Appendix C: The Stress Typology

November 28, 2007

This appendix lists all the languages included in the stress typology alphabetically by name. The column labeled '#' indicates which stress pattern the language has (see tables in appendix A). Sources are given in the right hand column. The references for Bailey (1995), Gordon (2002) and Hayes (1995), are given in shorthand due to their prevalence in the typology (their full reference is in the bibliography).

Table 1: Languages in the Stress Typology

	Name	#	Sources
1	Abun West	1	Berry, Keith and Berry, Christine. 1999. A description of Abun: a West Papuan languageof Irian. Canberra: Australian National University. ● Gordon 2002.
2	Afrikaans	2	Donaldson, B. C. 1993. A grammar of Afrikaans. New York: Mouton. ● Gordon 2002.
3	Agul North	3	Alekseev, M. E. 2001. Xinalugskij Yazyk. In Alekseev, M. E., ed. Yazyki Mira:Kavkazskie Yazyki, pp. 460-469. Moscow: Izdatel'stvo Academia. ● Gordon 2002.
4	Aklan	4	Halle, Morris and Jean-Roger Vergnaud. 1987. An Essay on Stress. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press. ● Bailey 1995.
5	Alabamaa	1	Rand, Earl. 1968. The structural phonology of Alabaman, a Muskogean language.International Journal of American Linguistics 34, 94-103. ● Gordon 2002.
6	Alawa	5	Sharpe, Margaret. 1972. Alawa phonology and grammar. Canberra: Australian NationalUniversity. ● Gordon 2002.
7	Albanian	5	Hetzer, Armin. 1978. Lehrbuch der vereinheitlichten albanischen Schriftsprache miteinem deutsch-albanischen Worterbuch. Hamburg: Helmut Buske Verlag. ● Gordon 2002.
8	Amara	5	Thurston, William. 1996. Amara: an Austronesian language of northwestern New Britain.In Ross, M. D., ed. Studies in languages of New Britain and New Ireland, pp. 197-248. Canberra: Australian National University. ● Gordon 2002.
9	Amele	6	Roberts, J. A. 1987. Amele. Guildford, England: Biddles. ● Bailey 1995.
10	Andamanese	5	Manoharan, S. 1989. A descriptive and comparative study of Andamanese language.Calcutta: Anthropological Survey of India. ● Gordon 2002.
11	Anejom	7	Lynch, John. 2000. A grammar of Anejom. Canberra: Australian National University. ● Gordon 2002.

	Name	#	Sources
12	Anem East	5	Thurston, William. 1982. A comparative study in Anem and Lusi. Canberra: Australian National University. • Gordon 2002.
13	Anguthimri	8	Crowley, Terry. 1981. The Mpakwithi dialect of Anguthimri. In Dixon, R.M.W. and Blake, Barry, eds. Handbook of Australian languages, vol. 2, pp. 146-94. Amsterdam: John Benjamins. • Gordon 2002.
14	Anyula	9	Kirston, Jean. 1967. Anyula Phonology. In Glasgow, D., Glasgow, K., Kirton, J., and Oates, W. J., eds. Papers in Australian Linguistics, pp. 15-28. Canberra: Australian National University. • Gordon 2002.
15	Apalai'a	5	Koehn, Edward and Sally Koehn. 1986. Apalai. In Derbyshire, Desmond and Pullum, Geoffrey, eds. Handbook of Amazonian languages, vol. 1, pp. 3-127. New York: Mouton. • Gordon 2002.
16	Apinaye	1	Burgess, Eunice and Ham, Patricia. 1968. Multilevel conditioning of phoneme variants in Apinaye'. Linguistics: An International Review 41, 5-18. • Gordon 2002.
17	Arabana-Wangkanguru	2	Hercus, L. A. 1994. A grammar of the Arabana-Wangkangurru language, Lake EyreBasin, South Australia. Canberra: Australian National University. • Gordon 2002.
18	Arabela	2	Rich, Furne. 1963. Arabela phone mes and high-level phonology. In Elson, Benjamin, ed. Studies in Peruvian Indian Languages I, pp. 193-206. • Gordon 2002.
19	Arabic, Bani-Hassan	10	Kenstowicz, Michael. 1983. Parametric Variation and Accent in the Arabic Dialects. Chicago Linguistic Society 19, 205-213. • Kenstowicz, Michael. 1986. Notes on Syllable Structure in Three Arabic Dialects. Revue quebecoise de linguistique 16, 101-128. • Irshied, Omar and Michael J. Kenstowicz. 1984. Some Phonological Rules of Bani-Hassan Arabic: A Bedouin Dialect. Studies in Linguistic Science 14.1. Dept. of Linguistics, University of Illinois, Urbana, pp. 227-248. • Bailey 1995. • Hayes 1995.
20	Arabic, Cairene	11	Halle, Morris and Jean-Roger Vergnaud. 1987. An Essay on Stress. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press. • Mitchell, T. F. 1975 Principles of Firthian Linguistics. pp. 75-98. Longsman, London. • McCarthy, John. 1979. On Stress and Syllabification. Linguistic Inquiry 10, 443-465. • Bailey 1995.
21	Arabic, Classical	12	McCarthy, John. 1979. On Stress and Syllabification. Linguistic Inquiry 10, 443-465. • Bailey 1995. • Hayes 1995.
22	Arabic, Cyrenaican Bedouin	13	Mitchell, T. F. 1975 Principles of Firthian Linguistics. pp. 75-98. Longsman, London. • Bailey 1995. • Hayes 1995.
23	Arabic, Damascene	14	Halle, Morris and Jean-Roger Vergnaud. 1987. An Essay on Stress. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press. • Bohas and Kouloughli 1981. Processus accentuels en arabe. In Theorie-Analyses. Departement d'arabe, Universite de Paris VIII. • Bailey 1995.

	Name	#	Sources
24	Arabic, Negev Bedouin	15	Blanc, Haim. 1970. The Arabic Dialect of the Negev Bedouins. Proceedings of the Israeli Academy of Sciences and Humanities 4.7, pp. 112-150. • Kenstowicz. 1981. The Metrical Structure of Arabic Accent. Paper delivered at the UCLA-USC conference on Nonlinear Phonology, LakeArrowhead, Calif. • Kenstowicz, Michael. 1983. Parametric Variation and Accent in the Arabic Dialects. Chicago Linguistic Society 19, 205-213. • Bailey 1995. • Hayes 1995.
25	Arabic, Palestinian	16	Kenstowicz. 1981. The Metrical Structure of Arabic Accent. Paper delivered at the UCLA-USC conference on Nonlinear Phonology, LakeArrowhead, Calif. • Kenstowicz, Michael. 1983. Parametric Variation and Accent in the Arabic Dialects. Chicago Linguistic Society 19, 205-213. • Brame, Michael. 1973. On Stress Assignment in Two Arabic Dialects. In Stephen R. Anderson and Paul Kip[arsky, eds. A Festschrift for Morris Halle. Holt, Rinehart, and Winston, New York. pp 14-25. • Brame, Michael. 1974. The Cycle in Phonology: Stress in Palestinean, Maltese and Spanish. Linguistic Inquiry 5. 39-60. • Bailey 1995. • Hayes 1995.
26	Aramaic	1	Segert, Stanislaw. 1983. Altaramaische Grammatik mit Bibliographie, Chrestomathie und Glossar. Leipzig: Verlag Enzyklopadie. • Gordon 2002.
27	Aranda, Western	17	Halle, Morris and Jean-Roger Vergnaud. 1987. An Essay on Stress. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press. • Davis. 1985. Ternary Feet reconsidered. Ms. Department of Linguistics, MIT, Cambridge, MA. • Bailey 1995.
28	Araucanian	18	Echeverria, Max and Contreras, Helen. 1965. Araucanian phonemics. International Journal of American Linguistics 31, 132-35. • Bailey 1995. • Gordon 2002.
29	Arawak	2	de Goeje, Claudius Henricus. 1928. The Arawak language of Guiana. Amsterdam: Amsterdam Koninklijke Akademie van Wetenschappen. • Gordon 2002.
30	Armenian	19	Thomson, R.W. 1975. An introduction to Classical Armenian. New York. • Vaux, Bert. 1998. The Phonology of Armenian. Oxford: Clarendon Press. • Bailey 1995.
31	Asheninca	20	Payne, Judith. 1990. Asheninca Stress Patterns. In Doris L. Payne, ed. Amazonian Linguistics, University of Texas Press, Austin, pp. 185-209. • Bailey 1995. • Hayes 1995.
32	Asmat	21	Voorhoeve, C. 1965. The Flamingo Bay dialect of the Asmat language. 's-Gravenhage:M. Nijhoff. • Gordon 2002.
33	Assiniboine	3	Levin, Norman. 1964. The Assiniboine language. Bloomington: Indiana University Press. Basque isolate Hualde, Jose' Ignacio. 1991. Basque phonology. New York: Routledge. • Gordon 2002.
34	Atayal	1	Egerod, Soren. 1966. A statement on Atayal phonology. Artibus Asiae Supplementum XXIII (Felicitation volume for the 75th birthday of Professor G. H. Luce) 1, 120-30. • Gordon 2002.
35	Atchin	5	Capell, Arthur and Layard, J. 1980. Materials in Atchin, Malekula: grammar, vocabulary, and texts. Canberra: Australian National University. • Gordon 2002.

	Name	#	Sources
36	Au	6	Scorza, D. 1985. A sketch of Au morphology and syntax. Papers in New Guinea Linguistics [Pacific Linguistics A63. Canberra: Australian National University], 22, 215-273. • Bailey 1995.
37	Awadhi	22	Saksena, Baburam. 1971. Evolution of Awadhi. Motilal Banarsidass, Delhi. • Bailey 1995. • Hayes 1995. • Hayes 1995.
38	Awtuw	9	Feldman, Harry. 1986. A grammar of Awtuw. Canberra: Australian National University. • Gordon 2002.
39	Azerbaijani	1	Householder, Fred. 1965. Basic course in Azerbaijani. Bloomington: Indiana University. • Gordon 2002.
40	Badimaya	8	Dunn, Leone. 1988. Badimaya, a Western Australian language. Papers in Australian Linguistics 17, Pacific Linguistics A71, pp. 19-49. Canberra: Australian National University. • Bailey 1995. • Gordon 2002. • Hayes 1995.
41	Bagandji	23	Hercus, L. A. 1982. The Bagandji language. Canberra: Australian National University. • Gordon 2002.
42	Baluchi	1	Elfenbein, J. 1966. The Baluchi language; a dialectology with texts. London. • Bailey 1995.
43	Bashkir	1	Poppe, Nicholas. 1964. Bashkir manual: descriptive grammar and texts with a Bashkir-English glossary. Bloomington: Indiana University Press. • Gordon 2002.
44	Berbice	7	Kouwenberg, Silvia. 1994. A grammar of Berbice Dutch Creole. New York: Mouton deGruyter. • Gordon 2002.
45	Bhojpuri	24	Hyman, Larry. 1977. On the nature of linguistic stress. Studies in stress and accent: Southern California Occasional Papers in Linguistics 4 ed. by Larry Hyman. Los Angeles: Dept. of Linguistics, University of Southern California. • Bailey 1995.
46	Bhojpuri (per Shukla Tiwari)	25	Shukla, Shaligram. 1981. Bhojpuri Grammar. Georgetown University Press. Washington, D.C. • Tiwari, Udai, Narain. 1960. The Origin and Development of Bhojpuri. Asiatic Society Monograph 10, Asiatic Society, Calcutta. • Bailey 1995. • Hayes 1995.
47	Biangai	26	Dubert, Raymond and Dubert, Marjorie. 1973. Biangai phonemes. In Phonologies of Three Languages of Papua New Guinea, pp. 5-36. Ukarumpa, Papua New Guinea: Summer Institute of Linguistics. • Gordon 2002.
48	Bidyara Gungabula	27	Breen, Gavan. 1973. Bidyara and Gungabala: Grammar and vocabulary. Linguistic Communications 8, Melbourne: Monash University. • Bailey 1995. • Gordon 2002. • Hayes 1995.
49	Big Nambas	5	Fox, G. J.. 1979. Big Nambas grammar. Canberra: Australian National University. • Gordon 2002.
50	Bukiyip	5	Conrad, Robert. 1991. An outline of Bukiyip grammar. Canberra: Australian National University. • Gordon 2002.
51	Bulgarian	28	Dogil, Grzegorz. 1995b. Stress and accent in Baltic languages. Word Stress, Arbeitspapiere des Instituts für Maschinelle Sprachverarbeitung (AIMS), 2.2:89-112. Universität Stuttgart, Germany. • Bailey 1995.
52	Buriat	29	Poppe, N. 1960. Buriat grammar. Bloomington: Indiana University. • Bailey 1995.
53	Burum	30	Olkkonen, S. 1985. Burum phonology. In Five Phonological Studies. Ukarumpa, Papua New Guinea: Summer Institute of Linguistics. • Gordon 2002.

	Name	#	Sources
54	Byelorussian	28	Dogil, Grzegorz. 1995b. Stress and accent in Baltic languages. Word Stress, Arbeitspapiere des Instituts für Maschinelle Sprachverarbeitung (AIMS), 2.2:89-112. Universität Stuttgart, Germany. • Bailey 1995.
55	Cahuilla	2	Seiler, Hansjakob. 1957. Die phonetischen Grundlagen der Vokalphoneme des Cahuilla.Zeitschrift fur Phonetik und allgemeine Sprachwissenschaft 10, 204-23. • Seiler, Hansjakob. 1965. Accent and morphophonemics in Cahuilla and Uto-Aztecan. International Journal of American Linguistics 31, 50-9. • Bailey 1995. • Gordon 2002. • Hayes 1995.
56	Cakchiquel	1	Berinstein, Ava. 1979. A cross-linguistic study on the perception and production of stress. UCLA MA Thesis. • Gordon 2002.
57	Cambodian	31	Nacaskul, Karnchana. 1978. The Syllabic and Morphological Structure of Cambodian Words. Mon-Khmer Studies 7. 183-200. • Griffith, Teresa. Cambodian as an Iambic Language. Ms. Department of Linguistics, University of California, Irvine. • Bailey 1995. • Hayes 1995.
58	Canela-Kraho	1	Popjes, Jack and Popjes, Jo. 1986. Canela-Krahô. In Derbyshire, Desmond and Pullum, Geoffrey, eds. Handbook of Amazonian languages, vol. 1, pp. 128-129. New York: Mouton. • Gordon 2002.
59	Cavinena	32	Key, Mary. 1968. Comparative Tacanan phonology with Cavinena phonology and notes on Pano-Tacanan relationship. The Hague: Mouton. • Gordon 2002.
60	Cayapaa	2	Lindskoog, John and Ruth Brend. 1962. Cayapa phonemics. In Elson, Benjamin, ed. Studies in Ecuadorian Indian Languages I. Norman: OK: Summer Institute of Linguistics, pp. 31-44. • Gordon 2002.
61	Cayuga	33	Chafe, Wallace L. 1977. Accent and Related Phenomena in the Five Nations Iroquois Languages. In Hyman, Larry, ed. Studies in Stress and Accent, pp. 161-181. Los Angeles: USC Department of Linguistics. • Bailey 1995. • Hayes 1995.
62	Cayuvava	34	Hayes, Bruce. 1981. A metrical theory of stress rules. 1980. Ph.D. thesis, MIT. • Key, Harold. 1961. Phonotactics of Cayuvava. International Journal of AmericanLinguistics 27, 143-50. • Bailey 1995. • Hayes 1995.
63	Central Alaskan Yupik	35	Gordon 2002. • Hayes 1995.
64	Chamalal North	3	Magomedova, P. T. 2001. Chamalinskii Yazyk. In Alekseev, M. E., ed. Yazyki Mira:Kavkazskie Yazyki, pp. 291-298. Moscow: Izdatel'stvo Academia. • Gordon 2002.
65	Chamorro	5	Topping, Donald. 1973. Chamorro reference grammar. Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press. • Bailey 1995. • Gordon 2002.
66	Chechen	2	Desherieva, T. I. 2001. Chechenskii Yazyk. In Alekseev, M. E., ed. Yazyki Mira:Kavkazskie Yazyki, pp. 173-185. Moscow: Izdatel'stvo Academia. • Gordon 2002.
67	Chepang	2	Caughley, Ross C. 1969. Chepang phonemic summary. Kirtipur: Summer Institute of Linguistics. • Gordon 2002.
68	Cheremis, Eastern	36	Bailey 1995. • Hayes 1995.

	Name	#	Sources
69	Cheremis, Meadow	37	Hayes, Bruce. 1981. A metrical theory of stress rules. 1980. Ph.D. thesis, MIT. • Bailey 1995.
70	Cheremis, Mountain	38	Hayes, Bruce. 1981. A metrical theory of stress rules. 1980. Ph.D. thesis, MIT. • Bailey 1995.
71	Cheremis, Western	38	Bailey 1995. • Hayes 1995.
72	Chimalapa Zoque	9	Knudson, Lyle. 1975. A natural phonology and morphophonemics of Chimalapa Zoque.Papers in Linguistics 8, 283-346. • Bailey 1995. • Gordon 2002. • Hayes 1995.
73	Chitimacha	2	Swadesh, Morris. 1946. Chitimacha. In Osgood, Cornelius, ed. Linguistic structures of Native America, pp. 312-336. New York: Viking Fund Publications in Anthropology. • Gordon 2002.
74	Chulupi	21	Stell, Nelida Noemi. 1972. Fonologia de la Lengua Alulaj. Buenos Aires: Universidad de Buenos Aires. • Gordon 2002.
75	Barbareño root verbs per	5	Beeler, M. S. 1976. Barbareño Chumash: a farrago. In Langdon, Margaret and Silver, Shirley, eds. Hokan Studies: Papers from the 1st Conference on Hokan Languages held in San Diego, California April 23-25, 1970, pp. 251-270. The Hague: Mouton. • Gordon 2002.
76	Chutiya	2	Goswami, Upendranath. 1994. An introduction to the Deuri language. Assam:Anundoram Borooah Institute of Language, Art and Culture. • Gordon 2002.
77	Chuvash	39	Krueger, J. R. 1961. Chuvash manual. Bloomington: Indiana University. • Bailey 1995. • Hayes 1995.
78	Cocama	5	Espinosa, Lucas. 1935. Los tupí del oriente peruano, estudio lingüistico y etnográfico.Madrid: Publicaciones de la Expedición Lingüistico • Gordon 2002.
79	Cofán root verbs per	5	Borman, M. B. 1962. Cofan phonemes. In Elson, Benjamin, ed. Studies in Ecuadorian Indian Languages I, pp. 45-59. Norman: OK: Summer Institute of Linguistics.45-59. • Gordon 2002.
80	Comox	2	Hagege, Claude. 1981. Le comox lhaamen de Colombie Britannique: presentation d'unelangue amerindienne. Paris: AEA. • Gordon 2002.
81	Cora	40	Casad, Eugene. 1984. Cora. In Langacker, Ronald, ed. Southern Uto-Aztecan Grammatical Sketches. Dallas: Summer Institute of Linguistics. • Gordon 2002.
82	Coreguaje root	2	Gralow, Frances. 1985. Coreguaje: tone, stress, and intonation. In Brend, Ruth, ed. From Phonology to Discourse: Studies in Six Colombian Languages, pp. 3-11. Dallas: Summer Institute of Linguistics. • Gordon 2002.
83	Czech	23	Jakobson, Roman. 1962. Contributions to the study of Czech accent. In Selected WritingsI: Phonological Studies, pp. 614-25. The Hague: Mouton. • Hyman, Larry. 1977. On the nature of linguistic stress. Studies in stress and accent: Southern California Occasional Papers in Linguistics 4 ed. by Larry Hyman. Los Angeles: Dept. of Linguistics, University of Southern California. • Dogil, Grzegorz. 1995a. Stress patterns in West Slavic languages. Word Stress, Arbeitspapiere des Instituts für Maschinelle Sprachverarbeitung (AIMS), 2.2:63-88. Universität Stuttgart, Germany. • Bailey 1995. • Gordon 2002. • Hayes 1995.

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84	Dagaare (Dagaari)	5	Anttila, A. and Bodomo, A. 1996. Stress and tone in Dagaare. Rutgers Optimality Archive (ROA-169-1296). • Anttila, A. and Bodomo, A. 1996. Stress and tone in Dagaare. Rutgers Optimality Archive (ROA-169-1296). • Bailey 1995.
85	Dakota	3	Shaw, Patricia A. 1985a. Modularisation and Substantive Constraints in Dakota Lexical Phonology. Phonology Yearbook 2. 173-202. • Shaw, Patricia A. 1985b. Coexistent and Competing Stress Rules in Stoney (Dakota). International Journal of American Linguistics 51. 1-18. • Chambers, J. K. 1978. Dakot Accent. In Eung-Do Cook and Jonathan Kaye, eds. Linguistic Studies of North Native Canada. University of British Columbia Press, Vancouver. pp 3-18. • Bailey 1995. • Hayes 1995.
86	Dalabon	8	Capell, Arthur. 1962. Some linguistic types in Australia. Oceania Linguistic Monographs7. University of Sydney. • Bailey 1995. • Gordon 2002. • Hayes 1995.
87	Dani	1	Bromley, Myron. 1981. A grammar of Lower Grand Valley Dani. Canberra: Australian National University. • Gordon 2002.
88	Danish	2	Haugen, Einar. 1976. The Scandinavian Languages. Cambrige, MA: Harvard University Press. • Gordon 2002.
89	Dayak (Ngaju)	5	Mihing, T. W. J. and Stokhof, W. A. L. 1977. On the Ngaju Dayak sound system.Miscellaneous Studies in Indonesian and Languages in Indonesia III, 49-59. • Gordon 2002.
90	Dehu	8	Tryon, Darrell. 1967. Nengone Grammar. Canberra: Australia National University. • Bailey 1995. • Gordon 2002. • Hayes 1995.
91	Diegueño root verbs per	41	Langdon, Margaret. 1970. A grammar of Dieguen o: The Mesa Grande dialect. Berkeley:University of California Press. • Bailey 1995. • Gordon 2002. • Hayes 1995.
92	Diola	2	Sapir, David. 1965. A grammar of Diola-Fogny: a language spoken in the Basse-Cassamance region of Senegal. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. • Gordon 2002.
93	Diyari	27	Austin, Peter. 1981. A grammar of Diyari, South Australia. Cambridge Studies inLinguistics 32. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. • Bailey 1995. • Gordon 2002. • Hayes 1995.
94	Dizi	2	Breeze, Mary. 1988. Phonological features of Gimira and Dizi. In Bechhaus, Marianneand Serzisko, Fritz, eds. Cushitic-Omotic Papers from the International Symposium on Cushitic and Omotic Languages, Cologne, January 6-9, 1986, pp. 475-490. Hamburg:Helmut Buske Verlag • Gordon 2002.
95	Djapu Yolngu	2	Morphy, Frances. 1983. Djapu, A Yolngu dialect. In Dixon, R.M.W. and Blake, Barry, eds. Handbook of Australian Languages, vol. 3, pp. 1-188. Amsterdam, John Benjamins. • Gordon 2002.
96	Djingili	7	Chadwick, Neil. 1975. A descriptive study of the Djingili language. Canberra: Australian National University. • Bailey 1995. • Gordon 2002. • Hayes 1995.
97	Dumi nouns	2	Driem, George van. 1993. A grammar of Dumi. New York: Mouton de Gruyter. • Gordon 2002.
98	Dumi root verbs	1	Driem, George van. 1993. A grammar of Dumi. New York: Mouton de Gruyter. • Gordon 2002.
99	Dutch	42	Bailey 1995.

	Name	#	Sources
100	Dyirbal	8	Hyman, Larry. 1977. On the nature of linguistic stress. Studies in stress and accent: Southern California Occasional Papers in Linguistics 4 ed. by Larry Hyman. Los Angeles: Dept. of Linguistics, University of Southern California. • Bailey 1995.
101	Enets, Forest	2	Tereschenko, N. 1993. Enetskii jazyk. In Jartseva, V.N., ed. Jazyki Mira: Uralskiejazyki, pp. 343-349. Moscow: Nauka. • Gordon 2002.
102	Enets, Tundra	2	Tereschenko, N. 1993. Enetskii jazyk. In Jartseva, V.N., ed. Jazyki Mira: Uralskiejazyki, pp. 343-349. Moscow: Nauka. • Gordon 2002.
103	English nouns	14	Burzio, Luigi. 1994. Principles of English Stress. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. • Hammond, Michael. 1999. The Phonology of English. Oxford University Press. • Bailey 1995.
104	English verbs	43	Burzio, Luigi. 1994. Principles of English Stress. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. • Hammond, Michael. 1999. The Phonology of English. Oxford University Press. • Bailey 1995.
105	English (nouns, per Pater) nouns	44	Pater, Joe. 1995. "On the nonuniformity of weight-to-stress and stress preservation effects in English." Rutgers Optimality Archive (ROA-107-0000). • Bailey 1995.
106	Ese Ejja	7	Key, Mary. 1968. Comparative Tacanan phonology with Cavinena phonology and notes on Pano-Tacanan relationship. The Hague: Mouton. • Gordon 2002.
107	Estonian	45	Prince, Alan. 1980. A Metrical Theory for Estonian Quantity. Linguistic Inquiry 11. 511-562. • Bailey 1995. • Hayes 1995.
108	Even	2	Benzing, Johannes. 1955. Lamutische Grammatik; mit Bibliographie, Sprachproben undGlossar. Wiesbaden: F. Steiner. • Gordon 2002.
109	Fijian	46	Schutz. 1985. The Fijian Language, University of Hawaii Press, Honolulu. • Bailey 1995. • Hayes 1995.
110	Finnish	45	Itkonen, E. 1955. Ueber die Betonungsverhältnisse in den finnisch-ugrischen Sprachen. Acta Linguistica Academiae Scientiarum Hungaricae, 5, 21-34. • Bailey 1995. • Hayes 1995.
111	French, European	1	Halle, Morris and Jean-Roger Vergnaud. 1987. An Essay on Stress. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press. • Delattre, Pierre. 1966. Les dix intonations de base du français. French Review 40, 1-14. • Bailey 1995. • Gordon 2002.
112	French,Canadian	19	Gendron, Jean Denis. 1966. Tendances Phonétiques Français Parlé au Canada. Québec: Les Presses de L'université Laval. • Gordon 2002.
113	Gagauz	1	Pokrovskaja, L.A. 1966. Gagauzskij jazyk. In Jazyki Narodov SSSR (Languages of the Soviet Union) 2. Tjurkskie jazyki, ed. by N.A. Baskakov et al. Moscow. • Pokrovskaia, L. A.. 1964. Grammatika gagauzskogo iazyka; fonetika i morfologiia.Moskva: Nauka. • Bailey 1995. • Gordon 2002.
114	Garawa	47	Furby, Christine. 1974. Garawa Phonology. Pacific Linguistics. Canberra: AustralianNational University. • Bailey 1995. • Gordon 2002.
115	Georgian	48	Bailey 1995.
116	Gilyak	2	Panfilov, V. Z. 1962. Grammatika nivkhskogo iazyka. Moskva: Izdatelstvo AkademiiNauk SSSR. • Gordon 2002.

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117	Golin	50	Bunn, G., and Bunn, R. 1970. Golin phonology. Pacific Linguistics, A23, Canberra: Australian National Univeristy, 1-7. • Bailey 1995. • Gordon 2002. • Hayes 1995.
118	Gondi	2	Steever, Sanford. 1998. Gondi. In Steever, Sanford, ed. The Dravidian Languages, pp.270-300. New York: Routledge. • Gordon 2002.
119	Greek, Ancient	52	Bailey 1995. • Hayes 1995.
120	Greenlandic Inukti-tut	1	Thalbitzer, William. 1976. A phonetical study of the Eskimo language: based onobservations made on a journey in north Greenland, 1900-1901. New York: AMS Press. • Fortescue, Michael. 1984. West Greenlandic. London: Croom Helm. • Gordon 2002.
121	Guarani	1	Ayala, José Valentin. 1996. Gramática guaraní. Buenos Aires: Ministerio de Educació cela Nacion. • Gordon 2002.
122	Gugu-Yalanji	53	Oates, William and Lynette Oates. 1964. Gugu-Yalanji and Wik-Munkan LanguageStudies. Canberra: Australian Institute of Aboriginal Studies. • Bailey 1995. • Gordon 2002. • Hayes 1995.
123	Gurage nouns	5	Polotsky, Hans Jakob. 1951. Notes on Gurage grammar. Jerusalem: Israel Oriental Society. • Gordon 2002.
124	Gurage verbs	1	Polotsky, Hans Jakob. 1951. Notes on Gurage grammar. Jerusalem: Israel Oriental Society. • Gordon 2002.
125	Gurkhali	54	Bailey 1995. • Hayes 1995.
126	Gurung	2	Glover, Warren. 1969. Gurung phonemic summary. Kirtipur, Nepal: Summer Institute ofLinguistics. • Gordon 2002.
127	Haitian Creole	1	d'Ans, Andre Marcel. 1968. Le creole francais d'Haiti: Etude des unites d'articulation, d'expansion et de communication. The Hague: Mouton. • Valdman, Albert. 1971. Basic course in Haitian Creole. Bloomington: Indiana University Hebrew Afro-Asiatic Chayen, M. J.. 1973. The phonetics of modern Hebrew. The Hague: Mouton • Gordon 2002.
128	Hanty	23	Re'dei, Ka'roly. 1965. Northern Ostyak chrestomathy. Bloomington: Indiana. Hungarian Uralic Hall, Robert. 1938. An analytical grammar of the Hungarian language. Baltimore: Linguistic Society of America. • Gordon 2002.
129	Hatam West	18	Reesink, Ger P. 1999. A grammar of Hatam. Canberra: Australian National University. • Gordon 2002.
130	Hawaiian	46	Elbert, Samuel and Mary Kawena Pukui. 1979. Hawaiian Grammar. University Press of Hawaii, Honolulu. • Bailey 1995. • Hayes 1995.
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