# 1 Variables

### 2 root

|   | var       | symbol  | documentation                | type     | units | eqs |
|---|-----------|---------|------------------------------|----------|-------|-----|
| 8 | $F_{N,A}$ | F_N_A   | fundamental incidence matrix | network  |       |     |
| 5 | t         | t       | time                         | frame    | s     |     |
| 6 | $t^o$     | to      | starting time                | frame    | s     | 4   |
| 7 | $t^e$     | te      | end time                     | frame    | s     | 5   |
| 1 | #         | value   | numerical value              | constant |       |     |
| 2 | 1         | one     | numerical value one          | constant |       | 1   |
| 3 | 0         | zero    | numerical value zero         | constant |       | 2   |
| 4 | 0.5       | onehalf | numerical value one half     | constant |       | 3   |

# 3 physical

|     | var         | symbol   | documentation                                    | type       | units                            | eqs              |
|-----|-------------|----------|--|------------|----------------------------------|------------------|
| 162 | $P_{N,NS}$  | P_N_NS   | projection of nodes onto the node species        | projection |                                  |                  |
| 32  | $P_{NS,AS}$ | P_NS_AS  | projection node species to arc species           | projection |                                  |                  |
| 33  | $P_{K,NK}$  | P_K_NK   | projection of conversion to node conversion      | projection |                                  |                  |
| 34  | $P_{S,NS}$  | P_S_NS   | projection species to node species               | projection |                                  |                  |
| 35  | $P_{N,NK}$  | P_N_NK   | projection node to node conversion               | projection |                                  |                  |
| 36  | $P_{NS,KS}$ | P_NS_KS  | projection node species to conversion species    | projection |                                  |                  |
| 37  | $P_{A,NS}$  | P_A_NS   | projection arc to node species for conductivity  | projection |                                  |                  |
| 65  | $P_{NK,KS}$ | P_NK_KS  | projection node conversion to conversion species | projection |                                  |                  |
| 9   | $P_{N,A}$   | P_N_A    | projection from node to arc for arc properties   | projection |                                  |                  |
| 10  | $r_{xN}$    | r_x      | x-coordinate                                     | frame      | m                                |                  |
| 11  | $r_{yN}$    | r_y      | y-coordinate                                     | frame      | m                                |                  |
| 12  | $r_{zN}$    | r_z      | z coordinate                                     | frame      | m                                |                  |
| 13  | $U_N$       | U        | fundamental state – internal energy              | state      | $kgm^2s^{-2}$                    |                  |
| 14  | $S_N$       | S        | fundamental state – entropy                      | state      | $kg  m^2  K^{-1}  s^{-2}$        |                  |
| 15  | $V_N$       | V        | fundamental state – volume                       | state      | $m^3$                            |                  |
| 16  | $n_{NS}$    | n        | fundamental state – molar mass                   | state      | mol                              | 86               |
| 20  | $H_N$       | Н        | enthalpy   | state      | $kgm^2s^{-2}$                    | 9 87             |
| 21  | $A_N$       | A        | Helmholtz energy                                 | state      | $kgm^2s^{-2}$                    | 10               |
| 22  | $G_N$       | G        | Gibbs free energy                                | state      | $kgm^2s^{-2}$                    | 11               |
| 23  | $C_N$       | charge   | fundamental state – charge                       | state      | A s                              |                  |
| 165 | $B_N$       | boz      | Boltzmann constant                               | constant   | $kg  m^2  K^{-1}  s^{-2}$        | 132              |
| 166 | $R_N$       | R        | gas constant                                     | constant   | $kg  m^2  mol^{-1}  K^{-1}  s^-$ | <sup>2</sup> 133 |
| 24  | $A^v$       | Avogadro | Avogadro number                                  | constant   | $mol^{-1}$                       |                  |

|    | var        | symbol  | documentation                  | type           | units                       | eqs   |
|----|------------|---------|--------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|-------|
| 17 | $p_N$      | р       | thermodynamic pressure         | effort         | $kg  m^{-1}  s^{-2}$        | 6     |
| 18 | $T_N$      | Т       | temperature                    | effort         | K                           | 7     |
| 19 | $\mu_{NS}$ | chemPot | chemical potential             | effort         | $kg  m^2  mol^{-1}  s^{-2}$ | 8 136 |
| 27 | $Ue_N$     | Ue      | electrical potential – voltage | effort         | $kg m^2 A^{-1} s^{-3}$      | 14 95 |
| 28 | $v_{xN}$   | v_x     | velocity in x-direction        | secondaryState | $ms^{-1}$                   | 15    |
| 29 | $v_{yN}$   | v_y     | velocity in y-direction        | secondaryState | $ms^{-1}$                   | 16    |
| 30 | $v_{zN}$   | v_z     | velocity in z-direction        | secondaryState | $ms^{-1}$                   | 17    |

#### 4 control

|     | var               | symbol      | documentation                                   | type      | units                    | eqs |
|-----|-------------------|-------------|---|-----------|--------------------------|-----|
| 136 | $x_N$             | х           | state   | state     |                          | 111 |
| 137 | $x_{oN}$          | xo          | initial state                                   | state     |                          | 109 |
| 129 | $A_{N,D}$         | A           | dynamic matrix                                  | constant  | $s^{-1}$                 |     |
| 130 | $B_{A,D}$         | В           | input matrix                                    | constant  | $s^{-1}$                 |     |
| 131 | $C_{N,A}$         | C           | measurement matrix                              | constant  |                          |     |
| 132 | $D_A$             | D           | diagonal event matrix (no dimensional problems) | constant  |                          |     |
| 133 | $y^o{}_A$         | setPoint    | set point                                       | constant  |                          | 119 |
| 134 | $m_A$             | meas        | measurements                                    | constant  |                          |     |
| 135 | $e_A$             | е           | control error                                   | constant  |                          | 108 |
| 139 | $1_{N,D}$         | I_N_D       | space transformation D to N                     | constant  |                          |     |
| 138 | $\dot{x}_D$       | dxdt        | differential state (ABCD) model                 | diffState | $s^{-1}$                 | 110 |
| 141 | $\check{I}_N$     | Imeasured   | measured current                                | algebraic | A                        | 113 |
| 143 | $\check{U}^e{}_N$ | UeMeasured  | measured electrical potential                   | algebraic | $kg  m^2  A^{-1} s^{-3}$ | 115 |
| 144 | $\check{\xi}$     | addMeasured | measured additive fraction                      | algebraic |                          | 116 |
| 145 | $R_N$             | RComputed   | measured resistance                             | algebraic | $kg m^2 A^{-2} s^{-3}$   | 117 |
| 146 | S                 | store       | quantities to be stored                         | algebraic |                          | 118 |
| 154 | $y_A$             | у           | output equation                                 | algebraic |                          | 126 |
| 171 | s                 | switch      | switches at to                                  | algebraic |                          | 138 |

### 5 reactions

|     | var             | symbol      | documentation   | type           | units  | eqs |
|-----|-----------------|-------------|---|----------------|--|-----|
| 147 | $P_{NK}$        | P_NK        | reactions per node  | projection     |  |     |
| 155 | B               | Boltzmann   | Boltzmann constant  | constant       | $ \begin{vmatrix} kg  m^2  K^{-1}  s^{-2} \\ kg  m^2  mol^{-1}  K^{-1}  s^{-2} \end{vmatrix} $ |     |
| 157 | R               | GasConstant | gas constant  | constant       | $kg m^2 mol^{-1} K^{-1} s^{-2}$  | 127 |
| 158 | $N_{K,KS}$      | N_K_KS      | stoichiometry   | constant       |  |     |
| 159 | $N_{NK,KS}$     | N_NK_KS     | extended stoichiometric matrix                                  | constant       |  | 128 |
| 38  | $K^o{}_K$       | Ко          | Arrhenius frequency factor                                      | constant       | $m^{-3}  mol  s^{-1}$  |     |
| 62  | $E^a{}_{NK}$    | Ea          | Arrhenius activation energy                                     | constant       | $kg  m^2  mol^{-1}  s^{-2}$  | 41  |
| 63  | $K_{NK}$        | K_NK        | Arrhenius reaction 'constant'                                   | constant       | $m^{-3}  mol  s^{-1}$  | 42  |
| 60  | $T_{NK}$        | T_NK        | temperature of the reactive system                              | effort         | K  | 39  |
| 151 | $c_{NK,KS}$     | С           | concentration matrix reaction per node and species per reaction | secondaryState | $m^{-3}  mol$  | 123 |
| 152 | $c^o{}_{NK,KS}$ | со          | norming concentration   | secondaryState | $m^{-3}  mol$  | 124 |
| 153 | $x_{NK,KS}$     | x           | matrix of normed, dimensionless mole fractions                  | secondaryState |  | 125 |
| 160 | $\phi_{NK}$     | phi         | probability function for reactions                              | secondaryState |  | 129 |
| 163 | $	ilde{n}_{NS}$ | nProd       | the species production term                                     | secondaryState | $mol  s^{-1}$  | 130 |

### 6 material

|     | var              | symbol     | documentation  | type     | units                       | eqs   |
|-----|------------------|------------|--|----------|-----------------------------|-------|
| 112 | ξ                | additive   | fraction of additives  | constant |                             | 88    |
| 40  | $\lambda_S$      | Mm         | species molecular mass   | constant | $kg  mol^{-1}$              |       |
| 115 | $R^e{}_N$        | elResist   | electrical resistant   | property | $kg m^2 A^{-2} s^{-3}$      | 91 92 |
| 116 | $k^{e,\xi}{}_N$  | elConductC | simple model for the electrical conductivity as a function of the additive | property | $kg^{-1} m^{-2} A^2 s^3$    | 93    |
| 183 | $k_{dF}ick_{NS}$ | k_d_Fick   | Fick's diffusivity   | property | $ms^{-1}$                   |       |
| 42  | $C_{pN}$         | Ср         | total heat capacity at constant pressure                                   | property | $kg m^2 K^{-1} s^{-2}$      | 21    |
| 43  | $C_{VN}$         | Cv         | total heat capacity at constant volume                                     | property | $kg m^2 K^{-1} s^{-2}$      | 22    |
| 44  | $k_{xN}^q$       | kq_x       | thermal conductivity in x-direction  | property | $kg K^{-1} s^{-3}$          | 23    |
| 45  | $k_{yN}^q$       | kq_y       | thermal conductivity in y-direction  | property | $kg K^{-1} s^{-3}$          | 24    |
| 46  | $k_{zN}^q$       | kq_z       | thermal conductivity in z-direction'                                       | property | $kg K^{-1} s^{-3}$          | 25    |
| 47  | $k^q{}_N$        | kq         | thermal conductivity   | property | $kg K^{-1} s^{-3}$          | 26    |
| 48  | $k_{xN}^{c}$     | kc_x       | convective mass conductivity in x-direction                                | property | $m^{-1} s$                  | 27    |
| 49  | $k_{yN}^c$       | kc_y       | convective mass conductivity in y-direction                                | property | $m^{-1} s$                  | 28    |
| 50  | $k_{zN}^c$       | kc_z       | convective mass conductivity in z-direction                                | property | $m^{-1} s$                  | 29    |
| 51  | $k^c{}_N$        | kc         | convective mass conductivity   | property | $m^{-1} s$                  | 30    |
| 52  | $k_{xNS}^d$      | kd_x       | diffusional mass conductivity in x-direction                               | property | $kg^{-1}  m^{-4}  mol^2  s$ | 31    |
| 53  | $k_{yNS}^d$      | kd_y       | diffusional mass conductivity in y-direction                               | property | $kg^{-1}  m^{-4}  mol^2  s$ | 32    |
| 54  | $k_{zNS}^d$      | kd_z       | diffusional mass conductivity in z-direction                               | property | $kg^{-1} m^{-4} mol^2 s$    | 33    |
| 55  | $k^d_{NS}$       | kd         | diffusional mass conductivity  | property | $kg^{-1} m^{-4} mol^2 s$    | 34    |
| 56  | $h_{NS}$         | h          | partial molar enthalpies   | property | $kg  m^2  mol^{-1}  s^{-2}$ | 35    |
| 59  | $ ho_N$          | density    | density  | property | $kg m^{-3}$                 | 38    |

### 7 macroscopic

|     | var                             | symbol            | documentation                                    | type               | units           | eqs       |
|-----|---------------------------------|-------------------|--|--------------------|-----------------|-----------|
| 100 | $\hat{n}^c{}_{NS}$              | fnc               | net molar convectional mass flow                 | transport          | $mol  s^{-1}$   | 75        |
| 102 | $\hat{H}^c{}_A$                 | fHc_A             | convective enthalpy flow for given stream        | transport          | $kg m^2 s^{-3}$ | 77        |
| 103 | $\hat{H}^c{}_N$                 | fHc               | net convectional enthalpy stream                 | transport          | $kg m^2 s^{-3}$ | 78        |
| 104 | $\hat{w}_A$                     | fw_A              | sample work stream                               | transport          | $kg m^2 s^{-3}$ | 79        |
| 105 | $\hat{w}_N$                     | fw                | net work stream                                  | transport          | $kg m^2 s^{-3}$ | 80        |
| 106 | $\hat{q}_{xA}$                  | fq_A_x            | heat flow in x-direction for given stream        | transport          | $kgm^2s^{-3}$   | 81        |
| 107 | $\hat{q}_N$                     | fq                | net heat flow                                    | transport          | $kgm^2s^{-3}$   | 82        |
| 173 | $\hat{n}^{c,controlled}{}_{AS}$ | fnc_AS_controlled | switched flow                                    | transport          | $mol  s^{-1}$   | 141       |
| 92  | $\hat{V}_A$                     | fV                | volumetric flow                                  | transport          | $m^3 s^{-1}$    | 67<br>140 |
| 93  | $\hat{n}^d{}_{AS}$              | fnd_AS            | diffusional mass flow in a given stream          | transport          | $mol  s^{-1}$   | 68<br>152 |
| 94  | $\hat{n}^d{}_{NS}$              | fnd               | net diffusional mass flow                        | transport          | $mol  s^{-1}$   | 69        |
| 95  | $\hat{H}^d{}_A$                 | fHd_A             | enthalpy flow per diffusional mass stream        | transport          | $kg m^2 s^{-3}$ | 70        |
| 96  | $\hat{H}^d{}_N$                 | fHd               | net enthalpy stream due to diffusion             | transport          | $kg m^2 s^{-3}$ | 71        |
| 97  | $d_A$                           | d                 | flow direction of convectional flow              | transport          |                 | 72        |
| 99  | $\hat{n}^c{}_{AS}$              | fnc_AS            | molar convectional mass flow in the given stream | transport          | $mol  s^{-1}$   | 74        |
| 71  | $A_{yzN}$                       | Ayz               | cross sectional area yz                          | geometry           | $m^2$           | 48        |
| 72  | $A_{xzN}$                       | Axz               | cross sectional area xz                          | geometry           | $m^2$           | 49        |
| 73  | $A_{xyN}$                       | Axy               | cross sectional area xy                          | geometry           | $m^2$           | 50        |
| 70  | $F_{NS,AS}$                     | F_NS_AS           | species related incidence matrix                 | network            |                 |           |
| 90  | $D_{N,A}$                       | D                 | difference operator                              | differenceOperator |                 |           |
| 91  | $D_{NS,AS}$                     | D_NS_AS           | difference operator for species topology         | differenceOperator |                 |           |
| 109 | $H^o{}_N$                       | Но                | initial enthalpy                                 | state              | $kg m^2 s^{-2}$ | 84        |

|     | var             | symbol      | documentation   | type              | units  | eqs         |
|-----|-----------------|-------------|---|-------------------|--|-------------|
| 110 | $n^o{}_{NS}$    | no          | initial species   | state             | mol  | 85          |
| 127 | $1_S$           | one_S       | a vector of ones with the length of the ordinal number of S | constant          |  |             |
| 126 | $\phi$          | intensities | collected intensities                                       | secondaryState    |  | 106         |
| 128 | $n^t{}_N$       | nTotal      | total number of moles                                       | secondaryState    | mol  | 107         |
| 168 | $n_{tN}$        | nt          | total number of species in a node                           | secondaryState    | mol  | 134         |
| 169 | $\xi_{NS}$      | xi          | mole fraction   | secondaryState    |  | 135         |
| 176 | $g_{NS}$        | g           |   | secondaryState    | mol  | 145         |
| 57  | $m_N$           | m           | total mass  | secondaryState    | kg   | 36          |
| 66  | $c_{NS}$        | С           | molar composition   | secondaryState    | $m^{-3}  mol$                                  | 44          |
| 98  | $c_{AS}$        | c_AS        | concentration in convectional flow                          | secondaryState    | $m^{-3}  mol$                                  | 73          |
| 170 | $	ilde{n}_{NS}$ | nProd       | production term   | conversion        | $\mod s^{-1}$                                  | 137         |
| 101 | $\dot{n}_{NS}$  | dndt        | differential species balance                                | diffState         | $mol  s^{-1}$                                  | 76<br>142   |
| 108 | ${\dot H}_N$    | dHdt        | differential enthalpy balance                               | diffState         | $ kg  m^2  s^{-3} $ $ kg  m^2  A^{-1} s^{-3} $ | 83          |
| 118 | $\dot{U}^e{}_N$ | dUedt       | Kirkhoffs first law   | diffState         | $kg m^2 A^{-1} s^{-3}$                         | 96 97<br>98 |
| 113 | $I_N$           | i           | electrical current definition                               | internalTransport | A  | 89          |

# 8 solid

|  | var | symbol | documentation | type | units | eqs |
|--|-----|--------|---------------|------|-------|-----|
|--|-----|--------|---------------|------|-------|-----|

# 9 fluid

|  | var | symbol | documentation | type | units | eqs |
|--|-----|--------|---------------|------|-------|-----|
|--|-----|--------|---------------|------|-------|-----|

# 10 liquid

|  | var | symbol | documentation | type | units | eqs |
|--|-----|--------|---------------|------|-------|-----|
|--|-----|--------|---------------|------|-------|-----|

# 11 gas

|  | var | symbol | documentation | type | units | eqs |
|--|-----|--------|---------------|------|-------|-----|
|--|-----|--------|---------------|------|-------|-----|

### 12 control-control

|  | var | symbol | documentation | type | units | eqs |
|--|-----|--------|---------------|------|-------|-----|
|--|-----|--------|---------------|------|-------|-----|

# 13 gas-liquid

|  | var | symbol | documentation | type | units | eqs |
|--|-----|--------|---------------|------|-------|-----|
|--|-----|--------|---------------|------|-------|-----|

# 14 gas-gas

|  | var | symbol | documentation | type | units | eqs |
|--|-----|--------|---------------|------|-------|-----|
|--|-----|--------|---------------|------|-------|-----|

# 15 liquid-liquid

|  | var | symbol | documentation | type | units | eqs |
|--|-----|--------|---------------|------|-------|-----|
|--|-----|--------|---------------|------|-------|-----|

# 16 gas-solid

|  | var | symbol | documentation | type | units | eqs |
|--|-----|--------|---------------|------|-------|-----|
|--|-----|--------|---------------|------|-------|-----|

### 17 solid-solid

|  |  |  | var | symbol | documentation | type | units | eqs |
|--|--|--|-----|--------|---------------|------|-------|-----|
|--|--|--|-----|--------|---------------|------|-------|-----|

# 18 liquid-solid

|  | var | symbol | documentation | type | units | eqs |
|--|-----|--------|---------------|------|-------|-----|
|--|-----|--------|---------------|------|-------|-----|

### 19 material-material

|  | var | symbol | documentation | type | units | eqs |  |
|--|-----|--------|---------------|------|-------|-----|--|
|--|-----|--------|---------------|------|-------|-----|--|

#### 20 reactions—reactions

|  | var | symbol | documentation | type | units | eqs |  |
|--|-----|--------|---------------|------|-------|-----|--|
|--|-----|--------|---------------|------|-------|-----|--|

#### 21 control–reactions

|  | var | symbol | documentation | type | units | eqs |
|--|-----|--------|---------------|------|-------|-----|
|--|-----|--------|---------------|------|-------|-----|

#### 22 reactions—control

|  |  |  | var | symbol | documentation | type | units | eqs |
|--|--|--|-----|--------|---------------|------|-------|-----|
|--|--|--|-----|--------|---------------|------|-------|-----|

### 23 control-material

|  | var | symbol | documentation | type | units | eqs |  |
|--|-----|--------|---------------|------|-------|-----|--|
|--|-----|--------|---------------|------|-------|-----|--|

#### 24 material-control

|     | var           | symbol    | documentation   | type | units | eqs |
|-----|---------------|-----------|---|------|-------|-----|
| 124 | $\mapsto \xi$ | _additive | link variable additive to interface material $\gg>$ control | get  |       | 104 |

### 25 control-macroscopic

|     | var | symbol  | documentation  | type | units | eqs |
|-----|-----|---------|----------------|------|-------|-----|
| 172 | s   | _switch | switches at to | get  |       | 139 |

### 26 macroscopic-control

|     | var    | symbol | documentation  | type | units                  | eqs |
|-----|--------|--------|--|------|------------------------|-----|
| 119 | $I_N$  | _i     | link variable i to interface macroscopic »> control  | get  | A                      | 99  |
| 125 | $T_N$  | _T     | link variable T to interface macroscopic »> control  | get  | K                      | 105 |
| 142 | $Ue_N$ | _Ue    | link variable Ue to interface macroscopic »> control | get  | $kg m^2 A^{-1} s^{-3}$ | 114 |

### 27 reactions—material

|  | var | symbol | documentation | type | units | eqs |
|--|-----|--------|---------------|------|-------|-----|
|--|-----|--------|---------------|------|-------|-----|

### 28 material—reactions

| var | symbol | documentation | type | units | eqs |
|-----|--------|---------------|------|-------|-----|
|-----|--------|---------------|------|-------|-----|

# $29 \quad {\rm reactions-macroscopic}$

|     | var             | symbol | documentation   | type | units         | eqs |
|-----|-----------------|--------|---|------|---------------|-----|
| 164 | $	ilde{n}_{NS}$ | _nProd | link variable nProd to interface reactions $\gg>$ macroscopic | get  | $mol  s^{-1}$ | 131 |

# $30 \quad {\rm macroscopic-reactions}$

|    | var      | symbol | documentation   | type | units         | eqs |
|----|----------|--------|---|------|---------------|-----|
| 67 | $c_{NS}$ | _c     | link variable c to interface macroscopic $\gg>$ reactions | get  | $m^{-3}  mol$ | 45  |

### $31 \quad \text{material-macroscopic}$

|     | var                  | symbol      | documentation   | type | units                       | eqs |
|-----|----------------------|-------------|---|------|-----------------------------|-----|
| 117 | $R^e{}_N$            | _elConductC | link variable elConductC to interface material »> macroscopic   | get  | $kg^{-1} m^{-2} A^2 s^3$    | 94  |
| 140 | _\$                  | _additive   | link variable additive to interface material $\gg>$ macroscopic | get  |                             | 112 |
| 184 | $-k^{d,Fick}{}_{NS}$ | _k_d_Fick   | link variable k d Fick to interface material $\gg>$ macroscopic | get  | $ms^{-1}$                   | 151 |
| 41  | $-\lambda_S$         | _Mm         | link variable Mm to interface material »> macroscopic           | get  | $kg  mol^{-1}$              | 20  |
| 74  | $- ho_N$             | _density    | link variable density to interface material $\gg>$ macroscopic  | get  | $kg m^{-3}$                 | 51  |
| 75  | $\_h_{NS}$           | _h          | link variable h to interface material »> macroscopic            | get  | $kg  m^2  mol^{-1}  s^{-2}$ | 52  |
| 76  | $-k_x^q{}_N$         | _kq_x       | link variable kq x to interface material »> macroscopic         | get  | $kg K^{-1} s^{-3}$          | 53  |
| 77  | $\_Cv_N$             | _Cv         | link variable Cv to interface material $\gg>$ macroscopic       | get  | $kg  m^2  K^{-1}  s^{-2}$   | 54  |
| 78  | $-k_{yN}^q$          | _kq_y       | link variable kq y to interface material »> macroscopic         | get  | $kg K^{-1} s^{-3}$          | 55  |
| 79  | $-k_{zN}^q$          | _kq_z       | link variable kq z to interface material $\gg$ macroscopic      | get  | $kg K^{-1} s^{-3}$          | 56  |
| 80  | $-k^q{}_N$           | _kq         | link variable kq to interface material $\gg>$ macroscopic       | get  | $kg K^{-1} s^{-3}$          | 57  |
| 81  | $-k_{xN}^c$          | _kc_x       | link variable kc x to interface material $\gg$ macroscopic      | get  | $m^{-1} s$                  | 58  |
| 82  | $\_Cp_N$             | _Cp         | link variable Cp to interface material $\gg>$ macroscopic       | get  | $kg  m^2  K^{-1}  s^{-2}$   | 59  |
| 83  | $-k_{yN}^{c}$        | _kc_y       | link variable kc y to interface material »> macroscopic         | get  | $m^{-1} s$                  | 60  |
| 84  | $-k_{zN}^{c}$        | _kc_z       | link variable kc z to interface material »> macroscopic         | get  | $m^{-1} s$                  | 61  |
| 85  | $\_k^c{}_N$          | _kc         | link variable kc to interface material »> macroscopic           | get  | $m^{-1} s$                  | 62  |

|    | var           | symbol | documentation  | type | units                       | eqs |
|----|---------------|--------|--|------|-----------------------------|-----|
| 86 | $\_k_{xNS}^d$ | _kd_x  | link variable kd x to interface material $\gg$ macroscopic | get  | $kg^{-1}  m^{-4}  mol^2  s$ | 63  |
| 87 | $\_k_{yNS}^d$ | _kd_y  | link variable kd y to interface material »> macroscopic    | get  | $kg^{-1} m^{-4} mol^2 s$    | 64  |
| 88 | $\_k_{zNS}^d$ | _kd_z  | link variable kd z to interface material »> macroscopic    | get  | $kg^{-1} m^{-4} mol^2 s$    | 65  |
| 89 | $\_k^d_{NS}$  | _kd    | link variable kd to interface material »> macroscopic      | get  | $kg^{-1}  m^{-4}  mol^2  s$ | 66  |

### macroscopic-material

|     | var   | symbol | documentation   | type | units | eqs |
|-----|-------|--------|---|------|-------|-----|
| 114 | $I_N$ | _i     | link variable i to interface macroscopic »> material    | get  | A     | 90  |
| 58  | $m_N$ | _m     | link variable m to interface macroscopic $\gg$ material | get  | kg    | 37  |

# 33 Equations

### 34 Generic

| no  | equation  | documentation                                  | layer       |
|-----|---|--|-------------|
| 10  | $A_N := U_N - T_N \cdot S_N$  | Helmholtz energy                               | physical    |
| 106 | $\phi := \text{MixedStack}(p_N, T_N, \mu_{NS}, c_{NS}, Ue_N)$                               | collected intensities                          | macroscopic |
| 107 | $n^t_N := 1_S \overset{S \in NS}{\star} n_{NS}$   | total number of moles                          | macroscopic |
| 108 | $e_A := m_A - y^o{}_A$  | control error                                  | control     |
| 11  | $G_N := U_N + p_N \cdot V_N - T_N \cdot S_N$  | Gibbs free energy                              | physical    |
| 110 | $\dot{x}_D := A_{N,D} \overset{N}{\star} x_N + B_{A,D} \overset{A}{\star} e_A$              | differential state (ABCD) model                | control     |
| 111 | $x_N := \int_{t^o}^{t^e} 1_{N,D} \stackrel{D}{\star} \dot{x}_D \ dt$                        | state  | control     |
| 113 | $\check{I}_N := I_N$  | measured current                               | control     |
| 115 | $\check{U}^e{}_N := Ue_N$   | measured electrical potential                  | control     |
| 116 | $\check{\xi} := \mapsto \xi$  | measured additive fraction                     | control     |
| 117 | $R_N := (\check{I}_N)^{-1} \cdot \check{U}^e{}_N$   | measured resistance                            | control     |
| 118 | $S := \operatorname{MixedStack}\left(\check{I}_N, \check{U}^e{}_N, R_N, \check{\xi}\right)$ | quantities to be stored                        | control     |
| 123 | $c_{NK,KS} := P_{NK} \cdot \left( P_{NS,KS} \overset{NS}{\star} c_{NS} \right)$             | var doc:                                       | reactions   |
| 125 | $x_{NK,KS} := (c^o_{NK,KS})^{-1} \cdot c_{NK,KS}$   | matrix of normed, dimensionless mole fractions | reactions   |
| 126 | $y_A := C_{N,A} \overset{N}{\star} x_N + D_A \cdot e_A$                                     | output equation                                | control     |

| no  | equation  | documentation                           | layer                       |
|-----|---|---|-----------------------------|
| 127 | $R := A^v \cdot B$  | gas constant                            | reactions                   |
| 128 | $N_{NK,KS} := P_{K,NK} \stackrel{K}{\star} N_{K,KS}$  | extended stoichiometrix matrix          | reactions                   |
| 129 | $\phi_{NK} := \prod_{KS} x_{NK,KS}^{N_{NK,KS}}$   | probability function for reactions      | reactions                   |
| 130 | $\tilde{n}_{NS} := V_N \overset{N}{\star} \left( P_{N,NK} \overset{NK}{\star} \left( \left( K_{NK}  .  \phi_{NK} \right)  .  \left( P_{NS,KS} \overset{KS}{\star}  N_{NK,KS} \right) \right) \right)$ | the species production term             | reactions                   |
| 132 | $B_N := \text{Instantiate}(S_N, \#)$  | Boltzmann constant                      | physical                    |
| 133 | $R_N := A^v \cdot B_N$  | gas constant                            | physical                    |
| 134 | $n_{tN} := 1_S \overset{S \in NS}{\star} n_{NS}$  | total number of species in a node       | macroscopic                 |
| 135 | $\xi_{NS} := \left( n_{tN} \right)^{-1} \odot n_{NS}$   | mole fraction                           | macroscopic                 |
| 136 | $\mu_{NS} := (R_N . T_N) \odot ln(\xi_{NS})$  | chemical potential                      | macroscopic                 |
| 137 | $	ilde{n}_{NS} := 	ilde{n}_{NS}$  | production term                         | macroscopic                 |
| 138 | $s := 0.5 \cdot (1 + \text{sign}(t^o))$   | switches at to                          | control                     |
| 139 | s := s  | switches at to                          | control -> macro-<br>scopic |
| 14  | $Ue_N := (C_N)^{-1} \cdot U_N$  | electrical potential – voltage          | physical                    |
| 141 | $\hat{n}^{c,controlled}{}_{AS} := s \cdot \hat{n}^{c}{}_{AS}$   | switched flow                           | macroscopic                 |
| 142 | $\dot{n}_{NS} := F_{NS,AS} \overset{AS}{\star} \operatorname{Stack} \left( \hat{n}^{c}{}_{AS}, \hat{n}^{c,controlled}{}_{AS} \right)$   | differential species balance switched   | macroscopic                 |
| 145 | $g_{NS} := n_{NS} + n_{NS}$   |   | macroscopic                 |
| 15  | $v_{xN} := \frac{\partial  r_{xN}}{\partial  t}$  | velocitiy in x-direction                | physical                    |
| 152 | $\hat{n}^{d}_{AS} := A_{yzN} \odot \left( - k^{d,Fick}_{NS} \right) \cdot D_{NS,AS} \overset{NS}{\star} c_{NS}$   | diffusional mass flow in a given stream | macroscopic                 |

| no | equation   | documentation                                    | layer       |
|----|--|--|-------------|
| 16 | $v_{yN} := \frac{\partial r_{yN}}{\partial t}$   | velocity in y direction                          | physical    |
| 17 | $v_{zN} := \frac{\partial r_{zN}}{\partial t}$   | velocity in z-direction                          | macroscopic |
| 21 | $C_{pN} := rac{\partial H_N}{\partial T_N}$   | total heat capacity at constant pressure         | material    |
| 22 | $C_{VN} := \frac{\partial U_N}{\partial T_N}$  | total heat capacity at constant volume           | material    |
| 23 | $k_{xN}^q := (V_N)^{-1} \cdot \frac{\partial U_N}{\partial T_N} \cdot v_{xN}$  | thermal conductivity in x-direction              | material    |
| 24 | $k_{yN}^q := (V_N)^{-1} \cdot \frac{\partial U_N}{\partial T_N} \cdot v_{yN}$  | thermal conductivity in y-direction              | material    |
| 25 | $k_{zN}^q := (V_N)^{-1} \cdot \frac{\partial U_N}{\partial T_N} \cdot v_{zN}$  | thermal conductivity in z-direction'             | material    |
| 26 | $k^q_N := \operatorname{Stack}\left(k^q_{xN}, k^q_{yN}, k^q_{zN}\right)$   | thermal conductivity                             | material    |
| 27 | $k_{xN}^c := \left(\lambda_S \overset{S \in NS}{\star} (\mu_{NS})^{-1}\right) \cdot (V_N)^{-1} \cdot \frac{\partial U_N}{\partial p_N} \cdot v_{xN}$ | convective mass conductivity in x-direction      | material    |
| 28 | $k_{yN}^c := \left(\lambda_S \overset{S \in NS}{\star} (\mu_{NS})^{-1}\right) \cdot (V_N)^{-1} \cdot \frac{\partial U_N}{\partial p_N} \cdot v_{yN}$ | convective mass conductivity in y-direction      | material    |
| 29 | $k_{zN}^c := \left(\lambda_S \overset{S \in NS}{\star} (\mu_{NS})^{-1}\right) \cdot (V_N)^{-1} \cdot \frac{\partial U_N}{\partial p_N} \cdot v_{zN}$ | convective mass conductivity in z-direction      | material    |
| 30 | $k^c_N := \operatorname{Stack}\left(k^c_{xN}, k^c_{yN}, k^c_{zN}\right)$   | convective mass conductivity                     | material    |
| 31 | $k_{xNS}^d := (\mu_{NS})^{-1} \cdot \left( v_{xN} \odot \left( (V_N)^{-1} \odot \frac{\partial U_N}{\partial \mu_{NS}} \right) \right)$              | diffusional mass conductivity in x-direction     | material    |
| 32 | $k_{yNS}^d := (\mu_{NS})^{-1} \cdot \left( v_{yN} \odot \left( (V_N)^{-1} \odot \frac{\partial U_N}{\partial \mu_{NS}} \right) \right)$              | diffusional mass conductivity in y-<br>direction | material    |
| 33 | $k_{zNS}^d := (\mu_{NS})^{-1} \cdot \left( v_{zN} \odot \left( (V_N)^{-1} \odot \frac{\partial U_N}{\partial \mu_{NS}} \right) \right)$              | diffusional mass conductivity in z-direction     | material    |

| no | equation  | documentation                             | layer       |
|----|---|---|-------------|
| 34 | $k^d_{NS} := \text{Stack}\left(k^d_{xNS}, k^d_{yNS}, k^d_{zNS}\right)$  | diffusional mass condctivity              | material    |
| 35 | $h_{NS} := H_N \odot \left( n_{NS} \right)^{-1}$  | partial molar enthalpies                  | material    |
| 36 | $m_N := \_\lambda_S \overset{S \in NS}{\star} n_{NS}$   | total mass                                | macroscopic |
| 38 | $\rho_N := m_N \cdot (V_N)^{-1}$  | density                                   | material    |
| 39 | $T_{NK} := P_{N,NK} \stackrel{N}{\star} T_N$  | temperature of the reactive system        | reactions   |
| 42 | $K_{NK} := K^o{}_K \odot exp((-E^a{}_{NK}) \cdot (R \cdot T_{NK})^{-1})$  | Arrhenius reaction 'constant'             | reactions   |
| 44 | $c_{NS} := \left(V_N\right)^{-1} \odot n_{NS}$  | molar composition                         | macroscopic |
| 48 | $A_{yzN} := r_{yN} . r_{zN}$  | cross sectional area yz                   | macroscopic |
| 49 | $A_{xzN} := r_{xN} \cdot r_{zN}$  | cross sectional area xz                   | macroscopic |
| 50 | $A_{xyN} := r_{xN} \cdot r_{yN}$  | cross sectional area xy                   | macroscopic |
| 6  | $p_N := \left( -\frac{\partial U_N}{\partial V_N} \right)$  | thermodynamic pressure                    | physical    |
| 67 | $\hat{V}_A := (\_\rho_N)^{-1} \cdot \_k_{xN}^c \cdot A_{yzN} \cdot D_{N,A} \stackrel{N}{\star} p_N$                     | volumetric flow                           | macroscopic |
| 68 | $\hat{n}^d{}_{AS} := A_{yzN} \odot \left( - \underline{} k^d_{xNS} \right) . D_{NS,AS} \stackrel{NS}{\star} \mu_{NS}$   | diffusional mass flow in a given stream   | macroscopic |
| 69 | $\hat{n}^d{}_{NS} := F_{NS,AS} \stackrel{AS}{\star} \hat{n}^d{}_{AS}$   | net diffusional mass flow                 | macroscopic |
| 7  | $T_N := \frac{\partial U_N}{\partial S_N}$  | temperature                               | physical    |
| 70 | $\hat{H}^{d}{}_{A} := \left(F_{NS,AS} \overset{NS}{\star} \_h_{NS}\right) \overset{S \in AS}{\star} \hat{n}^{d}{}_{AS}$ | enthalpy flow per diffusional mass stream | macroscopic |
| 71 | $\hat{H}^d{}_N := F_{N,A} \stackrel{A}{\star} \hat{H}^d{}_A$  | net enthaply stream due to diffusion      | macroscopic |
| 72 | $d_A := \operatorname{sign}\left(F_{N,A} \stackrel{N}{\star} p_N\right)$  | flow direction of convectional flow       | macroscopic |

| no | equation  | documentation  | layer       |
|----|---|--|-------------|
| 73 | $c_{AS} := (0.5 \cdot (F_{NS,AS} - d_A \odot  F_{NS,AS} )) \overset{NS}{\star} c_{NS}$                                  | concentration in convectional flow   | macroscopic |
| 74 | $\hat{n}^c{}_{AS} := \hat{V}_A \odot c_{AS}$  | molar convetional mass flow in the given stream                            | macroscopic |
| 75 | $\hat{n}^c{}_{NS} := F_{NS,AS} \overset{AS}{\star} \hat{n}^c{}_{AS}$  | net molar convectional mass flow   | macroscopic |
| 76 | $\dot{n}_{NS} := \hat{n}^c{}_{NS} + \hat{n}^d{}_{NS} + \tilde{n}_{NS}$  | differential species balance   | macroscopic |
| 77 | $\hat{H}^{c}{}_{A} := \left(F_{NS,AS} \overset{NS}{\star} \_h_{NS}\right) \overset{S \in AS}{\star} \hat{n}^{c}{}_{AS}$ | convective enthalpy flow for given stream                                  | macroscopic |
| 78 | $\hat{H}^c{}_N := F_{N,A}  \stackrel{A}{\star}  \hat{H}^c{}_A$  | net convectional enthalpy stream   | macroscopic |
| 8  | $\mu_{NS} \coloneqq rac{\partial  U_N}{\partial  n_{NS}}$  | chemical potential   | physical    |
| 80 | $\hat{w}_N := F_{N,A} \stackrel{A}{\star} \hat{w}_A$  | net work stream  | macroscopic |
| 81 | $\hat{q}_{xA} := A_{yzN} \cdot \underline{k}_{xN}^q \cdot D_{N,A} \stackrel{N}{\star} T_N$                              | heat flow in x-direction for given stream                                  | macroscopic |
| 82 | $\hat{q}_N := F_{N,A} \overset{A}{\star} \hat{q}_{xA}$  | net heat flow  | macroscopic |
| 83 | $\dot{H}_N := \hat{H}^c{}_N + \hat{H}^d{}_N + \hat{q}_N + \hat{w}_N$  | differential enthalpy balance  | macroscopic |
| 86 | $n_{NS} := \int_{t^o}^{t^e}  \dot{n}_{NS}   dt + n^o{}_{NS}$  | fundamental state – molar mass   | macroscopic |
| 87 | $H_N := \int_{t^o}^{t^e} \dot{H}_N \ dt$  | enthalpy   | macroscopic |
| 89 | $I_N := rac{dC_N}{dt}$   | electrical current definition  | macroscopic |
| 9  | $H_N := U_N - p_N \cdot V_N$  | enthalpy   | physical    |
| 93 | $k^{e,\xi}{}_N := \left(R^e{}_N\right)^{-1}  .  \xi$  | simple model for the electrical conductivity as a function of the additive | material    |
| 95 | $Ue_N := \left( R^e_N \right)^{-1} . I_N$   | electrical potential – voltage   | macroscopic |

| no | equation                                 | documentation      | layer       |
|----|--|--------------------|-------------|
| 96 | $\dot{U}^e{}_N := 1 . Ue_N$              | Kirkhoff first law | macroscopic |
| 97 | $\dot{U}^e{}_N := Root\left(Ue_N\right)$ | Kirkhoff first law | macroscopic |

### 35 Instantiate

| no  | equation  | documentation               | layer       |
|-----|---|-----------------------------|-------------|
| 1   | 1 := Instantiate(#, #)  | numerical value 1           | root        |
| 109 | $x_{oN} := \text{Instantiate}(x_N, \#)$                         | initial state               | control     |
| 119 | $y^o{}_A := \text{Instantiate}(y^o{}_A, \#)$                    | set point                   | control     |
| 124 | $c^o_{NK,KS} := \text{Instantiate}(c_{NK,KS}, \#)$              | norming concentration       | reactions   |
| 2   | 0 := Instantiate(#, #)  | numerical value zero        | root        |
| 3   | 0.5 := Instantiate(#, #)  | numerical value one half    | root        |
| 4   | $t^o := \text{Instantiate}(t, \#)$                              | starting time               | root        |
| 41  | $E^a_{NK} := \text{Instantiate}(R.T_{NK}, \#)$                  | Arrhenius activation energy | reactions   |
| 5   | $t^e := \text{Instantiate}(t, \#)$                              | end time                    | root        |
| 79  | $\hat{w}_A := \text{Instantiate}(\hat{H}^c{}_A, \#)$            | sample work stream          | macroscopic |
| 84  | $H^o{}_N := \text{Instantiate}(H_N, \#)$                        | initial enthalpy            | macroscopic |
| 85  | $n^o{}_{NS} := \text{Instantiate}(n_{NS}, \#)$                  | initial species             | macroscopic |
| 88  | $\xi := \text{Instantiate}(\xi, \#)$                            | fraction of additives       | material    |
| 91  | $R^e{}_N := (I_N)^{-1} \cdot Ue_N$                              | electrical resistant        | material    |
| 92  | $R^e{}_N := \operatorname{Instantiate}(R^e{}_N, \#)$            | electrical resistant        | material    |
| 98  | $\dot{U}^e{}_N := \operatorname{Instantiate}(\dot{U}^e{}_N, 0)$ | Kirkhoff first law          | macroscopic |

# 36 Instantiation Equation

| no  | equation   | documentation          | layer       |
|-----|--|------------------------|-------------|
| 140 | $\hat{V}_A := \text{Instantiate}(\hat{V}_A, \#)$ | instantiation equation | macroscopic |

# 37 Interface Link Equation

| no  | equation                                | documentation      | layer                        |
|-----|---|--------------------|------------------------------|
| 104 | $\mapsto \xi := \xi$                    | interface equation | material -> control          |
| 105 | $T_N := T_N$                            | interface equation | macroscopic -> control       |
| 112 | $_{-}\xi := \xi$                        | interface equation | material -> macro-<br>scopic |
| 114 | $Ue_N:=Ue_N$                            | interface equation | macroscopic -> control       |
| 131 | $	ilde{n}_{NS} := 	ilde{n}_{NS}$        | interface equation | reactions -> macroscopic     |
| 151 | $\_k^{d,Fick}{}_{NS} := k_{dF}ick_{NS}$ | interface equation | material -> macro-<br>scopic |
| 20  | $\_\lambda_S := \lambda_S$              | interface equation | material -> macro-<br>scopic |
| 37  | $m_N:=m_N$                              | interface equation | macroscopic -> material      |
| 45  | $c_{NS} := c_{NS}$                      | interface equation | macroscopic -> reactions     |
| 51  | $\_ ho_N :=  ho_N$                      | interface equation | material -> macro-<br>scopic |
| 52  | $\_h_{NS} := h_{NS}$                    | interface equation | material -> macro-<br>scopic |

| no | equation   | documentation      | layer                        |
|----|--|--------------------|------------------------------|
| 53 | $\_k_{xN}^q := k_{xN}^q$   | interface equation | material -> macro-<br>scopic |
| 54 | $\_Cv_N := C_{VN}$   | interface equation | material -> macro-<br>scopic |
| 55 | $oxedsymbol{oxedsymbol{oxedsymbol{eta}}} k_y^q N := k_y^q N$     | interface equation | material -> macro-<br>scopic |
| 56 | $oxedsymbol{igsqcut} k_z^q N := k_z^q N$                         | interface equation | material -> macro-<br>scopic |
| 57 | $_{-}k^{q}{}_{N}:=k^{q}{}_{N}$                                   | interface equation | material -> macro-<br>scopic |
| 58 | $oxedsymbol{oxedsymbol{oxedsymbol{eta}}} k_{xN}^c := k_{xN}^c$   | interface equation | material -> macro-<br>scopic |
| 59 | $\_Cp_N := C_{pN}$   | interface equation | material -> macro-<br>scopic |
| 60 | $oxedsymbol{oxedsymbol{oxedsymbol{eta}}} k_y^c{}_N := k_y^c{}_N$ | interface equation | material -> macro-<br>scopic |
| 61 | $\_k_{zN}^c := k_{zN}^c$   | interface equation | material -> macro-<br>scopic |
| 62 |  | interface equation | material -> macro-<br>scopic |
| 63 |  | interface equation | material -> macro-<br>scopic |
| 64 | $_{-}k_{yNS}^{d}:=k_{yNS}^{d}$                                   | interface equation | material -> macro-<br>scopic |

| no | equation                     | documentation      | layer                        |
|----|------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|
| 65 | $\_k_{zNS}^d := k_{zNS}^d$   | interface equation | material -> macro-<br>scopic |
| 66 | $\_k^d{}_{NS} := k^d{}_{NS}$ | interface equation | material -> macro-<br>scopic |
| 90 | $I_N:=I_N$                   | interface equation | macroscopic -> material      |
| 94 | $\_R^e{}_N := k^{e,\xi}{}_N$ | interface equation | material -> macro-<br>scopic |
| 99 | $I_N:=I_N$                   | interface equation | macroscopic -> control       |