

Контрольная работа №2

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ПМО-21

①  $yy'' = -2y'^2$

Структура р-ня:  $F(y, y', y'') = 0$

Заміна:  $y' = v(y)$

$$y' = v, \quad y'' = v v'$$

$$v v' \cdot y = -2v^2 / \frac{1}{vy}$$

$$v' = -\frac{2v}{y} \Rightarrow \frac{dv}{dy} = -\frac{2v}{y} / \frac{dy}{y}$$

$$\int \frac{dv}{v} = \int \frac{2 dy}{y}$$

$$\ln v = c_1 - 2 \ln y$$

$$e^{\ln v} = e^{c_1 - 2 \ln y}$$

$$v = \frac{e^{c_1}}{y^2}; \quad v = \frac{c_1}{y^2}$$

$$y' = \frac{c_1}{y^2};$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{c_1}{y^2} / dx \cdot y^2$$

$$\int y^2 dy = \int c_1 dx$$

$$\frac{y^3}{3} = c_1 x + c_2$$



$$② \quad y'' - 2y' - 3y = 7 \cos 2x - 4 \sin 2x$$

$$P(\lambda) = \lambda^2 - 2\lambda - 3 = 0 \Rightarrow (\lambda - 3)(\lambda + 1) = 0 \Rightarrow$$

$$\lambda_1 = 3 \Rightarrow y_1 = e^{3x}$$

$$\lambda_2 = -1 \Rightarrow y_2 = e^{-x} = \frac{1}{e^x}$$

$$y_0 = C_1 e^{3x} + C_2 e^{-x}$$

Частковий розв. неоднор. р-тя

$$y = 7 \cos 2x - 4 \sin 2x$$

$$y_* = a \cos 2x + b \sin 2x$$

$$y'_* = -2a \sin 2x + 2b \cos 2x$$

$$y''_* = -4a \cos 2x - 4b \sin 2x$$

$$(-4a - 7b) \sin 2x + (-4b - 7a) \cos 2x = 7 \cos 2x - 4 \sin 2x$$

$$\begin{cases} -4b - 7a = 7 \\ -4a - 7b = -4 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} a = -1 \\ b = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$y_* = -\cos 2x$$

$$y = y_* + y_0 = C_1 e^{3x} + C_2 e^{-x} - \cos 2x$$



$$\textcircled{3} \quad y'' + 3y' + 2y = 2x$$

$$y(0) = -1.5$$

$$y'(0) = 1$$

$$y'' + 3y' + 2y = 0$$

$$P(\lambda) = \lambda^2 + 3\lambda + 2 = 0 \Rightarrow (\lambda + 1)(\lambda + 2) = 0 \Rightarrow$$

$$\lambda_1 = -1 \Rightarrow y_1 = e^{-x} = \frac{1}{e^x}$$

$$\lambda_2 = -2 \Rightarrow y_2 = e^{-2x} = \frac{1}{e^{2x}}$$

$$y_0 = c_1 e^{-x} + c_2 e^{-2x}$$

Участковое разб. :  $y_* = ax + b$

$$y_*' = a$$

$$y_*'' = 0$$

$$2ax + 2b + 3a = 2x$$

$$\begin{cases} 2a = 2 \\ 2b + 3a = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} a = 1 \\ b = -\frac{3}{2} \end{cases}$$

$$y_* = x - \frac{3}{2}$$

$$y = y_0 + y_* = c_1 e^{-x} + c_2 e^{-2x} + x - \frac{3}{2}$$

$$x=0$$

$$y = -\frac{3}{2}$$

$$y' = 1$$

$$\begin{cases} -\frac{3}{2} = c_1 + c_2 - \frac{3}{2} \\ 1 = -c_1 - 2c_2 + 1 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{matrix} c_2 = 0 \\ c_1 = 0 \end{matrix}$$

$$y = x - \frac{3}{2}$$



$$\textcircled{4} \quad xy'' + 3y' = 15x^2$$

$$y(-1) = 0$$

$$y'(-1) = 3$$

$$y' = v$$

$$y'' = v' \quad y' = vv'$$

$$x \cdot vv' + 3 \cdot v = 15x^2$$

$$xvv' = 15x^2 - 3v$$

$$vv' = \frac{15x^2 - 3v}{x}$$

$$v' = \frac{15x^2 - 3v}{xv}$$



$$⑤ \quad y'' - y' - 2y = 6e^x$$

$$P(\lambda) = \lambda^2 - \lambda - 2 = 0 \Rightarrow (\lambda - 2)(\lambda + 1) = 0$$

$$\lambda_1 = 2 \Rightarrow y_1 = e^{2x}$$

$$\lambda_2 = -1 \Rightarrow y_2 = e^{-x} = \frac{1}{e^x}$$

$$y_* = C_1 e^{2x} + C_2 e^{-x}$$

Частковий розв.:

$$y_0 = \frac{ax}{e^x}$$

$$y_0' = -\frac{ax - a}{e^x}; \quad y_0'' = \frac{ax - 2a}{e^x}$$

$$-\frac{3a}{e^x} = \frac{6}{e^x} \quad / \cdot e^x$$

$$-3a = 6$$

$$a = -2$$

$$y_0 = -\frac{2x}{e^x}$$

$$y = y_* + y_0 = C_1 e^{2x} + C_2 e^{-x} - \frac{2x}{e^x} =$$

$$= C_1 e^{2x} + C_2 e^{-x} - 2xe^{-x}$$



$$\textcircled{6} \quad y = xy' - \ln y' + 1 \quad - \text{р-ня Клеро}$$

Метод улавлення параметра:

$$p = y'$$

$$p = \frac{dy}{dx}; \quad dy = p dx$$

$$y = px - \ln p + 1$$

$$dy = \frac{dp}{p} + \frac{p^2 dx + px dp}{p}$$

$$p dx = \frac{dp}{p} + p^2 dx + px dp$$

$$p dx = p dx + x dp + \frac{dp}{p}$$

$$x dp + \frac{dp}{p} = 0$$

$$\left(x + \frac{1}{p}\right) dp = 0$$

$$\bullet \quad dp = 0 \leadsto p = c \leadsto y = cp - \ln p + 1$$

$$\bullet \quad x = -\frac{1}{p}$$

$$\begin{cases} y = px - \ln p + 1 \\ x = -\frac{1}{p} \end{cases} \leadsto y = \frac{1}{x} \cdot x - \ln\left(\frac{1}{x}\right) + 1 \leadsto y = 2 + \ln x$$

Віповідь:  $y = cx - \ln x + 1, \quad c \in \mathbb{R}$

$y = 2 + \ln x$  - особливий