

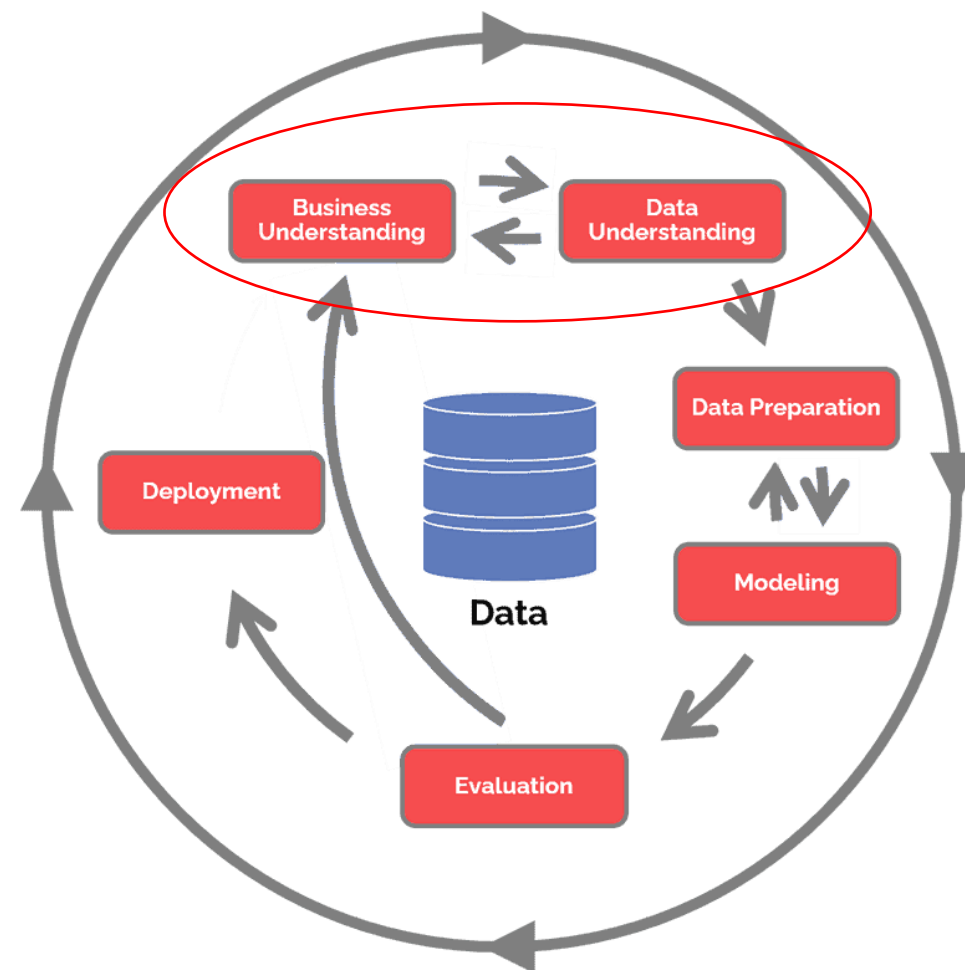
Excel for Data Analytic

WARNING
Pastikan anda
sudah makan
sebelum
mengikuti materi
ini!!!

Data Mining Lifecycle

- Business Understanding
- Data Understanding
- Data Preparation
- Modeling
- Evaluation
- Deployment

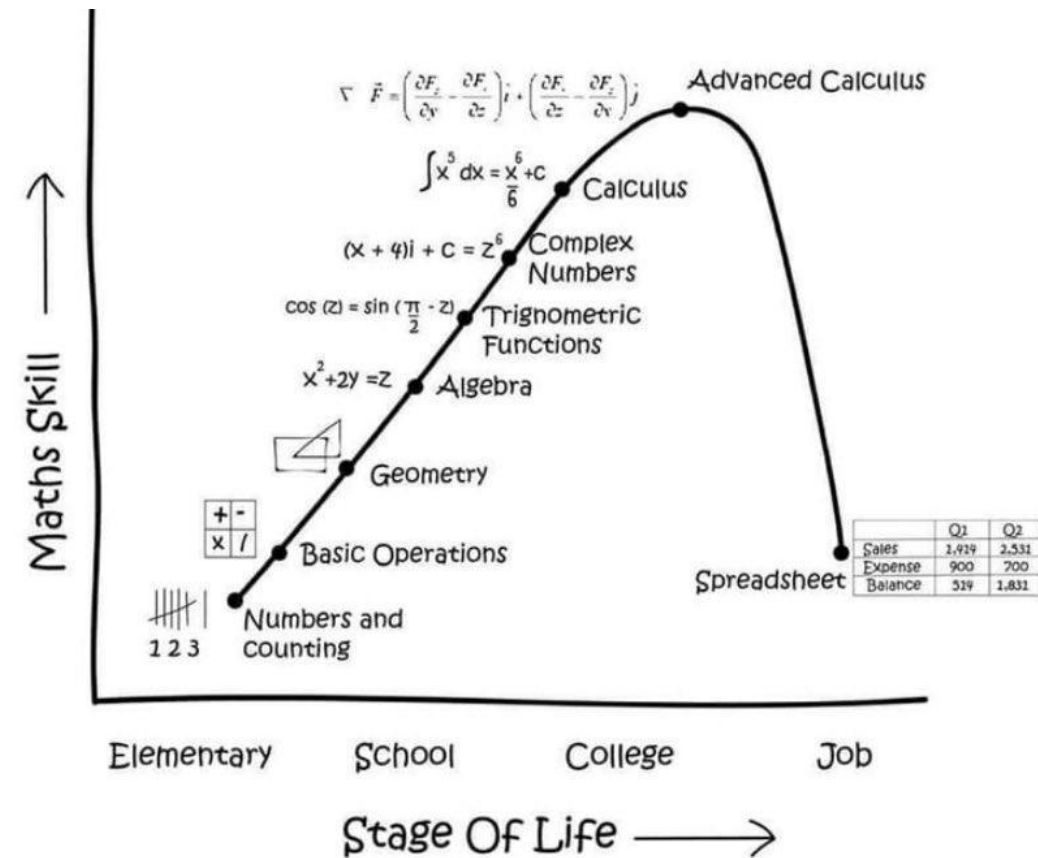
Notice the iteration!



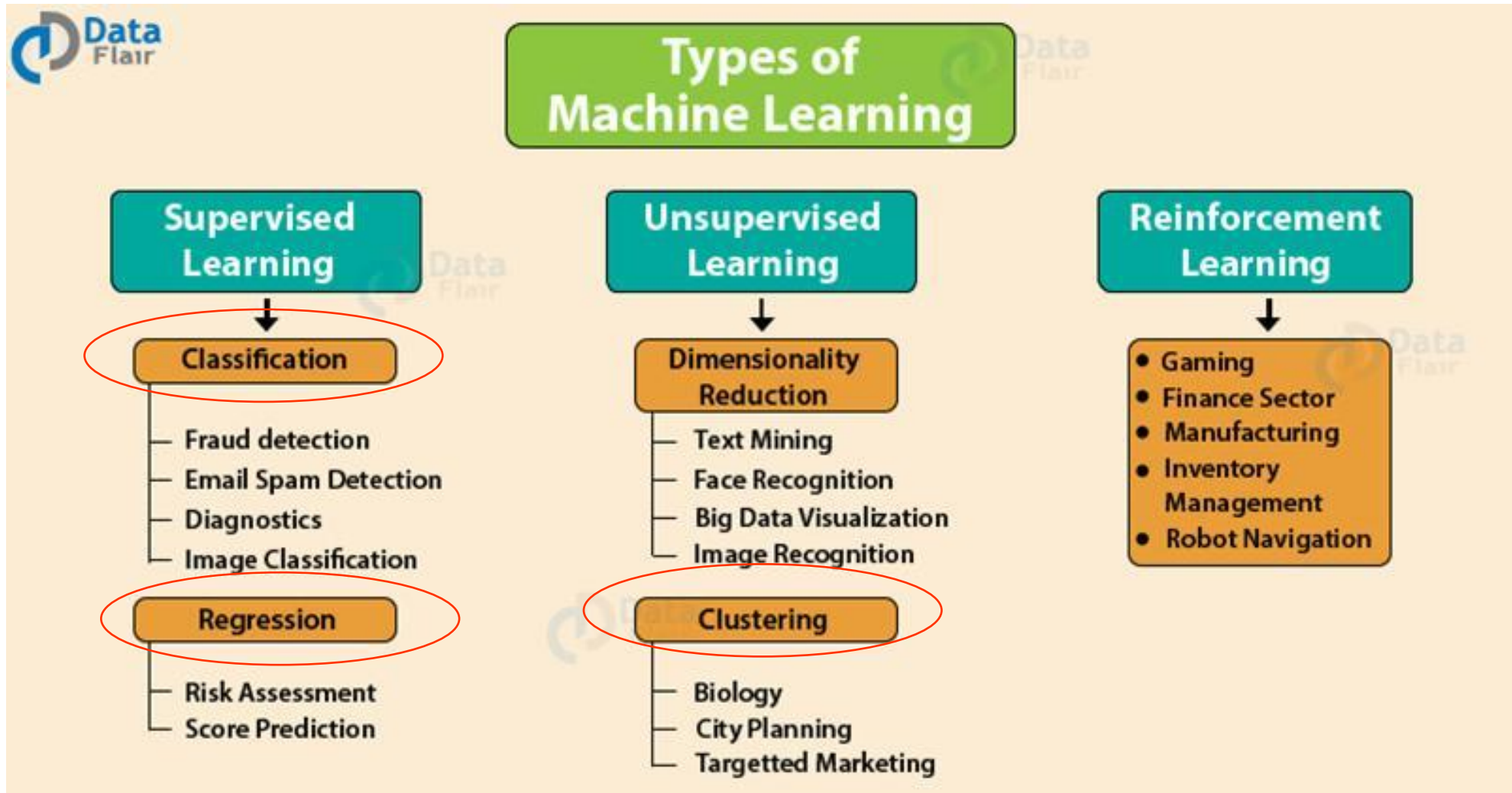
THE FAMOUS CRISP-DM

Why Excel?

- Software yang paling sering digunakan di kantor: Word, PowerPoints, dan Excel... dan Whatsapp
- Excel bisa memecahkan hampir semua permasalahan yang dihadapi di kantor.
- Excel selain fungsi-fungsi dasar, juga bisa digunakan sebagai pengolahan data analytics sederhana.
- Apapun yang dipelajari pada akhirnya ke Excel juga....



https://twitter.com/paul__mangione/status/1508998049321955337?s=20&t=ZoB57yJE5G9lvT-gE3Rkxw



Data Exploration and Preparation

Data Understanding

| date | nilai_export | usd_to_idr | inflasi | oil_price | neraca_perdagangan |
|--------|--------------|-------------|---------|-----------|--------------------|
| Jan-20 | 13636,4 | 13643,18066 | 2,68% | 51,56 | -0,64 |
| Feb-20 | 14042,1 | 14311,5 | 2,98% | 44,76 | 2,51 |
| Mar-20 | 14031,3 | 16346,96191 | 2,94% | 20,48 | 0,72 |
| Apr-20 | 12159,8 | 15234,63672 | 2,67% | 18,84 | -0,37 |
| Mei-20 | 10452,6 | 14639,59961 | 2,19% | 35,49 | 2,02 |
| Jun-20 | 12006,8 | 14470,2002 | 1,96% | 39,27 | 1,25 |
| Jul-20 | 13689,9 | 14486,66895 | 1,54% | 40,27 | 3,24 |
| Agu-20 | 13055,3 | 14618 | 1,32% | 42,61 | 2,35 |
| Sep-20 | | 14910 | 1,42% | 40,22 | 2,39 |
| Okt-20 | 14363,4 | 14585,02148 | 1,44% | 35,79 | 3,58 |
| Nov-20 | 15258,4 | 14061,64453 | 1,59% | 44,55 | 2,595 |
| Des-20 | 16539,6 | 13832,55957 | 1,68% | 48,52 | 2,101 |
| Jan-21 | 15293,7 | 14023 | 1,55% | | 1,964 |
| Feb-21 | 15256,2 | 14332,40039 | 1,38% | 61,5 | 1,991 |
| Mar-21 | 18354,4 | 14605 | 1,37% | 59,16 | 1,567 |
| Apr-21 | 18490,7 | | 1,42% | 63,58 | 2,286 |
| Mei-21 | 16932,9 | 14278 | 1,68% | 66,32 | 2,698 |
| Jun-21 | 18542,4 | 14629,09961 | 1,33% | 73,47 | 1,324 |
| Jul-21 | 19385,8 | 14419,7002 | 1,52% | 73,95 | 2,599 |
| Agu-21 | 21427,1 | 14362 | 1,59% | 68,5 | 4,782 |
| Sep-21 | 20605,6 | | 1,60% | 75,03 | 4,371 |
| Okt-21 | 22029,7 | 14228,5 | 1,66% | 83,57 | 5,736 |
| Nov-21 | 22844,4 | 14377 | 1,75% | 66,18 | 3,516 |
| Des-21 | 22359,5 | 14285,2002 | 1,87% | | 1,008 |
| Jan-22 | 19173,7 | 14381,59961 | 2,18% | 88,15 | 0,933 |
| Feb-22 | 20472,9 | 14334,2002 | 2,06% | 95,72 | 3,834 |



1. Buka file Rodaku neraca perdagangan.xlsx.
2. Langkah pertama dalam pengolahan data adalah memahami data, salah satunya dengan mengetahui deskripsi data, contoh adalah sebagai berikut:

| Kolom | Definisi | Bentuk Data |
|--------------------|--|-------------------------|
| date | Tanggal disajikan per bulan | Datetime - MMM-YY |
| nilai_export | Nilai Export dalam jutaan USD | float, numerik |
| usd_to_idr | Nilai 1 USD dikonversi menjadi rupiah, kurs BI per akhir bulan | float, numerik |
| inflasi | Nilai inflasi Indeks Harga Konsumen yoy akumulasi berdasarkan data BPS | float, numerik, percent |
| oil_price | Harga rerata bulanan Indonesian Crude Oil Price (ICP) dalam USD | float, numerik |
| neraca_perdagangan | Surplus neraca perdagangan dalam miliar USD | float, numerik |

Data Cleansing > Imputation

Buka dataset Neraca Perdagangan Impute.xlsx

Value Imputation

mode / most frequent (categorical)

mean / median (numerical)

Random / defined value

Model based imputation

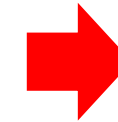
Time Series Imputation

Last Observation Carried Forward (LOCF)

Next Observation Carried Backward (NOCB)

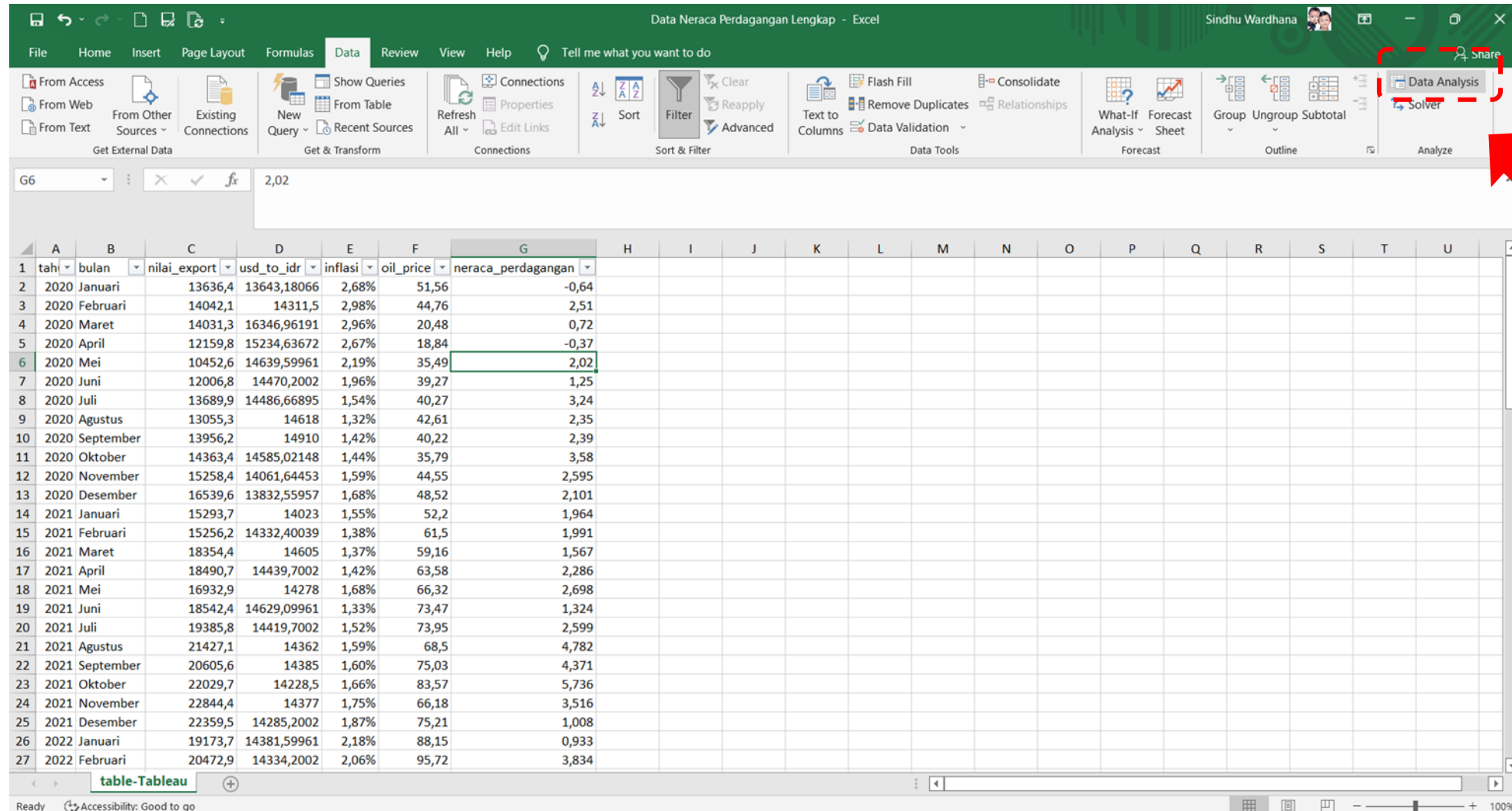
Rolling Statistics

Interpolation



| nilai_export | usd_to_idr | inflasi | oil_price |
|--------------|-------------|---------|-----------|
| 13636,4 | 13643,18066 | 2,68% | 51,56 |
| 14042,1 | 14311,5 | 2,98% | 44,76 |
| 14031,3 | 16346,96191 | 2,94% | 20,48 |
| 12159,8 | 15234,63672 | 2,67% | 18,84 |
| 10452,6 | 14639,59961 | 2,19% | 35,49 |
| 12006,8 | 14470,2002 | 1,96% | 39,27 |
| 13689,9 | 14486,66895 | 1,54% | 40,27 |
| 13055,3 | 14618 | 1,32% | 42,61 |
| 12884,275 | 14910 | 1,42% | 40,22 |
| 14363,4 | 14585,02148 | 1,44% | 35,79 |
| 15258,4 | 14061,64453 | 1,59% | 44,55 |
| 16539,6 | 13832,55957 | 1,68% | 48,52 |
| 15293,7 | 14023 | 1,55% | 55,476 |
| 15256,2 | 14332,40039 | 1,38% | 61,5 |
| 18354,4 | 14605 | 1,37% | 59,16 |
| 18490,7 | 14411,5498 | 1,42% | 63,58 |
| 16932,9 | 14278 | 1,68% | 66,32 |
| 18542,4 | 14629,09961 | 1,33% | 73,47 |
| 19385,8 | 14419,7002 | 1,52% | 73,95 |
| 21427,1 | 14362 | 1,59% | 68,5 |
| 20605,6 | 14256,5 | 1,60% | 75,03 |
| 22029,7 | 14228,5 | 1,66% | 83,57 |
| 22844,4 | 14377 | 1,75% | 66,18 |
| 22359,5 | 14285,2002 | 1,87% | 78,368 |
| 19173,7 | 14381,59961 | 2,18% | 88,15 |
| 20472,9 | 14334,2002 | 2,06% | 95,72 |

Mengaktifkan Data Analysis Toolpak (1)



The screenshot shows the Microsoft Excel interface with the 'Data' tab selected in the ribbon. A red dashed box highlights the 'Data Analysis' and 'Solver' options in the 'Analyze' group. A red arrow points to the 'Data Analysis' option. The spreadsheet below shows a table of trade balance data for various months and years.

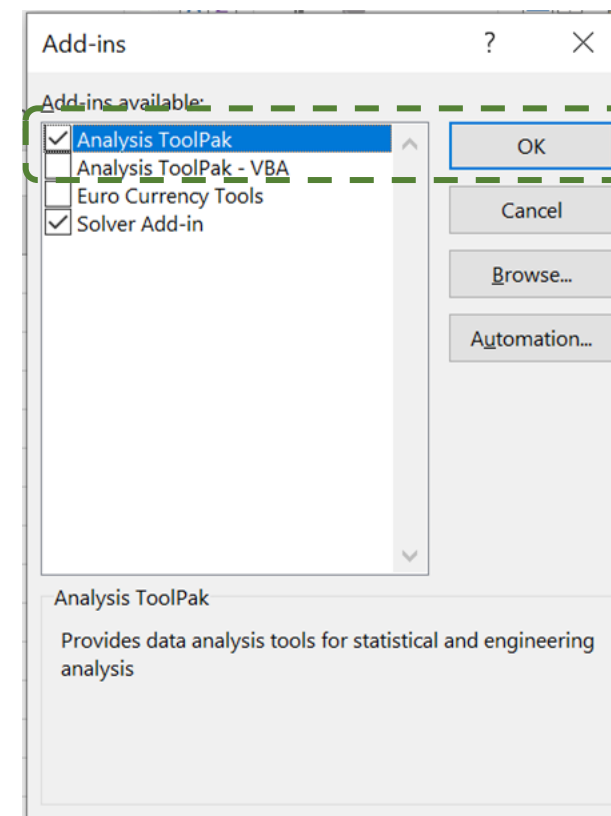
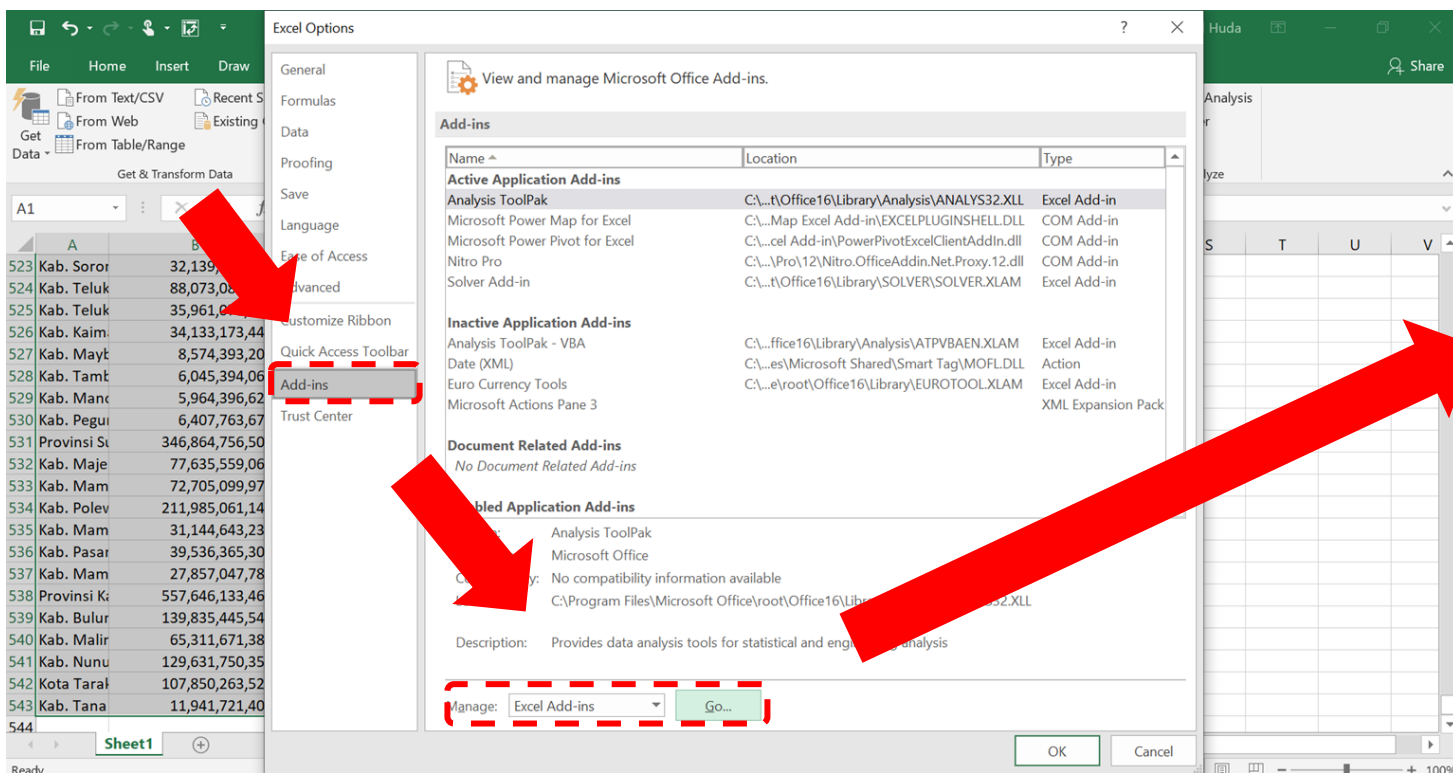
| | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | O | P | Q | R | S | T | U |
|----|------|-----------|--------------|-------------|---------|-----------|--------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | tah | bulan | nilai_export | usd_to_idr | inflasi | oil_price | neraca_perdagangan | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | 2020 | Januari | 13636,4 | 13643,18066 | 2,68% | 51,56 | -0,64 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | 2020 | Februari | 14042,1 | 14311,5 | 2,98% | 44,76 | 2,51 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | 2020 | Maret | 14031,3 | 16346,96191 | 2,96% | 20,48 | 0,72 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | 2020 | April | 12159,8 | 15234,63672 | 2,67% | 18,84 | -0,37 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | 2020 | Mei | 10452,6 | 14639,59961 | 2,19% | 35,49 | 2,02 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | 2020 | Juni | 12006,8 | 14470,2002 | 1,96% | 39,27 | 1,25 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | 2020 | Juli | 13689,9 | 14486,66895 | 1,54% | 40,27 | 3,24 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | 2020 | Agustus | 13055,3 | 14618 | 1,32% | 42,61 | 2,35 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | 2020 | September | 13956,2 | 14910 | 1,42% | 40,22 | 2,39 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11 | 2020 | Oktober | 14363,4 | 14585,02148 | 1,44% | 35,79 | 3,58 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | 2020 | November | 15258,4 | 14061,64453 | 1,59% | 44,55 | 2,595 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13 | 2020 | Desember | 16539,6 | 13832,55957 | 1,68% | 48,52 | 2,101 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 14 | 2021 | Januari | 15293,7 | 14023 | 1,55% | 52,2 | 1,964 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 | 2021 | Februari | 15256,2 | 14332,40039 | 1,38% | 61,5 | 1,991 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16 | 2021 | Maret | 18354,4 | 14605 | 1,37% | 59,16 | 1,567 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 17 | 2021 | April | 18490,7 | 14439,7002 | 1,42% | 63,58 | 2,286 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 18 | 2021 | Mei | 16932,9 | 14278 | 1,68% | 66,32 | 2,698 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 19 | 2021 | Juni | 18542,4 | 14629,09961 | 1,33% | 73,47 | 1,324 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 20 | 2021 | Juli | 19385,8 | 14419,7002 | 1,52% | 73,95 | 2,599 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 21 | 2021 | Agustus | 21427,1 | 14362 | 1,59% | 68,5 | 4,782 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 22 | 2021 | September | 20605,6 | 14385 | 1,60% | 75,03 | 4,371 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23 | 2021 | Oktober | 22029,7 | 14228,5 | 1,66% | 83,57 | 5,736 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 24 | 2021 | November | 22844,4 | 14377 | 1,75% | 66,18 | 3,516 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 25 | 2021 | Desember | 22359,5 | 14285,2002 | 1,87% | 75,21 | 1,008 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 26 | 2022 | Januari | 19173,7 | 14381,59961 | 2,18% | 88,15 | 0,933 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 27 | 2022 | Februari | 20472,9 | 14334,2002 | 2,06% | 95,72 | 3,834 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Excel Memiliki fungsi bawaan yang tidak langsung aktif yaitu **Data Analysis Toolpack**, yang dapat kita gunakan dalam kegiatan data analytics.

Mengaktifkan Data Analysis Toolpak (2)

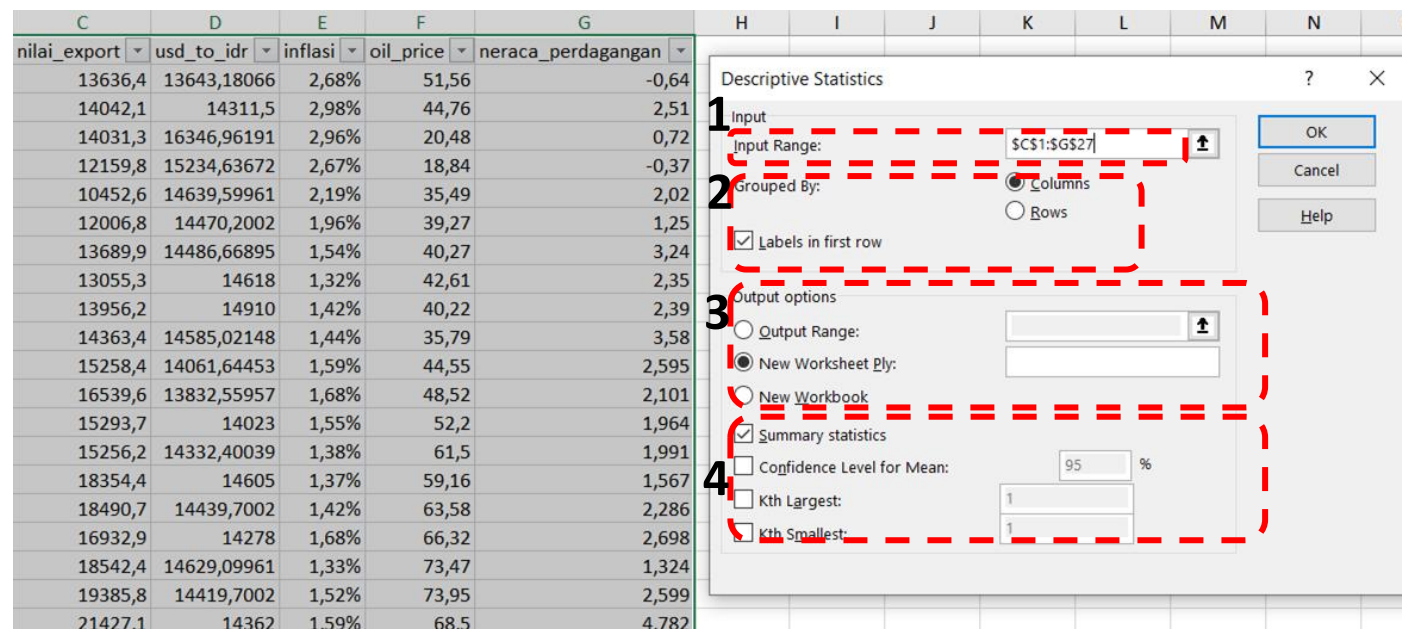
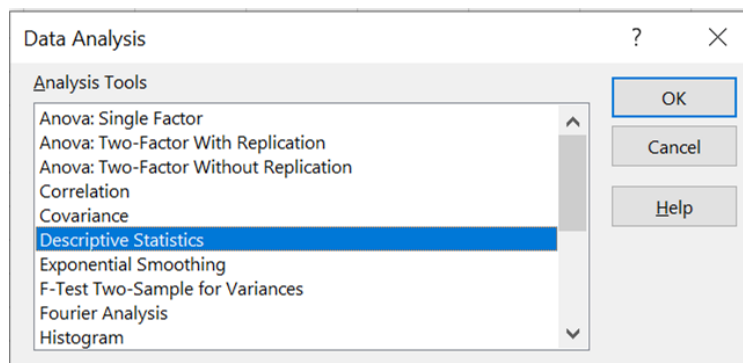
Cara Memunculkan Data Analysis

- Klik Tab File ? Options sehingga muncul jendela berikut
- Klik Add-ins ? Excel Add-ins ? Go
- Check Analysis Toolpak ? OK



Descriptive Analysis (1)

Untuk mengetahui gambaran mengenai ukuran pemusatan dan sebaran data



1. Buka dataset Neraca Perdagangan.xlsx
2. Click Data Analysis
3. Pilih Descriptive Statistic
4. Klik "OK"

1. Pilihan Input Range dari data yang mau dianalisis
2. Grouped By:
 - a. Columns ☐ data dikelompokkan berdasarkan kolom seperti pada contoh
 - b. Rows ☐ data dikelompokkan berdasarkan baris

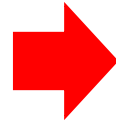
Check Labels in First Row jika data mempunyai nama kolom seperti pada contoh
3. Output dari analisis dapat dipilih di Range tertentu, Worksheet baru, atau Workbook baru
4. Check Summary statistics untuk mendapatkan hasil dari Descriptive Statistics

Descriptive Analysis (2)

untuk mengetahui gambaran mengenai ukuran pemusatan dan sebaran data

Hasil Descriptive Statistic:

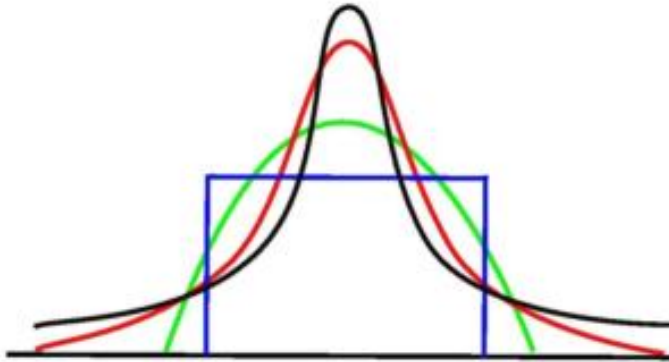
| <i>oil_price</i> | |
|--------------------|--------------|
| Mean | 56,34230769 |
| Standard Error | 3,915612745 |
| Median | 55,68 |
| Mode | #N/A |
| Standard Deviation | 19,9657858 |
| Sample Variance | 398,6326025 |
| Kurtosis | -0,595901013 |
| Skewness | 0,027533458 |
| Range | 76,88 |
| Minimum | 18,84 |
| Maximum | 95,72 |
| Sum | 1464,9 |
| Count | 26 |



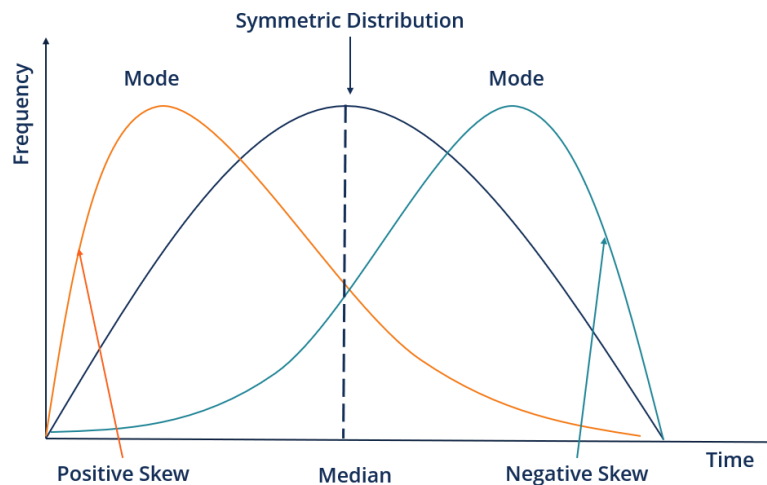
Glossary:

| Parameter | Deskripsi | Fungsi Excel |
|--------------------------|--|---------------------|
| Mean | Mean adalah rata-rata dari suatu dataset. | AVERAGE |
| Standar Error | Perkiraan kesalahan dalam sampel Mean. | STDEV.S/SQRT(COUNT) |
| Median | Nilai tengah dari suatu dataset. | MEDIAN |
| Mode/Modus | Nilai yang paling sering muncul/umum dalam suatu dataset | MODE |
| Standar Deviation | Ukuran dari variabilitas data dari mean | STDEV.S |
| Sample Variance | Kuadrat dari standar deviasi | VAR |
| Kurtosis | Mengukur perbedaan ekor distribusi dari distribusi normal | KURT |
| Skewness | Mengukur ketidaksimetrisan distribusi dari distribusi normal | SKEW |
| Range | Selisih antara nilai maksimum dan minimum dari dataset | MAX-MIN |
| Minimum | Nilai terkecil dari dataset | MIN |
| Maximum | Nilai terbesar dari dataset | MAX |
| Sum | Jumlah dari semua nilai dari dataset | SUM |
| Count | Jumlah row/tuple/nilai dari dataset | COUNT |

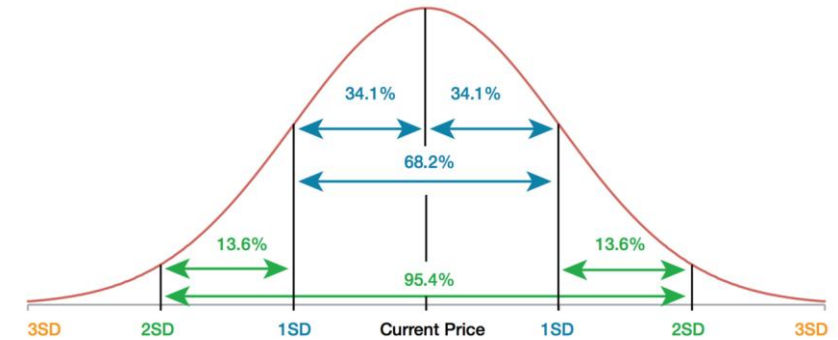
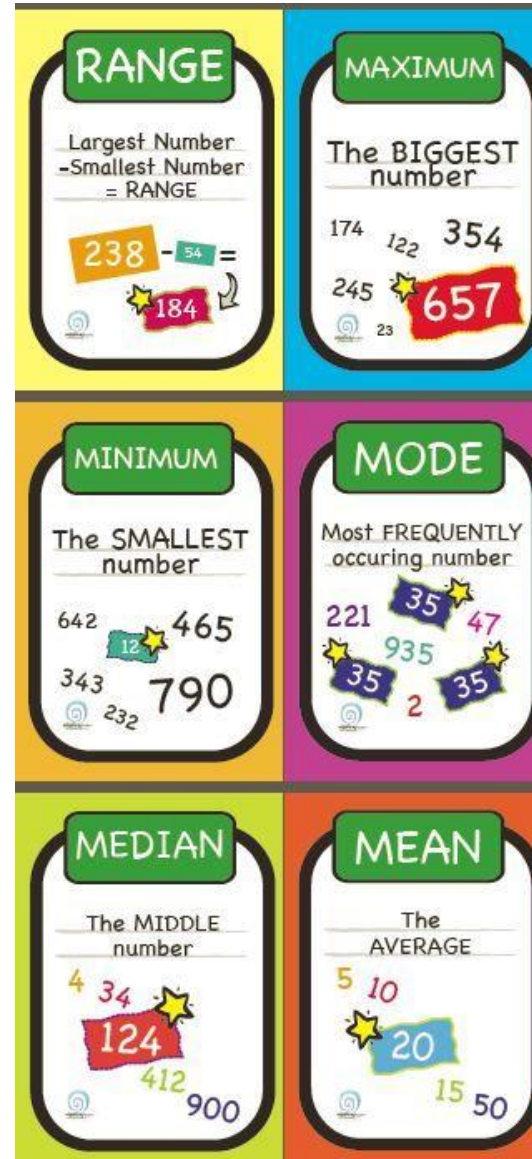
Descriptive Analysis (3) – Penjelasan



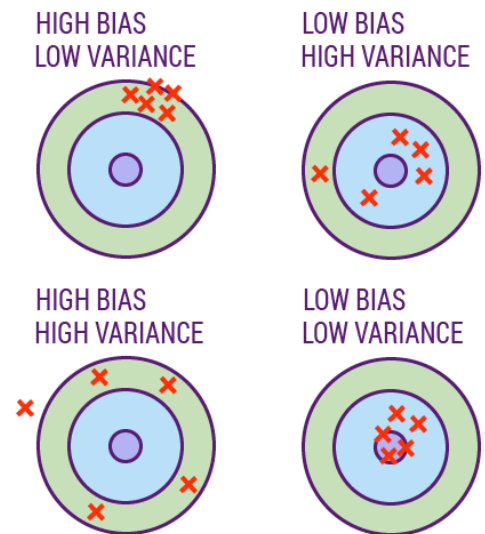
kurtosis



skewness



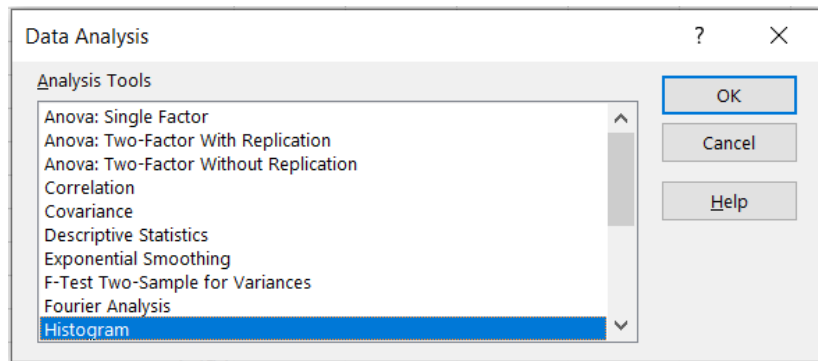
standard deviation



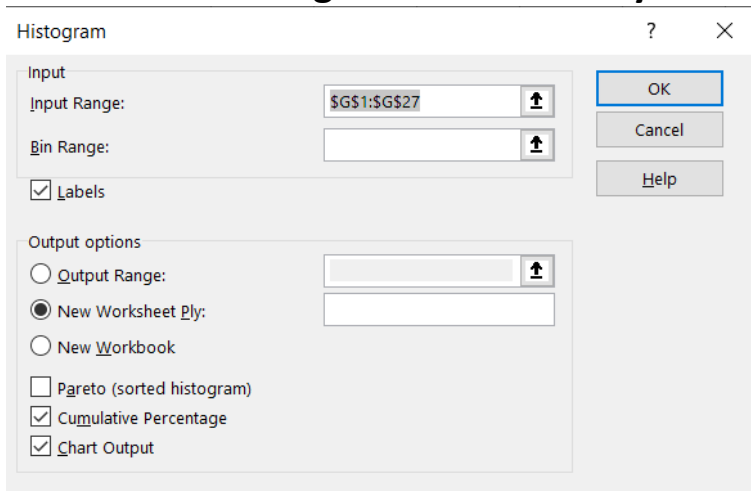
bias & variance

Descriptive Analysis (4) – Distribusi Data

Visualisasi Data untuk mendapatkan gambaran distribusi data, misal: Oil Prices



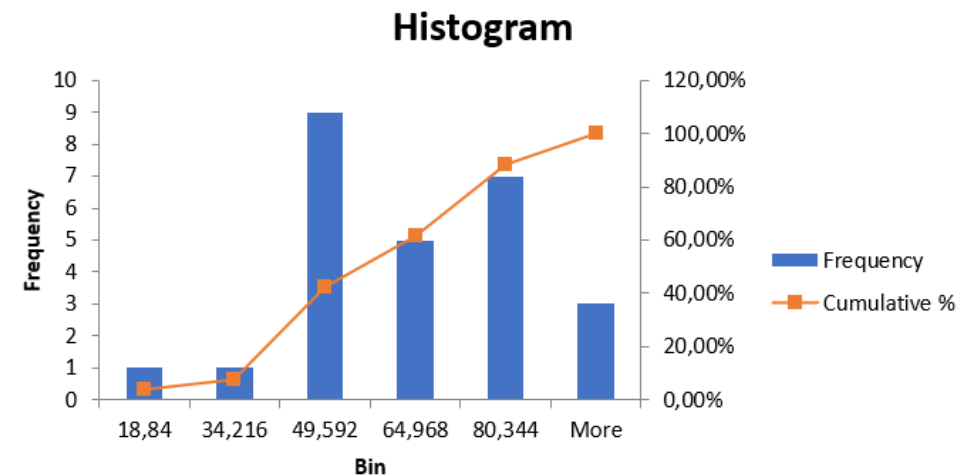
1. Pilih Histogram di Data Analysis



2. Pilih Dataset misal kolom G, centang Cumulative dan Chart Output

| Bin | Frequency | Cumulative % |
|--------|-----------|--------------|
| 18,84 | 1 | 3,85% |
| 34,216 | 1 | 7,69% |
| 49,592 | 9 | 42,31% |
| 64,968 | 5 | 61,54% |
| 80,344 | 7 | 88,46% |
| More | 3 | 100,00% |

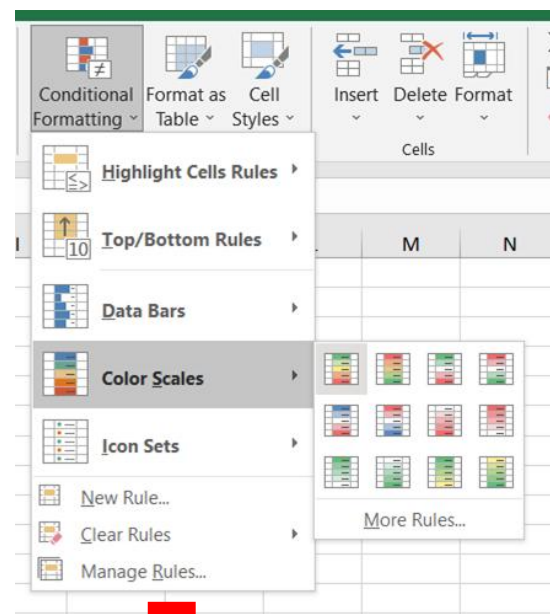
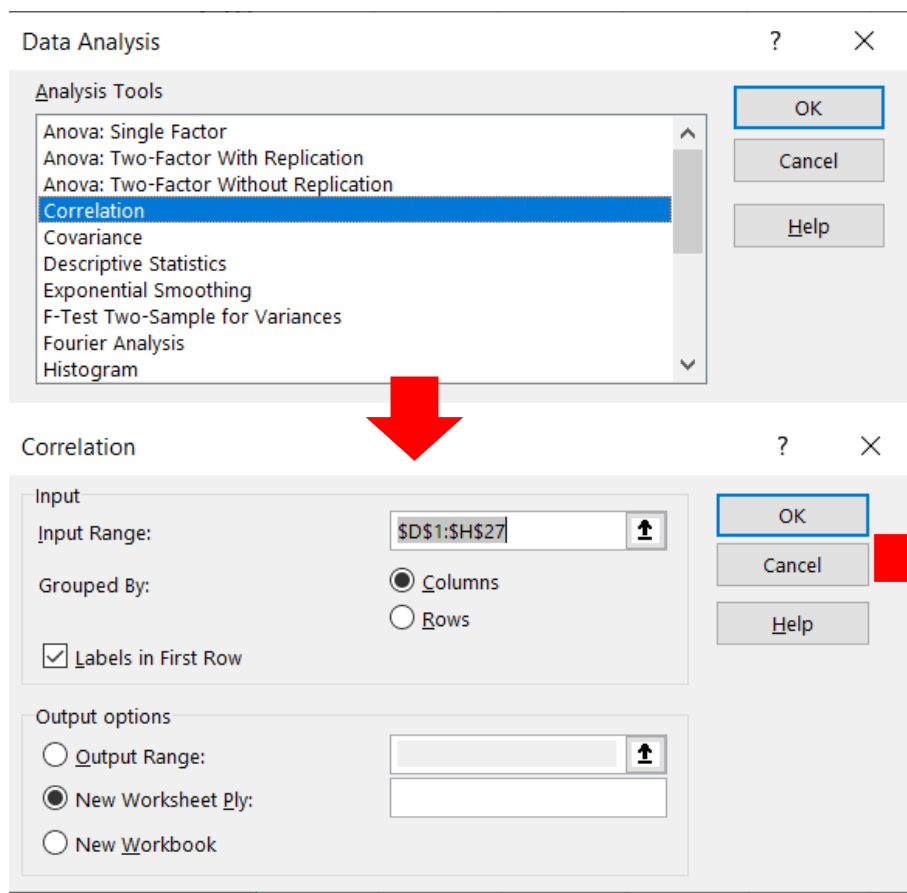
3. Akan secara otomatis mengelompokkan ke Bin



4. Akan secara otomatis membuat distribusi dataset

Descriptive Analysis (5) - Korelasi

Korelasi antar variable makro dan neraca perdagangan



1. Pilihan Correlation di Data Analysis.
2. Pilih kolom yang akan dicari korelasinya, korelasi ini hanya berlaku untuk angka.
3. Jangan lupa centang "Label in The First Row".
4. Setelah jadi lakukan "conditional formatting" agar bisa secara intuitif melihat korelasi dengan lebih mudah.
5. Semakin mendekati 1 berarti korelasi positif semakin kuat, semakin mendekati -1 berarti korelasi negative semakin kuat.
6. Ini akan memudahkan kita dalam melakukan pencarian fitur mana yang akan kita gunakan sebagai fitur.

| | nilai_export | usd_to_idr | inflasi | oil_price | neraca_perdagangan |
|--------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------------|
| nilai_export | 1 | | | | |
| usd_to_idr | -0,25672504 | 1 | | | |
| inflasi | -0,311056539 | 0,316073134 | 1 | | |
| oil_price | 0,839498984 | -0,47267549 | -0,325959534 | 1 | |
| neraca_perdagangan | 0,490820055 | -0,211617555 | -0,458476591 | 0,415238722 | 1 |

**Tabel 2 dimensi /
flat**

Terdiri dari baris dan
kolom tanpa merge
cell

**Bukan data
agregasi**

Berupa data mentah

Mana yang memenuhi kriteria?

| No | Pelatihan | Lokasi Pelatihan | Batch | ID Pelatihan | Kelas | Mulai Pelatihan | Selesai Pelatihan | Rekap Pendaftar Awal | Rekap Peserta Diterima | Jenis Kelamin | | Rekap Peserta Onboarding | Jenis Kelamin | | Rekap Peserta Completion | Jenis Kelamin | |
|----|---------------------------|--|-------|--------------|-------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------------------|---------------|----|--------------------------|---------------|----|--------------------------|---------------|----|
| | | | | | | | | | | L | P | | L | P | | L | P |
| 1 | The Science of Well Being | Online Target: 100 | 1 | 567 | A | 1 Januari 2023 | 7 Januari 2023 | 100 | 34 | 20 | 14 | 30 | 16 | 14 | 28 | 14 | 14 |
| | | | | | B | | | | 34 | 17 | 17 | | 15 | 16 | | 15 | 15 |
| | | | | | C | | | | 32 | 20 | 12 | | 20 | 12 | | 19 | 11 |
| | | Timika Target: 25 | 2 | 876 | A | 4 Maret | 10 Maret 2023 | 26 | 24 | 13 | 11 | 24 | 13 | 11 | 18 | 10 | 8 |
| 2 | Successful Negotiation | Batam Target: 60 | I | 213 | A | 1 Februari 2023 | 5 Februari 2023 | 55 | 28 | 15 | 13 | 25 | 13 | 12 | 23 | 11 | 12 |
| | | | | | B | | | | 27 | 16 | 11 | | 16 | 11 | | 16 | 10 |
| | | Offline (Kab. Mojokerto) Target: 25 | II | 789 | A | 03 Juli 2023 | 06 Juli 2023 | 25 | 25 | 10 | 15 | 23 | 9 | 14 | 23 | 9 | 14 |

VS

| Nama | Jenis Kelamin | Batch | ID Pelatihan | Nama Pelatihan | Lokasi Pelatihan | Status Diterima | Status Onboarding | Status Completion |
|------|---------------|-------|--------------|---------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Andi | Pria | 1 | 567 | The Science of Well Being | Online | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Ani | Wanita | 1 | 568 | Successful Negotiation | Bekasi | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Budi | Pria | 1 | 568 | Successful Negotiation | Bekasi | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Beta | Wanita | 1 | 567 | The Science of Well Being | Online | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cici | Wanita | 1 | 580 | The Science of Well Being | Online | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Ciko | Pria | 1 | 568 | Successful Negotiation | Bekasi | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Didi | Pria | 1 | 580 | The Science of Well Being | Online | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Dini | Wanita | 1 | 568 | Successful Negotiation | Bekasi | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Eri | Pria | 1 | 568 | Successful Negotiation | Bekasi | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Edi | Pria | 1 | 580 | The Science of Well Being | Online | 1 | 1 | 0 |

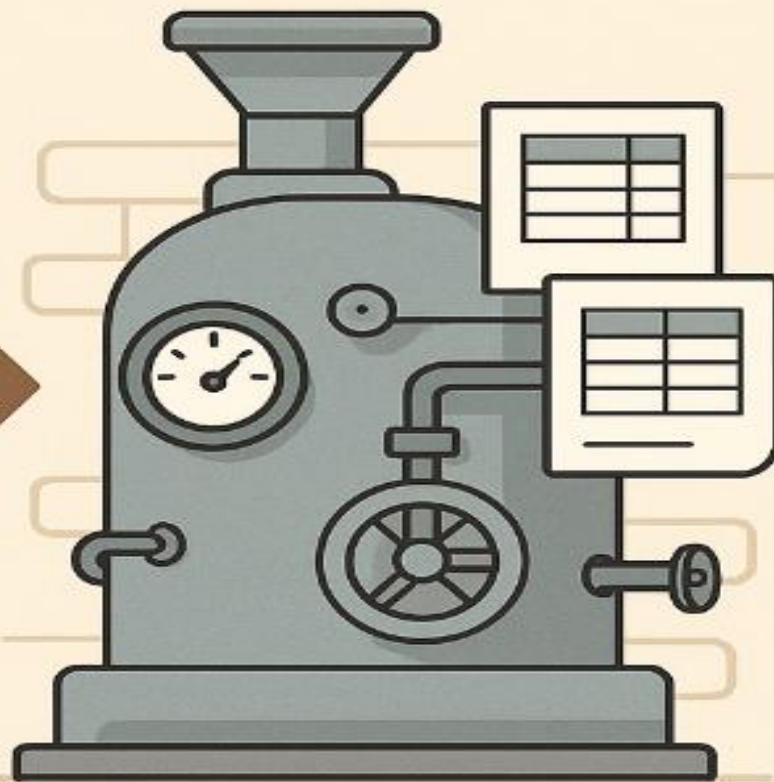
Extract Transform **L**oad

DAPUR (RAW MATERIAL)



Power Query

MESIN



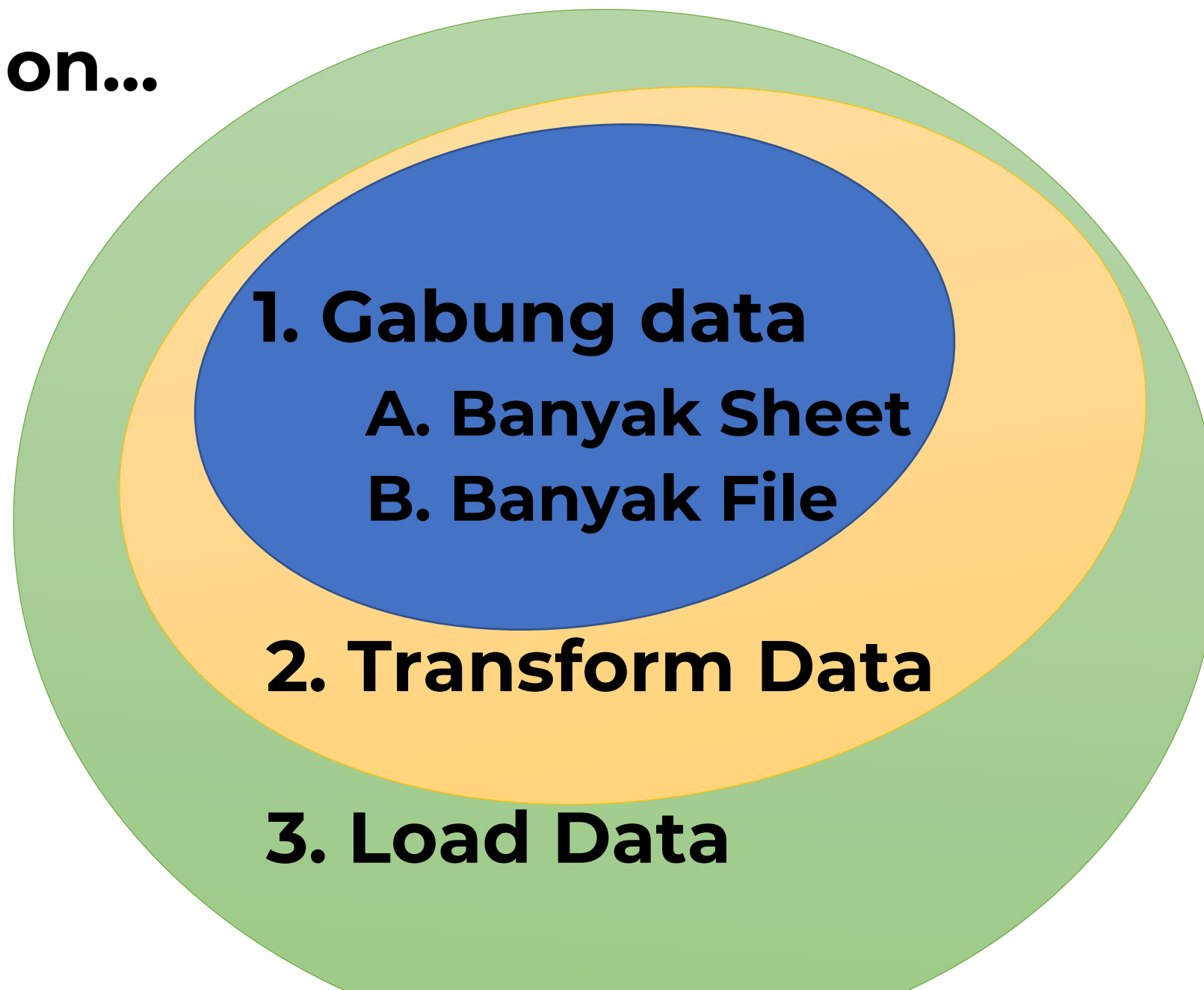
Power Pivot

ETALASE & RUANG MAKAN



**Power BI
(or Excel PivotTable)**

Hands on...



**Bagaimana?
Susah?
Mumet?
Sakit Pinggang?**

Aman Boss



Terima Kasih.



Kemenkeu Bicara

D / > TA