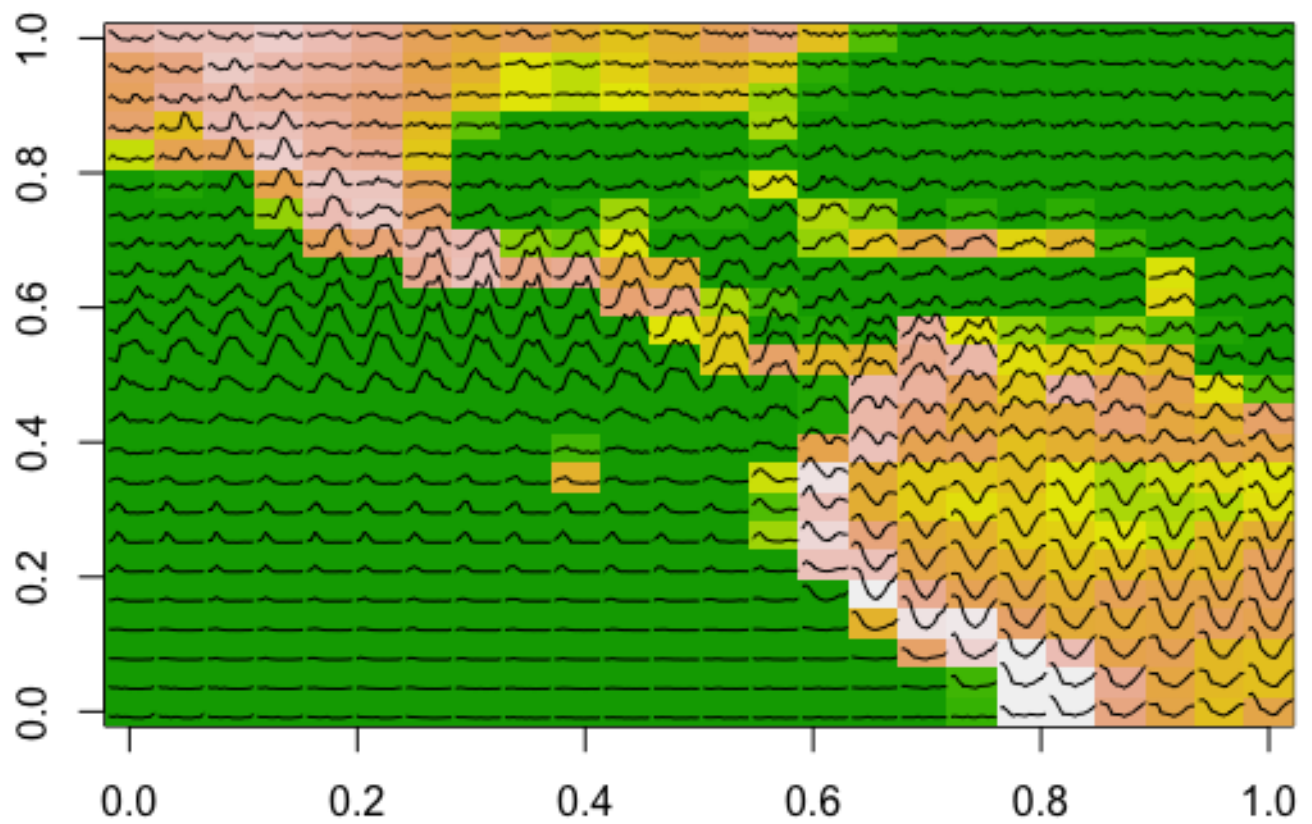


Homework 4

Yiwei He (yh9vhg), Da Lin (dl2de), Ziyue Jin (zj5qj)



Appendix

Build graph corresponding to 24 x 24 grid

```
ele <- read.table("~/Desktop/Homework 4/NASA/Files/elevation.dat",header=TRUE)
```

```
dim(ele)
```

```
colnames(ele)
```

```
rownames(ele)
```

```
elemat <- as.matrix(ele)
```

```
n <- nrow(elemat)
```

```
image(t(elemat[n:1,]))
```

```
hist(as.numeric(elemat))
```

```
image(log(t(elemat[n:1,])+1))
```

```
Lon <- colnames(ele)
```

```
Lon <- unlist(lapply(Lon,function(x)gsub("X.", "",x)))
```

```
Lon
```

```
names(ele) <- Lon
```

```
ele.Lon <- as.numeric(Lon)
```

```
ele.Lon
```

```
ele.Lat <- as.numeric(rownames(ele))
```

```
ele.Lat
```

```
metric.Lon <- scan("~/Desktop/Homework 4/NASA/Files/Lon.txt",what="",sep="\t")
metric.Lon <- unlist(lapply(metric.Lon,function(x) gsub("W","",x)))
metric.Lon <- as.numeric(metric.Lon)
metric.Lon
```

```
metric.Lat <- scan("~/Desktop/Homework 4/NASA/Files/Lat.txt",what="",sep="\n")
metric.Lat <- unlist(lapply(metric.Lat,function(x){
  x <- gsub("N","",x)
  x <- gsub("S","",x)
}))
metric.Lat <- as.numeric(metric.Lat)
metric.Lat[16:24] <- -metric.Lat[16:24]
metric.Lat
```

```
##### use the elevation data set to find approximate elevation for the 24 x 24 grid
## (approximation is needed because the positions of the
## measurements are not the same as the elevation data )
```

```
### use closet location for approximation
approx.elevation <- matrix(0,24,24)
approx.elevation
for(i in 1:24){
```

```
lat <- metric.Lat[i]
```

```
dist.seq.lat <- abs(ele.Lat-lat)
```

```
lat.index <- which.min(dist.seq.lat)
```

```
Latitude=lat.index
```

```
for(j in 1:24){
```

```
  lon <- metric.Lon[j]
```

```
  dist.seq.lon <- abs(ele.Lon-lon)
```

```
  lon.index <- which.min(dist.seq.lon)
```

```
  Longitude=lon.index
```

```
  approx.elevation[i,j] <- ele[lat.index,lon.index]
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
image(log(approx.elevation+1))
```

```
image(t(log(approx.elevation+1)[24:1,]),xaxt="n",yaxt="n")
```

```
points(x=c(0.5,0.6),y=c(0.6,0.5),pch=16,col="red")
```

```
lines(x=c(0.5,0.6),y=c(0.6,0.5),lwd=2,col="blue")
```

```
x.seq <- runif(10)
```

```
y.seq <- runif(10)
```

```
points(x=x.seq,y=y.seq,pch=1,col="red")
```

```
x.seq <- 1:100
```

```
y.seq <- sin(x.seq)
```

```
plot(x.seq,y.seq,type="b")
```

```
x.scaled <- (x.seq-50)/101*(1/23)
```

```
y.scaled <- (y.seq)/2*(1/23)
```

```
plot(x.scaled,y.scaled,"b")
```

```
x.new.scaled <- x.scaled + 3/23
```

```
y.new.scaled <- y.scaled + 23/23
```

```
image(t(log(approx.elevation+1))[24:1,]))
```

```
points(x.new.scaled,y.new.scaled,pch=20,lwd=0.6,cex=0.3)
```

```
elevation <- approx.elevation
```

```
GridTimeSeries <- list()
```

```
##### remark: bad notation. Do not use t, because it is overwriting the matrix transpose
```

```
for(tt in 1:72){
```

```
  pressure <- read.table(paste("~/Desktop/Homework  
4/NASA/Files/pressure",tt,".txt",sep=""),header=FALSE,skip=7,na.strings="....")
```

```
  pressure <- as.numeric(as.matrix(pressure[,-(1:3)]))
```

```
ozone <- read.table(paste("~/Desktop/Homework  
4/NASA/Files/ozone",tt,".txt",sep=""),header=FALSE,skip=7,na.strings="....")  
  
ozone <- as.numeric(as.matrix(ozone[,-(1:3)]))
```

```
surftemp <- read.table(paste("~/Desktop/Homework  
4/NASA/Files/surftemp",tt,".txt",sep=""),header=FALSE,skip=7,na.strings="....")  
  
surftemp <- as.numeric(as.matrix(surftemp[,-(1:3)]))
```

```
cloudhigh <- read.table(paste("~/Desktop/Homework  
4/NASA/Files/cloudhigh",tt,".txt",sep=""),header=FALSE,skip=7,na.strings="....")  
  
cloudhigh <- as.numeric(as.matrix(cloudhigh[,-(1:3)]))
```

```
cloudmid <- read.table(paste("~/Desktop/Homework  
4/NASA/Files/cloudmid",tt,".txt",sep=""),header=FALSE,skip=7,na.strings="....")  
  
cloudmid <- as.numeric(as.matrix(cloudmid[,-(1:3)]))
```

```
cloudlow <- read.table(paste("~/Desktop/Homework  
4/NASA/Files/cloudlow",tt,".txt",sep=""),header=FALSE,skip=7,na.strings="....")  
  
cloudlow <- as.numeric(as.matrix(cloudlow[,-(1:3)]))
```

```
temperature <- read.table(paste("~/Desktop/Homework  
4/NASA/Files/temperature",tt,".txt",sep=""),header=FALSE,skip=7,na.strings="....")  
  
temperature <- as.numeric(as.matrix(temperature[,-(1:3)]))
```

```
#load("ApproxElevation.Rda")
```

```
elevation <- as.numeric(elevation)
```

```
X <-
```

```
data.frame(pressure=pressure, ozone=ozone, surftemp=surftemp, cloudhigh=cloudhigh, cl  
oudmid=cloudmid, cloudlow=cloudlow, temperature=temperature, elevation=elevation)
```

```
with.missing <- sum(is.na(X)) > 0
```

```
GridTimeSeries[[tt]] <- list(X=X, with.missing=with.missing)
```

```
}
```

```
GridTimeSeries[[2]]
```

```
dt <- GridTimeSeries[[15]]$X
```

```
dim(dt)
```

```
head(GridTimeSeries)
```

```
save(GridTimeSeries, file="NASAGridTimeSeries.Rda")
```

```
#####data
```

```
Lon <- data.frame(matrix(ncol = 1, nrow = 576))
```

```
colnames(Lon) <- c('lon')
```

```
count <- 1
```

```
for (i in 1:24) {
```

```
  item <- metric.Lon[i]
```

```
  for (j in 1:24) {
```

```
    Lon$lon[count] <- item
```

```
    count <- count + 1
```

```
  }
```

```
}
```

```

Lat <- data.frame(matrix(ncol = 1,nrow = 576))

colnames(Lat) <- c('lat')

lat_count <- 1

for (i in 1:24) {
  for (j in 1:24) {
    thing <- metric.Lat[j]

    Lat$lat[lat_count] <- thing

    lat_count <- lat_count + 1
  }
}

lon_lat <- cbind(Lon,Lat)


## January

jan <- c(1,13,25,37,49,61)

January <- data.frame(matrix(ncol = 2, nrow = 0))

head(January)

col_name <- c("X.cloud","year")

colnames(January) <- col_name

for (i in jan){

  target_frame <- as.data.frame(GridTimeSeries[[i]][1])

  target_col <- target_frame['X.cloudhigh']

  if( i == 1) {

```



```
    target_col["year"] <- 1
  }
  else if (i == 13) {
    target_col["year"] <- 2
  }
  else if (i == 25) {
    target_col["year"] <- 3
  }
  else if (i == 37) {
    target_col["year"] <- 4
  }
  else if (i == 49) {
    target_col["year"] <- 5
  }
  else {
    target_col["year"] <- 6
  }

  January <- rbind(January,target_col)
}

January_avg <- data.frame(matrix(ncol = 2, nrow = 0))
colnames(January_avg) <- c("avg_cloudhigh")

January_avg
dim(January_avg)
```

```

for (x in 1:576){
  counter <- x
  sum_val <- 0
  for (y in 1:6) {
    sum_val <- sum_val + January$X.cloudhigh[counter]
    counter <- counter + 576
  }
  jan_avg_val <- sum_val/6
  January_avg <- rbind(January_avg,data.frame(jan_avg_val))
}

```

FEB

```

feb <- c(2,14,26,38,50,62)
February <- data.frame(matrix(ncol = 2, nrow = 0))
colnames(February) <- col_name
for (i in feb){
  target_frame <- as.data.frame(GridTimeSeries[[i]][1])
  target_col <- target_frame["X.cloudhigh"]
  if( i == 2) {
    target_col["year"] <- 1
  }
  else if (i == 14) {
    target_col["year"] <- 2
  }
}

```

```

}
else if (i == 26) {
    target_col['year'] <- 3
}
else if (i == 38) {
    target_col['year'] <- 4
}
else if (i == 50) {
    target_col['year'] <- 5
}
else {
    target_col['year'] <- 6
}
February <- rbind(February,target_col)
}
February_avg <- data.frame(matrix(ncol = 1, nrow = 0))
colnames(February_avg) <- c("feb_avg_cloudhigh")
for (x in 1:576){
    counter <- x
    sum_val <- 0
    for (y in 1:6) {
        sum_val <- sum_val + February$X.cloudhigh[counter]
        counter <- counter + 576
    }
}

```

```

}

feb_avg_val <- sum_val/6

February_avg <- rbind(February_avg,data.frame(feb_avg_val))

}

```

March

```

mar <- c(3,15,27,39,51,63)

March <- data.frame(matrix(ncol = 2, nrow = 0))

colnames(March) <- col_name

for (i in mar){

  target_frame <- as.data.frame(GridTimeSeries[[i]][1])

  target_col <- target_frame['X.cloudhigh']

  if( i == 3) {

    target_col['year'] <- 1

  }

  else if (i == 15) {

    target_col['year'] <- 2

  }

  else if (i == 27) {

    target_col['year'] <- 3

  }

  else if (i == 39) {

    target_col['year'] <- 4

  }

}

```

```

    }
    else if (i == 51) {
        target_col['year'] <- 5
    }
    else {
        target_col['year'] <- 6
    }
    March <- rbind(March,target_col)
}

March_avg <- data.frame(matrix(ncol = 1, nrow = 0))
colnames(March_avg) <- c("mar_avg_cloudhigh")
for (x in 1:576){
    counter <- x
    sum_val <- 0
    for (y in 1:6) {
        sum_val <- sum_val + March$X.cloudhigh[counter]
        counter <- counter + 576
    }
    mar_avg_val <- sum_val/6
    March_avg <- rbind(March_avg,data.frame(mar_avg_val))
}

```

```

# April

apr <- c(4,16,28,40,52,64)

April <- data.frame(matrix(ncol = 2, nrow = 0))

colnames(April) <- col_name

for (i in apr){

  target_frame <- as.data.frame(GridTimeSeries[[i]][1])

  target_col <- target_frame["X.cloudhigh"]

  if( i == 4) {

    target_col["year"] <- 1

  }

  else if (i == 16) {

    target_col["year"] <- 2

  }

  else if (i == 28) {

    target_col["year"] <- 3

  }

  else if (i == 40) {

    target_col["year"] <- 4

  }

  else if (i == 52) {

    target_col["year"] <- 5

  }

  else {

```

```

    target_col["year"] <- 6
  }
  April <- rbind(April,target_col)
}

Apr_avg <- data.frame(matrix(ncol = 1, nrow = 0))
colnames(Apr_avg) <- c("apr_avg_cloudhigh")
for (x in 1:576){
  counter <- x
  sum_val <- 0
  for (y in 1:6) {
    sum_val <- sum_val + April$X.cloudhigh[counter]
    counter <- counter + 576
  }
  apr_avg_val <- sum_val/6
  Apr_avg <- rbind(Apr_avg,data.frame(apr_avg_val))
}

```

```

# May
ma <- c(5,17,29,41,53,65)
May <- data.frame(matrix(ncol = 2, nrow = 0))
colnames(May) <- col_name
for (i in ma){

```

```
target_frame <- as.data.frame(GridTimeSeries[[i]][1])  
target_col <- target_frame['X.cloudhigh']  
if( i == 5) {  
    target_col['year'] <- 1  
}  
else if (i == 17) {  
    target_col['year'] <- 2  
}  
else if (i == 29) {  
    target_col['year'] <- 3  
}  
else if (i == 41) {  
    target_col['year'] <- 4  
}  
else if (i == 53) {  
    target_col['year'] <- 5  
}  
else {  
    target_col['year'] <- 6  
}  
May <- rbind(May,target_col)  
}
```



```

May_avg <- data.frame(matrix(ncol = 1, nrow = 0))
colnames(May_avg) <- c("may_avg_cloudhigh")
for (x in 1:576){
  counter <- x
  sum_val <- 0
  for (y in 1:6) {
    sum_val <- sum_val + May$X.cloudhigh[counter]
    counter <- counter + 576
  }
  may_avg_val <- sum_val/6
  May_avg <- rbind(May_avg,data.frame(may_avg_val))
}

```

June

```

ju <- c(6,18,30,42,54,66)
June <- data.frame(matrix(ncol = 2, nrow = 0))
colnames(June) <- col_name
for (i in ju){
  target_frame <- as.data.frame(GridTimeSeries[[i]][1])
  target_col <- target_frame["X.cloudhigh"]
  if( i == 6) {
    target_col['year'] <- 1
  }
}

```

```
else if (i == 18) {  
    target_col['year'] <- 2  
}  
else if (i == 30) {  
    target_col['year'] <- 3  
}  
else if (i == 42) {  
    target_col['year'] <- 4  
}  
else if (i == 54) {  
    target_col['year'] <- 5  
}  
else {  
    target_col['year'] <- 6  
}  
June <- rbind(June,target_col)  
}
```

```
June_avg <- data.frame(matrix(ncol = 1, nrow = 0))  
colnames(June_avg) <- c("jun_avg_cloudhigh")  
for (x in 1:576){  
    counter <- x  
    sum_val <- 0
```

```

for (y in 1:6) {

  sum_val <- sum_val + June$X.cloudhigh[counter]

  counter <- counter + 576

}

jun_avg_val <- sum_val/6

June_avg <- rbind(June_avg,data.frame(jun_avg_val))

}

```

#July

```
july <- c(7,19,31,43,55,67)
```

```
July <- data.frame(matrix(ncol = 2, nrow = 0))
```

```
colnames(July) <- col_name
```

```
for (i in july){
```

```
  target_frame <- as.data.frame(GridTimeSeries[[i]][1])
```

```
  target_col <- target_frame["X.cloudhigh"]
```

```
  if( i == 7) {
```

```
    target_col["year"] <- 1
```

```
  }
```

```
  else if (i == 19) {
```

```
    target_col["year"] <- 2
```

```
  }
```

```
  else if (i == 31) {
```

```
    target_col["year"] <- 3
```

```

}
else if (i == 43) {
  target_col['year'] <- 4
}
else if (i == 55) {
  target_col['year'] <- 5
}
else {
  target_col['year'] <- 6
}
July <- rbind(July,target_col)
}

```

```

July_avg <- data.frame(matrix(ncol = 1, nrow = 0))
colnames(July_avg) <- c("july_avg_cloudhigh")
for (x in 1:576){
  counter <- x
  sum_val <- 0
  for (y in 1:6) {
    sum_val <- sum_val + July$X.cloudhigh[counter]
    counter <- counter + 576
  }
  july_avg_val <- sum_val/6
}

```

```
July_avg <- rbind(July_avg,data.frame(july_avg_val))  
}
```

```
#August
```

```
august <- c(8,20,32,44,56,68)
```

```
August <- data.frame(matrix(ncol = 2, nrow = 0))
```

```
colnames(August) <- col_name
```

```
for (i in august){
```

```
  target_frame <- as.data.frame(GridTimeSeries[[i]][1])
```

```
  target_col <- target_frame['X.cloudhigh']
```

```
  if( i == 8) {
```

```
    target_col['year'] <- 1
```

```
  }
```

```
  else if (i == 20) {
```

```
    target_col['year'] <- 2
```

```
  }
```

```
  else if (i == 32) {
```

```
    target_col['year'] <- 3
```

```
  }
```

```
  else if (i == 44) {
```

```
    target_col['year'] <- 4
```

```
  }
```

```
  else if (i == 56) {
```

```

    target_col["year"] <- 5
  }
  else {
    target_col["year"] <- 6
  }
  August <- rbind(August,target_col)
}

Aug_avg <- data.frame(matrix(ncol = 1, nrow = 0))
colnames(Aug_avg) <- c("aug_avg_cloudhigh")
for (x in 1:576){
  counter <- x
  sum_val <- 0
  for (y in 1:6) {
    sum_val <- sum_val + August$X.cloudhigh[counter]
    counter <- counter + 576
  }
  aug_avg_val <- sum_val/6
  Aug_avg <- rbind(Aug_avg,data.frame(aug_avg_val))
}

#September
sep <- c(9,21,33,45,57,69)

```

```
September <- data.frame(matrix(ncol = 2, nrow = 0))

colnames(September) <- col_name

for (i in sep){

  target_frame <- as.data.frame(GridTimeSeries[[i]][1])

  target_col <- target_frame['X.cloudhigh']

  if( i == 9) {

    target_col['year'] <- 1

  }

  else if (i == 21) {

    target_col['year'] <- 2

  }

  else if (i == 33) {

    target_col['year'] <- 3

  }

  else if (i == 45) {

    target_col['year'] <- 4

  }

  else if (i == 57) {

    target_col['year'] <- 5

  }

  else {

    target_col['year'] <- 6

  }

}
```

```

September <- rbind(September,target_col)
}

Sep_avg <- data.frame(matrix(ncol = 1, nrow = 0))
colnames(Sep_avg) <- c("sep_avg_cloudhigh")
for (x in 1:576){
  counter <- x
  sum_val <- 0
  for (y in 1:6) {
    sum_val <- sum_val + September$X.cloudhigh[counter]
    counter <- counter + 576
  }
  sep_avg_val <- sum_val/6
  Sep_avg <- rbind(Sep_avg,data.frame(sep_avg_val))
}

```

```

#October
oct <- c(10,22,34,46,58,70)
October <- data.frame(matrix(ncol = 2, nrow = 0))
colnames(October) <- col_name
for (i in oct){
  target_frame <- as.data.frame(GridTimeSeries[[i]][1])
  target_col <- target_frame["X.cloudhigh"]
}

```



```
if( i == 10) {  
    target_col['year'] <- 1  
}  
else if (i == 22) {  
    target_col['year'] <- 2  
}  
else if (i == 34) {  
    target_col['year'] <- 3  
}  
else if (i == 46) {  
    target_col['year'] <- 4  
}  
else if (i == 58) {  
    target_col['year'] <- 5  
}  
else {  
    target_col['year'] <- 6  
}  
October <- rbind(October,target_col)  
}  
  
Oct_avg <- data.frame(matrix(ncol = 1, nrow = 0))  
colnames(Oct_avg) <- c("Oct_avg_cloudhigh")
```

```

for (x in 1:576){
  counter <- x
  sum_val <- 0
  for (y in 1:6) {
    sum_val <- sum_val + October$X.cloudhigh[counter]
    counter <- counter + 576
  }
  oct_avg_val <- sum_val/6
  Oct_avg <- rbind(Oct_avg,data.frame(oct_avg_val))
}

```

#November

```
nov <- c(11,23,35,47,59,71)
```

```
November <- data.frame(matrix(ncol = 2, nrow = 0))
```

```
colnames(November) <- col_name
```

```
for (i in nov){
```

```
  target_frame <- as.data.frame(GridTimeSeries[[i]][1])
```

```
  target_col <- target_frame["X.cloudhigh"]
```

```
  if( i == 11) {
```

```
    target_col["year"] <- 1
```

```
  }
```

```
  else if (i == 23) {
```

```
    target_col["year"] <- 2
```

```

    }

    else if (i == 35) {

        target_col['year'] <- 3

    }

    else if (i == 47) {

        target_col['year'] <- 4

    }

    else if (i == 59) {

        target_col['year'] <- 5

    }

    else {

        target_col['year'] <- 6

    }

    November <- rbind(November,target_col)

}

Nov_avg <- data.frame(matrix(ncol = 1, nrow = 0))

colnames(Nov_avg) <- c("Nov_avg_cloudhigh")

for (x in 1:576){

    counter <- x

    sum_val <- 0

    for (y in 1:6) {

        sum_val <- sum_val + November$X.cloudhigh[counter]

```

```
        counter <- counter + 576
    }
    nov_avg_val <- sum_val/6
    Nov_avg <- rbind(Nov_avg,data.frame(nov_avg_val))
}
```

```
#December
```

```
dec <- c(12,24,36,48,60,72)
```

```
December <- data.frame(matrix(ncol = 2, nrow = 0))
```

```
colnames(December) <- col_name
```

```
for (i in dec){
```

```
    target_frame <- as.data.frame(GridTimeSeries[[i]][1])
```

```
    target_col <- target_frame['X.cloudhigh']
```

```
    if( i == 12) {
```

```
        target_col['year'] <- 1
```

```
    }
```

```
    else if (i == 24) {
```

```
        target_col['year'] <- 2
```

```
    }
```

```
    else if (i == 36) {
```

```
        target_col['year'] <- 3
```

```
    }
```

```
    else if (i == 48) {
```

```

        target_col["year"] <- 4
    }
    else if (i == 60) {
        target_col["year"] <- 5
    }
    else {
        target_col["year"] <- 6
    }
    December <- rbind(December,target_col)
}

Dec_avg <- data.frame(matrix(ncol = 1, nrow = 0))
for (x in 1:576){
    counter <- x
    sum_val <- 0
    for (y in 1:6) {
        sum_val <- sum_val + December$X.cloudhigh[counter]
        counter <- counter + 576
    }
    dec_avg_val <- sum_val/6
    Dec_avg <- rbind(Dec_avg,data.frame(dec_avg_val))
}

```

```

result_set <-
cbind(January_avg,February_avg,March_avg,Apr_avg,May_avg,June_avg,July_avg,Au
g_avg,Sep_avg,Oct_avg,Nov_avg,Dec_avg,lon_lat)

#####graphing test

xaxis=c(1:12)

plot(c(1:12),result_set[1,1:12],type="b")

image(t(log(approx.elevation+1))[24:1,]))

points(x.new.scaled,y.new.scaled,pch=20,lwd=0.6,cex=0.3)

x.scaled <- (x-6)/101*(1/23)

y.scaled <- (result_set[1,1:12])/2*(1/23)


x.seq <- 1:12

y.seq <- result_set[1,1:12]

plot(x.seq,y.seq,type="b")

x.scaled <- (x.seq)/12*(1/23)

y.scaled <- (y.seq)/12*(1/23)

plot(x.scaled,y.scaled,"b")

image(t(log(approx.elevation+1))[24:1,]))

points(x.scaled,y.scaled,pch=20,lwd=0.6,cex=0.3)

lines(x.scaled,y.scaled,lwd=0.5,col="blue")

#####3graphing

approx.elevation <- matrix(0,24,24)

for(i in 1:24){

  lat <- metric.Lat[i]

```

```
dist.seq.lat <- abs(ele.Lat-lat)
lat.index <- which.min(dist.seq.lat)
```

```
Latitude=lat.index
```

```
for(j in 1:24){
```

```
  lon <- metric.Lon[j]
```

```
  dist.seq.lon <- abs(ele.Lon-lon)
```

```
  lon.index <- which.min(dist.seq.lon)
```

```
  Longitude=lon.index
```

```
  approx.elevation[i,j] <- ele[lat.index,lon.index]
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
image(log(approx.elevation+1))
```

```
image(t(log(approx.elevation+1)[24:1,]),xaxt="n",yaxt="n")
```

```
#####
```

```
##### use the elevation data set to find approximate elevation for the 24 x 24 grid
```

```
## (approximation is needed because the positions of the measurements are not the  
same as the elevation data )
```

```
approx.elevation <- matrix(0,24,24)
```

```
### use closet location for approximation
```

```
for(i in 1:24){
```

```

lat <- metric.Lat[i]

dist.seq.lat <- abs(ele.Lat-lat)

lat.index <- which.min(dist.seq.lat)

for(j in 1:24){

  lon <- metric.Lon[j]

  dist.seq.lon <- abs(ele.Lon-lon)

  lon.index <- which.min(dist.seq.lon)

  approx.elevation[i,j] <- ele[lat.index,lon.index]

}

}

image(log(approx.elevation+1))

image(t(log(approx.elevation+1)[24:1,]))

image(t(log(approx.elevation+1)[24:1,]),col = terrain.colors(100))

image(t(log(approx.elevation+1)[24:1,]),col = terrain.colors(100),xaxt="n",yaxt="n")

x.scaled <- (x.seq-50)/101*(1/23)

y.scaled <- (y.seq)/2*(1/23)

image(t(log(approx.elevation+1)[24:1,]),col = terrain.colors(100))

lines(x.scaled,y.scaled)

```



```
image(t(log(approx.elevation+1)[24:1,]),col =  
terrain.colors(100),ylim=c(-1/23,1/23),xlim=c(-1/23,1/23))  
  
lines(x.scaled,y.scaled)
```

```
x.scaled <- (x.seq-50)/101*(1/23)
```

```
y.scaled <- (y.seq)/2*(1/23)/2
```

```
image(t(log(approx.elevation+1)[24:1,]),col =  
terrain.colors(100),ylim=c(-1/23,1/23),xlim=c(-1/23,1/23))  
  
lines(x.scaled,y.scaled)
```

```
image(t(log(approx.elevation+1)[24:1,]),col = terrain.colors(100))  
  
lines(x.scaled,y.scaled)
```

```
##### now move it to cell with the first lat and fourth lon
```

```
x.new.scaled <- x.scaled + 3/23
```

```
y.new.scaled <- y.scaled + 23/23
```

```
image(t(log(approx.elevation+1)[24:1,]),col = terrain.colors(100))  
  
points(x.new.scaled,y.new.scaled,pch=20,lwd=0.6,cex=0.3)
```

```
for (i in 1:576) {
```

```
  month <- 1:12
```

```
  HCC_1 <-  
  as.numeric(c(January_avg$jan_avg_val[i],February_avg$feb_avg_val[i],March_avg$ma  
r_avg_val[i],
```

```

Apr_avg$apr_avg_val[i],May_avg$may_avg_val[i],June_avg$jun_avg_val[i],
July_avg$july_avg_val[i],Aug_avg$aug_avg_val[i],Sep_avg$sep_avg_val[i],
Oct_avg$oct_avg_val[i],Nov_avg$nov_avg_val[i],Dec_avg$dec_avg_val[i]))
  month <- 1:12
  month.scaled <- (month-6)/12*(1/23)
  HCC_1.scaled <- (HCC_1-9)/2*(1/23)/10/2
  month.new.scaled <- month.scaled + 0/23 + (i-1)%/%24*(1/23)
  HCC_1.new.scaled <- HCC_1.scaled + 23/23 - ((i-1)%/%24*(1/23))
  lines(x=month.new.scaled,y=HCC_1.new.scaled,lwd=1)
}

```

```

head(January_avg)

```