

Analysis 1 – Fault type impact on APFD.

1 factor (fault type) and 2 treatments (seeded or real)

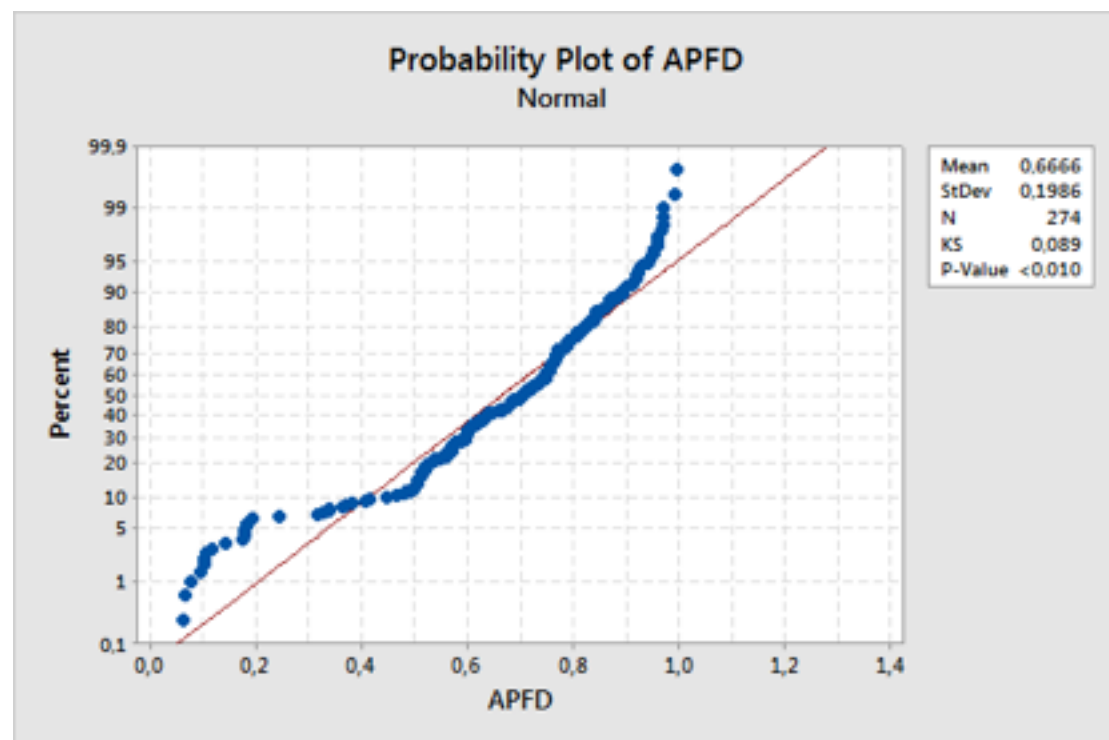
H0 – The means of TCP techniques execution results obtained using seeded and real faults are equal.

H1 – The means of TCP techniques execution results obtained using seeded and real faults are significantly different.

Data is displayed into [factor analysis data/fault_type.pdf](#).

Normality test for APFD variable:

As the sample has 274 values, Kolmogorov-Smirnov test is used.



Given that the p-value is < 0.010 , which is less than the established level of significance 0.05, the sample has a non normal distribution.

As the distribution is not normal, a non-parametric hypothesis test is used. In this case, we use Kruskal-Wallis test.

Kruskal-Wallis Test: APFD versus FAULT_TYPE

Kruskal-Wallis Test on APFD

FAULT_TYPE	N	Median	Ave Rank	Z
real	14	0,9190	214,3	3,72
seeded	260	0,7005	133,4	-3,72
Overall	274		137,5	

H = 13,87 DF = 1 P = 0,000

H = 13,87 DF = 1 P = 0,000 (adjusted for ties)

A p-value of 0,00, which is less than the established significance level of 0.05, indicates that the null hypothesis can be rejected, thus, accepting the alternative hypothesis that fault type has a significant effect on APFD results.