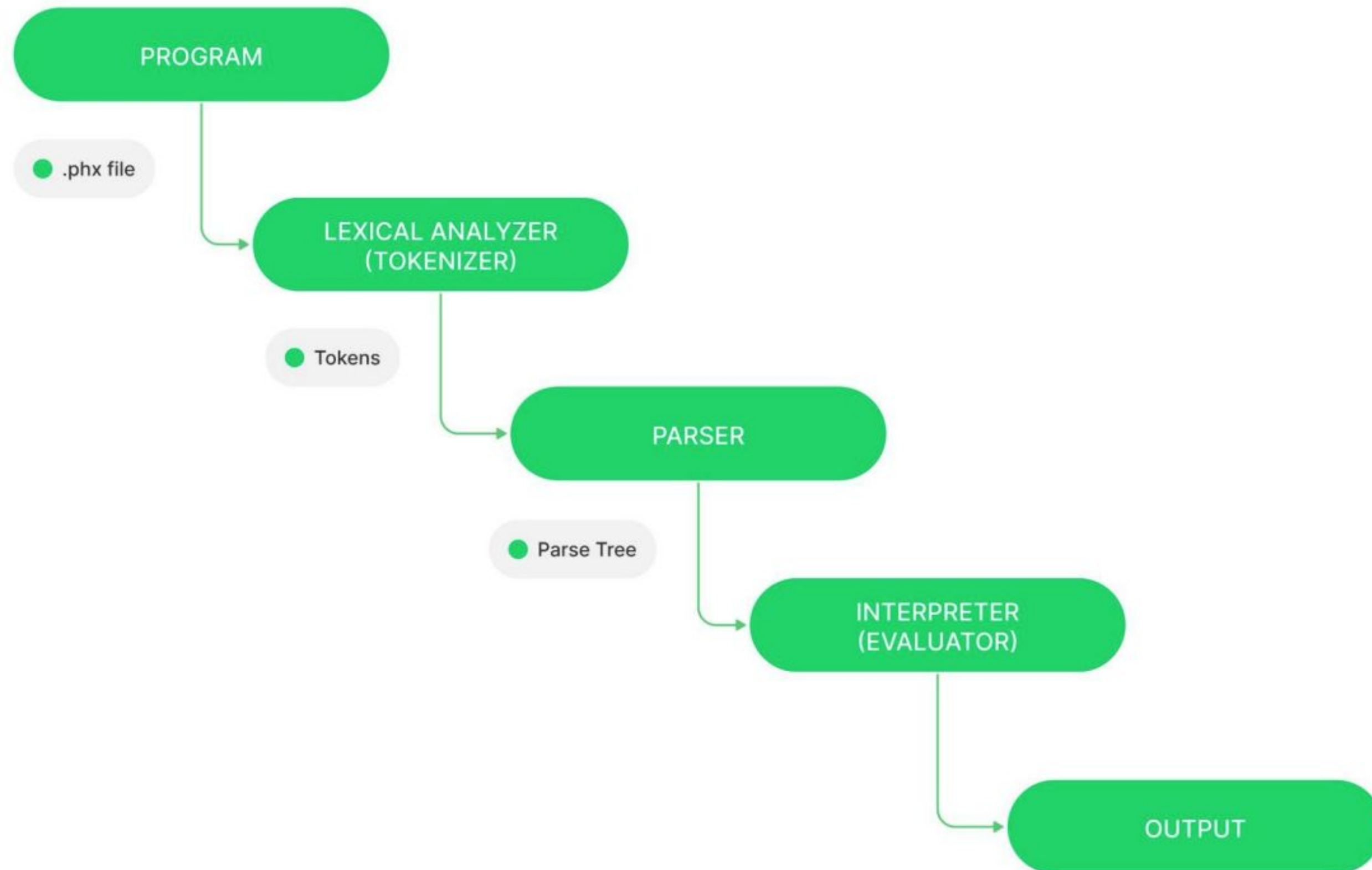
- Python (Lexer)**
- Prolog (Parser and Evaluator)**

Data Structures Used - List

Design

SER502-Spring2023-Team15

Design Diagram



Project Pipeline

**XXX.PHX → LEXER.PY → XXX.PHXTOKENS → PARSER.PL →
EVALUATOR.PL**

Components of The Design

Program - A program written in Phoenix (.phx) language will be processed by computer to produce the desired output. The processing of a program involves several stages, including lexical analysis, parsing, interpretation or evaluation, and output generation.

Lexical Analyzer (Tokenizer) - Lexical Analyzer will accept the source code (.phx) file as an input and produce a list of tokens. We will use Python for lexical analysis. Each token represents a specific type of lexical element such as keywords, identifiers, operators, constants, and punctuation marks. A stream of tokens will be produced by lexical analyzer that can be used as input for the next stage of the compilation process, which is parsing.

Parser - The parser checks if syntax and format of the written program is correct. It makes sure that the program follows the rules of the programming language. It generates the parse tree using the tokens provided by the lexical analyzer. A parser builds a parse tree using a pre-defined set of rules called a grammar. A parser uses grammar to check whether a program conforms to the syntax of the language.

Evaluator(Interpreter) - The evaluation process will start as soon as the evaluator approves and uses the parse tree that the parser produced. The evaluator uses the parse tree essentially as a blueprint to carry out the relevant set of instructions.

Features

Commands

- ❑ For loop
- ❑ While loop
- ❑ For loop (Enhanced)
- ❑ If
- ❑ If Elif Else
- ❑ If Else
- ❑ Print
- ❑ Variable declaration
- ❑ Variable assignment

Variable Naming

- ❑ Variable name can only start with lower case letter.
- ❑ Variable name can contain lower case or upper case letter.
- ❑ Variable name can contain underscores.

Features

Data Types

- ❑ Integer
- ❑ Floating point numbers
- ❑ String
- ❑ Boolean

Operations

- ❑ Addition
- ❑ Subtraction
- ❑ Multiplication
- ❑ Division
- ❑ Braces
- ❑ Ternary operators

Features

Reserved Keywords

- ❑ False - Boolean Value
- ❑ True - Boolean Value
- ❑ and - Logical Operator
- ❑ bool - Variable Type
- ❑ elif - Conditional Command
- ❑ else - Conditional Command
- ❑ float - Variable Type
- ❑ for - Loop Command
- ❑ if - Conditional Command
- ❑ in - Checks if value is present in a list
- ❑ int - Variable
- ❑ not - Logical Operator
- ❑ or - Logical Operator
- ❑ string - Variable Type
- ❑ while - Loop Command

Grammar

% TERMINALS %

bool_val --> ['True'].

bool_val --> ['False'].

var_type --> ['int'] | ['float'] | ['bool'] | ['string'].

and_operator --> ['and'].

or_operator --> ['or'].

not_operator --> ['not'].

assignment_operator --> ['='].

end_of_statement --> [';'].

inc_operator --> ['++'].

dec_operator --> ['--'].

comp_operators --> ['<'], ['>'], ['<='], ['>='], ['=='], ['!='].

ternary_operator --> ['?']

lower_case --> ['a'] | ['b'] | ['c'] | ['d'] | ['e'] | ['f'] | ['g'] | ['h'] | ['i'] | ['j'] | ['k'] | ['l'] | ['m'] | ['n'] |
['o'] | ['p'] | ['q'] | ['r'] | ['s'] | ['t'] | ['u'] | ['v'] | ['w'] | ['x'] | ['y'] | ['z'].

upper_case --> ['A'] | ['B'] | ['C'] | ['D'] | ['E'] | ['F'] | ['G'] | ['H'] | ['I'] | ['J'] | ['K'] | ['L'] | ['M'] | ['N'] | ['O'] | ['P'] | ['Q'] | ['R'] | ['S'] | ['T'] | ['U'] | ['V'] | ['W'] | ['X'] | ['Y'] | ['Z'].

symbol --> [' '] | ['~'] | ['!'] | ['@'] | ['#'] | ['\$'] | ['%'] | ['^'] | ['&'] | ['+'] | ['-'] | ['*'] | ['/'] | [','] | ['.'] | [':'] | [';'] | ['<'] | ['='] | ['>'] | ['?'] | ['\'] | ['"'] | ['_'] | ['`'] | ['('] | [')'] | '['] | [']'] | ['{'] | ['}'] | ['|'].

digit --> ['0'] | ['1'] | ['2'] | ['3'] | ['4'] | ['5'] | ['6'] | ['7'] | ['8'] | ['9'].

single_quote --> ['\'].

double_quote --> ['\"'].


```
/* NON-TERMINALS */
```

```
-----
```

```
program --> statement_list.
```

```
block --> ['{'], statement_list, ['}'].
```

```
statement_list --> statement.
```

```
statement_list --> statement, statement_list.
```

```
statement_list --> statement_without_block.
```

```
statement_list --> statement_without_block, statement_list.
```

```
% statements without block (simple statements)
```

```
statement_without_block --> print_statement.
```

```
statement_without_block --> assign_statement.
```

```
statement_without_block --> var_decl_statement.
```

```
% Multi Line statements (complex statements)
```

```
statement --> while_loop_statement.
```

```
statement --> for_loop_statement.
```

```
statement --> for_enhanced_statement.
```

```
statement --> if_statement.
```

```
statement --> if_elif_else_statement.
```

```
statement --> if_else_statement.
```


elif_clause --> ['elif'], ['('], condition, [')'], block.

elif_clause --> ['elif'], ['('], condition, [')'], block, elif_clause.

if_statement --> if_clause.

if_elif_else_statement --> if_clause, elif_clause, else_clause.

if_else_statement --> if_clause, else_clause.

while_loop_statement --> ['while'], ['('], condition, [')'], block.

for_enhanced_statement --> ['for'], var_name, ['in'], ['range'], ['('], range_val, [';'], range_val, [')'], block.

range_val --> var_name | integer.

for_loop_statement --> ['for'], ['('], assign_statement, [';'], condition, [';'], var_change_part, [')'], block.

var_change_part --> inc_expression.

var_change_part --> dec_expression.

var_change_part --> var_name, assignment_operator, expression.

condition --> expression, comp_operators, expression.

elif_clause --> ['elif'], ['('], condition, [')'], block.

elif_clause --> ['elif'], ['('], condition, [')'], block, elif_clause.

if_statement --> if_clause.

if_elif_else_statement --> if_clause, elif_clause, else_clause.

if_else_statement --> if_clause, else_clause.

while_loop_statement --> ['while'], ['('], condition, [')'], block.

for_enhanced_statement --> ['for'], var_name, ['in'], ['range'], ['('], range_val, [';'], range_val, [')'], block.

range_val --> var_name | integer.

for_loop_statement --> ['for'], ['('], assign_statement, [';'], condition, [';'], var_change_part, [')'], block.

var_change_part --> inc_expression.

var_change_part --> dec_expression.

var_change_part --> var_name, assignment_operator, expression.

condition --> expression, comp_operators, expression.

inc_expression --> var_name, inc_operator.

inc_expression --> inc_operator, var_name.

dec_expression --> var_name, dec_operator.

dec_expression --> dec_operator, var_name.

print_statement --> [print_str, ['(', string_val, ')'], end_of_statement.

print_statement --> [print_str, ['(', var_name, ')'], end_of_statement.

print_statement --> [print_expr, ['(', expression, ')'], end_of_statement.

expression --> value.

expression --> value, operator, expression.

expression --> ternary_expression.

expression --> ['(', expression, ')'], operator, expression.

ternary_expression --> ['(', condition, ')'], ['?'], expression, [':'], expression.

value --> float | integer | bool_val | string_val | var_name.

assign_statement --> var_name, assignment_operator, expression, end_of_statement.

var_decl_statement --> var_type, var_name, end_of_statement.

var_decl_statement --> var_type, var_name, assignment_operator, expression,
end_of_statement.

var_name --> lower_case, var_name.

var_name --> var_name, upper_case.

var_name --> var_name, upper_case, var_name.

var_name --> var_name, ['_'], var_name.

var_name --> lower_case.

string_val --> single_quote, char_phrase, single_quote.

string_val --> double_quote, char_phrase, double_quote.

char_phrase --> char, char_phrase.

char_phrase --> char.

char --> lower_case | upper_case | digit | symbol.

float --> integer, ['.'], integer.

float --> integer.

integer --> digit, integer.

integer --> digit.

Code Snapshots

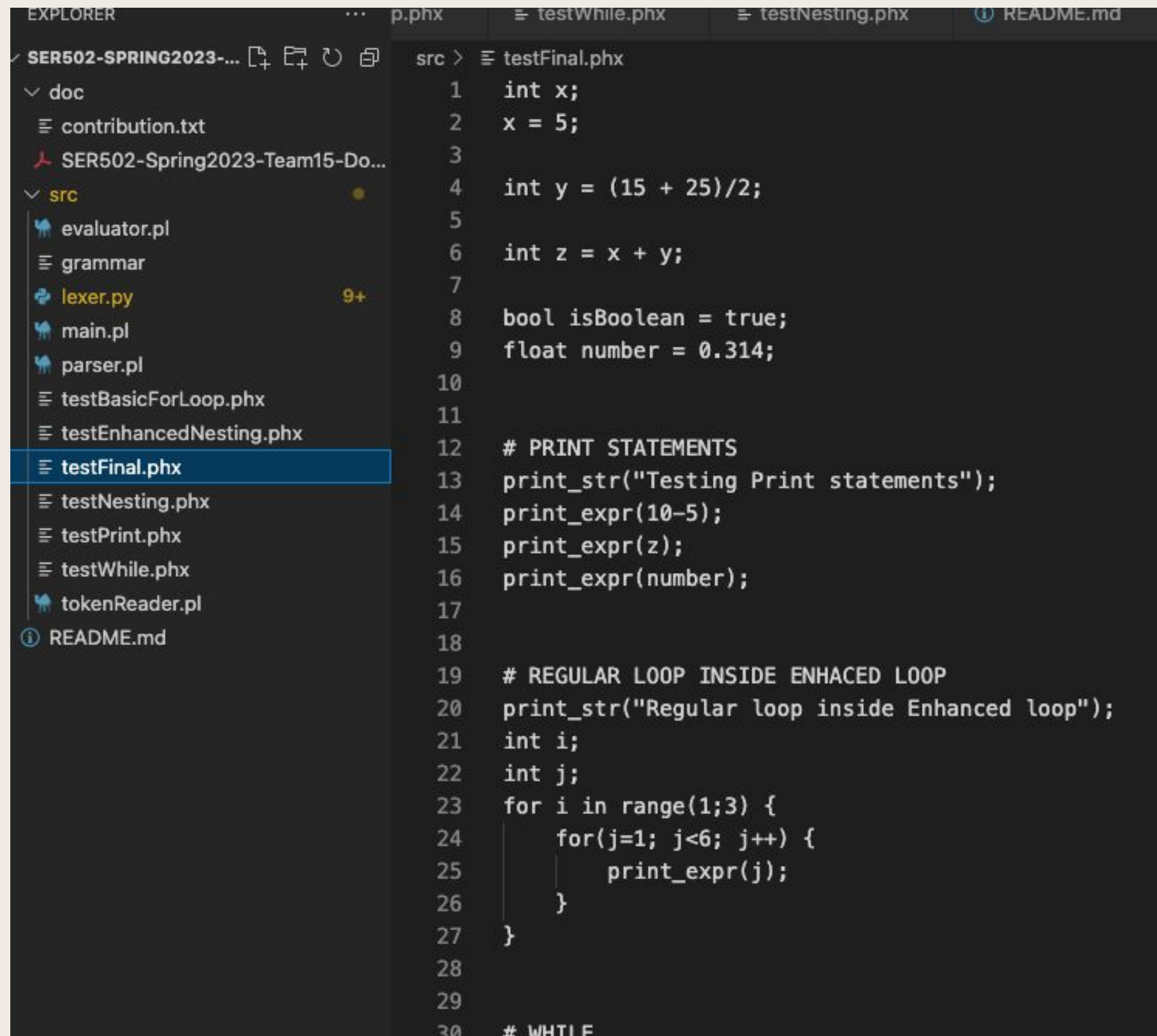
1. Open the terminal and set the directory to source folder inside the project folder

```
Last login: Fri Apr 28 23:13:51 on ttys001
[(base) gray@Heets-Air ~ % cd /Users/gray/Desktop/Sem\ 2\ Notes/SER\ 502/Project\ /SER502-Spring2023-Team15
[(base) gray@Heets-Air SER502-Spring2023-Team15 % cd src
(base) gray@Heets-Air src %
```

2. Run the following command for the xxx.phx file.

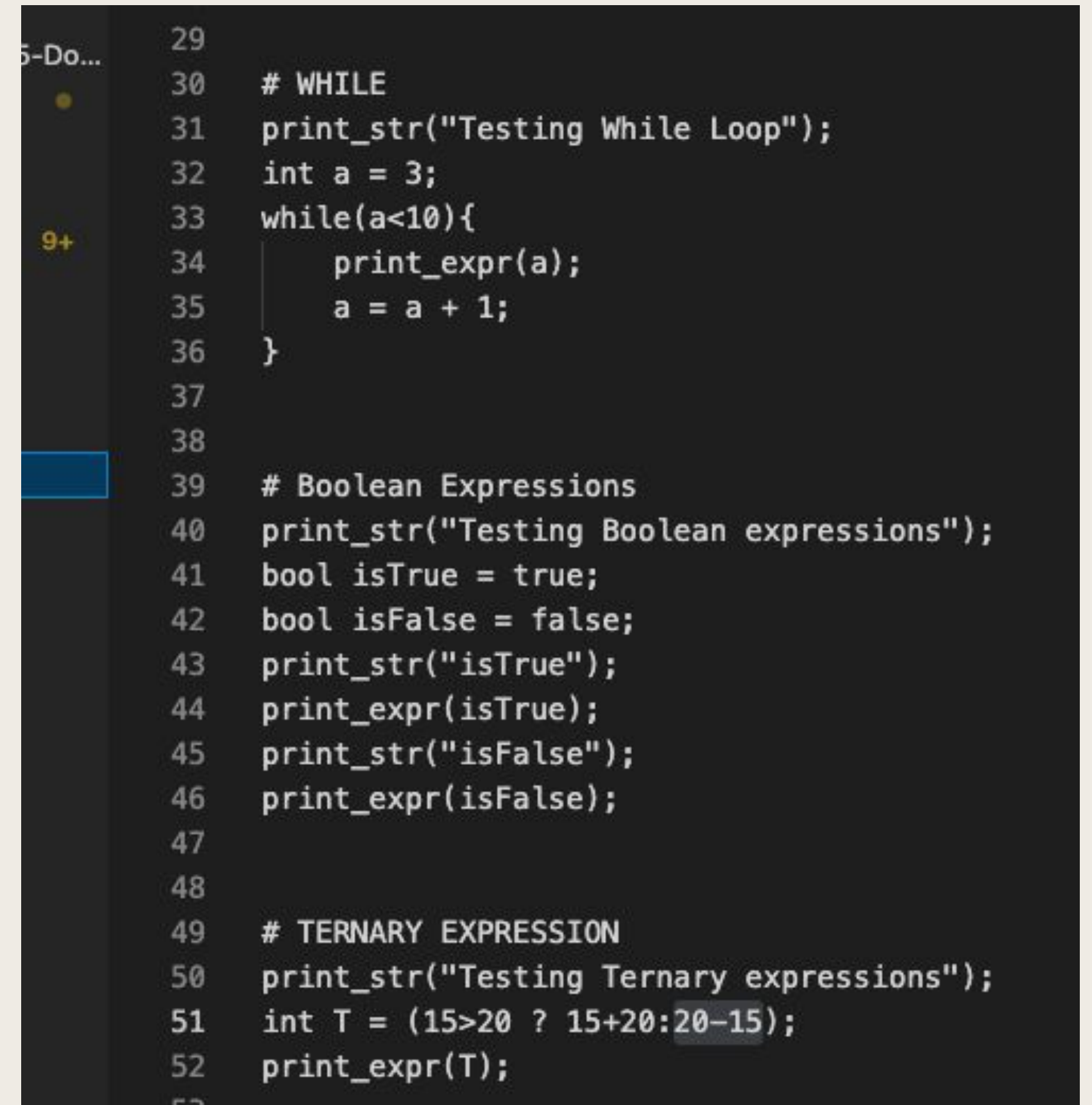
```
Last login: Fri Apr 28 23:13:51 on ttys001
[(base) gray@Heets-Air ~ % cd /Users/gray/Desktop/Sem\ 2\ Notes/SER\ 502/Project\ /SER502-Spring2023-Team15
[(base) gray@Heets-Air SER502-Spring2023-Team15 % cd src
(base) gray@Heets-Air src % python lexer.py --evaluate testFinal.phx
```


xxx.phx source code (we're using the testFinal.phx file here)



The screenshot shows the VS Code interface. The Explorer sidebar on the left displays the project structure for 'SER502-SPRING2023-...'. The 'src' folder is expanded, showing files like evaluator.pl, grammar, lexer.py, main.pl, parser.pl, and several .phx files. 'testFinal.phx' is selected and highlighted. The Source Files view on the right shows the code for testFinal.phx, which includes variable declarations, print statements, a nested for loop, and the start of a while loop.

```
src > testFinal.phx
1  int x;
2  x = 5;
3
4  int y = (15 + 25)/2;
5
6  int z = x + y;
7
8  bool isBoolean = true;
9  float number = 0.314;
10
11
12 # PRINT STATEMENTS
13 print_str("Testing Print statements");
14 print_expr(10-5);
15 print_expr(z);
16 print_expr(number);
17
18
19 # REGULAR LOOP INSIDE ENHANCED LOOP
20 print_str("Regular loop inside Enhanced loop");
21 int i;
22 int j;
23 for i in range(1;3) {
24     for(j=1; j<6; j++) {
25         print_expr(j);
26     }
27 }
28
29
30 # WHILE
```



This is a close-up view of the code from the previous image, specifically lines 29 through 52. It shows a while loop that prints and increments a variable 'a', followed by a section for testing Boolean expressions and a ternary expression.

```
29
30 # WHILE
31 print_str("Testing While Loop");
32 int a = 3;
33 while(a<10){
34     print_expr(a);
35     a = a + 1;
36 }
37
38
39 # Boolean Expressions
40 print_str("Testing Boolean expressions");
41 bool isTrue = true;
42 bool isFalse = false;
43 print_str("isTrue");
44 print_expr(isTrue);
45 print_str("isFalse");
46 print_expr(isFalse);
47
48
49 # TERNARY EXPRESSION
50 print_str("Testing Ternary expressions");
51 int T = (15>20 ? 15+20:20-15);
52 print_expr(T);
53
```

Output

Lexer has started, source code has been scanned and tokenized, and sent to the parser.

```
Last login: Fri Apr 28 23:13:51 on ttys001
[(base) gray@Heets-Air ~ % cd /Users/gray/Desktop/Sem\ 2\ Notes/SER\ 502/Project\ /SER502-Spring2023-Team15
[(base) gray@Heets-Air SER502-Spring2023-Team15 % cd src
[(base) gray@Heets-Air src % python lexer.py --evaluate testFinal.phx
Lexer Running
Source Code Scanning: SUCCESS
Tokens write operation testFinal.phxtokens: SUCCESS

Starting Parser
```


Parse Tree is generated

Starting Parser

Generating Parse Tree: **SUCCESSFUL**

```
t_program(t_statement_list(t_var_decl_statement(t_var_type(int),t_var_name(x)),t_statement_list(t_assignment_expression(t_var_name(x),t_expression(t_integer(5))),t_statement_list(t_var_decl_statement(t_var_type(int),t_var_name(y),t_expression(t_divide(t_expression(t_add(t_integer(15),t_integer(25))),t_integer(2)))),t_statement_list(t_var_decl_statement(t_var_type(int),t_var_name(z),t_expression(t_add(t_var_name(x),t_var_name(y)))),t_statement_list(t_var_decl_statement(t_var_type(bool),t_var_name(isBoolean),t_expression(t_boolean(true))),t_statement_list(t_var_decl_statement(t_var_type(float),t_var_name(number),t_expression(t_float(0.314))),t_statement_list(t_print_str("Testing Print statements"),t_statement_list(t_print_expr(t_expression(t_sub(t_integer(10),t_integer(5)))),t_statement_list(t_print_expr(t_expression(t_var_name(z))),t_statement_list(t_print_expr(t_expression(t_var_name(number))),t_statement_list(t_print_str("Regular loop inside Enhanced loop"),t_statement_list(t_var_decl_statement(t_var_type(int),t_var_name(i)),t_statement_list(t_var_decl_statement(t_var_type(int),t_var_name(j)),t_statement_list(t_for_enhanced_statement(t_var_name(i),t_expression(t_integer(1)),t_expression(t_integer(3)),t_block(t_statement(t_for_loop_statement(t_assignment_expression(t_var_name(j),t_expression(t_integer(1))),t_condition(t_expression(t_var_name(j)),t_comp_operator(<),t_expression(t_integer(6))),t_after_increment(t_var_name(j)),t_block(t_statement(t_print_expr(t_expression(t_var_name(j))))))))))))),t_statement_list(t_print_str("Testing While Loop"),t_statement_list(t_var_decl_statement(t_var_type(int),t_var_name(a),t_expression(t_integer(3))),t_statement_list(t_while_statement(t_condition(t_expression(t_var_name(a)),t_comp_operator(<),t_expression(t_integer(10))),t_block(t_statement_list(t_print_expr(t_expression(t_var_name(a))),t_statement(t_assignment_expression(t_var_name(a),t_expression(t_add(t_var_name(a),t_integer(1))))))))),t_statement_list(t_print_str("Testing Boolean expressions"),t_statement_list(t_var_decl_statement(t_var_type(bool),t_var_name(isTrue),t_expression(t_boolean(true))),t_statement_list(t_var_decl_statement(t_var_type(bool),t_var_name(isFalse),t_expression(t_boolean(false))),t_statement_list(t_print_str("isTrue"),t_statement_list(t_print_expr(t_expression(t_var_name(isTrue))),t_statement_list(t_print_str("isFalse"),t_statement_list(t_print_expr(t_expression(t_var_name(isFalse))),t_statement_list(t_print_str("Testing Ternary expressions"),t_statement_list(t_var_decl_statement(t_var_type(int),t_var_name(T),t_expression(t_ternary_expression(t_condition(t_expression(t_integer(15))),t_comp_operator(>),t_expression(t_integer(20))),t_expression(t_add(t_integer(15),t_integer(20))),t_expression(t_sub(t_integer(20),t_integer(15))))))))),t_statement(t_print_expr(t_expression(t_var_name(T))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))
```

Starting Evaluation

"Testing Print statements"

Final Output

Starting Evaluation

"Testing Print statements"

5

25

0.314

"Regular loop inside Enhanced loop"

1

2

3

4

5

1

2

3

4

5

1

2

3

4

5

"Testing While Loop"

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

"Testing Boolean expressions"

"isTrue"

true

"isFalse"

false

"Testing Ternary expressions"

5

Environment after evaluation

[(bool,isTrue,true),(bool,isFalse,false),(int,T,5)]

(base) gray@Heets-Air src %