1 Variables

2 root

	var	symbol	documentation	type	units	eqs
8	$F_{N,A}$	F_N_A	fundamental incidence matrix	network		
5	t	t	time	frame	s	
6	t^o	to	starting time	frame	s	4
7	t^e	te	end time	frame	s	5
1	#	value	numerical value	constant		
2	1	one	numerical value one	constant		1
3	0	zero	numerical value zero	constant		2
4	0.5	onehalf	numerical value one half	constant		3

3 physical

	var	symbol	documentation	type	units	eqs
162	$P_{N,NS}$	P_N_NS	projection of nodes onto the node species	projection		
32	$P_{NS,AS}$	P_NS_AS	projection node species to arc species	projection		
33	$P_{K,NK}$	P_K_NK	projection of conversion to node conversion	projection		
34	$P_{S,NS}$	P_S_NS	projection species to node species	projection		
35	$P_{N,NK}$	P_N_NK	projection node to node conversion	projection		
36	$P_{NS,KS}$	P_NS_KS	projection node species to conversion species	projection		
37	$P_{A,NS}$	P_A_NS	projection arc to node species for conductivity	projection		
65	$P_{NK,KS}$	P_NK_KS	projection node conversion to conversion species	projection		
9	$P_{N,A}$	P_N_A	projection from node to arc for arc properties	projection		
200	$I_{NS,AS}$	I_NS_AS	projection species to node species	projection		
201	$I_{N,A}$	I_N_A	projection of nodes and arcs	projection		
10	r_{xN}	r_x	x-coordinate	frame	m	
11	r_{yN}	r_y	y-coordinate	frame	m	
12	r_{zN}	r_z	z coordinate	frame	m	
13	U_N	U	fundamental state – internal energy	state	kgm^2s^{-2}	
14	S_N	S	fundamental state – entropy	state	$kg m^2 K^{-1} s^{-2}$	
15	V_N	V	fundamental state – volume	state	m^3	
16	n_{NS}	n	fundamental state – molar mass	state	mol	86
20	H_N	Н	enthalpy	state	kgm^2s^{-2}	9 87
21	A_N	A	Helmholtz energy	state	kgm^2s^{-2}	10
22	G_N	G	Gibbs free energy	state	kgm^2s^{-2}	11
23	C_N	charge	fundamental state – charge	state	As	
165	B_N	boz	Boltzmann constant	constant	$kg m^2 K^{-1} s^{-2}$	132

	var	symbol	documentation	type	units	eqs
166	R_N	R	gas constant	constant	$kg m^2 mol^{-1} K^{-1} s^{-2}$	133
24	A^v	Avogadro	Avogadro number	constant	mol^{-1}	
17	p_N	p	thermodynamic pressure	effort	$kg m^{-1} s^{-2}$	6
18	T_N	Т	temperature	effort	K	7
19	μ_{NS}	chemPot	chemical potential	effort	$kg m^2 mol^{-1} s^{-2}$	8 136
27	$U^e{}_N$	Ue	electrical potential – voltage	effort	$kg m^2 A^{-1} s^{-3}$	14 95
28	v_{xN}	v_x	velocity in x-direction	secondaryState	ms^{-1}	15
29	v_{yN}	v_y	velocity in y-direction	secondaryState	ms^{-1}	16
30	v_{zN}	v_z	velocity in z-direction	secondaryState	ms^{-1}	17

4 control

	var	symbol	documentation	type	units	eqs
136	x_N	х	state	state		111
137	x_{oN}	xo	initial state	state		109
129	$A_{N,D}$	A	dynamic matrix	constant	s^{-1}	
130	$B_{A,D}$	В	input matrix	constant	s^{-1}	
131	$C_{N,A}$	C	measurement matrix	constant		
132	D_A	D	diagonal event matrix (no dimensional problems)	constant		
133	$y^o{}_A$	setPoint	set point	constant		119
134	m_A	meas	measurements	constant		
135	e_A	е	control error	constant		108
139	$1_{N,D}$	I_N_D	space transformation D to N	constant		
138	\dot{x}_D	dxdt	differential state (ABCD) model	diffState	s^{-1}	110
141	\check{I}_N	Imeasured	measured current	algebraic	A	113
143	$\check{U}^e{}_N$	UeMeasured	measured electrical potential	algebraic	$kg m^2 A^{-1} s^{-3}$	115
144	$\check{\xi}$	addMeasured	measured additive fraction	algebraic		116
145	R_N	RComputed	measured resistance	algebraic	$kg m^2 A^{-2} s^{-3}$	117
146	S	store	quantities to be stored	algebraic		118
154	y_A	у	output equation	algebraic		126
171	s	switch	switches at to	algebraic		138

5 reactions

	var	symbol	documentation	type	units	eqs
147	P_{NK}	P_NK	reactions per node	projection		
155	B	Boltzmann	Boltzmann constant	constant	$ \begin{vmatrix} kg m^2 K^{-1} s^{-2} \\ kg m^2 mol^{-1} K^{-1} s^{-2} \end{vmatrix} $	
157	R	GasConstant	gas constant	constant	$kg m^2 mol^{-1} K^{-1} s^{-2}$	127
158	$N_{K,KS}$	N_K_KS	stoichiometry	constant		
159	$N_{NK,KS}$	N_NK_KS	extended stoichiometric matrix	constant		128
38	$K^o{}_K$	Ко	Arrhenius frequency factor	constant	$m^{-3} mol s^{-1}$	
62	$E^a{}_{NK}$	Ea	Arrhenius activation energy	constant	$kg m^2 mol^{-1} s^{-2}$	41
63	K_{NK}	K_NK	Arrhenius reaction 'constant'	constant	$m^{-3} mol s^{-1}$	42
60	T_{NK}	T_NK	temperature of the reactive system	effort	K	39
151	$c_{NK,KS}$	С	concentration matrix reaction per node and species per reaction	secondaryState	$m^{-3} mol$	123
152	$c^o{}_{NK,KS}$	со	norming concentration	secondaryState	$m^{-3} mol$	124
153	$x_{NK,KS}$	x	matrix of normed, dimensionless mole fractions	secondaryState		125
160	ϕ_{NK}	phi	probability function for reactions	secondaryState		129
163	$ ilde{n}_{NS}$	nProd	the species production term	secondaryState	$mol s^{-1}$	130

6 material

	var	symbol	documentation	type	units	eqs
115	$R^e{}_N$	elResist	electrical resistant	property	$kg m^2 A^{-2} s^{-3}$	91 92
116	$k^{e,\xi}{}_N$	elConductC	simple model for the electrical conductivity as a function of the additive	property	$kg^{-1} m^{-2} A^2 s^3$	93
183	$k^{d,Fick}{}_{NS}$	k_d_Fick	Fick's diffusivity	property	ms^{-1}	
187	h_{AS}	h_A	partial molar enthalpies (arc)	property	$kg m^2 mol^{-1} s^{-2}$	153
188	$k^{d,Fick}{}_{AS}$	k_d_Fick_A	Fick's diffusivity (arc)	property	ms^{-1}	154
189	ρ_A	density_A	density (arc)	property	$kg m^{-3}$	155
190	$k^{e,\xi}{}_A$	elConductC_A	simple model for the electrical conductivity as a function of the additive (arc)	property	$kg^{-1} m^{-2} A^2 s^3$	156
191	k_{xA}^{c}	kc_x_A	convective mass conductivity in x-direction (arc)	property	$m^{-1} s$	157
192	k_{yA}^c	kc_y_A	convective mass conductivity in y-direction (arc)	property	$m^{-1} s$	158
193	k_{zA}^{c}	kc_z_A	convective mass conductivity in z-direction	property	$m^{-1} s$	159
194	k_{xAS}^d	kd_x_A	diffusional mass conductivity in x-direction (arc)	property	$kg^{-1} m^{-4} mol^2 s$	160
195	k_{yAS}^d	kd_y_A	diffusional mass conductivity in y-direction (arc)	property	$kg^{-1} m^{-4} mol^2 s$	161
196	k_{zAS}^d	kd_z_A	diffusional mass conductivity in z-direction (arc)	property	$kg^{-1} m^{-4} mol^2 s$	162
197	k_{xA}^q	kq_x_A	thermal conductivity in x-direction (arc)	property	$kg K^{-1} s^{-3}$	163
198	k_{yA}^q	kq_y_A	thermal conductivity in y-direction (arc)	property	$kg K^{-1} s^{-3}$	164
199	k_{zA}^q	kq_z_A	thermal conductivity in z-direction (arc)	property	$kg K^{-1} s^{-3}$	165
42	C_{pN}	Ср	total heat capacity at constant pressure	property	$kg m^2 K^{-1} s^{-2}$	21
43	C_{VN}	Cv	total heat capacity at constant volume	property	$kg m^2 K^{-1} s^{-2}$	22
44	k_{xN}^q	kq_x	thermal conductivity in x-direction	property	$kg K^{-1} s^{-3}$	23
45	k_{yN}^q	kq_y	thermal conductivity in y-direction	property	$kg K^{-1} s^{-3}$	24
46	k_{zN}^q	kq_z	thermal conductivity in z-direction	property	$kg K^{-1} s^{-3}$	25
48	k_{xN}^c	kc_x	convective mass conductivity in x-direction	property	$m^{-1} s$	27

	var	symbol	documentation	type	units	eqs
49	k_{yN}^{c}	kc_y	convective mass conductivity in y-direction	property	$m^{-1} s$	28
50	k_{zN}^c	kc_z	convective mass conductivity in z-direction	property	$m^{-1} s$	29
52	k_{xNS}^d	kd_x	diffusional mass conductivity in x-direction	property	$kg^{-1} m^{-4} mol^2 s$	31
53	k_{yNS}^d	kd_y	diffusional mass conductivity in y-direction	property	$kg^{-1} m^{-4} mol^2 s$	32
54	k_{zNS}^d	kd_z	diffusional mass conductivity in z-direction	property	$kg^{-1}m^{-4}mol^2s$	33
56	h_{NS}	h	partial molar enthalpies	property	$kg m^2 mol^{-1} s^{-2}$	35
59	$ ho_N$	density	density	property	$kg m^{-3}$	38
115	$R^e{}_N$	elResist	electrical resistant	property	$kg m^2 A^{-2} s^{-3}$	91 92
116	$k^{e,\xi}{}_N$	elConductC	simple model for the electrical conductivity as a function of the additive	property	$kg^{-1} m^{-2} A^2 s^3$	93
183	$k^{d,Fick}{}_{NS}$	k_d_Fick	Fick's diffusivity	property	ms^{-1}	
187	h_{AS}	h_A	partial molar enthalpies (arc)	property	$kg m^2 mol^{-1} s^{-2}$	153
188	$k^{d,Fick}{}_{AS}$	k_d_Fick_A	Fick's diffusivity (arc)	property	ms^{-1}	154
189	$ ho_A$	density_A	density (arc)	property	$kg m^{-3}$	155
190	$k^{e,\xi}{}_A$	elConductC_A	simple model for the electrical conductivity as a function of the additive (arc)	property	$kg^{-1} m^{-2} A^2 s^3$	156
191	k_{xA}^c	kc_x_A	convective mass conductivity in x-direction (arc)	property	$m^{-1} s$	157
192	k_{yA}^c	kc_y_A	convective mass conductivity in y-direction (arc)	property	$m^{-1} s$	158
193	k_{zA}^c	kc_z_A	convective mass conductivity in z-direction	property	$m^{-1} s$	159
194	k_{xAS}^d	kd_x_A	diffusional mass conductivity in x-direction (arc)	property	$kg^{-1} m^{-4} mol^2 s$	160
195	k_{yAS}^d	kd_y_A	diffusional mass conductivity in y-direction (arc)	property	$kg^{-1} m^{-4} mol^2 s$	161
196	k_{zAS}^d	kd_z_A	diffusional mass conductivity in z-direction (arc)	property	$kg^{-1} m^{-4} mol^2 s$	162
197	k_{xA}^q	kq_x_A	thermal conductivity in x-direction (arc)	property	$kg K^{-1} s^{-3}$	163
198	k_{yA}^q	kq_y_A	thermal conductivity in y-direction (arc)	property	$kg K^{-1} s^{-3}$	164
199	k_{zA}^q	kq_z_A	thermal conductivity in z-direction (arc)	property	$kg K^{-1} s^{-3}$	165

	var	symbol	documentation	type	units	eqs
42	C_{pN}	Ср	total heat capacity at constant pressure	property	$kg m^2 K^{-1} s^{-2}$	21
43	C_{VN}	Cv	total heat capacity at constant volume	property	$kg m^2 K^{-1} s^{-2}$	22
44	k_{xN}^q	kq_x	thermal conductivity in x-direction	property	$kg K^{-1} s^{-3}$	23
45	k_{yN}^q	kq_y	thermal conductivity in y-direction	property	$kg K^{-1} s^{-3}$	24
46	k_{zN}^q	kq_z	thermal conductivity in z-direction	property	$kg K^{-1} s^{-3}$	25
48	k_{xN}^c	kc_x	convective mass conductivity in x-direction	property	$m^{-1} s$	27
49	k_{yN}^c	kc_y	convective mass conductivity in y-direction	property	$m^{-1} s$	28
50	k_{zN}^c	kc_z	convective mass conductivity in z-direction	property	$m^{-1} s$	29
52	k_{xNS}^d	kd_x	diffusional mass conductivity in x-direction	property	$kg^{-1} m^{-4} mol^2 s$	31
53	k_{yNS}^d	kd_y	diffusional mass conductivity in y-direction	property	$kg^{-1} m^{-4} mol^2 s$	32
54	k_{zNS}^{d}	kd_z	diffusional mass conductivity in z-direction	property	$kg^{-1} m^{-4} mol^2 s$	33
56	h_{NS}	h	partial molar enthalpies	property	$kg m^2 mol^{-1} s^{-2}$	35
59	$ ho_N$	density	density	property	$kg m^{-3}$	38
112	ξ	additive	fraction of additives	constant		88
40	λ_S	Mm	species molecular mass	constant	$kg mol^{-1}$	

7 macroscopic

	var	symbol	documentation	type	units	eqs
100	$\hat{n}^c{}_{NS}$	fnc	net molar convectional mass flow	transport	$mol s^{-1}$	75
102	$\hat{H}^c{}_A$	fHc_A	convective enthalpy flow for given stream	transport	kgm^2s^{-3}	77
103	$\hat{H}^c{}_N$	fHc	net convectional enthalpy stream	transport	kgm^2s^{-3}	78
104	\hat{w}_A	fw_A	sample work stream	transport	kgm^2s^{-3}	79
105	\hat{w}_N	fw	net work stream	transport	kgm^2s^{-3}	80
106	\hat{q}_{xA}	fq_A_x	heat flow in x-direction for given stream	transport	$kg m^2 s^{-3}$	81
107	\hat{q}_N	fq	net heat flow	transport	$kg m^2 s^{-3}$	82
173	$\hat{n}^{c,controlled}{}_{AS}$	fnc_AS_controlled	switched flow	transport	$mol s^{-1}$	141
92	\hat{V}_A	fV	volumetric flow	transport	$m^3 s^{-1}$	67 140
93	$\hat{n}^d{}_{AS}$	fnd_AS	diffusional mass flow in a given stream	transport	$\mod s^{-1}$	68 152
94	$\hat{n}^d{}_{NS}$	fnd	net diffusional mass flow	transport	$mol s^{-1}$	69
95	$\hat{H}^d{}_A$	fHd_A	enthalpy flow per diffusional mass stream	transport	$kg m^2 s^{-3}$	70
96	$\hat{H}^d{}_N$	fHd	net enthalpy stream due to diffusion	transport	kgm^2s^{-3}	71
97	d_A	d	flow direction of convectional flow	transport		72
99	$\hat{n}^c{}_{AS}$	fnc_AS	molar convectional mass flow in the given stream	transport	$mol s^{-1}$	74
71	A_{yzN}	Ayz	cross sectional area yz	geometry	m^2	48
70	$F_{NS,AS}$	F_NS_AS	species related incidence matrix	network		
90	$D_{N,A}$	D	difference operator	${\it difference Operator}$		
91	$D_{NS,AS}$	D_NS_AS	difference operator for species topology	${\it difference Operator}$		
109	$H^o{}_N$	Но	initial enthalpy	state	$kg m^2 s^{-2}$	84
110	$n^o{}_{NS}$	no	initial species	state	mol	85

	var	symbol	documentation	type	units	eqs
127	1_S	one_S	a vector of ones with the length of the ordinal number of S $$	constant		
126	ϕ	intensities	collected intensities	secondaryState		106
128	$n^t{}_N$	nTotal	total number of moles	secondaryState	mol	107
168	n_{tN}	nt	total number of species in a node	secondaryState	mol	134
169	ξ_{NS}	xi	mole fraction	secondaryState		135
176	g_{NS}	g		secondaryState	mol	145
57	m_N	m	total mass	secondaryState	kg	36
66	c_{NS}	С	molar composition	secondaryState	$m^{-3} mol$	44
98	c_{AS}	c_AS	concentration in convectional flow	secondaryState	$m^{-3} mol$	73
170	$ ilde{n}_{NS}$	nProd	production term	conversion	$mol s^{-1}$	137
101	\dot{n}_{NS}	dndt	differential species balance	diffState	$mol s^{-1}$	76 142
108	\dot{H}_N	dHdt	differential enthalpy balance	diffState	$kg m^2 s^{-3}$	83
118	$\dot{U}^e{}_N$	dUedt	Kirkhoffs first law	diffState	$kg m^2 s^{-3} $ $kg m^2 A^{-1} s^{-3}$	96 97 98
113	I_N	i	electrical current definition	internal Transport	A	89

8 solid

	var	symbol	documentation	type	units	eqs
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9 fluid

	var	symbol	documentation	type	units	eqs
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10 liquid

	var	symbol	documentation	type	units	eqs
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11 gas

	var	symbol	documentation	type	units	eqs
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12 control-control

	var	symbol	documentation	type	units	eqs
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13 gas-liquid

	var	symbol	documentation	type	units	eqs
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14 gas-gas

	var	symbol	documentation	type	units	eqs
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15 liquid-liquid

	var	symbol	documentation	type	units	eqs
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16 gas-solid

	var	symbol	documentation	type	units	eqs
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17 solid-solid

var symbol documentation type units eqs			symbol	documentation	type	units	eqs
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18 liquid-solid

	var	symbol	documentation	type	units	eqs
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19 material-material

	var	symbol	documentation	type	units	eqs
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20 reactions—reactions

	var	symbol	documentation	type	units	eqs
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21 control-reactions

var symbol documentation type units eqs			symbol	documentation	type	units	eqs
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22 reactions-control

	var	symbol	documentation	type	units	eqs
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23 control-material

	var	symbol	documentation	type	units	eqs
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24 material-control

	var	symbol	documentation	type	units	eqs
124	$\mapsto \xi$	_additive	link variable additive to interface material $\gg > { m control}$	get		104

${\bf 25} \quad {\bf control-macroscopic}$

	var	symbol	documentation	type	units	eqs
172	s	_switch	switches at to	get		139

26 macroscopic-control

	var	symbol	documentation	type	units	eqs
119	I_N	_i	link variable i to interface macroscopic $\gg>$ control	get	A	99
125	T_N	_T	link variable T to interface macroscopic $\gg>$ control	get	K	105
142	Ue_N	_Ue	link variable Ue to interface macroscopic \gg control	get	$kg m^2 A^{-1} s^{-3}$	114

27 reactions-material

	var	symbol	documentation	type	units	eqs
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28 material-reactions

	var	symbol	documentation	type	units	eqs
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29 reactions-macroscopic

	var	symbol	documentation	type	units	eqs
164	$ ilde{n}_{NS}$	_nProd	link variable nProd to interface reactions »> macroscopic	get	$mol s^{-1}$	131

macroscopic-reactions

	var	symbol	documentation	type	units	eqs
67	c_{NS}	_c	link variable c to interface macroscopic $\gg >$ reactions	get	$m^{-3} mol$	45

${\bf 31} \quad {\bf material-macroscopic}$

	var	symbol	documentation	type	units	eqs
117	$_R^e{}_N$	_elConductC	link variable elConductC to interface material »> macroscopic	get	$kg^{-1} m^{-2} A^2 s^3$	94
140	_\$	_additive	$\begin{array}{ c c c c c } link \ variable \ additive \ to \ interface \ material \ >> \ macroscopic \\ \end{array}$	get		112
184	$-k^{d,Fick}{}_{NS}$	_k_d_Fick	link variable k d Fick to interface material »> macroscopic	get	ms^{-1}	151
41	$-\lambda_S$	_Mm	link variable Mm to interface material »> macroscopic	get	$kgmol^{-1}$	20
74	$_ ho_N$	_density	link variable density to interface material »> macroscopic	get	kgm^{-3}	51
75	$_h_{NS}$	_h	link variable h to interface material »> macroscopic	get	$kg m^2 mol^{-1} s^{-2}$	52
76	$-k_{xN}^q$	_kq_x	link variable kq x to interface material »> macroscopic	get	$kg K^{-1} s^{-3}$	53
77	$_Cv_N$	_Cv	link variable Cv to interface material »> macroscopic	get	$kg m^2 K^{-1} s^{-2}$	54
78	$-k_y^q N$	_kq_y	link variable kq y to interface material »> macroscopic	get	$kg K^{-1} s^{-3}$	55
79	$-k_z^q N$	_kq_z	link variable kq z to interface material »> macroscopic	get	$kg K^{-1} s^{-3}$	56
81	$_k_{xN}^c$	_kc_x	link variable kc x to interface material »> macroscopic	get	$m^{-1} s$	58
82	$_Cp_N$	_Cp	$\begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$	get	$kg m^2 K^{-1} s^{-2}$	59
83	$-k_{yN}^c$	_kc_y	link variable kc y to interface material »> macroscopic	get	$m^{-1} s$	60
84	$-k_{zN}^c$	_kc_z	link variable kc z to interface material »> macroscopic	get	$m^{-1} s$	61
86	$_k^d_{xNS}$	_kd_x	link variable kd x to interface material »> macroscopic	get	$kg^{-1} m^{-4} mol^2 s$	63

		var	symbol	documentation	type	units	eqs
8	7	$_k_{yNS}^d$	_kd_y	link variable kd y to interface material »> macroscopic	get	$kg^{-1} m^{-4} mol^2 s$	64
8	8	$_k_{zNS}^d$	_kd_z	link variable kd z to interface material \gg macroscopic	get	$kg^{-1} m^{-4} mol^2 s$	65

macroscopic-material

	var	symbol	documentation	type	units	eqs
114	I_N	_i	link variable i to interface macroscopic »> material	get	A	90
58	m_N	_m	link variable m to interface macroscopic »> material	get	kg	37

33 Equations

34 Generic

no	equation	documentation	layer
10	$A_N := U_N - T_N \cdot S_N$	Helmholtz energy	physical
106	$\phi := \operatorname{MixedStack}(p_N, T_N, \mu_{NS}, c_{NS}, U^e_N)$	collected intensities	macroscopic
107	$n^t_N := 1_S \overset{S \in NS}{\star} n_{NS}$	total number of moles	macroscopic
108	$e_A := m_A - y^o{}_A$	control error	control
11	$G_N := U_N + p_N \cdot V_N - T_N \cdot S_N$	Gibbs free energy	physical
110	$\dot{x}_D := A_{N,D} \overset{N}{\star} x_N + B_{A,D} \overset{A}{\star} e_A$	differential state (ABCD) model	control
111	$x_N := \int_{t^o}^{t^e} 1_{N,D} \stackrel{D}{\star} \dot{x}_D \ dt$	state	control
113	$\check{I}_N := I_N$	measured current	control
115	$\check{U}^e{}_N := Ue_N$	measured electrical potential	control
116	$\check{\xi} := \mapsto \xi$	measured additive fraction	control
117	$R_N := (\check{I}_N)^{-1} \cdot \check{U}^e{}_N$	measured resistance	control
118	$S := \operatorname{MixedStack}\left(\check{I}_N, \check{U}^e{}_N, R_N, \check{\xi} ight)$	quantities to be stored	control
123	$c_{NK,KS} := P_{NK} \cdot \left(P_{NS,KS} \overset{NS}{\star} c_{NS} \right)$	var doc :	reactions
125	$x_{NK,KS} := (c^o_{NK,KS})^{-1} \cdot c_{NK,KS}$	matrix of normed, dimensionless mole fractions	reactions
126	$y_A := C_{N,A} \overset{N}{\star} x_N + D_A \cdot e_A$	output equation	control

no	equation	documentation	layer
127	$R := A^v \cdot B$	gas constant	reactions
128	$N_{NK,KS} := P_{K,NK} \stackrel{K}{\star} N_{K,KS}$	extended stoichiometrix matrix	reactions
129	$\phi_{NK} := \prod_{KS} x_{NK,KS}^{N_{NK,KS}}$	probability function for reactions	reactions
130	$\tilde{n}_{NS} := V_N \overset{N}{\star} \left(P_{N,NK} \overset{NK}{\star} \left(\left(K_{NK} . \phi_{NK} \right) . \left(P_{NS,KS} \overset{KS}{\star} N_{NK,KS} \right) \right) \right)$	the species production term	reactions
132	$B_N := \operatorname{Instantiate}(S_N, \#)$	Boltzmann constant	physical
133	$R_N := A^v \cdot B_N$	gas constant	physical
134	$n_{tN} := 1_S \overset{S \in NS}{\star} n_{NS}$	total number of species in a node	macroscopic
135	$\xi_{NS} := \left(n_{tN} \right)^{-1} \odot n_{NS}$	mole fraction	macroscopic
136	$\mu_{NS} := (R_N . T_N) \odot ln(\xi_{NS})$	chemical potential	macroscopic
137	$ ilde{n}_{NS} := ilde{n}_{NS}$	production term	macroscopic
138	$s := 0.5 \cdot (1 + \text{sign}(t^o))$	switches at to	control
139	s := s	switches at to	control -> macro- scopic
14	$U^e{}_N := \left(C_N\right)^{-1} . U_N$	electrical potential – voltage	physical
141	$\hat{n}^{c,controlled}{}_{AS} := s \cdot \hat{n}^{c}{}_{AS}$	switched flow	macroscopic
142	$\dot{n}_{NS} := F_{NS,AS} \overset{AS}{\star} \operatorname{Stack} \left(\hat{n}^{c}{}_{AS}, \hat{n}^{c,controlled}{}_{AS} \right)$	differential species balance switched	macroscopic
145	$g_{NS} := n_{NS} + n_{NS}$		macroscopic
15	$v_{xN} := \frac{\partial r_{xN}}{\partial t}$	velocitiy in x-direction	physical
152	$\hat{n}^{d}_{AS} := A_{yzN} \odot \left(- k^{d,Fick}_{NS} \right) \cdot D_{NS,AS} \overset{NS}{\star} c_{NS}$	diffusional mass flow in a given stream	macroscopic

no	equation	documentation	layer
153	$h_{AS} := I_{NS,AS} \stackrel{NS}{\star} h_{NS}$	partial molar enthalpies (arc)	material
154	$k^{d,Fick}{}_{AS} := I_{NS,AS} \overset{NS}{\star} k^{d,Fick}{}_{NS}$	Fick's diffusivity (arc)	material
155	$ ho_A := I_{N,A} \stackrel{N}{\star} ho_N$	density (arc)	material
156	$k^{e,\xi}{}_A := I_{N,A} \stackrel{N}{\star} k^{e,\xi}{}_N$	simple model for the electrical conductivity as a function of the additive (arc)	material
157	$k_{xA}^c := I_{N,A} \overset{N}{\star} k_{xN}^c$	convective mass conductivity in x-direction (arc)	material
158	$k_{yA}^c := I_{N,A} \overset{N}{\star} k_{yN}^c$	convective mass conductivity in y-direction (arc)	material
159	$k_{zA}^c := I_{N,A} \overset{N}{\star} k_{zN}^c$	convective mass conductivity in z-direction	material
16	$v_{yN} := \frac{\partial r_{yN}}{\partial t}$	velocity in y direction	physical
160	$k_{xAS}^d := I_{NS,AS} \overset{NS}{\star} k_{xNS}^d$	diffusional mass conductivity in x-direction (arc)	material
161	$k_{yAS}^d := I_{NS,AS} \overset{NS}{\star} k_{yNS}^d$	diffusional mass conductivity in y-direction (arc)	material
162	$k_{zAS}^d := I_{NS,AS} \overset{NS}{\star} k_{zNS}^d$	diffusional mass conductivity in z-direction (arc)	material
163	$k_{xA}^q := I_{N,A} \overset{N}{\star} k_{xN}^q$	thermal conductivity in x-direction	material
164	$k_{yA}^q := I_{N,A} \overset{N}{\star} k_{yN}^q$	thermal conductivity in y-direction (arc)	material
165	$k_{zA}^q := I_{N,A} \overset{N}{\star} k_{zN}^q$	thermal conductivity in z-direction (arc)	material

no	equation	documentation	layer
17	$v_{zN} := \frac{\partial r_{zN}}{\partial t}$	velocity in z-direction	macroscopic
21	$C_{pN} := rac{\partial H_N}{\partial T_N}$	total heat capacity at constant pressure	material
22	$C_{VN} := \frac{\partial U_N}{\partial T_N}$	total heat capacity at constant volume	material
23	$k_{xN}^q := (V_N)^{-1} \cdot \frac{\partial U_N}{\partial T_N} \cdot v_{xN}$	thermal conductivity in x-direction	material
24	$k_{yN}^q := (V_N)^{-1} \cdot \frac{\partial U_N}{\partial T_N} \cdot v_{yN}$	thermal conductivity in y-direction	material
25	$k_{zN}^q := (V_N)^{-1} \cdot \frac{\partial U_N}{\partial T_N} \cdot v_{zN}$	thermal conductivity in z-direction'	material
27	$k_{xN}^c := \left(\lambda_S \overset{S \in NS}{\star} (\mu_{NS})^{-1}\right) \cdot (V_N)^{-1} \cdot \frac{\partial U_N}{\partial p_N} \cdot v_{xN}$	convecitve mass conductivity in x-direction	material
28	$k_{yN}^c := \left(\lambda_S \overset{S \in NS}{\star} (\mu_{NS})^{-1}\right) \cdot (V_N)^{-1} \cdot \frac{\partial U_N}{\partial p_N} \cdot v_{yN}$	convective mass conductivity in y-direction	material
29	$k_{zN}^c := \left(\lambda_S \overset{S \in NS}{\star} (\mu_{NS})^{-1}\right) \cdot (V_N)^{-1} \cdot \frac{\partial U_N}{\partial p_N} \cdot v_{zN}$	convective mass conductivity in z-direction	material
31	$k_{xNS}^d := (\mu_{NS})^{-1} \cdot \left(v_{xN} \odot \left((V_N)^{-1} \odot \frac{\partial U_N}{\partial \mu_{NS}} \right) \right)$	diffusional mass conductivity in x-direction	material
32	$k_{yNS}^d := (\mu_{NS})^{-1} \cdot \left(v_{yN} \odot \left((V_N)^{-1} \odot \frac{\partial U_N}{\partial \mu_{NS}} \right) \right)$	diffusional mass conductivity in y- direction	mat erial
33	$k_{zNS}^d := (\mu_{NS})^{-1} \cdot \left(v_{zN} \odot \left((V_N)^{-1} \odot \frac{\partial U_N}{\partial \mu_{NS}} \right) \right)$	diffusional mass conductivity in z- direction	material
35	$h_{NS} := H_N \odot \left(n_{NS} \right)^{-1}$	partial molar enthalpies	material
36	$m_N := _\lambda_S \overset{S \in NS}{\star} n_{NS}$	total mass	macroscopic
38	$\rho_N := m_N \cdot (V_N)^{-1}$	density	material

no	equation	documentation	layer
39	$T_{NK} := P_{N,NK} \stackrel{N}{\star} T_N$	temperature of the reactive system	reactions
42	$K_{NK} := K^o{}_K \odot exp((-E^a{}_{NK}) \cdot (R \cdot T_{NK})^{-1})$	Arrhenius reaction 'constant'	reactions
44	$c_{NS} := (V_N)^{-1} \odot n_{NS}$	molar composition	macroscopic
48	$A_{yzN} := r_{yN} \cdot r_{zN}$	cross sectional area yz	macroscopic
6	$p_N := \left(-rac{\partial U_N}{\partial V_N} ight)$	thermodynamic pressure	physical
67	$\hat{V}_A := \left(\begin{array}{c} \rho_N \end{array} \right)^{-1} \cdot \left[\begin{array}{c} k_{xN}^c \cdot A_{yzN} \cdot D_{N,A} & \stackrel{N}{\star} \end{array} p_N$	volumetric flow	macroscopic
68	$\hat{n}^d{}_{AS} := A_{yzN} \odot \left(- \underline{} k_{xNS}^d \right) . D_{NS,AS} \overset{NS}{\star} \mu_{NS}$	diffusional mass flow in a given stream	macroscopic
69	$\hat{n}^d{}_{NS} := F_{NS,AS} \stackrel{AS}{\star} \hat{n}^d{}_{AS}$	net diffusional mass flow	macroscopic
7	$T_N := rac{\partial U_N}{\partial S_N}$	temperature	physical
70	$\hat{H}^{d}{}_{A} := \left(F_{NS,AS} \overset{NS}{\star} _h_{NS}\right) \overset{S \in AS}{\star} \hat{n}^{d}{}_{AS}$	enthalpy flow per diffusional mass stream	macroscopic
71	$\hat{H}^d{}_N := F_{N,A} \stackrel{A}{\star} \hat{H}^d{}_A$	net enthaply stream due to diffusion	macroscopic
72	$d_A := \operatorname{sign}\left(F_{N,A} \stackrel{N}{\star} p_N\right)$	flow direction of convectional flow	macroscopic
73	$c_{AS} := (0.5 \cdot (F_{NS,AS} - d_A \odot F_{NS,AS})) \overset{NS}{\star} c_{NS}$	concentration in convectional flow	macroscopic
74	$\hat{n}^c{}_{AS} := \hat{V}_A \odot c_{AS}$	molar convetional mass flow in the given stream	macroscopic
75	$\hat{n}^c{}_{NS} := F_{NS,AS} \stackrel{AS}{\star} \hat{n}^c{}_{AS}$	net molar convectional mass flow	macroscopic
76	$\dot{n}_{NS} := \hat{n}^c{}_{NS} + \hat{n}^d{}_{NS} + \tilde{n}_{NS}$	differential species balance	macroscopic
77	$\hat{H}^{c}{}_{A} := \left(F_{NS,AS} \overset{NS}{\star} _h_{NS}\right) \overset{S \in AS}{\star} \hat{n}^{c}{}_{AS}$	convective enthalpy flow for given stream	macroscopic

no	equation	documentation	layer
78	$\hat{H}^c{}_N := F_{N,A} \stackrel{A}{\star} \hat{H}^c{}_A$	net convectional enthalpy stream	macroscopic
8	$\mu_{NS} := rac{\partial U_N}{\partial n_{NS}}$	chemical potential	physical
80	$\hat{w}_N := F_{N,A} \overset{A}{\star} \hat{w}_A$	net work stream	macroscopic
81	$\hat{q}_{xA} := A_{yzN} \cdot _k_{xN}^q \cdot D_{N,A} \stackrel{N}{\star} T_N$	heat flow in x-direction for given stream	macroscopic
82	$\hat{q}_N := F_{N,A} \stackrel{A}{\star} \hat{q}_{xA}$	net heat flow	macroscopic
83	$\dot{H}_N := \hat{H}^c{}_N + \hat{H}^d{}_N + \hat{q}_N + \hat{w}_N$	differential enthalpy balance	macroscopic
86	$n_{NS} := \int_{t^o}^{t^e} \dot{n}_{NS} \ dt + n^o{}_{NS}$	fundamental state – molar mass	macroscopic
87	$H_N := \int_{t^o}^{t^e} \dot{H}_N \ dt$	enthalpy	macroscopic
89	$I_N := rac{d C_N}{d t}$	electrical current definition	macroscopic
9	$H_N := U_N - p_N \cdot V_N$	enthalpy	physical
93	$k^{e,\xi}{}_N := \left(R^e{}_N\right)^{-1} . \xi$	simple model for the electrical conductivity as a function of the additive	material
95	$U^e{}_N := \left(R^e{}_N \right)^{-1} . I_N$	electrical potential – voltage	macroscopic
96	$\dot{U}^e{}_N := 1 \cdot U^e{}_N$	Kirkhoff first law	macroscopic
97	$\dot{U}^e{}_N := Root\left(U^e{}_N\right)$	Kirkhoff first law	macroscopic

35 Instantiate

no	equation	documentation	layer
1	1 := Instantiate(#, #)	numerical value 1	root
109	$x_{oN} := \text{Instantiate}(x_N, \#)$	initial state	control
119	$y^o{}_A := \text{Instantiate}(y^o{}_A, \#)$	set point	control
124	$c^o_{NK,KS} := \text{Instantiate}(c_{NK,KS}, \#)$	norming concentration	reactions
2	0 := Instantiate(#, #)	numerical value zero	root
3	0.5 := Instantiate(#, #)	numerical value one half	root
4	$t^o := \text{Instantiate}(t, \#)$	starting time	root
41	$E^a{}_{NK} := \text{Instantiate}(R . T_{NK}, \#)$	Arrhenius activation energy	reactions
5	$t^e := \text{Instantiate}(t, \#)$	end time	root
79	$\hat{w}_A := \text{Instantiate}(\hat{H}^c{}_A, \#)$	sample work stream	macroscopic
84	$H^o{}_N := \operatorname{Instantiate}(H_N, \#)$	initial enthalpy	macroscopic
85	$n^o{}_{NS} := \operatorname{Instantiate}(n_{NS}, \#)$	initial species	macroscopic
88	$\xi := \operatorname{Instantiate}(\xi, \#)$	fraction of additives	material
91	$R^e{}_N := (I_N)^{-1} \cdot U^e{}_N$	electrical resistant	material
92	$R^e{}_N := \operatorname{Instantiate}(R^e{}_N, \#)$	electrical resistant	material
98	$\dot{U}^e{}_N := \operatorname{Instantiate}(\dot{U}^e{}_N, 0)$	Kirkhoff first law	macroscopic

36 Instantiation Equation

no	equation	documentation	layer
140	$\hat{V}_A := \operatorname{Instantiate}(\hat{V}_A, \#)$	instantiation equation	macroscopic

37 Interface Link Equation

no	equation	documentation	layer
104	$\mapsto \xi := \xi$	interface equation	material -> control
105	$oxed{T_N := T_N}$	interface equation	macroscopic -> control
112	$_{-}\xi := \xi$	interface equation	material -> macro- scopic
114	$Ue_N := U^e{}_N$	interface equation	macroscopic -> control
131	$\left ilde{n}_{NS} := ilde{n}_{NS} ight.$	interface equation	reactions -> macroscopic
151		interface equation	material -> macro- scopic
20	$_\lambda_S := \lambda_S$	interface equation	material -> macro- scopic
37	$m_N := m_N$	interface equation	macroscopic -> material
45	$c_{NS} := c_{NS}$	interface equation	macroscopic -> re-
51	$_ ho_N := ho_N$	interface equation	material -> macro- scopic
52	$_h_{NS} := h_{NS}$	interface equation	material -> macro- scopic

no	equation	documentation	layer
53	$_k_{xN}^q := k_{xN}^q$	interface equation	material -> macro- scopic
54	$_Cv_N := C_{VN}$	interface equation	material -> macro- scopic
55	$_{-}k_{yN}^{q}:=k_{yN}^{q}$	interface equation	material -> macro- scopic
56	$_k_z^q{}_N := k_z^q{}_N$	interface equation	material -> macro- scopic
58	$_k_{xN}^c := k_{xN}^c$	interface equation	material -> macro- scopic
59	$_Cp_N := C_{pN}$	interface equation	material -> macro- scopic
60	$_k_{yN}^c := k_{yN}^c$	interface equation	material -> macro- scopic
61	$_k_{zN}^c := k_{zN}^c$	interface equation	material -> macro- scopic
63	$_k_{xNS}^d := k_{xNS}^d$	interface equation	material -> macro- scopic
64		interface equation	material -> macro- scopic
65	$_k_{zNS}^d := k_{zNS}^d$	interface equation	material -> macro- scopic
90	$I_N:=I_N$	interface equation	macroscopic -> material

no	equation	documentation	layer
94	$_R^e{}_N := k^{e,\xi}{}_N$	interface equation	material -> macro- scopic
99	$I_N := I_N$	interface equation	macroscopic -> control