

1 Variables

2 root

	var	symbol	documentation	type	units	tokens	eqs
1	$F_{N,A}$	F	incidence matrix of directed graph	network		[]	
2	t	t	time	frame	s	[]	
3	$\#$	value	numerical value	constant		[]	
4	1	one	numerical value 1	constant		[]	1
5	0	zero	numerical value 0	constant		[]	2
6	1/2	onehalf	numerical value 1/2	constant		[]	3
58	t^o	to	starting time	constant	s	[]	41
59	t^e	te	end time	constant	s	[]	42

3 physical

	var	symbol	documentation	type	units	tokens	eqs
15	r_{xN}	r_x	x-coordinate	frame	m	[]	
16	r_{yN}	r_y	y-coordinate	frame	m	[]	
17	r_{zN}	r_z	z-coordinate	frame	m	[]	
18	n_{NS}	n	foundation state – species mass	state	mol	[]	119
19	U_N	U	foundation state – internal energy	state	$kg\,m^2\,s^{-2}$	[]	
20	S_N	S	foundation state – entropy	state	$kg\,m^2\,K^{-1}\,s^{-2}$	[]	
21	V_N	V	foundation state – volume	state	m^3	[]	
29	H_N	H	enthalpy	state	$kg\,m^2\,s^{-2}$	[]	13 122
30	A_N	A	Helmholtz energy	state	$kg\,m^2\,s^{-2}$	[]	14

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	var	symbol	documentation	type	units	tokens	eqs
31	G_N	G	Gibbs energy	state	$kg\,m^2\,s^{-2}$	[]	15
27	B_N	B	Boltzmann constant	constant	$kg\,m^2\,K^{-1}\,s^{-2}$	[]	11
101	A_N^v	Av	Avogadro number	constant	mol^{-1}	[]	
102	R_N	R	Gas constant	constant	$kg\,m^2\,mol^{-1}\,K^{-1}\,s^{-2}$	[]	82
22	p_N	p	thermodynamic pressure	effort	$kg\,m^{-1}\,s^{-2}$	[]	7
23	T_N	T	temperature	effort	K	[]	8
24	μ_{NS}	chem_pot	chemical potential	effort	$kg\,m^2\,mol^{-1}\,s^{-2}$	[]	9
36	v_{xN}	v_x	velocity in x-direction	secondaryState	ms^{-1}	[]	20
37	v_{yN}	v_y	velocity in y-direction	secondaryState	ms^{-1}	[]	21
38	v_{zN}	v_z	velocity in z-direction	secondaryState	ms^{-1}	[]	22
39	v_N	v	velocity vector	secondaryState	ms^{-1}	[]	23

4 control

	var	symbol	documentation	type	units	tokens	eqs
141	x_N	x	state	state		[]	131
142	x_{0N}	xo	initial state	state		[]	123
139	$A_{N,D}$	A	dynamic matrix	constant	s^{-1}	[]	
140	$B_{A,D}$	B	input gain matrix	constant	s^{-1}	[]	
156	$I_{N,D}$	I_N_D	map D \rightarrow N – used in integration	constant		[]	
157	u_{sA}	u_s	setpoint in terms of the measurement	constant		[]	
158	T_{IN}	T_I	integrator time constant	constant	s	[]	
155	\dot{x}_D	dxdt	controller dynamics	diffState	s^{-1}	[]	130
153	u_A	u	controller input	input		[]	128

5 reactions

	var	symbol	documentation	type	units	tokens	eqs
98	$N_{S,K}$	N	stoichiometric matrix	constant		[]	
104	$E_{a,NK}$	Ea	Arrhenius's activation energy	constant	$kg\ m^2\ mol^{-1}\ s^{-2}$	[]	84
105	K^o_K	Ko	Arrhenius's frequency factor	constant	$m^{-3}\ mol\ s^{-1}$	[]	
108	c^o_{KS}	co_KS	standardisation of concentration	constant	$m^{-3}\ mol$	[]	87
106	K_{NK}	K_NK	Arrhenius reaction constants	secondaryState	$m^{-3}\ mol\ s^{-1}$	[]	85
109	ϕ_{KS}	phi_KS	propabilities to meet	secondaryState		[]	88

6 material

	var	symbol	documentation	type	units	tokens	eqs
40	λ_S	Mm	species molecular masses	constant	$kg\ mol^{-1}$	[]	
41	$C_{p,N}$	Cp	total heat capacity at constant pressure	constant	$kg\ m^2\ K^{-1}\ s^{-2}$	[]	24
42	$C_{v,N}$	Cv	total heat capacity at constant volume	constant	$kg\ m^2\ K^{-1}\ s^{-2}$	[]	25
43	$c_{p,S}$	cp	specific heat capacity at constant pressure	constant	$m^2\ mol^2\ K^{-1}\ s^{-2}$	[]	26 133
44	$c_{v,S}$	cv	specific heat capacity at constant volume	constant	$m^2\ mol^2\ K^{-1}\ s^{-2}$	[]	27 134
45	$k^q_{x,N}$	kq_x	thermal conductivity in x-direction	secondaryState	$kg\ K^{-1}\ s^{-3}$	[]	28
46	$k^q_{y,N}$	kq_y	thermal conductivity in y-direction	secondaryState	$kg\ K^{-1}\ s^{-3}$	[]	29
47	$k^q_{z,N}$	kq_z	thermal conductivity in z-direction	secondaryState	$kg\ K^{-1}\ s^{-3}$	[]	30
48	k^q_N	kq	Cartesian thermal conductivity vector	secondaryState	$kg\ K^{-1}\ s^{-3}$	[]	31
49	$k^c_{x,N}$	kc_x	convective mass convectivity in x-direction	secondaryState	$m^{-1}\ s$	[]	32
50	$k^c_{y,N}$	kc_y	convective mass convectivity in y-direction	secondaryState	$m^{-1}\ s$	[]	33
51	$k^c_{z,N}$	kc_z	convective mass convectivity in z-direction	secondaryState	$m^{-1}\ s$	[]	34

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	var	symbol	documentation	type	units	tokens	eqs
52	k_N^c	kc	Cartesian convective mass convectivity vector	secondaryState	$m^{-1} s$	[]	35
53	k_{xNS}^d	kd_x	diffusional mass conductivity in x-direction	secondaryState	$kg^{-1} m^{-4} mol^2 s$	[]	36
54	k_{yNS}^d	kd_y	diffusional mass conductivity in y-direction	secondaryState	$kg^{-1} m^{-4} mol^2 s$	[]	37
55	k_{zNS}^d	kd_z	diffusional mass conductivity in z-direction	secondaryState	$kg^{-1} m^{-4} mol^2 s$	[]	38
56	k_{NS}^d	kd	Cartesian diffusional mass conductivity vector	secondaryState	$kg^{-1} m^{-4} mol^2 s$	[]	39
60	h_{NS}	h	partial molar enthalpies	secondaryState	$kg m^2 mol^{-1} s^{-2}$	[]	43

7 macroscopic

	var	symbol	documentation	type	units	tokens	eqs
78	d_A	d	direction of convective flow	transport		[]	61
80	A_{y,z_N}	Ayz	cross sectional area in x-direction	transport	m^2	[]	63
83	\hat{V}_A	fV	convective volumetric flow	transport	$m^3 s^{-1}$	[]	66
84	c_{AS}	c_AS	molar species concentration in convective flow	transport	$m^{-3} mol$	[]	67
85	\hat{n}_{AS}^c	fnc_AS	convective mass flow by stream	transport	$mol s^{-1}$	[]	68
86	\hat{n}_{NS}^c	fnc	net convective mass flow	transport	$mol s^{-1}$	[]	69
115	\hat{m}_A	fm_A	mass flow in arc	transport	$kg s^{-1}$	[]	94
125	\hat{H}_A^c	fHc_A	enthalpy flow due to convection	transport	$kg m^2 s^{-3}$	[]	104
127	\hat{H}_N^c	fHc	net enthalpy flow due to convection	transport	$kg m^2 s^{-3}$	[]	106
128	\hat{n}_{AS}^d	fnd_AS	diffusional mass transfer in arc	transport	$mol s^{-1}$	[]	107
129	\hat{n}_{NS}^d	fnd	net diffusional mass transfer	transport	$mol s^{-1}$	[]	108
130	\hat{H}_A^d	fHd_A	enthalpy flow due to mass diffusion	transport	$kg m^2 s^{-3}$	[]	109
131	\hat{H}_N^d	fHd	net enthalpy flow due to diffusion	transport	$kg m^2 s^{-3}$	[]	110
135	\hat{w}_A	fw_A	example of work flow	transport	$kg m^2 s^{-3}$	[]	114
136	\hat{w}_N	fw	net work flow	transport	$kg m^2 s^{-3}$	[]	115

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	var	symbol	documentation	type	units	tokens	eqs
176	$f q_{Ax_A}$	fq_A_x	conductive heat transfer in x-direction	transport	$kg\ m^2\ s^{-3}$	[]	162
177	$f q_{xN}$	fq_x	net convective heat transfer in x-direction	transport	$kg\ m^2\ s^{-3}$	[]	163
10	$F_{NS,AS}$	F_NS_AS	blick incidence matrix of directed species graph	network		[]	6
9	$P_{NS,AS}$	P_NS_AS	node species to arc species projection	projection		[]	
11	$P_{K,NK}$	P_K_NK	projection of conversion to node x conversion	projection		[]	
12	$P_{S,NS}$	P_S_NS	projection species to conversion x species	projection		[]	
13	$P_{N,NK}$	P_N_NK	projection node to node x conversion	projection		[]	
14	$P_{NK,KS}$	P_NK_KS	projection node x conversion to conversion x species	projection		[]	
95	$P_{NS,KS}$	P_NS_KS	projection node x species to conversion x species	projection		[]	
137	n^o_{NS}	no	initial condition for species mass	state	mol	[]	118
138	H^o_N	Ho	initial condition for enthalpy	state	$kg\ m^2\ s^{-2}$	[]	120
159	X	X	state for nodes with mass and energy	state		[]	132
92	1_{NK}	one_NK	one with energy	effort		[]	75
79	c_{NS}	c	molar concentration	seconaryState	$m^{-3}\ mol$	[]	62
81	m_N	m	mass in kg	seconaryState	kg	[]	64
82	ρ_N	density	density	seconaryState	$kg\ m^{-3}$	[]	65
91	T_{NK}	T_NK	temperature in reactive systems	conversion	K	[]	74
96	c_{KS}	c_KS	concentration in the reactive systems	conversion	$m^{-3}\ mol$	[]	78
112	ξ_{NK}	xi	extent of reaction	conversion	$m^{-3}\ mol\ s^{-1}$	[]	91
113	$N_{NS,NK}$	N_NS_NK	extended stoichiometry	conversion		[]	92
114	\tilde{n}_{NS}	pn	production term	conversion	$mol\ s^{-1}$	[]	93
132	\dot{n}_{NS}	dndt	species mass accumulation	diffState	$mol\ s^{-1}$	[]	111
133	\dot{H}_N	dHdt	differential enthalpy balance	diffState	$kg\ m^2\ s^{-3}$	[]	164

8 solid

	var	symbol	documentation	type	units	tokens	eqs
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9 fluid

	var	symbol	documentation	type	units	tokens	eqs
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10 liquid

	var	symbol	documentation	type	units	tokens	eqs
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11 gas

	var	symbol	documentation	type	units	tokens	eqs
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12 control-reactions

	var	symbol	documentation	type	units	tokens	eqs
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13 reactions-control

	var	symbol	documentation	type	units	tokens	eqs
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14 control-material

	var	symbol	documentation	type	units	tokens	eqs
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15 material-control

	var	symbol	documentation	type	units	tokens	eqs
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16 control-macroscopic

	var	symbol	documentation	type	units	tokens	eqs
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17 macroscopic-control

	var	symbol	documentation	type	units	tokens	eqs
143	T_N^n	T_n	norming temperature	constant	K	[]	
144	p_N^n	p_n	norming pressure	constant	$kg\ m^{-1}\ s^{-2}$	[]	
145	c_{NS}^n	c_n	norming concentration	constant	$m^{-3}\ mol$	[]	
146	$F_{N,A}$	F_N_A	projection N -> A	constant		[]	
151	$F_{A,NS}$	F_A_NS	projection NS -> A	constant		[]	
148	s_{TA}	s_T	normed temperature signal	transform		[]	125
149	s_{pA}	s_p	normed pressure signal	transform		[]	126
152	s_{cA}	s_c	normed concentration signal vector	transform		[]	127

18 reactions-material

	var	symbol	documentation	type	units	tokens	eqs
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19 material–reactions

	var	symbol	documentation	type	units	tokens	eqs
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20 reactions–macroscopic

	var	symbol	documentation	type	units	tokens	eqs
107	K_{NK}	K_NK	link	transform	$m^{-3} mol s^{-1}$	[]	86
110	ϕ_{KS}	phi_KS	link	transform		[]	89
111	$N_{S,K}$	N	link	transform		[]	90

21 macroscopic–reactions

	var	symbol	documentation	type	units	tokens	eqs
94	T_{NK}	T_NK	temperature of reactive systems	transform	K	[]	77
97	c_{KS}	c_KS	link	transform	$m^{-3} mol$	[]	79
103	$P_{N,NK}$	P_N_NK	link	transform		[]	83

22 material–macroscopic

	var	symbol	documentation	type	units	tokens	eqs
61	λ_S	Mm	link to molar masses	transform	$kg mol^{-1}$	[]	44
62	k_{xN}^q	kq_x	link	transform	$kg K^{-1} s^{-3}$	[]	45

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	var	symbol	documentation	type	units	tokens	eqs
63	k_{yN}^q	kq_y	link	transform	$kg\ K^{-1}\ s^{-3}$	[]	46
64	k_{zN}^q	kq_z	link	transform	$kg\ K^{-1}\ s^{-3}$	[]	47
65	k_N^q	kq	link	transform	$kg\ K^{-1}\ s^{-3}$	[]	48
66	k_{xN}^c	kc_x	link	transform	$m^{-1}\ s$	[]	49
67	k_{yN}^c	kc_y	link	transform	$m^{-1}\ s$	[]	50
68	k_{zN}^c	kc_z	link	transform	$m^{-1}\ s$	[]	51
69	k_N^c	kc	link	transform	$m^{-1}\ s$	[]	52
70	k_{xNS}^d	kd_x	link	transform	$kg^{-1}\ m^{-4}\ mol^2\ s$	[]	53
73	k_{yNS}^d	kd_y	link	transform	$kg^{-1}\ m^{-4}\ mol^2\ s$	[]	56
74	k_{zNS}^d	kd_z	link	transform	$kg^{-1}\ m^{-4}\ mol^2\ s$	[]	57
75	k_{NS}^d	kd	link	transform	$kg^{-1}\ m^{-4}\ mol^2\ s$	[]	58
76	c_{pS}	cp	link	transform	$m^2\ mol^2\ K^{-1}\ s^{-2}$	[]	59
77	c_{vS}	cv	link	transform	$m^2\ mol^2\ K^{-1}\ s^{-2}$	[]	60
119	h_{NS}	h	link	transform	$kg\ m^2\ mol^{-1}\ s^{-2}$	[]	98

23 macroscopic-material

	var	symbol	documentation	type	units	tokens	eqs
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24 gas-liquid

	var	symbol	documentation	type	units	tokens	eqs
160	μ_{NS}^α	chem_pot_left	left chemical potential	effort	$kg\ m^2\ mol^{-1}\ s^{-2}$	[]	135 137

Continued on next page

	var	symbol	documentation	type	units	tokens	eqs
161	μ_{NS}^β	chem_pot_right	right chemical potential	effort	$kg\,m^2\,mol^{-1}\,s^{-2}$	[]	136 138
164	T_{left_N}	T_left	temparture left	effort	K	[]	143 145
165	T_{right_N}	T_right	right temperature	effort	K	[]	144 146
166	p_{left_N}	p_left	left pressure	effort	$kg\,m^{-1}\,s^{-2}$	[]	147 151
167	p_{right_N}	p_right	right pressure	effort	$kg\,m^{-1}\,s^{-2}$	[]	148 150
162	$fnd_{AS_{left_{AS}}}$	fnd_AS_left	left diffusional mass flow	transport	$mol\,s^{-1}$	[]	139 141
163	$fnd_{AS_{right_{AS}}}$	fnd_AS_right	right diffusional mass flow	transport	$mol\,s^{-1}$	[]	140 142
168	$fnc_{AS_{left_{AS}}}$	fnc_AS_left	left convective mass flow	transport	$mol\,s^{-1}$	[]	152 154
169	$fnc_{AS_{right_{AS}}}$	fnc_AS_right	right convective mass flow	transport	$mol\,s^{-1}$	[]	153 155

25 gas–gas

	var	symbol	documentation	type	units	tokens	eqs
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26 liquid–liquid

	var	symbol	documentation	type	units	tokens	eqs
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27 gas–solid

	var	symbol	documentation	type	units	tokens	eqs
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28 solid–solid

	var	symbol	documentation	type	units	tokens	eqs
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29 liquid–solid

	var	symbol	documentation	type	units	tokens	eqs
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30 Equations

30.1 Model equations

no	equation	documentation	layer
1	$1 := Set(\#, \#)$	numerical value 1	root
2	$0 := Set(\#, \#)$	numerical value 1	root
3	$1/2 := Set(\#, \#)$	numerical value 1/2	root
6	$F_{NS,AS} := F_{N,A} \odot P_{NS,AS}$	blick incidence matrix of directed species graph	physical
7	$p_N := \frac{\partial U_N}{\partial V_N}$	thermodynamic pressure	physical
8	$T_N := \frac{\partial U_N}{\partial S_N}$	temperature	physical
9	$\mu_{NS} := \frac{\partial U_N}{\partial n_{NS}}$	chemical potential	physical
11	$B_N := Set(S_N, \#)$	Boltzmann constant	physical
13	$H_N := U_N + p_N \cdot V_N$	enthalpy	physical
14	$A_N := U_N - T_N \cdot S_N$	Helmholtz energy	physical
15	$G_N := U_N + p_N \cdot V_N - T_N \cdot S_N$	Gibbs energy	physical
20	$v_{xN} := \frac{\partial r_{xN}}{\partial t}$	velocity in x-direction	physical
21	$v_{yN} := \frac{\partial r_{yN}}{\partial t}$	velocity in y-direction	physical
22	$v_{zN} := \frac{\partial r_{zN}}{\partial t}$	velocity in z-direction	physical
23	$v_N := Stack(v_{xN}, v_{yN}, v_{zN})$	velocity vector	physical

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no	equation	documentation	layer
24	$C_{pN} := \frac{\partial H_N}{\partial T_N}$	total heat capacity at constant pressure	material
25	$C_{vN} := \frac{\partial U_N}{\partial T_N}$	total heat capacity at constant volume	material
26	$c_{pS} := C_{pN} \cdot (\lambda_S)^{-1} \stackrel{N \in NS}{\star} n_{NS}$	specific heat capacity at constant pressure	material
27	$c_{vS} := C_{vN} \cdot (\lambda_S)^{-1} \stackrel{N \in NS}{\star} n_{NS}$	specific heat capacity at constant volume	material
28	$k_{xN}^q := (V_N)^{-1} \cdot \frac{\partial U_N}{\partial T_N} \cdot v_{xN}$	thermal conductivity in x-direction	material
29	$k_{yN}^q := (V_N)^{-1} \cdot \frac{\partial U_N}{\partial T_N} \cdot v_{yN}$	thermal conductivity in y-direction	material
30	$k_{zN}^q := (V_N)^{-1} \cdot \frac{\partial U_N}{\partial T_N} \cdot v_{zN}$	thermal conductivity in z-direction	material
31	$k_N^q := Stack(k_{xN}^q, k_{yN}^q, k_{zN}^q)$	Cartesian thermal conductivity vector	material
32	$k_{xN}^c := \left(\lambda_S \stackrel{S \in NS}{\star} (\mu_{NS})^{-1} \right) \cdot (V_N)^{-1} \cdot \frac{\partial U_N}{\partial p_N} \cdot v_{xN}$	convective mass conductivity in x-direction	material
33	$k_{yN}^c := \left(\lambda_S \stackrel{S \in NS}{\star} (\mu_{NS})^{-1} \right) \cdot (V_N)^{-1} \cdot \frac{\partial U_N}{\partial p_N} \cdot v_{yN}$	convective mass conductivity in y-direction	material
34	$k_{zN}^c := \left(\lambda_S \stackrel{S \in NS}{\star} (\mu_{NS})^{-1} \right) \cdot (V_N)^{-1} \cdot \frac{\partial U_N}{\partial p_N} \cdot v_{zN}$	convective mass conductivity in z-direction	material
35	$k_N^c := Stack(k_{xN}^c, k_{yN}^c, k_{zN}^c)$	Cartesian convective mass conductivity vector	material
36	$k_{xNS}^d := (\mu_{NS})^{-1} \cdot \left(v_{xN} \odot \left((V_N)^{-1} \odot \frac{\partial U_N}{\partial \mu_{NS}} \right) \right)$	diffusional mass conductivity in x-direction	material
37	$k_{yNS}^d := (\mu_{NS})^{-1} \cdot \left(v_{yN} \odot \left((V_N)^{-1} \odot \frac{\partial U_N}{\partial \mu_{NS}} \right) \right)$	diffusional mass conductivity in y-direction	material

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no	equation	documentation	layer
38	$k_{zNS}^d := (\mu_{NS})^{-1} \cdot \left(v_{zN} \odot \left((V_N)^{-1} \odot \frac{\partial U_N}{\partial \mu_{NS}} \right) \right)$	diffusional mass conductivity in z-direction	material
39	$k_{NS}^d := Stack \left(k_{xNS}^d, k_{yNS}^d, k_{zNS}^d \right)$	Cartesian diffusional mass conductivity vector	material
41	$t^o := Set(t, t)$	starting time	root
42	$t^e := Set(t, t)$	end time	root
43	$h_{NS} := H_N \odot (n_{NS})^{-1}$	partial molar enthalpies	material
44	$\lambda_S := \lambda_S$	link to molar masses	material » > macroscopic
45	$k_{xN}^q := k_{xN}^q$	link	material » > macroscopic
46	$k_{yN}^q := k_{yN}^q$	link	material » > macroscopic
47	$k_{zN}^q := k_{zN}^q$	link	material » > macroscopic
48	$k_N^q := k_N^q$	link	material » > macroscopic
49	$k_{xN}^c := k_{xN}^c$	link	material » > macroscopic
50	$k_{yN}^c := k_{yN}^c$	link	material » > macroscopic
51	$k_{zN}^c := k_{zN}^c$	link	material » > macroscopic

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no	equation	documentation	layer
52	$k_N^c := k_N^c$	link	material » macroscopic
53	$k_{xNS}^d := k_{xNS}^d$	link	material » macroscopic
56	$k_{yNS}^d := k_{yNS}^d$	link	material » macroscopic
57	$k_{zNS}^d := k_{zNS}^d$	link	material » macroscopic
58	$k_{NS}^d := k_{NS}^d$	link	material » macroscopic
59	$c_{pS} := c_{pS}$	link	material » macroscopic
60	$c_{vS} := c_{vS}$	link	material » macroscopic
61	$d_A := \text{sign} \left(F_{N,A} \overset{N}{\star} p_N \right)$	direction of convective flow	macroscopic
62	$c_{NS} := (V_N)^{-1} \odot n_{NS}$	molar concentration	macroscopic
63	$A_{y,zN} := r_{yN} \cdot r_{zN}$	cross sectional area in x-direction	macroscopic
64	$m_N := \lambda_S \overset{S \in NS}{\star} n_{NS}$	mass in kg	macroscopic
65	$\rho_N := (V_N)^{-1} \cdot m_N$	density	macroscopic
66	$\hat{V}_A := (\rho_N)^{-1} \cdot k_{xN}^c \cdot A_{y,zN} \cdot F_{N,A} \overset{N}{\star} p_N$	convective volumetric flow	macroscopic
67	$c_{AS} := (1/2 \cdot (F_{NS,AS} - d_A \odot F_{NS,AS})) \overset{NS}{\star} c_{NS}$	molar species concentration in convective flow	macroscopic

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no	equation	documentation	layer
68	$\hat{n}_{AS}^c := \hat{V}_A \odot c_{AS}$	convective mass flow by stream	macroscopic
69	$\hat{n}_{NS}^c := F_{NS,AS} \overset{AS}{\star} \hat{n}_{AS}^c$	net convective mass flow	macroscopic
74	$T_{NK} := P_{N,NK} \overset{N}{\star} T_N$	temperature in reactive systems	macroscopic
75	$1_{NK} := (T_{NK})^{-1} \cdot T_{NK}$	one with energy	macroscopic
77	$T_{NK} := T_{NK}$	temperature of reactive systems	macroscopic » > re- actions
78	$c_{KS} := c_{NS} \overset{NS}{\star} P_{NS,KS}$	concentration in the reactive systems	macroscopic
79	$c_{KS} := c_{KS}$	link	macroscopic » > re- actions
82	$R_N := A^v_N \cdot B_N$	Gas constant	physical
83	$P_{N,NK} := P_{N,NK}$	link	macroscopic » > re- actions
84	$E_{a_{NK}} := Set(P_{N,NK} \overset{N}{\star} R_N \cdot T_{NK}, \#)$	Arrhenius's activation energy	reactions
85	$K_{NK} := K^o_K \odot exp((-E_{a_{NK}}) \cdot (R_N \overset{N}{\star} P_{N,NK} \cdot T_{NK})^{-1})$	Arrhenius reaction constants	reactions
86	$K_{NK} := K_{NK}$	link	reactions » > macroscopic
87	$c^o_{KS} := Set(c_{KS}, \#)$	standardisation of concentration	reactions
88	$\phi_{KS} := \prod (c_{KS} \cdot (c^o_{KS})^{-1})$	propabilities to meet	reactions
89	$\phi_{KS} := \phi_{KS}$	link	reactions » > macroscopic

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no	equation	documentation	layer
90	$N_{S,K} := N_{S,K}$	link	reactions »> macroscopic
91	$\xi_{NK} := K_{NK} \cdot P_{NK,KS} \star^{KS} \phi_{KS}$	extent of reaction	macroscopic
92	$N_{NS,NK} := P_{S,NS} \star^S \left(\left(P_{K,NK} \cdot T_{NK} \cdot (T_{NK})^{-1} \right) \star^K N_{S,K} \right)$	extended stoichiometry	macroscopic
93	$\tilde{n}_{NS} := V_N \odot \left(N_{NS,NK} \star^{NK} \xi_{NK} \right)$	production term	macroscopic
94	$\hat{m}_A := \lambda_S \star^{S \in AS} \hat{n}_{AS}^c$	mass flow in arc	macroscopic
98	$h_{NS} := h_{NS}$	link	material »> macroscopic
104	$\hat{H}_A^c := \left(F_{NS,AS} \star^{NS} h_{NS} \right) \star^{S \in AS} \hat{n}_{AS}^c$	enthalpy flow due to convection	macroscopic
106	$\hat{H}_N^c := F_{N,A} \star^A \hat{H}_A^c$	net enthalpy flow due to convection	macroscopic
107	$\hat{n}_{AS}^d := A_{y,z_N} \odot \left(-k_{xNS}^d \right) \cdot F_{NS,AS} \star^{NS} \mu_{NS}$	diffusional mass transfer in arc	macroscopic
108	$\hat{n}_{NS}^d := F_{NS,AS} \star^{AS} \hat{n}_{AS}^d$	net diffusional mass transfer	macroscopic
109	$\hat{H}_A^d := \left(F_{NS,AS} \star^{NS} h_{NS} \right) \star^{S \in AS} \hat{n}_{AS}^d$	enthalpy flow due to mass diffusion	macroscopic
110	$\hat{H}_N^d := F_{N,A} \star^A \hat{H}_A^d$	net enthalpy flow due to diffusion	macroscopic
111	$\dot{n}_{NS} := \hat{n}_{NS}^c + \hat{n}_{NS}^d + \tilde{n}_{NS}$	species mass accumulation	macroscopic

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no	equation	documentation	layer
114	$\hat{w}_A := Set(\hat{H}_A^c, \#)$	example of work flow	macroscopic
115	$\hat{w}_N := F_{N,A} \overset{A}{\star} \hat{w}_A$	net work flow	macroscopic
118	$n_{NS}^o := Set(n_{NS}, \#)$	initial condition for species mass	macroscopic
119	$n_{NS} := \int_{t^o}^{t^e} \dot{n}_{NS} dt + n_{NS}^o$	foundation state – species mass	macroscopic
120	$H_N^o := Set(H_N, \#)$	initial condition for enthalpy	macroscopic
122	$H_N := \int_{t^o}^{t^e} \dot{H}_N dt + H_N^o$	enthalpy	macroscopic
123	$xo_N := Set(x_N, \#)$	initial state	control
125	$s_{TA} := F_{N,A} \overset{N}{\star} \left(T_N \cdot (T_N^n)^{-1} \right)$	normed temperature signal	macroscopic control »>
126	$s_{pA} := F_{N,A} \overset{N}{\star} \left(p_N \cdot (p_N^n)^{-1} \right)$	normed pressure signal	macroscopic control »>
127	$s_{cA} := F_{A,NS} \overset{NS}{\star} \left(c_{NS} \cdot (c_{NS}^n)^{-1} \right)$	normed concentration signal vector	macroscopic control »>
128	$u_A := Stack(s_{TA}, s_{pA}, s_{cA})$	controller input	control
130	$\dot{x}_D := A_{N,D} \overset{N}{\star} x_N + B_{A,D} \overset{A}{\star} u_A$	controller dynamics	control

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no	equation	documentation	layer
131	$x_N := \int_{t^o}^{t^e} I_{N,D} \star \dot{x}_D dt$	state	control
132	$X := MixedStack(n_{NS}, H_N)$	state for nodes with mass and energy	macroscopic
133	$c_{pS} := Set(c_{pS}, \#)$	specific heat capacity at constant pressure	material
134	$c_{vS} := Set(c_{vS}, \#)$	specific heat capacity at constant volume	material
135	$\mu_{NS}^\alpha := \mu_{NS}^{-\epsilon}$	left chemical potential	gas » liquid
136	$\mu_{NS}^\beta := \mu_{NS}^{+\epsilon}$	right chemical potential	gas » liquid
137	$\mu_{NS}^\alpha := Root(\mu_{NS}^\alpha - \mu_{NS}^\beta, \mu_{NS}^\alpha)$	left chemical potential	gas » liquid
138	$\mu_{NS}^\beta := Root(\mu_{NS}^\beta - \mu_{NS}^\alpha, \mu_{NS}^\beta)$	right chemical potential	gas » liquid
139	$fnd_{ASleft} := \hat{n}_{AS}^d{}^{-\epsilon}$	left diffusional mass flow	gas » liquid
140	$fnd_{ASright} := \hat{n}_{AS}^d{}^{+\epsilon}$	right diffusional mass flow	gas » liquid
141	$fnd_{ASleft} := Root(fnd_{ASleft} - fnd_{ASright}, fnd_{ASleft})$	left diffusional mass flow	gas » liquid
142	$fnd_{ASright} := Root(fnd_{ASleft} - fnd_{ASright}, fnd_{ASright})$	right diffusional mass flow	gas » liquid

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no	equation	documentation	layer
143	$T_{left_N} := T_N^{-\epsilon}$	temparture left	gas »> liquid
144	$T_{right_N} := T_N^{+\epsilon}$	right temperature	gas »> liquid
145	$T_{left_N} := Root(T_{left_N} - T_{right_N}, T_{left_N})$	temparture left	gas »> liquid
146	$T_{right_N} := Root(T_{left_N} - T_{right_N}, T_{right_N})$	right temperature	gas »> liquid
147	$p_{left_N} := p_N^{-\epsilon}$	left pressure	gas »> liquid
148	$p_{right_N} := p_N^{+\epsilon}$	right pressure	gas »> liquid
150	$p_{right_N} := Root(p_{left_N} - p_{right_N}, p_{right_N})$	right pressure	gas »> liquid
151	$p_{left_N} := Root(p_{left_N} - p_{right_N}, p_{left_N})$	left pressure	gas »> liquid
152	$fnc_{ASleft_{AS}} := \hat{n}_{AS}^c{}^{-\epsilon}$	left convective mass flow	gas »> liquid
153	$fnc_{ASright_{AS}} := \hat{n}_{AS}^c{}^{+\epsilon}$	right convective mass flow	gas »> liquid
154	$fnc_{ASleft_{AS}} := Root(fnc_{ASleft_{AS}} - fnc_{ASright_{AS}}, fnc_{ASleft_{AS}})$	left convective mass flow	gas »> liquid
155	$fnc_{ASright_{AS}} := Root(fnc_{ASleft_{AS}} - fnc_{ASright_{AS}}, fnc_{ASright_{AS}})$	right convective mass flow	gas »> liquid

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no	equation	documentation	layer
162	$f q_{A x A} := A_{y,z_N} \cdot k_{x_N}^q \cdot F_{N,A} \overset{N}{\star} T_N$	conductive heat transfer in x-direction	macroscopic
163	$f q_{x N} := F_{N,A} \overset{A}{\star} f q_{A x A}$	net convective heat transfer in x-direction	macroscopic
164	$\dot{H}_N := \hat{H}_N^c + \hat{H}_N^d + f q_{x N} + \hat{w}_N$	differential enthalpy balance	macroscopic