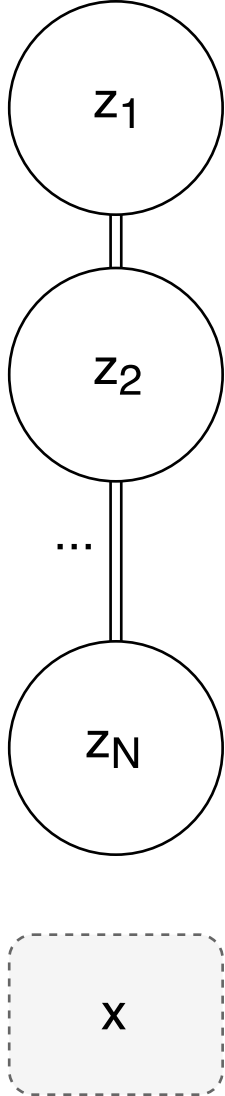


a) $p(x, z)$



b) $p(z|x)$