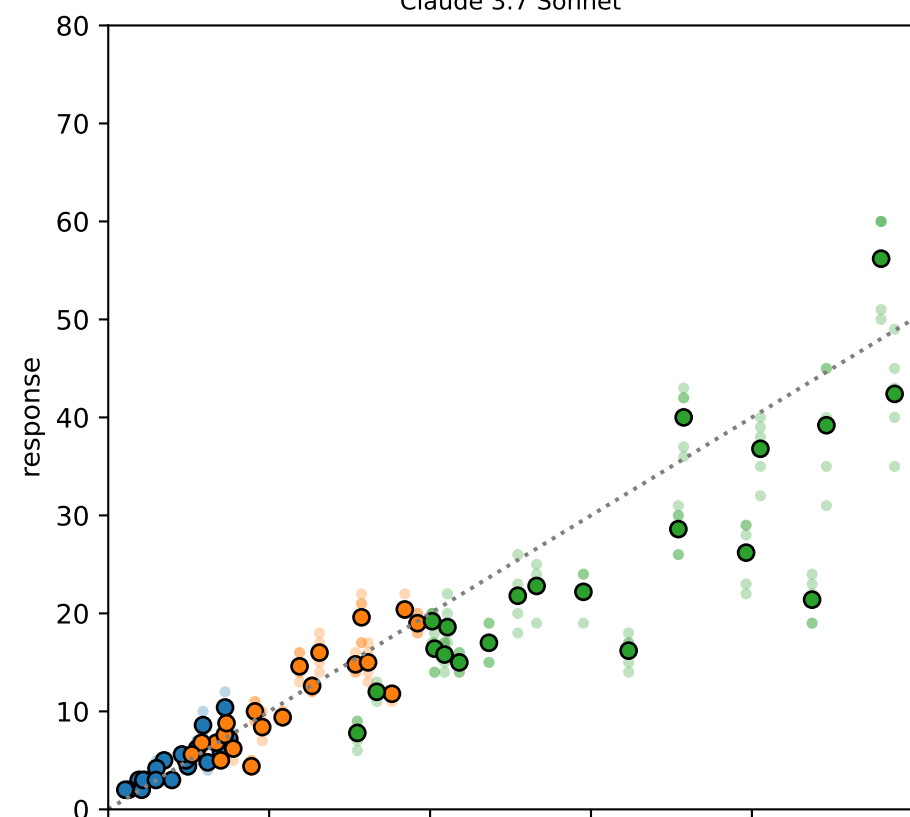
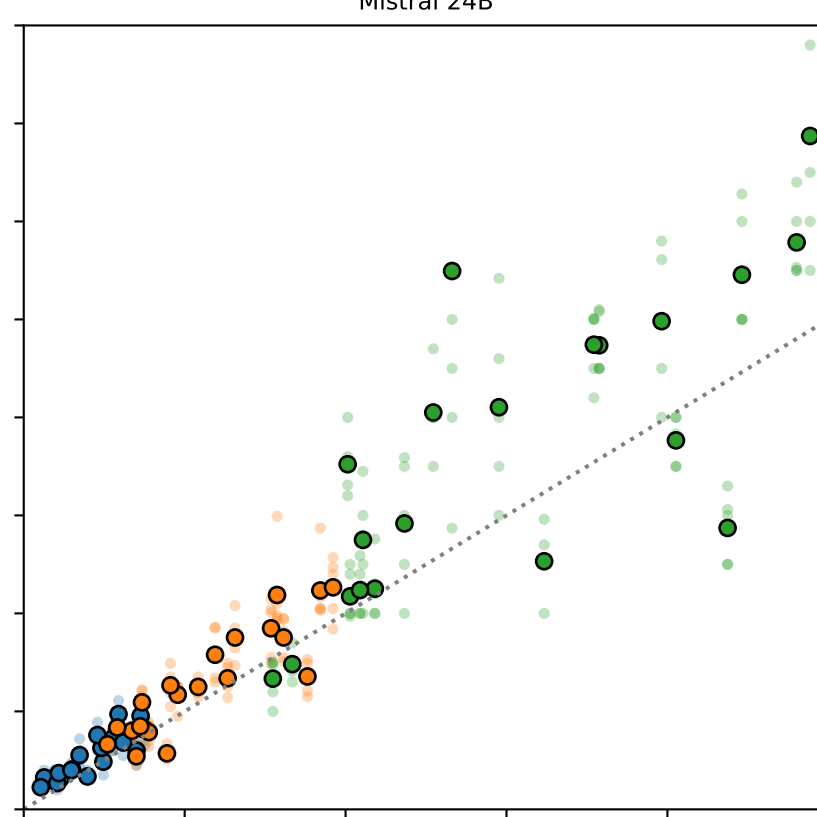


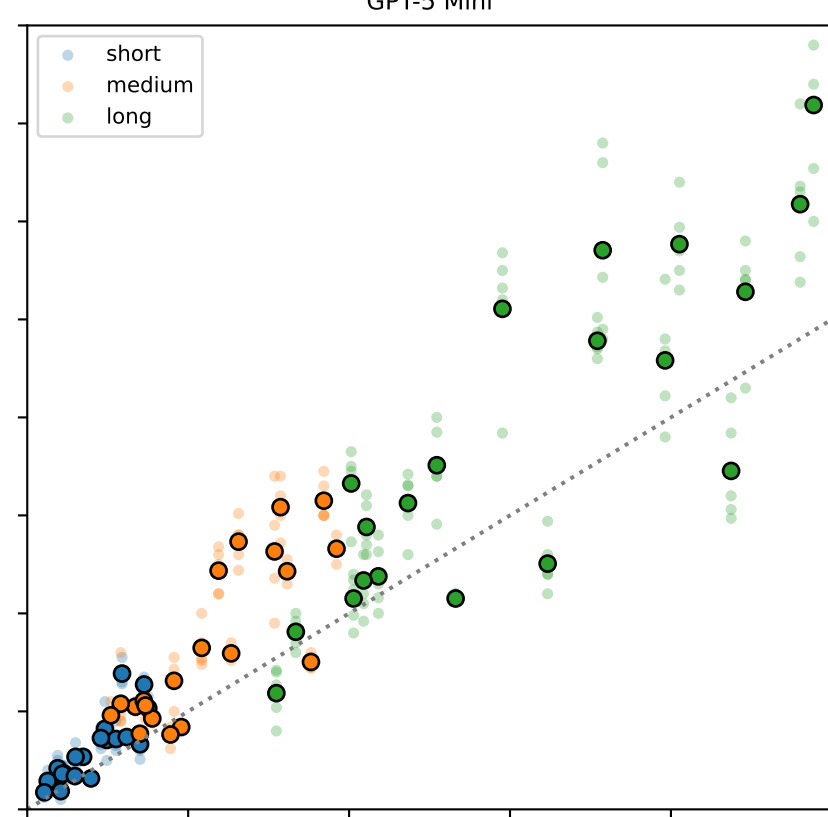
Claude 3.7 Sonnet



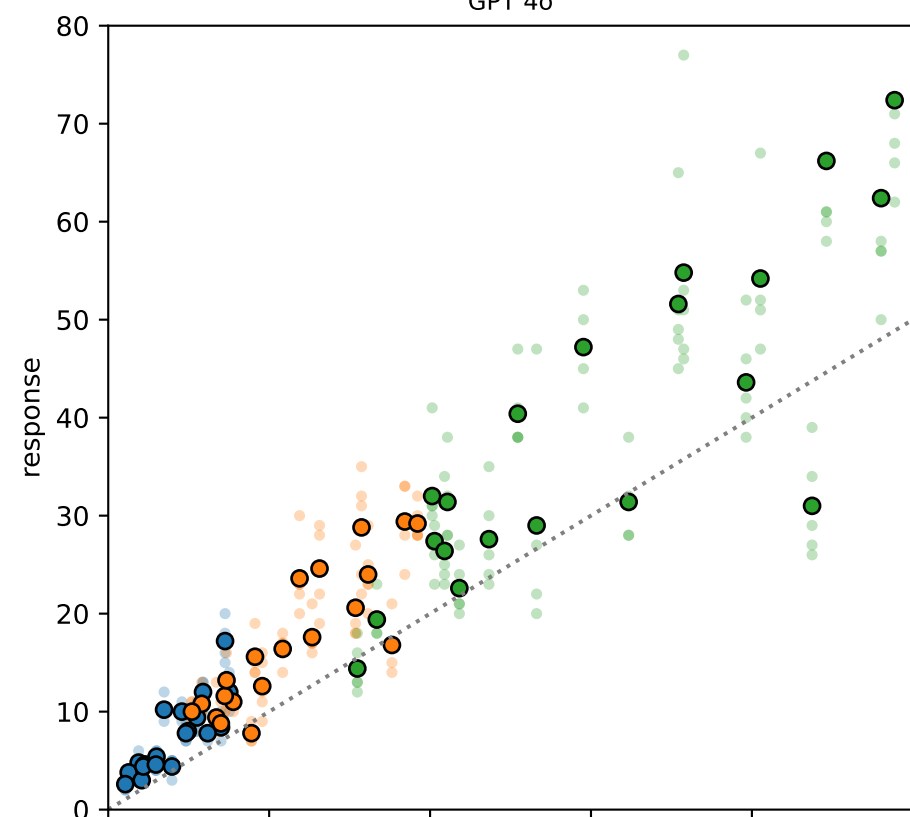
Mistral 24B



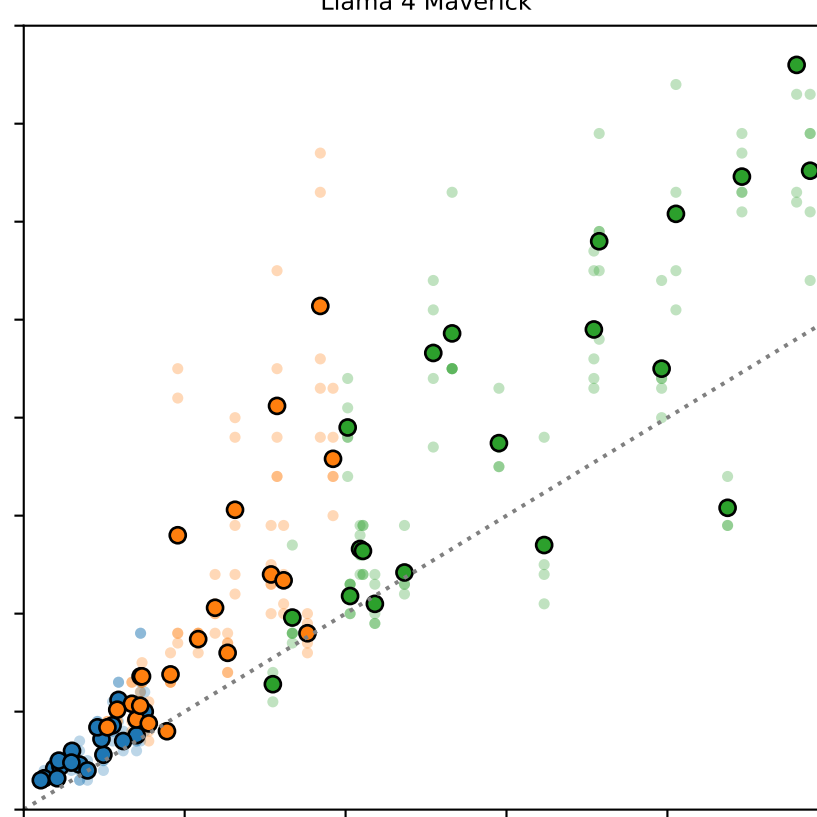
GPT-5 Mini



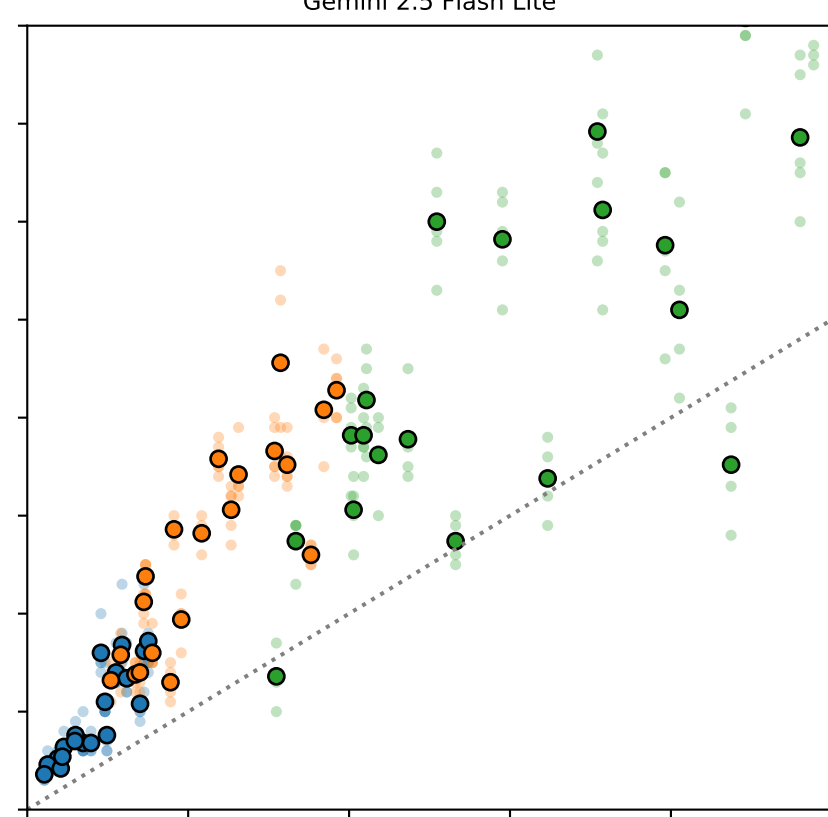
GPT 4o



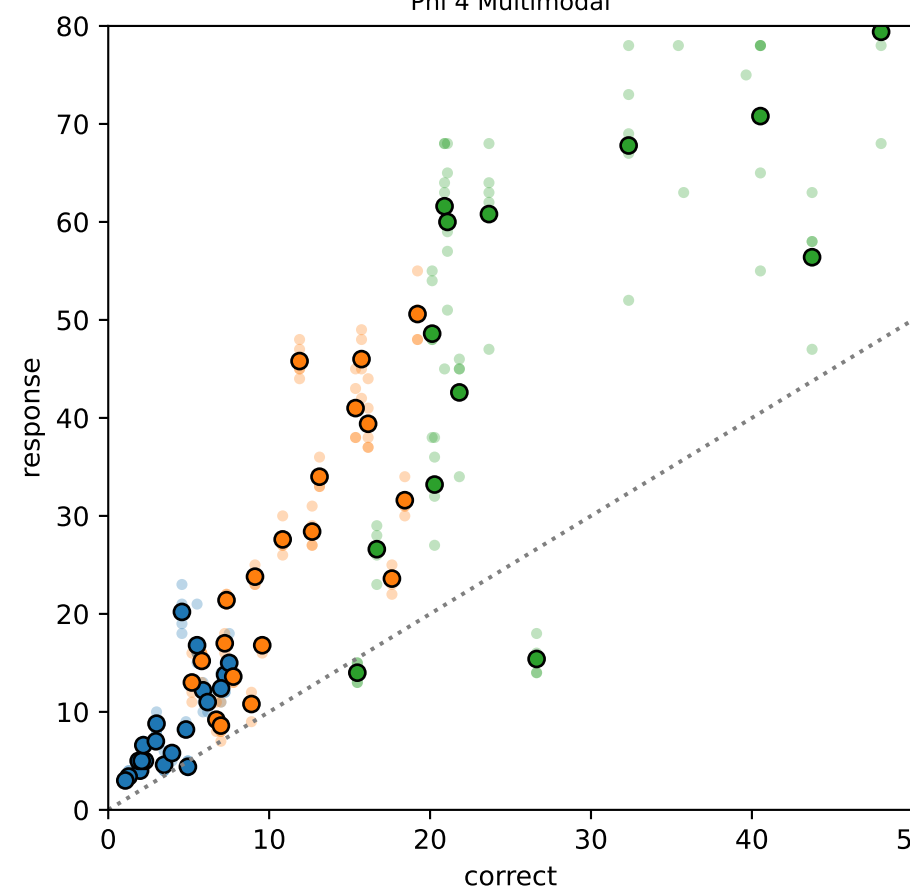
Llama 4 Maverick



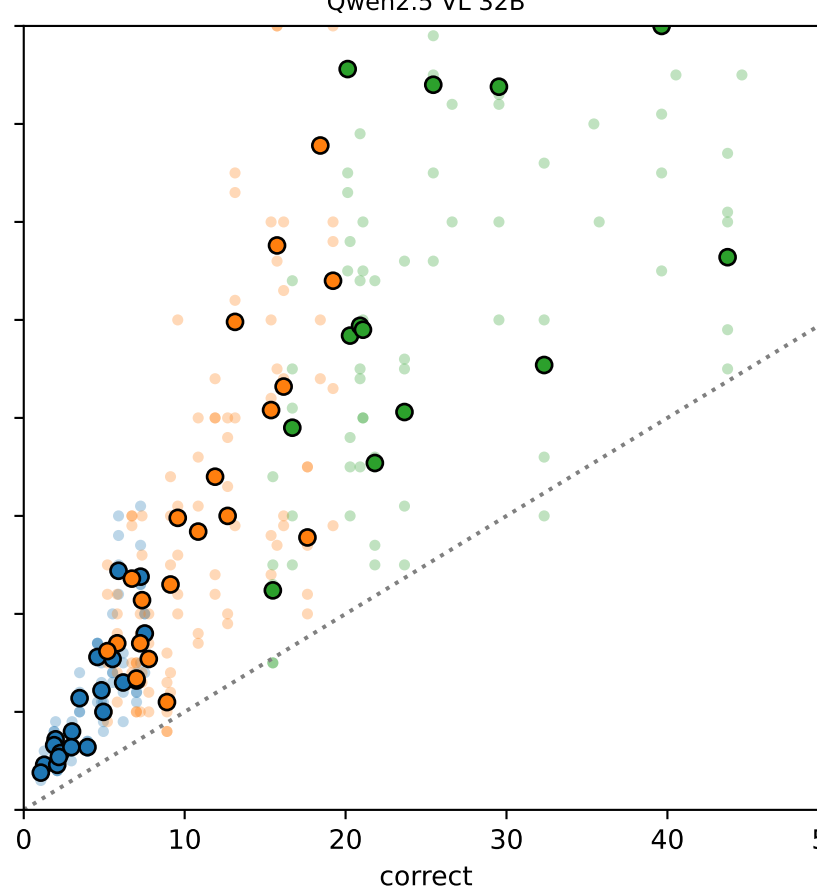
Gemini 2.5 Flash Lite



Phi 4 Multimodal



Qwen2.5 VL 32B



Gemma 3 4B it

