Bayesian Prior Weighting w_p

Steering Ablation (multimodal) — Noise Ablation (image-only) — Context Length Ablation (multimodal)

Prior weight w_p

Legend: Llama 4 Maverick, GPT-5 Mini, Claude 3.7 Sonnet, Gemini 2.5 Flash Lite, Mistral 24B, GPT 4o, Qwen2.5 VL 32B, Gemma 3 4B it, Phi 4 Multimodal