

JDK8函数式编程(二)

Tim

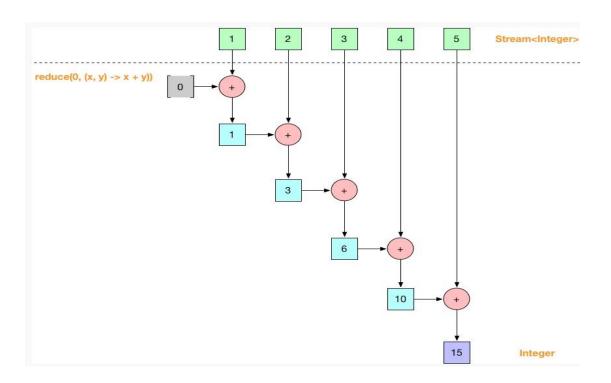
power human with education

大纲

- Stream.collect()
- Collectors源码解析及相关实战
- Optional 与 functor
- map与flatMap的区别
- Function composition



Reduce



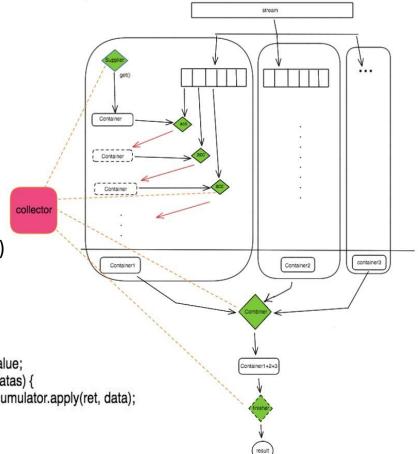


Stream.collect()

- collect vs reduce?
 - reduce 操作不变数据
 - collect 操作可变数据
- collect(Supplier, Accumulator, Combiner)
- collect(Collector)

```
R container = supplier.get();
for (T data : datas){
  accumulator.accept(container, data);
return container
```

```
R ret = initValue:
for (T data : datas) {
     ret = accumulator.apply(ret, data);
return ret;
```





Collector

- Collector 要素
 - Supplier: 累积数据构造函数
 - Accumulator: 累积函数,同reduce
 - Combiner: 合并函数,并行处理场合下用,同reduce
 - Finisher: 对累积数据做最终转换
 - *Characteristics: 特征(并发/无序/无finisher)
- Collector 需要满足:
 - 同一律: Combiner.apply(acc, []) == acc
 - 结合率:
 - acc.accept(t1), acc.accept(t2)acc1.accept(t1), acc2.accept(t2)
 - finisher.apply(acc) == finisher.apply(combiner.apply(t1,t2)





Collectors API

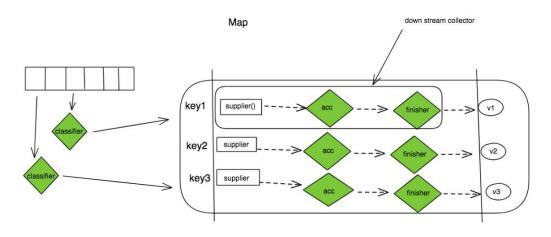
- toList/to(Concurrent)Map/toSet/toCollection
- counting/averagingXX/joining/summingXX
- groupBy/partitioningBy
- mapping/reducing





Collectors.groupBy

- groupingBy(Function) 单纯分key存放成Map<key, List>,默认使用HashMap
- groupingBy(Function, Collector) 分key后,对每个key的元素进行后续collect操作
- groupingBy(Function, Suppiler, Collector) 同上,允许自定义Map创建





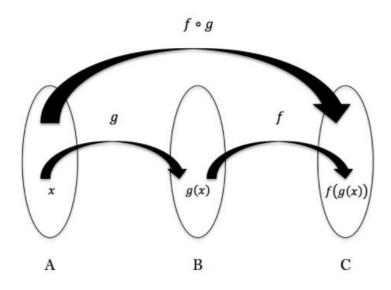
Collect 实战

- 1. 先按编程语言再按程序等级分层,然后返回一个元组<平均工资,程序 员列表>
- 2. 随机创建程序员列表
 - 创建指定个数长度的stream
 - 对每个数字使用构造函数创建对象
 - 对每个对象的各个field进行随机赋值
 - 过滤数据范围以外的元素
 - 按指定字段排序
 - 生产到list



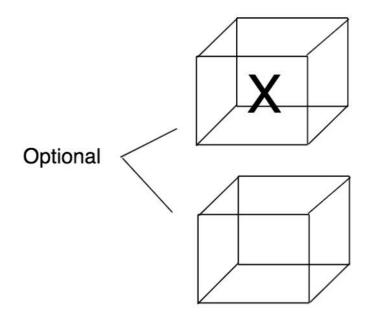
Function composition

- f1.andThen(f2) → f2(f1())
- f1.compose(f2) → f1(f2())





Optional





头 爪哇教育

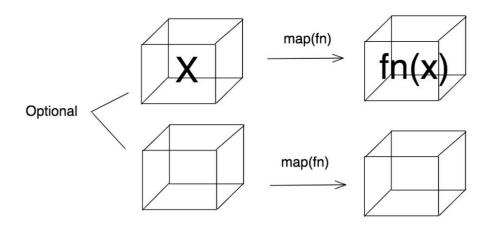
Optional API

- orElse(T) → if x!= null return x else return T
- orElseGet(fn) → if x!=null return x else return fn()
- ifPresent(fn) → if x!= null fn()





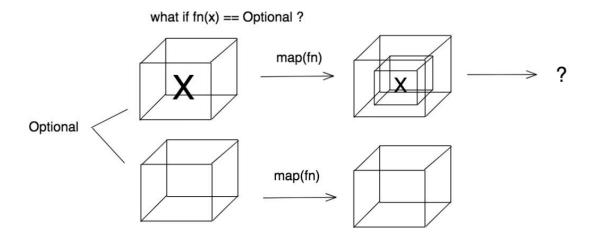
map()





→ 爪哇教育

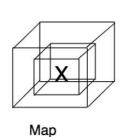
思考



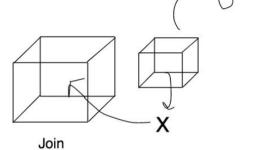


FlatMap()

flatMap(Fn) ==

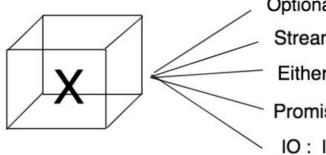








Functor & Monad



Optional: null or T

Stream: 0..n

Either: A or B

Promise: has result or not yet

IO: IO operation



Q & A

