



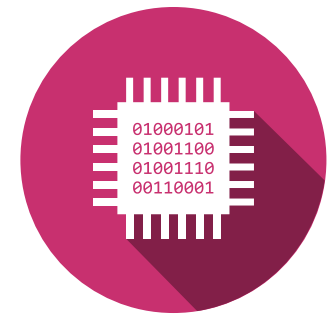
# Conception numérique (DiD)

## Méthodologie de conception de circuits numériques

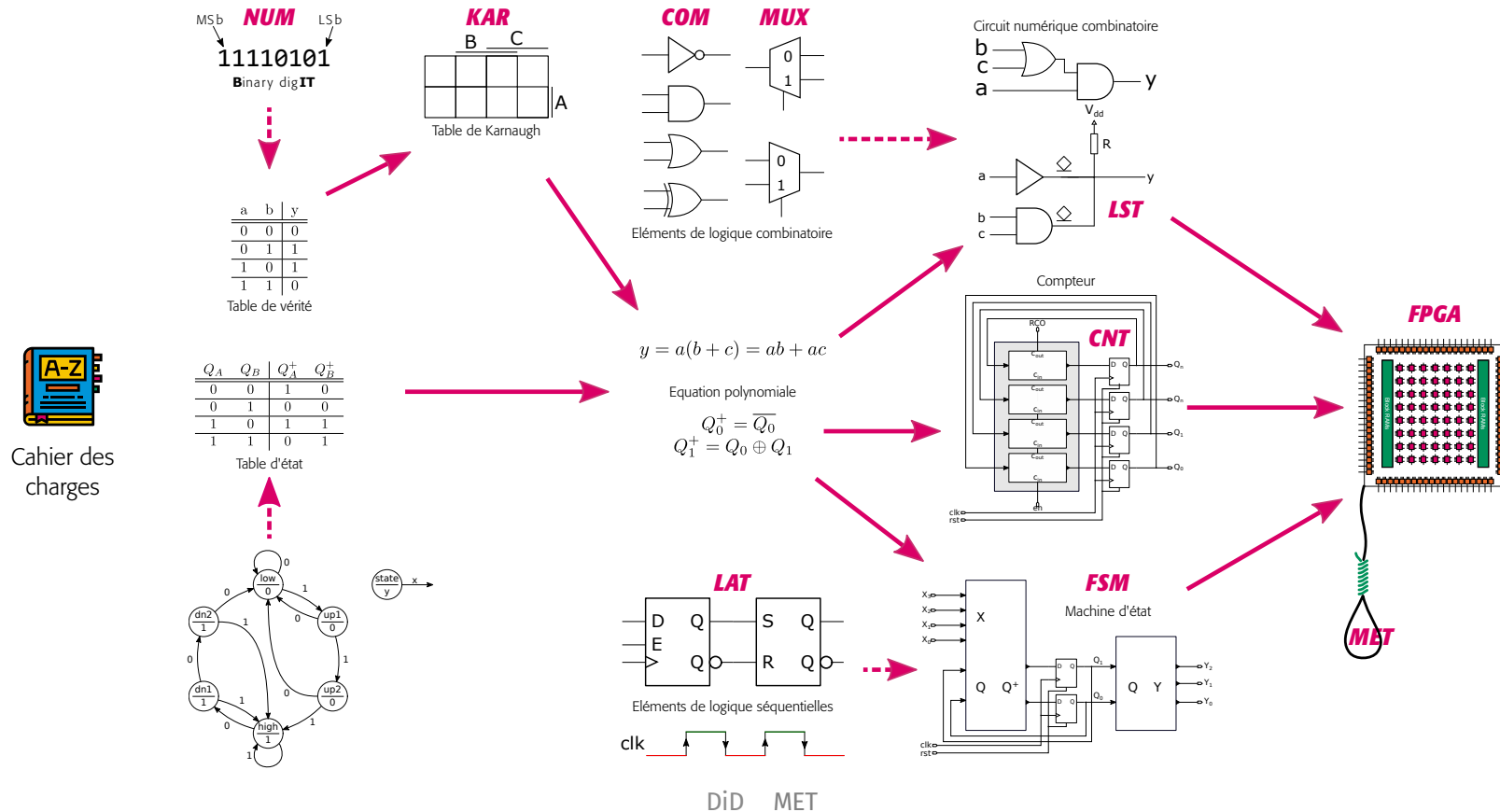
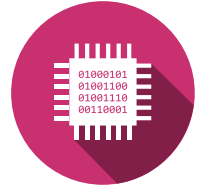
### MET

Filière Systèmes industriels  
Filière Energie et techniques environnementales  
Filière Informatique et systèmes de communications

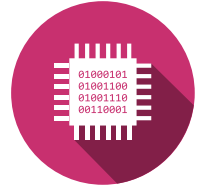
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# Situation du thème dans le cours



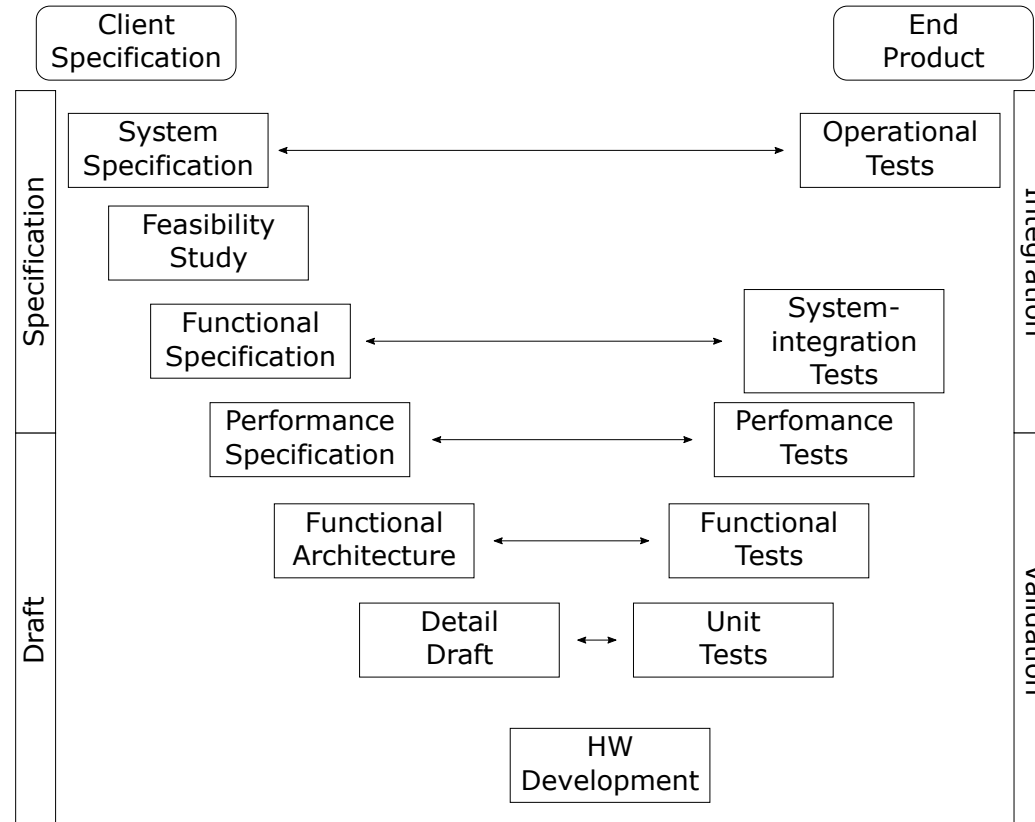
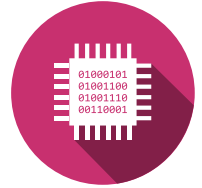
# Contenu



- Modèle de développement
  - Diagramme en V
- Phase de spécification
  - Cahier de charges
- Phase de conception
  - Décomposition
  - Règles
- Phase de vérification et validation
- Phase d'intégration

# Modèle de développement

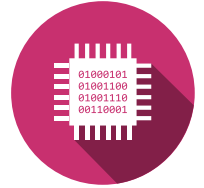
## Diagramme de V



# Phase de Spécification

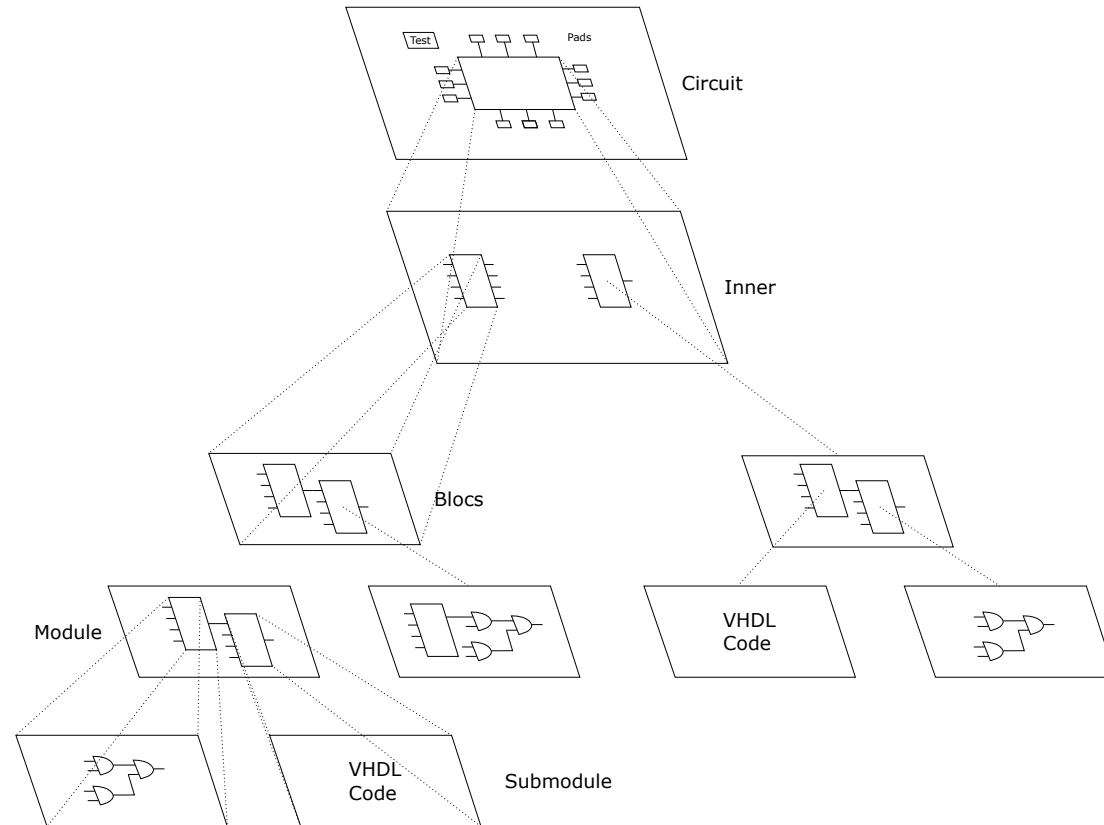
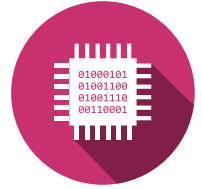
## Documents

- Cahier de charges
- Document de spécification
  - Spécification générales
  - Spécification fonctionnelles
  - Spécification de performance



# Phase de Conception

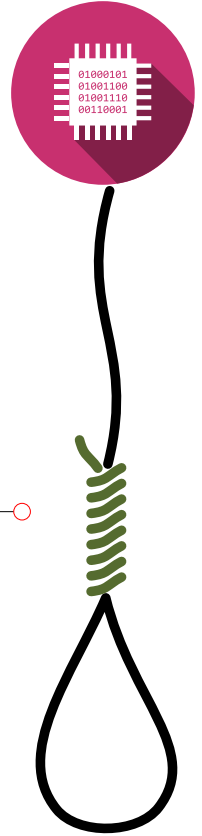
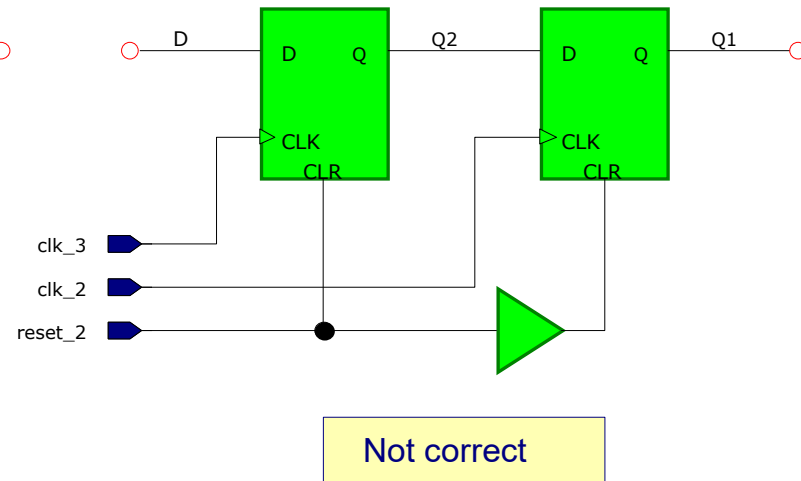
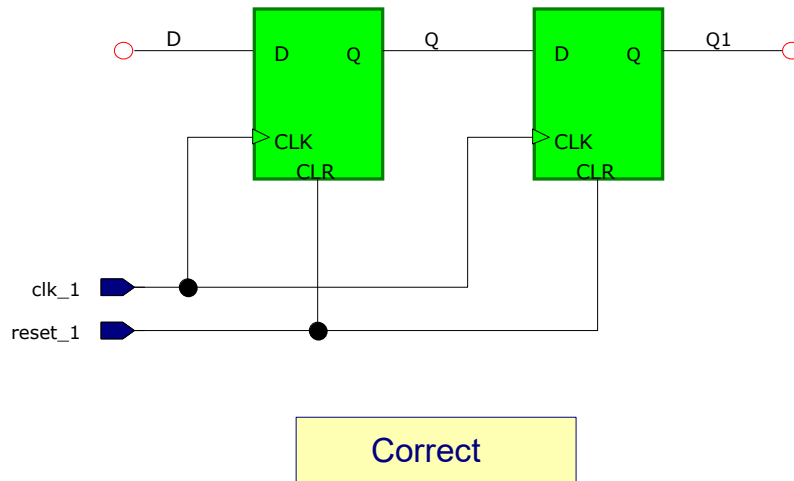
## Décomposition



# Phase de Conception

## Règles

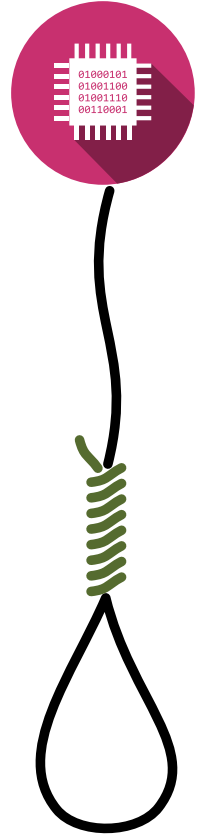
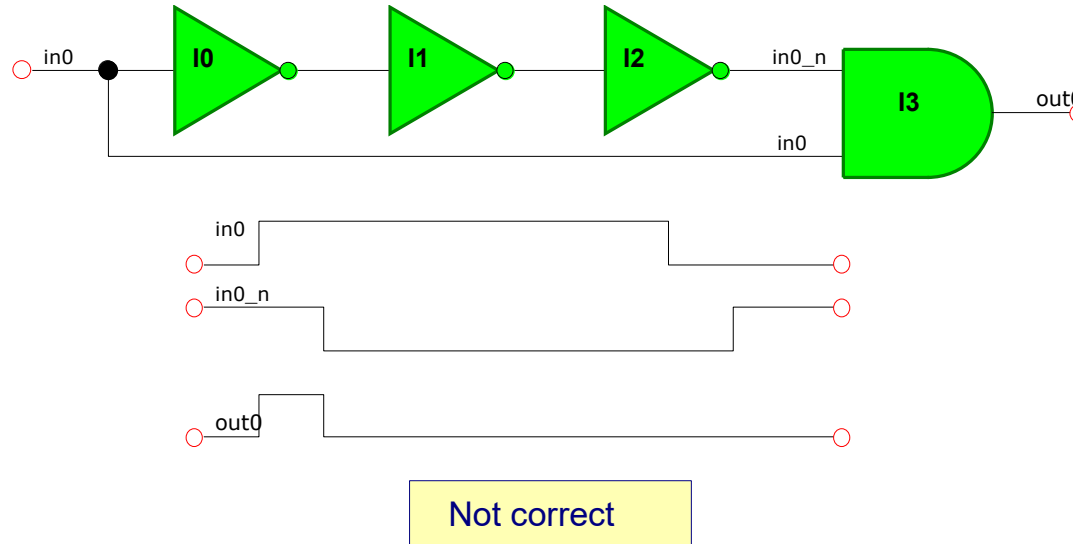
1. Règle – Tout les logique séquentielle utilise le même clock et reset



# Phase de Conception

## Règles

2. Règle – Jamais utilisé des éléments logiques pour crée un délai

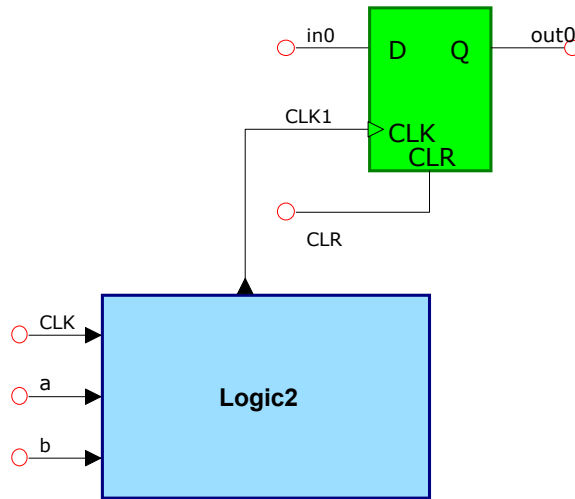




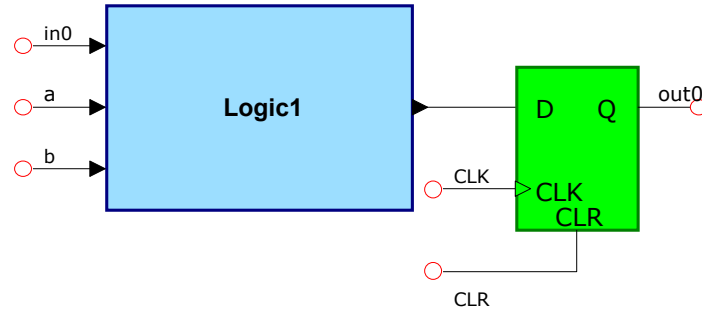
# Phase de Conception

## Règles

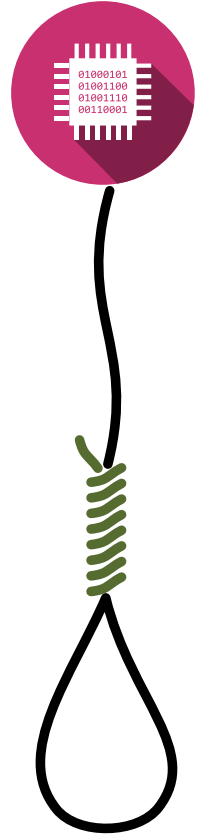
### 3. Règle – Don't touch the clock



Not correct



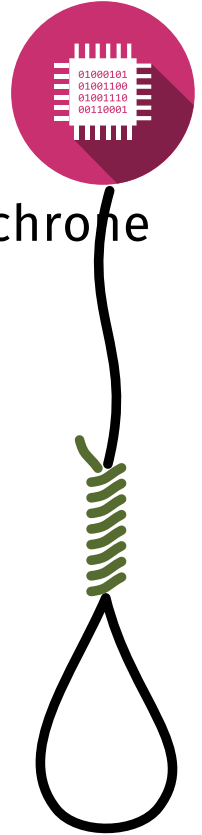
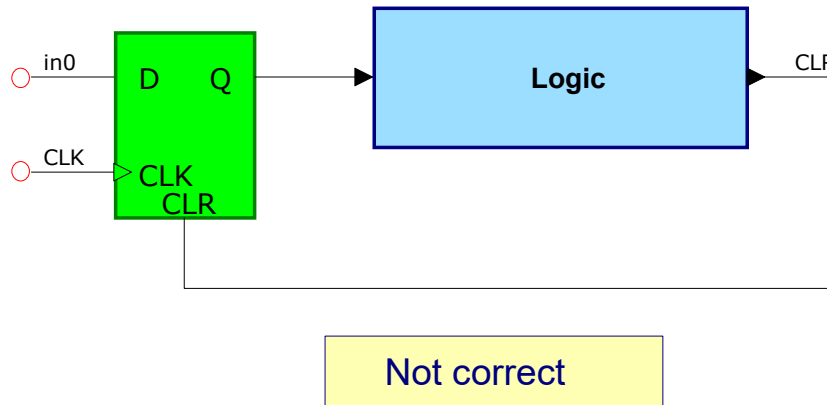
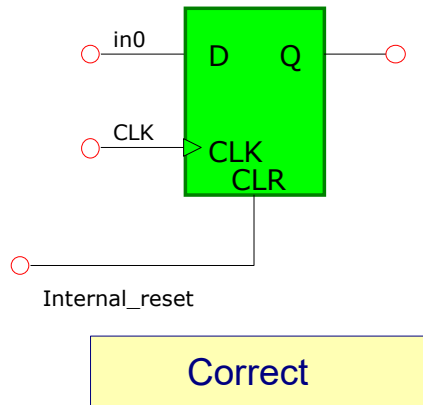
Correct



# Phase de Conception

## Règles

4. Règle – Signal synchrone devrait pas être connecté a des entrée asynchrone



# Phase de Conception

## Règles

### 5. Règle – états initiale

Toute machine séquentielle doit pouvoir être placée dans un état connu après la mise sous tension ou au début d'une simulation. Pour cela il est nécessaire d'utiliser les entrées asynchrone Set et Reset des bascules. Ces entrées ne doivent en principe pas être utilisés pour satisfaire à la fonctionnalité du circuit mais uniquement pour garantir leur testabilité.



# Phase de Conception

## Règles

### 6. Règle – Clock fréquence

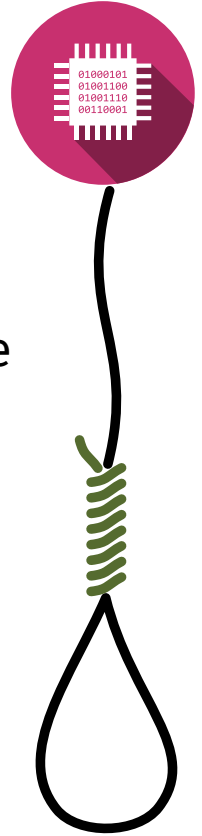
La période minimale de l'horloge d'une machine synchrone devra être calculée comme suit:

$$T_{min} \geq TQD_{max} + Tskew_{max} - Tsetup_{max}$$

$TQD_{max}$  - représente le temps de propagation de la plus longue chaîne combinatoire entre une sortie Q de dispositif séquentiel et une entrée D de dispositif séquentiel sensible au même flanc de l même horloge

$Tskew$  - représente la dispersion sur les chemins d'horloge aboutissant aux entrées clock des dispositifs séquentiels

$Tsetup$  - est le temps de setup min des dispositifs séquentiels

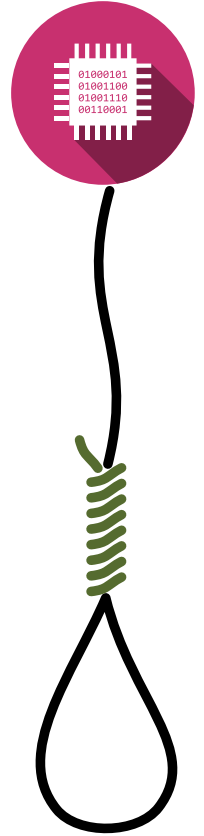
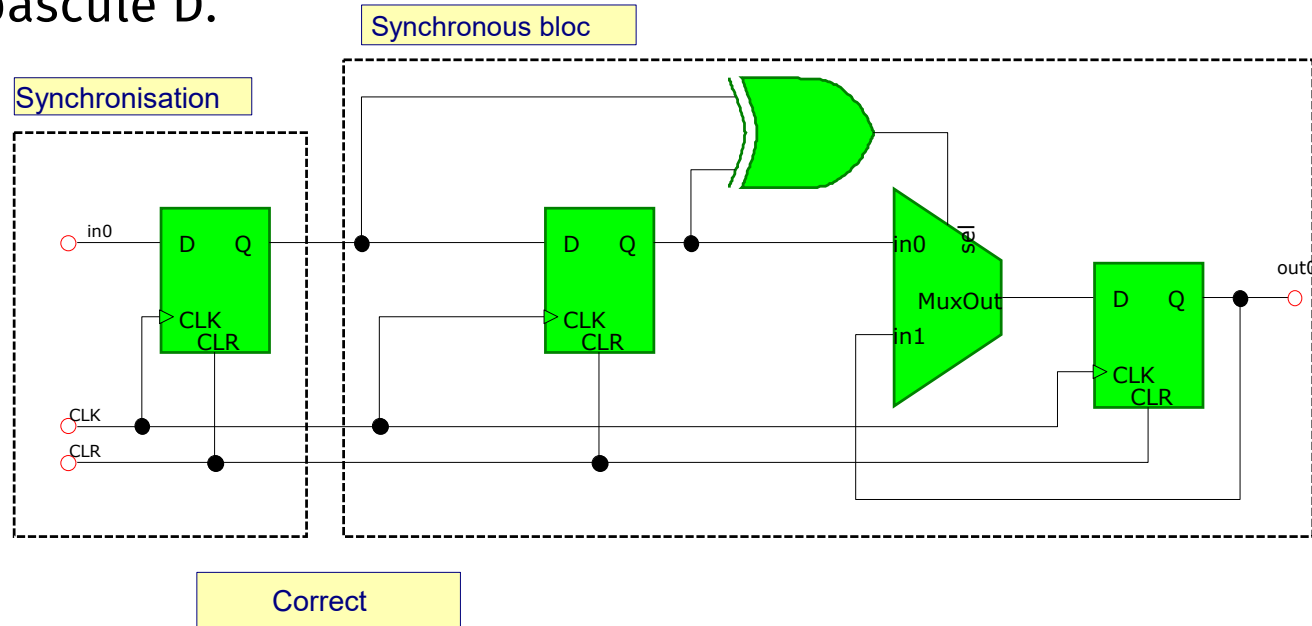


# Phase de Conception

## Règles

### 7. Règle – Synchronisation

Il est nécessaire de synchroniser les signaux d'entrée d'un système à l'aide de bascule D.

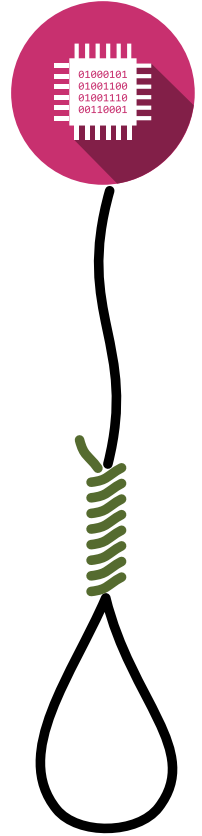
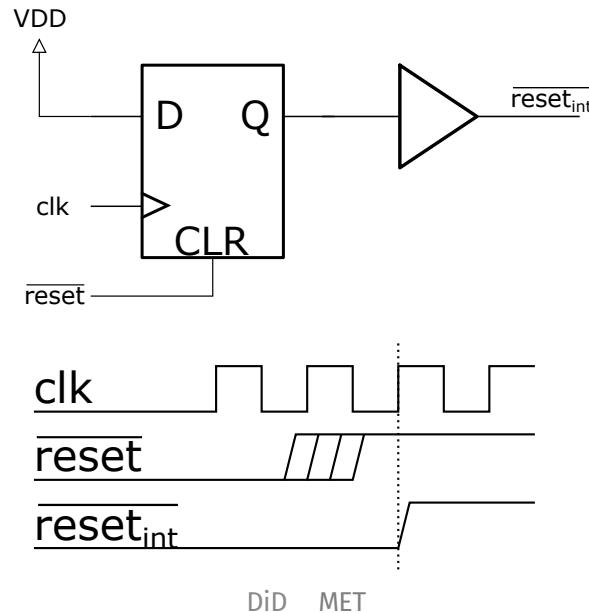


# Phase de Conception

## Règles

### 8. Règle – Reset

La disparition du signal d'initialisation interne d'un circuit doit être synchrone de l'horloge. Son apparition doit être asynchrone

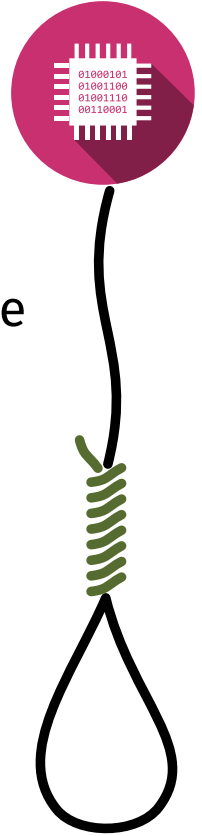
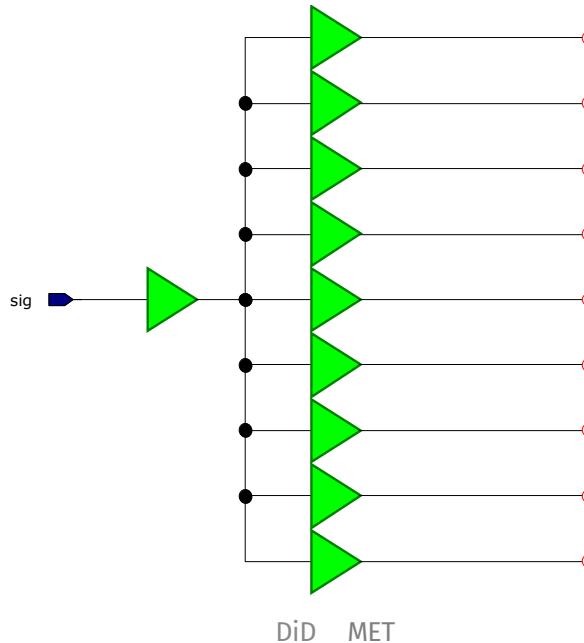


# Phase de Conception

## Règles

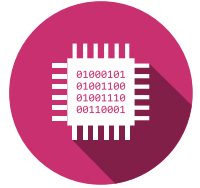
### 9. Règle – Fan-out

Ne pas trop charger les sorties des portes logiques, estimer le fan-out de la porte qui les génère et le fan-in des portes que celle-ci doit piloter



# Phase de Vérification

## Techniques



Pour des project de taille modeste le minimum est de prévoir pour la **vérification**:

- Les simulations des fonctions VHDL ou schématique développées
- La revue de la documentation de conception par des audits compétents
- La relecture croisée du code VHDL par les différentes membres de l'équipe

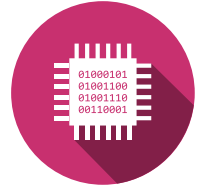
Pour la **validation** prévoir au minimum:

- Les simulation effectuées dans son entier, il est nécessaire d'élaborer à partir des spécification une matrice de conformité comportant l'ensemble des points à contrôler.
- Une revue conjointe de la documentation du cahier des charges par des auditeurs compétents et par des représentants de chaque catégorie de clients (futurs utilisateurs, décideurs, etc.).
- Tests de validation internes (internes à l'équipe) et externes (validation client)



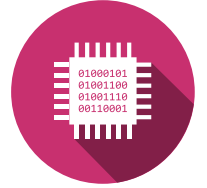
# Phase de Vérification

## Table de validation



Numéro d'identification de l'exigence fonctionnel	Description	Testbench & Simulation Setup	Instant de validation	Méthode de validation	Etat de validation	Annexes page
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)

# Phase d'intégration



- Résultats
  - Rapport de conception détaillé
  - Guide de l'utilisateur
- Problèmes
  - Problèmes de délais (il faut être prévoyant)
  - Gestion du travail en groupe (5-6 personnes devraient être un maximum).
- Les méthodes de travail telles que SCRUM peuvent aider.

WHY ARE THERE MIRRORS ABOVE BEDS

WHY DO I SAY UH

WHY IS SEA SALT BETTER

WHY ARE THERE TREES IN THE MIDDLE OF FIELDS

WHY IS THERE NOT A POKEMON MMO

WHY IS THERE LAUGHING IN TV SHOWS

WHY ARE THERE DOORS ON THE FREEWAY

WHY ARE THERE SO MANY SUCHOST-EXE RUNNING

WHY AREN'T ANY COUNTRIES IN ANTARCTICA

WHY ARE THERE SCARY SOUNDS IN MINECRAFT

WHY IS THERE KICKING IN MY STOMACH

WHY ARE THERE TWO SLASHES AFTER HTTP

WHY ARE THERE CELEBRITIES

WHY DO SNAKES EXIST

WHY DO OYSTERS HAVE PEARLS

WHY ARE DUCKS CALLED DUCKS

WHY DO THEY CALL IT THE CLAP

WHY ARE KYLE AND CARTMAN FRIENDS

WHY IS THERE AN ARROW ON AANG'S HEAD

WHY ARE TEXT MESSAGES BLUE

WHY ARE THERE MUSTACHES ON CLOTHES

WHY WUBA LUBBA DUB DUB MEANING

WHY IS THERE A WHALE AND A POT FALLING

WHY ARE THERE SO MANY BIRDS IN SWISS

WHY IS THERE SO LITTLE RAIN IN WALLIS

WHY IS WALLIS WEATHER FORECAST ALWAYS WRONG

WHY ARE THERE MALE AND FEMALE BIKES

WHY ARE THERE BRIDESMAIDS

WHY DO DYING PEOPLE REACH UP

HOW FAST IS LIGHTSPEED

WHY ARE OLD KLINGONS DIFFERENT

WHY ARE THERE TINY SPIDERS IN MY HOUSE

WHY DO SPIDERS COME INSIDE

WHY ARE THERE HUGE SPIDERS IN MY HOUSE

WHY ARE THERE LOTS OF SPIDERS IN MY HOUSE

WHY ARE THERE SPIDERS IN MY ROOM

WHY ARE THERE SO MANY SPIDERS IN MY ROOM

WHY DO SPYDER BITES ITCH

WHY IS DYING SO SCARY

WHY IS THERE NO GPS IN LAPTOPS

WHY DO KNEES CLICK

WHY ARE THERE GHOSTS

WHY ARE THERE DOGS AFRAID OF FIRE

WHY IS THERE CAFFEINE IN MY SHAMPOO

WHY HAVE DINOSAURS NO FUR

WHY DO IGUANAS DIE

WHY AREN'T ECONOMISTS RICH

WHY DO AMERICANS CALL IT SOCCER

WHY ARE MY EARS RINGING

WHY IS 42 THE ANSWER TO EVERYTHING

WHY CAN'T NOBODY ELSE LIFT THORS HAMMER

WHY IS MARVIN ALWAYS SO SAD

WHY ARE THERE ANTS IN MY LAPTOP

WHY IS EARTH TILTED

WHY IS SPACE BLACK

WHY IS OUTER SPACE SO COLD

WHY ARE THERE PYRAMIDS ON THE MOON

WHY IS NASA SHUTTING DOWN

WHY ARE THERE GHOSTS

WHY IS THERE AN OWL IN MY BACKYARD

WHY IS THERE AN OWL OUTSIDE MY WINDOW

WHY IS THERE AN OWL ON THE DOLLAR BILL

WHY DO OWLS ATTACK PEOPLE

WHY ARE FPGA'S EVERYWHERE

WHY ARE THERE HELICOPTERS CIRCLING MY HOUSE

WHY ARE THERE GODS

WHY ARE THERE TWO SPOCKS

WHY ARE MY BOOBS ITCHY

WHY ARE CIGARETTES LEGAL

WHY ARE THERE DUCKS IN MY POOL

WHY IS JESUS WHITE

WHY IS THERE LIQUID IN MY EAR

WHY DO Q TIPS FEEL GOOD

WHY DO PEOPLE DIE

WHY AREN'T THERE GUNS IN

WHY ARE THERE ZIPPER

WHY ARE THERE WEEKS

WHY DO I FEEL DIZZY

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WHY IS THERE KICKING IN MY STOMACH

WHY DO TWINS HAVE DIFFERENT FINGERPRINTS

WHY ARE SWISS AFRAID OF DRAGONS

WHY IS HTTPS CROSSED OUT IN RED

WHY IS THERE A LINE THROUGH HTTPS

WHY IS THERE A RED LINE THROUGH HTTPS ON TWITTER

WHY IS HTTPS IMPORTANT

WHY AREN'T MY ARMS GROWING

WHY ARE THERE SO MANY CROWS IN ROCHESTER

WHY IS TO BE OR NOT TO BE FUNNY

WHY DO CHILDREN GET CANCER

WHY IS POSEIDON ANGRY WITH ODYSSEUS

WHY IS THERE ICE IN SPACE

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WHY ARE THERE CELEBRITIES

WHY DO SNAKES EXIST

WHY DO OYSTERS HAVE PEARLS

# QUESTIONS

CAN BE ASKED BY ANYONE ANYTIME

WHY AREN'T MY ARMS GROWING



WHY ARE THERE GHOSTS



WHY IS THERE AN OWL IN MY BACKYARD

WHY IS THERE AN OWL OUTSIDE MY WINDOW

WHY IS THERE AN OWL ON THE DOLLAR BILL

WHY DO OWLS ATTACK PEOPLE

WHY ARE FPGA'S EVERYWHERE

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WHY IS THERE LIQUID IN MY EAR

WHY DO Q TIPS FEEL GOOD

WHY DO PEOPLE DIE

WHY AREN'T THERE GUNS IN

WHY ARE THERE SQUIRRELS



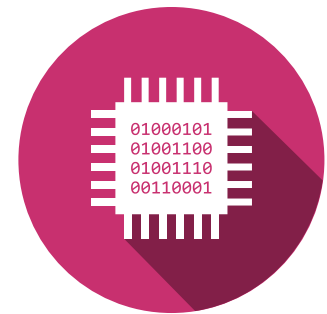
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**Hes·so**  **VALAIS  
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