**TAC (Topic-Analysis-Conclusion）写作与九宫格作文法**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 开头段 | （一）话题引起 | （二）话题描述 | （三）话题总结 |
| 中间段 | （四）具体意义 | （五）意义论证 | （六）意义总结 |
| 结尾段 | （七）归纳评论 | （八）建议措施 | （九）憧憬未来 |

开头段先引用一句设计的开头句，引出与题目相关的主题，写出（一）话题引起。在（二）话题描述之后，对其进行简单的（三）话题总结，如“该现象看似平常，但揭示了深刻的社会问题”等。

中间段先交代题目背后的意义，用（四）具体意义的句子引出后文要论证的主题，在（五）意义阐释/论证完毕后，可以做（六）意义总结，如“这个例子告诉我们...”。

结尾段先总结自己对主题的（七）归纳评论，如“在我看来，网络是把双刃剑”，然后针对“双刃剑的网络”主题提出（八）建议措施，归根结底是为了更好地（九）憧憬未来。

1. **话题引起**

引出主题词或主题句。交代主题的同时，用漂亮的句子吸引阅卷老师的注意。

1. *过去的数年见证了一个社会现象：......*

*The past several years have witnessed a social phenomenon that ...*

*【适用】正面话题、负面话题、中立话题*

**【真题重现】**

过去的数年见证了一个社会现象：越来越多的家长热衷于给孩子报名各类艺术班。(2009)

The past several years have witness a social phenomenon that parents were keen to send their children to register and attend a great variety of arts courses, such as dancing, calligraphy and musical instruments training, etc.

**【内容升级】**

* several years 🡪 decades （数十年），centuries（若干世纪），months（数月）
* social phenomenon 🡪 添加修饰语common social phenomenon 🡪 双重否定 not uncommon social phenomenon

**【举一反三】**

* 网络与社交(2012)

过去的十年见证了现代科技尤其是网络的巨大变革。

The past decade has witnessed a dramatic change of modern technology especially the Internet.

* 社交平台与阅读（2015）

过去的数年见证了社交平台对阅读的深刻影响。

The past several years have witnessed the profound impact of social networking websites on our reading.

1. *人们慢慢意识到......*

*There is a growing national awareness of ...（主题词）*

*【适用】正面话题、负面话题、中立话题*

**【正面话题】**人们慢慢意识到......的重要性。

There is a growing national awareness of the importance of ...

**【负面话题】**人们慢慢意识到......的有害性。

There is a growing national awareness of the detriment of ...

**【中立话题】**人们慢慢意识到......的利弊并存。

There is a growing national awareness of the pros and cons of ...

【**真题重现**】人们慢慢意识到创造力的重要性。（2016）

There is a growing national awareness of the importance of creativity.

**【内容升级】**

* adj. 增长的growing 🡪 increasing 🡪 mounting 🡪 expanding
* adj. 全国的national 🡪 全世界的worldwide 🡪 全球的global
* n. 意识awareness 🡪 意识consciousness 🡪 关注concern

**【举一反三】**

* 好奇心(2015)

人们慢慢意识到好奇心的重要性。

There is a growing national awareness of the importance of curiosity.

* 出国旅行（2006）

人们慢慢意识到由于大量游客，不论男女老少，所引发的全球环境污染问题的严重性。

There is a growing global awareness of the detriment of environmental pollution caused by a wide variety of international tourists, regardless of age and gender.

1. *据说，关于......的问题，没有什么国家比......更为严重。*

*In no country other than ..., it has been said, is the problem of ...（主题词）more serious.*

*【适用】负面话题🡪可转化为正面话题*

【**真题重现**】据说中国的“考证热”问题最为严重。（2011）

In no country other than China, it has been said, is the problem of “certificate craze” more serious.

**【内容升级】**

* n. 国家 🡪 country 🡪 地方place, area
* adj. 严重的serious 🡪 （负面话题）严重的severe；消极的negative；不利的adverse 🡪 （正面话题）令人兴奋的exciting；积极地positive；有利的favorable, desirable

**【举一反三】**

* 手机依赖症

据说大城市的年轻人“手机依赖症”问题最为严重。

In no place other than metropolis, it has been said, is the problem of “phubbing” among the youngsters more serious.

* 环境污染

据说没有什么地方能比发展中国家所面临的工业污染问题更为严重。

In no area other than the developing countries, it has been said, is the problem of industrial pollution more serious.

1. *在中国几乎**无人不知无人不晓这一现象：......*

*Almost no one in China can fail to notice the phenomenon that...*

*【适用】正面话题、中立话题、负面话题*

【**真题重现**】在中国几乎无人不知无人不晓：近些年来，数字化产品尤其是网络涌入我们的日常生活。（2007）

Almost no one in China can fail to notice that digital products especially the Internet flood everywhere in our daily life in recent years.

**【内容升级】**

* n. 中国China 🡪 America 🡪 the world
* v. 注意notice 🡪 关注pay attention to
* n. 现象phenomenon 🡪情况situation；问题issue

**【举一反三】**

* 中国人过洋节（2006）

在中国几乎无人不知无人不晓：各种各样的文化，尤其是外国文化，涌入我们的日常生活。

Almost no one in China can fail to notice the phenomenon that all variety of cultures especially foreign cultures flood into our daily life.

* 把所有鸡蛋放入一个篮子（2014）

在中国几乎无人不知无人不晓：把鸡蛋放入一个篮子是非常不明智的。

Almost no one in China can fail to realize the issue that it is fairly unwise to put all your eggs in one basket.

1. *近来，......**常常登上报纸头版头条，这引发了公众激烈的讨论。*

*Recently, it often hits the headlines of the newspaper that..., which has aroused a heated discussion among the public.*

*【适用】正面话题、中立话题、负面话题*

【**真题重现**】近来，各行各业鼓励创造发明，其中的一些常常登上报纸头版头条，这引发了公众激烈的讨论。（2017）

Recently, it often hits the headlines of the newspaper that inventions are encouraged in various industries, which has aroused a heated discussion among the public.

**【内容升级】**

* adv. 近来recently 🡪 近些年来in recent years
* v. 引发arouse 🡪 provoke, awaken, cause
* adj. 激烈的heated 🡪广泛的wide 🡪 深刻的deep 🡪强烈的intense

**【举一反三】**

* 毕业生的选择

近些年来，大学生在毕业时面临各种各样的选择茫然不知所措，这常常登上报纸头版头条，引发了公众激烈的讨论。（2017）

In recent years, it often hits the headlines of the newspaper that college students are at loss when facing a variety of choice after graduation, which has caused a heated discussion among the public.

1. **话题描述**

描述图片、图表、引用句或题目引出的社会现象、问题等。

1. 评论文字式

*Just as (名人) said,（引言）. +（论述主题：需要自由发挥）*

Just as Albert Einstein said, “I have no special talents. I am only passionately curious”. On the way to success, it is the heart of curiosity, not the brain of talents that counts more often than not. (2015)

*As the proverb has it, (引言). +（论述主题）*

A smile, as the proverb has it, can shorten the distance among people. It’s the smile that melts the indifference or hostility between people. (2013)

*(论述主题) + However, in my opinion, just as the old saying goes, （引言）.*

Computer has penetrated into every aspect of people’s daily life. However, in my opinion, just as the old saying goes, “The real danger is not that the computer will begin to think like man, but that man will begin to think like the computer.”

**【内容升级】**

* n. 谚语proverb 🡪 remark, old saying
* v. 说has it 🡪goes，suggests

1. 图画图表式

*As is shown in the picture，（图画反映的总体现象概括）. + （图画细节描述）*

As is shown in the picture, a typical way of interpersonal communication in modern society is through Internet. The father asks his daughter how her school was today; instead of answering him directly, the daughter tells her father to read her blog.

**【内容升级】**

* n. 图画picture 🡪 cartoon, drawing 🡪图表chart
* v. 显示，描绘show 🡪 depict, reveal, imply...
* 如图所示 As is shown in the picture 🡪 According to the picture above 🡪 It is vividly shown in the picture that ...; From the above picture, we can see that...

1. 观点看法式

*Some people believe ..., However, others maintain that....*

Some people believe this will contribute to children’s all-round development. However, others maintain that attending art classes is not a good option.

**【内容升级】**

* v. 坚持观点believe 🡪 maintain, support, think, contend, claim, argue, hold the view that...

1. **话题总结**

起到承上启下的作用，往往不设计主题词，更多功能在于使文章完整。

1. 观点评论型：

* *The truth of it is deep and profound/self-evident.*

1. 原因分析型：

* *The following reasons can support the argument.*
* *The reasons for this phenomenon are varied.*
* *There are many different factors contributing to/influencing this phenomenon.*

1. 图画图表型：

* *Simple/Ridiculous as the picture is, the symbolic meaning of it is as deep as ocean/ thought-provoking.*
* *The implication is not only informative, but instructive as well.*

*（这个暗示不仅信息丰富，而且具有教育意义。）*

* *Despite a little exaggerated, there is a deeper notion behind the picture.*

*（尽管有些夸张，但是图画背后的含义却很深刻。）*

1. **具体意义**

具体意义位于中间段段首，直接引出下文对主题思想的阐释，简言之，这句话是全段展开的出发点。

1. *毫无疑问，这句话的目的是告诉我们应该充分重视：......*

*Undoubtedly, the purpose of the saying is to show us that due attention should be paid to ...（主题名词或词组）*

*【适用】正面话题、负面话题、中立话题*

**【真题重现】**

毫无疑问，这句话的目的是告诉我们应该充分重视好奇心。(2015)

Undoubtedly, the purpose of the saying is to show us that due attention should be paid to curiosity.

**【内容升级】**

* 毫无疑问 undoubtedly 🡪 without a doubt
* the saying 🡪 the phenomenon 🡪 the picture
* 应该充分重视 due attention should be paid to 🡪 吸引我们重视 ... attract out attention

**【举一反三】**

* 自信心

毫无疑问，这幅图的目的是要告诉我们应该充分重视小孩子自信心的培养。

Undoubtedly, the purpose of the drawing is to show us that due attention should be paid to the cultivation of children’s self-confidence.

* 社交平台与阅读（2015）

毫无疑问，我们可以从这幅漫画中看出，作者正在吸引我们重视......的问题。

Without a doubt, we can deduce from the picture that the cartoonist is trying to attract our attention to the impact of social networking websites on reading.

1. *显然，这幅图象征性地揭示了我们日常生活中一个常见的社会现象：......*

*Apparently, the drawing symbolically reveals a common social phenomenon in our daily life: ...*

*【适用】正面话题、负面话题、中立话题*

**【真题重现】**

显然，这幅图象征性地揭示了我们日常生活中一个常见的社会现象：科学技术在教育学习中被过度使用。(2014)

Apparently, the drawing symbolically reveals a common social phenomenon in our daily life: technology is overused in study.

**【内容升级】**

* adv. 显然的 apparently 🡪 明显地 conspicuously, obviously 🡪 毫无疑问地 undoubtedly
* v. 揭示reveal 🡪 展示 illustrate, show (us) 🡪 强调 emphasize 🡪 传达信息 convey a message, send a message
* a. 常见的 common 🡪 not uncommon
* n. 现象 phenomenon 🡪 现状 status quo

**【举一反三】**

* 大学生打工

显然，这幅图象征性地揭示了我们日常生活中一个常见的社会现象：大多数的大学生从事兼职工作。

Apparently, the drawing symbolically reveals a common social phenomenon in our daily life: most of the college students do part-time job.

* 学习无捷径（2014）

毫无疑问，这幅图传达了一个重要的信息：学习无捷径。

Without a doubt, the drawing conveys an important message: there is no shortcut to learning.

1. *这幅极具寓意且令人印象深刻的图画，微妙地揭示了......和......之间的关系。*

*The metaphorical and impressive picture has subtly revealed the relationship between... and ...*

*【适用】正面话题、负面话题、中立话题*

**【真题重现】**

这幅极具寓意且令人印象深刻的图画，微妙地揭示了网络和人际交流之间的关系。(2012)

The metaphorical and impressive picture has subtly revealed the relationship between Internet and interpersonal communication.

**【内容升级】**

* adj. 寓意深刻 metaphorical 🡪 夸张的 exaggerative 🡪 可笑的 ridiculous
* adv. 微妙地 subtly 🡪 象征性地 symbolically 🡪 清晰地 clearly 🡪 生动地 vividly
* v. 揭示 reveal 🡪 展示 illustrate，demonstrate

**【举一反三】**

* 家庭对成长的影响

这幅极具寓意且令人印象深刻的图画，微妙地揭示了家庭氛围和个人成长之间的关系。

The metaphorical and impressive picture has subtly revealed the relationship between family atmosphere and one’s growth.

* 成功之道

这幅极具寓意且令人印象深刻的图画，微妙地揭示了精神力量和成功的职业生涯之间的关系。

The metaphorical and impressive picture has subtly revealed the relationship between spiritual strength and a successful career.

1. *这句话通过强调......是一种精神力量，无论周围世界如何艰难，它都能够支撑我们这一事实，阐释了......的真正含义。*

*This saying illustrates the true meaning of ..., by stressing the fact that ... is a kind of mental strength, which can support us no matter how hard the world around us becomes.*

*【适用】正面话题（强调一种精神品质）*

**【真题重现】**

这句话通过强调微笑是一种精神力量，无论周围世界如何艰难，它都能够支撑我们这一事实，阐释了亲和友善的真正含义。(2013)

This remark illustrates the true meaning of politeness and friendliness, by stressing the fact that smile is a kind of mental strength, which can support us no matter how hard the world around us becomes.

**【内容升级】**

* v. 阐释 illustrate 🡪 展示，显示 demonstrate 🡪 反映 reflect
* v. 强调 stress 🡪 emphasize, underline, underscore, highlight
* 精神力量 mental strength 🡪 spiritual strength
* adj. 艰难的 hard 🡪 黑暗的 dark 🡪 冷漠的 indifferent
* n. 世界 world 🡪 社会society 🡪 邻里 neighborhood 🡪 人际交往 interpersonal communication

**【举一反三】**

* 乐观

这幅图通过强调积极的态度是一种精神力量，无论周围世界如何艰难，它都能够支撑我们这一事实，阐释了乐观主义的真正含义。

This picture illustrates the true meaning of optimism, by stressing the fact that positive attitude is a kind of mental strength, which can support us no matter how hard the world around us becomes.

* 合作

这句话通过强调团队精神是一种精神力量，无论周围世界如何艰难，它都能够支撑我们这一事实，阐释了合作的真正含义。

This saying illustrates the true meaning of cooperation, by stressing the fact that teamwork is a kind of mental strength, which can support us no matter how hard the world around us becomes.

1. *在图表背后或“隐藏”在数据里的含义显而易见：......*

*What lies behind the graph or “buried” in statistic is clear: ......*

*【适用】正面话题、负面话题、*

**【真题重现】**

在图表背后或“隐藏”在数据里的含义显而易见：出国旅游人数增长的原因多种多样。(2006)

What lies behind the graph or “buried” in statistic is clear: there are a variety of reasons for the increasing number of people who choose to travel abroad.

**【内容升级】**

* n. 图表graph 🡪 chart n. 数据 statistic 🡪 data
* adj. 清楚的 clear 🡪 显而易见的 apparent, obvious, evident, conspicuous

1. **意义论证**

对一个话题的论证可以使用一下三种方法：举例论证、原因后果、对比分析。

**1. 举例论证**：for example, for instance, such as ..., take ... as a good example

**【引出例子】**

* 我们人类历史上与这个话题相关的例子有很多，而下面这个是最有说服力的。

Our human history has been filled with a wide variety of examples on this topic, with the following one being the most persuasive.

* 在我听到的、看到的和经历过的所有与此相关的例子中，最让我印象深刻的是......。

Among all the touching facts relating to this topic that I have heard, noticed and experienced, the most impressive one is...

**【例句总结】**

* 这只是我所听（读/遇）到的众多案例中的一个，类似的故事每天都在上演。

It is only one of the various examples I have heard (read/encounter). Similar stories happen every day.

* 这不是一个孤立的例子。实际上，现实中很多人会在相同情境下采取类似的行为。

This is not an isolated example. In reality, many people will do similarly in the same situation,

**【科学调查】**

* 根据最近一项国家机构进行的调查，接近79.2%的受访者持有相同观点，他们认为：......。

According to one latest survey conducted by certain national organization, approximately 79.2% of the respondents hold the same view (that ...).

* 最近一项调查可以支持我的观点。这项由......进行的调查，在调查了......（某些人）之后，发现大部分受访者宣称......。

A recent survey can back up my point. The survey conducted by ..., after polling ..., has found that a significant percentage of respondents claimed that...

**【升级】**

* adj. 最近的latest 🡪 近期的recent
* v. 实行conduct 🡪 调查research 🡪 民意调查poll
* adj. 国家的national 🡪 国际的international
* n. 调查机构organization 🡪 权威机构authority 🡪 相关机构名US Today（《今日美国》）；China Daily（《中国日报》）；the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences （《中国社科院》）；the United Nation; the World Health Organization 🡪 相关大学名 Peking University
* n. 受访者respondent 🡪 回答者responder

**2. 原因后果**

**【引出原因】**

* 除了以下几点，我找不到更好的理由了。第一，......。第二，......。

I can think of no better reasons than the following ones. Firstly, .... Secondly, ....

* 到底是什么引起了这种现象？这是个发人深思的问题。首先，......。此外，......。

What exactly contributes to this phenomenon? It’s a thought-provoking question. To begin with, .... In addition, ....

* 对我们而言，这些理由很明显，可以做如下列举。第一，......。第二，......。

The reasons, which are obvious to us, can be listed as follows. First and foremost, .... Plus, ....

* （像上述案例一样的）现象为什么会出现呢？第一，......。第二，......。

Why does such phenomenon (like the example mentioned above) emerge? In the first place, .... In the second place, ....

* 考虑到这个问题的重要性（或严重性），有必要指出其背后的原因。

Considering the significance/seriousness of the present situation, it is necessary to point out the causes behind it.

* 你可能会猜想，为什么这个现象在当下的中国这么严重呢？

Why, you may wonder, is this phenomenon so severe in today’s China?

**【升级】**

* 引起contribute to 🡪 account for
* 原因cause 🡪 reason
* （负面话题）严重的severe 🡪 （正面话题）鼓舞人心的encouraging

**【引出后果/影响】**

* 似乎不止一个直接或间接的影响与......（主题词）相关，这些我们无法忽视。第一，......。第二，......。

There seem to be more than one direct or indirect effects involved in ..., which none of us can fail to notice. Firstly, .... Secondly, ....

* （引出坏的后果）如果我们视而不见的话，上述问题将会产生一系列后果。首先，......。更糟糕的是，......。

The problem mentioned above is bound to generate several consequences if we keep turning a blind eye to it. First and foremost, .... What’s worse, ....

**【升级】**

* 产生一系列后果generate several consequences 🡪 产生大量的问题give rise to a host of problems 🡪 危害极大be extremely harmful
* 视而不见turning a blind eye to 🡪 听之任之leave the thing as it is 🡪 随它去let it go 🡪不处理be left unfettered

**【举一反三】**

* 如果我们听之任之，后果将危害极大。

If we leave the thing as it is, it will be extremely harmful.

* 如果我们不处理它，那么将会产生一系列问题。

If it is left unfettered, it will give rise to a host of severe problems.

**3. 对比分析：**

基本框架：引出争议+正方观点+反方观点

**【引出争议】**

* 当谈及......（主题词），仁者见仁，智者见智。

When it comes to ..., views might vary from person to person.

* 事实上，这幅有着双重意义的漫画引发了一个有争议的问题：这种现象是福还是祸？仁者见仁，智者见智。

In fact, this comic with a dual meaning asks us a controversial question: Is this phenomenon a blessing or a curse? Views might vary from person to person.

* 关于是否......的问题，每个人观点不同。

Concerning the issue of whether undergraduate students should take easier courses, people’s views vary from one to another.

* 事实上，关于......的问题人们一直存在争议（没有一致意见）。

In fact, there is no consensus of opinion among people over the issue of ....

* 事实上，关于......的问题一直有激烈的讨论。

In fact, the issue of ... has long been a heated discussion.

**【升级】**

* 事实上in fact 🡪 actually, indeed, as a matter of fact
* 有争议的问题controversial question 🡪 敏感问题（或话题）hot button
* prep. 关于concerning 🡪 with regard to 关于over 🡪 upon
* 在人们中among people 🡪 among the public
* 一致同意/意见consensus 🡪 agreement
* adv. 长久地long 🡪 近期地lately, recently
* 激烈的讨论a heated discussion 🡪 争论debate 🡪 值得商榷open to discussion
* 是has been 🡪 引起has given rise to 🡪 导致has caused to , has led to, has triggered, has resulted in

**【正面观点+理由（+举例）】**

* 一方面，有些人认为......。具体来说，他们宣称......，例如：......。

On the one hand, some people hold the view that .... To be specific, they claim that .... For example, ...

【升级】

* 一方面（另一方面）on the one hand, (on the other hand) 🡪 首先（其次）for one thing, (for another)
* 认为hold the view 🡪 相信choose to believe 🡪 同意agree with 🡪 支持be in favor of 🡪 倾向于incline to
* v. 宣称claim 🡪 认为，声称believe, say, state, assert, argue
* 正如流行的观点所言......，人们总是有理由去表示赞同。此外，一些人认为......。

As is indicated in the popular wisdom (that...) (观点), there is always a reason to say “Yes.” Moreover, some people argue that ... (理由).

【升级】

* v. 展示，显示indicate, show, suggest, imply
* n. 看法，意见wisdom 🡪 说法saying 🡪 观点opinion

**【反面观点+理由（+举例）】**

* 另一方面，大部分人/小部分人坚持认为......。首先，......；第二，......。例如：......。

On the other hand, a majority/minority of people maintain that ... (观点). To begin with, .... Furthermore, .... For instance, ....

* 然而，其他人则不这么认为。首先，......；其次，......。例如：......。

Yet, the rest hold the other side of the opinion. For one thing, .... For another, .... For example, ...

* 然而，其他人采取了一个完全不同的观点，他们认为......。

Nevertheless, other people adopt a completely different view, arguing that ...

* 然而，那些强烈反对这个观点的人不在少数。他们认为......。

However, those who strongly oppose are not among the minority. They hold that...

**【升级】**

* 另一方面on the other hand 🡪 正相反on the contrary 🡪 相比之下by contrast, in contrast
* 然而nevertheless, nonetheless, yet, however
* 其余的人the rest; 其他人others
* v. 反对oppose，object, against

**【利弊分析】**

【支持】强调主题句或主题词好或者好的一面。

* ......是有利的。

Something is beneficial to/for ...

* ......的优点远大于其缺点。

The advantages of something far outweigh its disadvantages.

* A的优点远大于B。

The advantages of A are much greater than those of B.

* 这会带来很多好处。

It will give rise to a number of benefits.

It will bring a multitude of strength.

It will bring numerous advantages.

【反对】强调主题句或主题词坏或者坏的一面。

* ......是有害的。

Something is detrimental to ...

* ......的缺点远大于其优点。

The disadvantages of something far outweigh its advantages.

* 这会带来很多坏处。

It would bring countless drawbacks.

It would give rise to a host of problems.

* 这本身就有缺点。

It has its shortcomings.

It has several disadvantages.

1. **意义总结**

中间段的结尾句，起到承上启下的作用，一方面归纳总结以上论证，一方面引出下文。有时可省略。

**【正面话题】**

*没有......，......又怎么可能实现最终目标呢？*

*Without ..., how could it be possible for somebody to achieve the ultimate goal?*

*【适用】正面话题*

**【真题重现】**

没有正确的方法，人们又怎么能实现最终的成功呢？ (2011)

Without the correct way, how could it be possible for us to achieve the ultimate triumph?

**【内容升级】**

* 没有without 🡪 如果没有，要不是but for 🡪 要不是if it were not for
* 实现最终目标achieve the ultimate goal 🡪 熬过苦难survive hardship 🡪 忍受苦难bear/endure/suffer hardship

**【举一反三】**

* 合作

没有合作，运动员们又怎么能在激烈的竞争中打败对手呢？

Without cooperation, how could it be possible for the athletes to beat their opponents in the fierce competition?

* 毕业生选择

没有合理的和理性的选择，毕业生又怎么能拥有一个完美的职业规划呢？

Without rational and reasonable choice, how could it be possible for graduates to have a perfect career plan?

**【负面话题】**

*如果这种情况持续下去，我们将付出沉重的代价。*

*Were the situation to continue, we would pay a heavy price.*

*【适用】负面话题*

**【举一反三】**

* 环境污染

如果这种环境污染的状况持续下去，全世界将失去更多美丽的色彩。

Were the situation of environmental pollution to continue, the whole world would lose more beautiful sceneries.

**【中立话题】**

*如果没有......，我们就无法体会到......（好的方面）。然而，如果这种情况的消极影响持续下去的话，我们可能要付出沉重的代价。*

*Were there no..., never can we feel the ... (advantages) it brings to us. Yet, were the opposite effect of this situation to continue, we would pay a heavy price.*

*【适用】中立话题*

**【举一反三】**

* 网络是把双刃剑

如果没有网络，我们就无法体会到它带来的便捷生活。然而，如果网络带来的消极影响持续下去的话，人们则会付出沉重的代价。

Were there no Internet, never can we feel the convenience it brings to us. Yet, were the opposite effect of this situation to continue, we would pay a heavy price.

1. **评价归纳**
2. *考虑到这个（正面/负面）现象的方方面面，我们应该牢记......。*

*In view of every aspect of this (positive/negative) phenomenon, we should bear in mind that ....*

*【适用】正面话题、负面话题、中立话题*

**【真题重现】**

考虑到这个话题的方方面面，我们应该牢记：中国传统文化对我们自身和社会都很重要。 (2006)

Considering every aspect of this positive phenomenon, we should bear in mind that Chinese traditional culture is of great significance to both our society and ourselves.

**【内容升级】**

* 考虑到in view of 🡪 given
* 牢记bear in mind 🡪 keep in mind
* n. 现象phenomenon 🡪 问题issue 🡪 话题topic

**【举一反三】**

* 孩子成长

考虑到这种现象的方方面面，我们应该牢记：过分保护对孩子和社会都是有害的。

Considering every aspect of this phenomenon, we should bear in mind that over-protection is detrimental to both children and society.

* 养老

考虑到这种现象的方方面面，我们应该牢记：过分保护对孩子和社会都是有害的。Considering every aspect of this phenomenon, we should bear in mind that caring for the old is of great significance to both themselves and society.

1. *情况如此危急，是时候采取措施解决这个问题了。*

*The situation being so serious, it is high time that we took measures to solve the problem.*

*【适用】负面话题*

**【真题重现】**

情况如此危急，是时候采取措施解决网络信息误导这个问题了。（2015）

The situation being so serious, it is high time that we took measures to solve the problem caused by misleading information online.

**【内容升级】**

* 情况situation 🡪 问题problem, issue, matter 🡪 现象phenomenon
* adj. 严重的serious, severe, acute, grave 🡪 糟糕的terrible, awful, dire
* 措施measure 🡪 行动action 🡪 方法method 🡪 步骤step
* 是某人该做某事的时候了it is high time that sb. did sth.（过去式表示虚拟语气）🡪 it is high time to do sth. 🡪 it is necessary/vital/imperative for us to do sth.

【举一反三】

* 旅行带来环境污染

环境污染如严重，是时候采取措施解决游客的不当行为这一问题了。

The environmental pollution being so serious, it is high time that we took measures to solve the problems of tourists’ misbehavior.

1. *如果不小心或没有节制，......就会是一把双刃剑。*

*If used carelessly or without restraint, ... could prove to be a double-edged sword.*

*【适用】中立话题*

**【真题重现】**

如果使用起来不小心或没有节制，网络将会是一把双刃剑。(2015)

If used carelessly or without restraint, the Internet could prove to be a double-edged sword.

**【内容升级】**

* 证明是，结果是，原来是prove to be 🡪 turn out to be 🡪 v. 带来，造成，引起bring, bring about
* 双刃剑double-edged sword 🡪 （好坏兼有的）双重效应double effect 🡪 积极和消极的影响both positive and negative influence

【举一反三】

* 手机的影响

如果使用起来不小心或没有节制，像手机这种高科技产品将会带来双重效应。

If used carelessly or without restraint, technology like mobile-phone will bring about a double effect.

1. *基于上述所有因素，我们可以得出结论：......。*

*On the basis of the factors mentioned above, we may draw a conclusion that ....*

*【适用】所有话题*

**【内容升级】**

* 基于on the basis of, based on 🡪 考虑到take into account
* 上面提到的mentioned above 🡪 刚列举的have just outlined
* 得出结论draw a conclusion 🡪 conclude, come to a conclusion, reach a conclusion, arrive at a conclusion
* 添加副词进行修：有把握得出结论safely draw a conclusion

自信地得出结论confidently draw a conclusion

肯定地得出结论certainly draw a conclusion

1. *如果不小心或没有节制，......就会是一把双刃剑。*

*If used carelessly or without restraint, ... could prove to be a double-edged sword.*

*【适用】中立话题*

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If used carelessly or without restraint, technology like mobile-phone will bring about a double effect.

1. **建议措施**

建议措施的简言之就是要“扬长避短”。

1. 统一做法：扬长避短。 【适用】正面话题、中立话题

* 就......而言，我们应该取其精华，去其糟粕。

In terms of..., we should take advantage of the fruits and avoid the opposite facet.

* 因此，正如常言道，我们应该汲取精华，忽略缺点。

We should, therefore, as the common saying goes, “absorb the essence and neglect the drawbacks”.

* 我们应该做的是发扬长处，减少不足。

What we should do is to encourage the strengths and diminish the weaknesses.

**【内容升级】**

* 因此therefore, thus, hence 🡪 总而言之in conclusion, by and large, all in all 🡪 简言之in short, in brief
* 常言道as the common saying goes 🡪 as the proverb says

**【举一反三】**

就网络对人际交往的影响而言，我们应该取其精华，去其糟粕。

In terms of the impact of Internet on interpersonal communication, we should take advantage of the fruits, and avoid the opposite facet.

1. 不同主体不同做法：不同主体+to do sth. 【适用】正面话题、中立话题、负面话题

* **媒体：宣传（提倡正面话题、遏制负面话题）**

【正面话题】：大众媒体，如广播、电视、网络，应该尽全力去宣传和提倡它。

Mass media, such as radio, television and the Internet, should make every effort to propagate and advocate it.

【负面话题】：大众媒体，如广播、电视、网络，应该尽全力去揭露和遏制它。

Mass media, such as radio, television and the Internet, should make every effort to reveal and prevent it.

* **政府：教育公民和制定法律**

a) 政府有责任去教育每一个公民去......。

The government has the responsibility to educate every citizen to do sth..

b) 应该制定法律法规并且加强执行以......。

Laws and regulations should be worked out and enforced to do sth..

* **个人：采取行动和提高意识**

a) 作为我们自身，我们应该采取实际行动去......。

As for ourselves, we ought to take practical actions to do sth..

b) 社会公众应该提高......的意识。

The public should enhance the consciousness of ....

**【内容升级】**

* 一方面，另一方面for one thing, for another; on the one hand, on the other
* n. 政府government 🡪 当局authority
* 有责任has the responsibility 🡪 承担责任shoulder the responsibility
* v. 教育educate 🡪 鼓励encourage 🡪 惩罚punish
* n. 公民citizen 🡪 个人，个体individual 🡪 公众the public
* 法律法规laws and regulations 🡪 政策policy
* v. 制定work out 🡪 制定（法律），颁布（法令）enact
* adj. 实际的，有用的practical, useful, conductive
* v. 提高，增强enhance, improve, reinforce, heighten, develop, raise
* n. 意识consciousness, awareness
* 负面：有害性 detriment, damage, harm impairment

正面：重要性importance; 必要性need, necessity

**【举一反三】**

* 旅行污染环境

一方面，政府有责任去教育每一个公民约束自己的行为。另一方面，应该制定法律法规并且加以强制执行以保护景区的自然环境。

For one thing, the government has the responsibility to educate citizens to restrain their behavior. For another, laws and regulations should be worked out and enforced to protect the natural environment of scenic spots.

* 毕业生选择

我们应该采取实际行动去学习如何做出合理和理性的选择。

As for ourselves, we ought to take practical actions to study how to make rational and reasonable choice.

* 自信

我们自身应该采取实际行动去培养独立性。

As for ourselves, we ought to take practical actions to cultivate independence.

1. **憧憬未来**

升华主题，展望美好未来。

1. 解决问题 【适用】负面话题

* 通过采取这些措施，我们有理由相信这个问题会在不久的将来得以解决。

With these measures taken, it is reasonable for us to believe that the problem will be solved in the near future.

* 伴随着恰当的法律和警觉的民众，这个问题迟早会得到解决。

With appropriate laws and alert public, it will only be a matter of time before the problem becomes a thing of the past.

* 只有通过政府和个人协调一致的努力，我们才能够遏制当前的负面现象并建造一个更加和谐的社会。

Only through the effort of both the government and the individuals can we curb the current undesirable phenomenon and build up a more harmonious society.

* 如果所有措施付诸实践，前途将一片光明。

If all the solutions are put into practice, the prospect will become more desirable.

1. 憧憬未来 【适用】正面话题、中立话题、负面话题

* 我们有理由相信，通过所有人的共同努力，我们可以取得更大成就。

It is reasonable for us to believe that we can get more achievements through the joint efforts of all of us.

* 只有采取这些措施，我们才能过上更美好的生活。

Only with these measures can we enjoy a better life.

* 只有这样，我们才能让世界更加多姿多彩，生机勃勃。

Only in this way can we make our world more colorful and vigorous.

* 展望未来，我们可以充分自信或确信地说我们可以期待一个更加健全的社会。

Looking further ahead, we can say with full confidence/certainty that it is reasonable for us to expect a saner and healthier society.

* 通过等待和希望，我们一定可以实现我们最终的目标。

Through/By waiting and hoping, we will be able to achieve our ultimate goal.

* 如果我们能够......，我们坚信一个幸福光明的未来正在等待着我们。

I believe a happy and bright future is awaiting us if we can do ....

* 如果我们能够......，想象一下未来有多么美好吧。

Just imagine how great the world would be if only we do ....