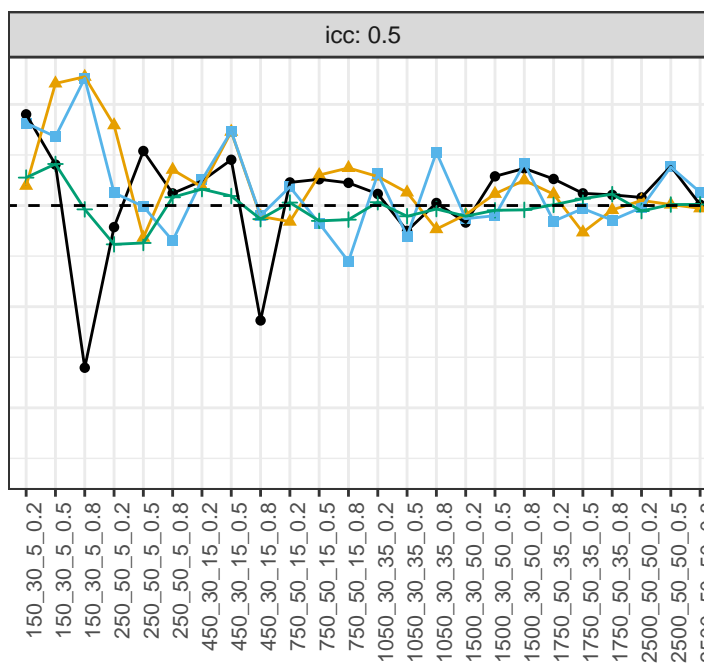
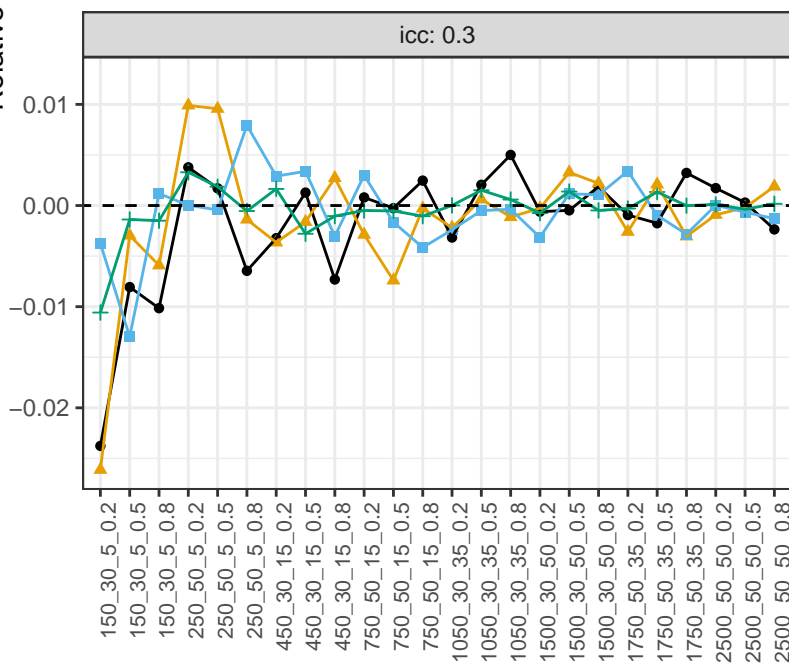
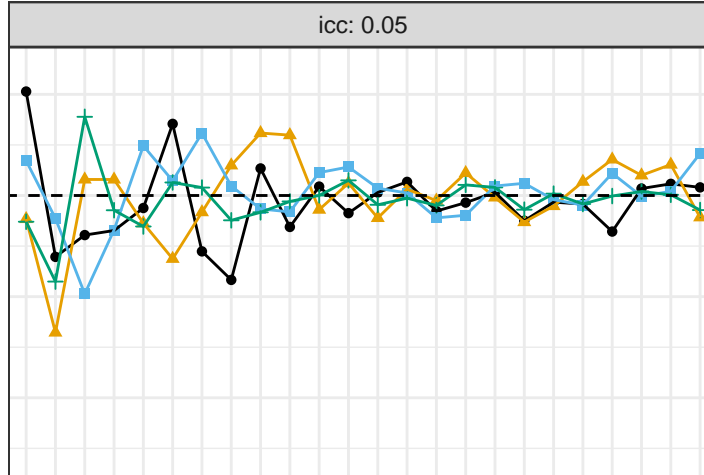
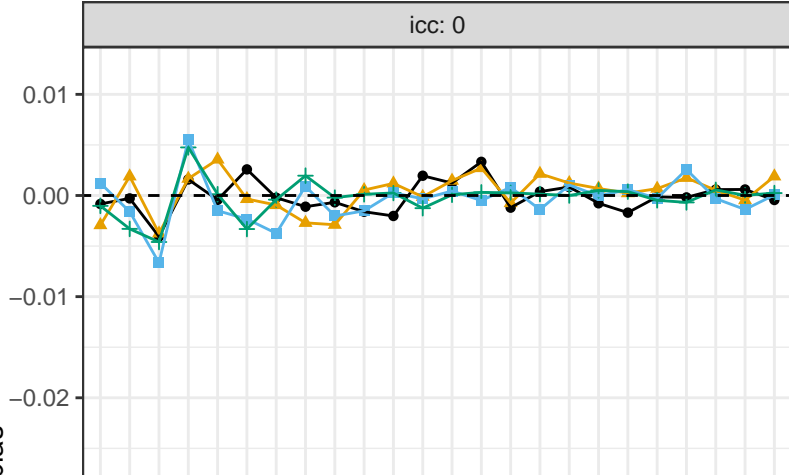


Relative bias



model

bart

gbart

rbart

stan4bart

Simulated dataset (total sample size_number of groups_group size_within group effect size)