

```
import pandas as pd
import sqlite3

heart_df = pd.read_csv('heart.csv')
medical_df = pd.read_csv('medical_clean.csv')

heart_df.head()
medical_df.head()
```

| | CaseOrder | Customer_id | Interaction | UID | Cit |
|---|-----------|-------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------|
| 0 | 1 | C412403 | 8cd49b13-f45a-4b47-a2bd-173ffa932c2f | 3a83ddb66e2ae73798bdf1d705dc0932 | Ev |
| 1 | 2 | Z919181 | d2450b70-0337-4406-bdbb-bc1037f1734c | 176354c5eef714957d486009feabf195 | Mariann |
| 2 | 3 | F995323 | a2057123-abf5-4a2c-abad-8ffe33512562 | e19a0fa00aeda885b8a436757e889bc9 | Siou Fal |
| 3 | 4 | A879973 | 1dec528d-eb34-4079-adce-0d7a40e82205 | cd17d7b6d152cb6f23957346d11c3f07 | Ne Richlan |
| 4 | 5 | C544523 | 5885f56b-d6da-43a3-8760-83583af94266 | d2f0425877b10ed6bb381f3e2579424a | We: Poi |



```
testDB = sqlite3.connect('test.db')

heartAge = heart_df['Age']

heartAge.head()
```

| | |
|---|----|
| 0 | 40 |
| 1 | 49 |
| 2 | 37 |
| 3 | 48 |

4 54

Name: Age, dtype: int64

```

heartSex = heart_df['Sex']
heartHeartDisease = heart_df['HeartDisease']
medicalAge = medical_df['Age']
medicalGender = medical_df['Gender']
medicalHighBlood = medical_df['HighBlood']
medicalIncome = medical_df['Income']

```

```
!pip install ipython-sql
```

```

Requirement already satisfied: ipython-sql in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (0
Requirement already satisfied: sqlparse in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from
Requirement already satisfied: ipython-genutils>=0.1.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist
Requirement already satisfied: six in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from ipyt
Requirement already satisfied: prettytable in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (f
Requirement already satisfied: ipython>=1.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (
Requirement already satisfied: sqlalchemy>=0.6.7 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packa
Requirement already satisfied: pexpect in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from
Requirement already satisfied: traitlets>=4.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages
Requirement already satisfied: simplegeneric>0.8 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packa
Requirement already satisfied: decorator in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (fro
Requirement already satisfied: prompt-toolkit<2.0.0,>=1.0.4 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7
Requirement already satisfied: setuptools>=18.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packag
Requirement already satisfied: pygments in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from
Requirement already satisfied: pickleshare in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (f
Requirement already satisfied: wcwidth in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from
Requirement already satisfied: importlib-metadata in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-pack
Requirement already satisfied: greenlet!=0.4.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packag
Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions>=3.6.4 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dis
Requirement already satisfied: zipp>=0.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (fro
Requirement already satisfied: ptyprocess>=0.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-package

```

```
%load_ext sql
```

```
%sql sqlite:///test.db
```

```
'Connected: @test.db'
```

```

heartAge.to_sql('heartAge', testDB)
heartSex.to_sql('heartSex', testDB)
heartHeartDisease.to_sql('heartHeartDisease', testDB)
medicalAge.to_sql('medicalAge', testDB)
medicalGender.to_sql('medicalGender', testDB)
medicalHighBlood.to_sql('medicalHighBlood', testDB)
medicalIncome.to_sql('medicalIncome', testDB)

```

```
%%sql
```

```
SELECT * FROM heartAge  
LIMIT 10;
```

```
* sqlite:///test.db
```

```
Done.
```

```
index Age
```

| | |
|---|----|
| 0 | 40 |
| 1 | 49 |
| 2 | 37 |
| 3 | 48 |
| 4 | 54 |
| 5 | 39 |
| 6 | 45 |
| 7 | 54 |
| 8 | 37 |
| 9 | 48 |

```
%%sql
```

```
SELECT COUNT(*) - COUNT(Age) AS missing  
FROM heartAge;
```

```
* sqlite:///test.db
```

```
Done.
```

```
missing
```

```
0
```

```
%%sql
```

```
SELECT COUNT(*) - COUNT(Sex) AS missing  
FROM heartSex;
```

```
* sqlite:///test.db
```

```
Done.
```

```
missing
```

```
0
```

```
%%sql
```

```
SELECT COUNT(*) - COUNT(HeartDisease) AS missing  
FROM heartHeartDisease;
```

```
* sqlite:///test.db
Done.
```

```
%%sql
```

```
SELECT * FROM heartHeartDisease
LIMIT 10;
```

```
* sqlite:///test.db
Done.
```

index HeartDisease

| | |
|---|---|
| 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 |
| 2 | 0 |
| 3 | 1 |
| 4 | 0 |
| 5 | 0 |
| 6 | 0 |
| 7 | 0 |
| 8 | 1 |
| 9 | 0 |

```
%%sql
```

```
SELECT * FROM heartAge
LIMIT 10;
```

```
* sqlite:///test.db
Done.
```

index Age

| | |
|---|----|
| 0 | 40 |
| 1 | 49 |
| 2 | 37 |
| 3 | 48 |
| 4 | 54 |
| 5 | 39 |
| 6 | 45 |
| 7 | 54 |
| 8 | 37 |
| 9 | 48 |

```
%%sql
```

```
SELECT * FROM heartSex
LIMIT 10;
```

```
* sqlite:///test.db
Done.
```

index Sex

| | |
|---|---|
| 0 | M |
| 1 | F |
| 2 | M |
| 3 | F |
| 4 | M |
| 5 | M |
| 6 | F |
| 7 | M |
| 8 | M |

```
%%sql
```

```
SELECT * FROM heartHeartDisease
LIMIT 10;
```

```
* sqlite:///test.db
Done.
```

index HeartDisease

| | |
|---|---|
| 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 |
| 2 | 0 |
| 3 | 1 |
| 4 | 0 |
| 5 | 0 |
| 6 | 0 |
| 7 | 0 |
| 8 | 1 |
| 9 | 0 |

```
%%sql
```

```
SELECT * FROM medicalAge
LIMIT 10
```

```
* sqlite:///test.db
```

```
Done.
```

```
index Age
```

```
%%sql
```

```
SELECT COUNT(*) - COUNT(Age) AS missing  
FROM heartAge;  
SELECT COUNT(*) - COUNT(Sex) AS missing  
FROM heartSex;  
SELECT COUNT(*) - COUNT(HeartDisease) AS missing  
FROM heartHeartDisease;
```

```
* sqlite:///test.db
```

```
Done.
```

```
Done.
```

```
Done.
```

```
missing
```

```
0
```

```
%%sql
```

```
SELECT COUNT(*) - COUNT(Age) AS missing  
FROM medicalAge;  
SELECT COUNT(*) - COUNT(Gender) AS missing  
FROM medicalGender;  
SELECT COUNT(*) - COUNT(HighBlood) AS missing  
FROM medicalHighBlood;  
SELECT COUNT(*) - COUNT(Income) AS missing  
FROM medicalIncome;
```

```
* sqlite:///test.db
```

```
Done.
```

```
Done.
```

```
Done.
```

```
Done.
```

```
missing
```

```
0
```

```
%%sql
```

```
SELECT heartAge.Age, medicalAge.Age FROM heartAge  
INNER JOIN medicalAge  
ON heartAge.Age = medicalAge.Age
```

```
%%sql
```

```
UPDATE heartSex  
SET Sex='Male' WHERE Sex='M';
```

```
* sqlite:///test.db
0 rows affected.
[]
```

```
%%sql
```

```
UPDATE heartSex
SET Sex = 'Female' WHERE Sex = 'F'
```

```
* sqlite:///test.db
0 rows affected.
[]
```

```
%%sql
```

```
SELECT * FROM heartSex
LIMIT 10;
```

```
* sqlite:///test.db
Done.
```

| index | Sex |
|-------|--------|
| 0 | Male |
| 1 | Female |
| 2 | Male |
| 3 | Female |
| 4 | Male |
| 5 | Male |
| 6 | Female |
| 7 | Male |
| 8 | Male |
| 9 | Female |

```
%%sql
```

```
SELECT * FROM medicalGender
LIMIT 10;
```

```
* sqlite:///test.db
```

```
Done.
```

```
index Gender
```

```
0      Male
```

```
%%sql
```

```
SELECT COUNT(Age) FROM heartAge
WHERE Age > 50;
```

```
* sqlite:///test.db
```

```
Done.
```

```
COUNT(Age)
```

```
602
```

```
%%sql
```

```
SELECT
CASE WHEN Income > 75000 THEN '>75k'
WHEN Income > 50000 THEN '>50k'
ELSE '<50k'
END AS incomeBracket
FROM medicalIncome
GROUP BY Income
ORDER BY Income DESC;
```

```
%%sql
```

```
/*
SELECT HighBlood, HeartDisease,
CASE WHEN HighBlood = 'Yes' AND HeartDisease = '1' THEN 'High Risk'
WHEN HighBlood = 'No' AND HeartDisease = '1' THEN 'Moderate Risk'
WHEN HighBlood = 'Yes' AND HeartDisease = '0' THEN 'Moderate Risk'
WHEN HighBlood = 'No' AND HeartDisease = '0' THEN 'Low Risk'
END AS risk
FROM medicalHighBlood, heartHeartDisease,
GROUP BY risk
ORDER BY risk DESC;
*/
```

```
%%sql
```

```
SELECT HighBlood, HeartDisease
FROM medicalHighBlood
INNER JOIN heartHeartDisease
ON medicalHighBlood.HighBlood = heartHeartDisease.HeartDisease
WHERE HighBlood = 'Yes' AND HeartDisease = '1';
```



```
* sqlite:///test.db
Done.
```

```
%%sql
```

```
SELECT medicalHighBlood.HighBlood,
CASE medicalHighBlood.HighBlood
  WHEN 'Yes' THEN 'High Risk'
  WHEN 'No' THEN 'Low Risk'
END AS risk,
COUNT(*) AS c FROM medicalHighBlood GROUP BY risk
```

```
* sqlite:///test.db
Done.
```

| HighBlood | risk | c |
|-----------|-----------|------|
| Yes | High Risk | 4090 |
| No | Low Risk | 5910 |

```
%%sql
```

```
SELECT heartHeartDisease.HeartDisease,
CASE heartHeartDisease.HeartDisease
  WHEN '1' THEN 'High Risk'
  WHEN '0' THEN 'Low Risk'
END AS risk,
COUNT(*) AS c FROM heartHeartDisease GROUP BY risk
```

```
* sqlite:///test.db
Done.
```

| HeartDisease | risk | c |
|--------------|-----------|-----|
| 1 | High Risk | 508 |
| 0 | Low Risk | 410 |

```
%%sql
```

```
ALTER TABLE medicalHighBlood
ADD risk varchar(255);
```

```
%%sql
```

```
ALTER TABLE heartHeartDisease
ADD risk varchar(255);
```

```
%%sql
```

```
UPDATE medicalHighBlood
SET risk = 'High Risk' WHERE HighBlood = 'Yes';
```

```
* sqlite:///test.db
```

```
4090 rows affected.
```

```
[]
```

```
%%sql
```

```
UPDATE medicalHighBlood
SET risk = 'Low Risk' WHERE HighBlood = 'No';
```

```
* sqlite:///test.db
```

```
5910 rows affected.
```

```
[]
```

```
%%sql
```

```
UPDATE heartHeartDisease
SET risk = 'Low Risk' WHERE HeartDisease = '0'
```

```
* sqlite:///test.db
```

```
410 rows affected.
```

```
[]
```

```
%%sql
```

```
UPDATE heartHeartDisease
SET risk = 'High Risk' WHERE HeartDisease = '1'
```

```
* sqlite:///test.db
```

```
508 rows affected.
```

```
[]
```

```
%%sql
```

```
SELECT medicalHighBlood.risk, heartHeartDisease.risk
FROM heartHeartDisease
LEFT JOIN heartHeartDisease ON medicalHighBlood.risk = heartHeartDisease.risk;
```

```
* sqlite:///test.db
```

```
(sqlite3.OperationalError) no such column: medicalHighBlood.risk
```

```
[SQL: SELECT medicalHighBlood.risk, heartHeartDisease.risk
```

```
FROM heartHeartDisease
```

```
LEFT JOIN heartHeartDisease ON medicalHighBlood.risk = heartHeartDisease.risk;]
```

```
(Background on this error at: https://sqlalche.me/e/14/e3q8)
```

```
%%sql
```

```
SELECT * FROM medicalHighBlood
LIMIT 10;
```

```
* sqlite:///test.db
```

```
Done.
```

| | index | HighBlood | risk |
|---|--------------|------------------|-------------|
| 0 | 0 | Yes | High Risk |
| 1 | 1 | Yes | High Risk |
| 2 | 2 | Yes | High Risk |
| 3 | 3 | No | Low Risk |
| 4 | 4 | No | Low Risk |
| 5 | 5 | No | Low Risk |
| 6 | 6 | Yes | High Risk |
| 7 | 7 | No | Low Risk |
| 8 | 8 | No | Low Risk |

```
%%sql
```

```
SELECT risk FROM medicalHighBlood
UNION ALL SELECT risk FROM heartHeartDisease
```

```
%%sql
```

```
SELECT risk, COUNT(*) AS c FROM heartHeartDisease GROUP BY risk
```

```
* sqlite:///test.db
```

```
Done.
```

| | risk | c |
|-----------|-------------|----------|
| High Risk | High Risk | 508 |
| Low Risk | Low Risk | 410 |

```
%%sql
```

```
SELECT risk, COUNT(*) AS c FROM medicalHighBlood GROUP BY risk
```

```
* sqlite:///test.db
```

```
Done.
```

| | risk | c |
|-----------|-------------|----------|
| High Risk | High Risk | 4090 |
| Low Risk | Low Risk | 5910 |

✓ 0s completed at 8:19 PM ● ✕