

16) Integrability of a function lemma

I. 12.3.4 / (Integrability of a function lemma) - Lemma 12.3.4

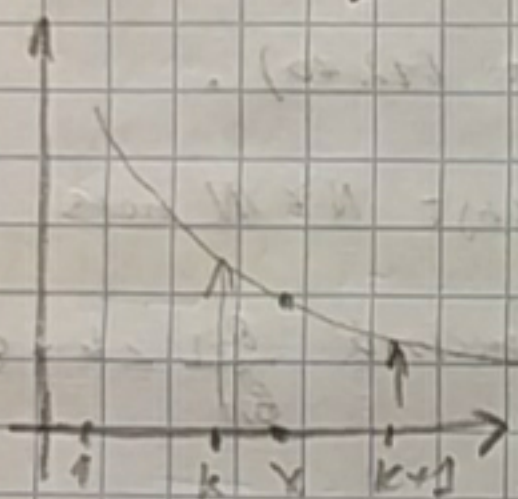
$f: [1, +\infty) \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ continuous & decreasing, no

$$\left(\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} f(n) < +\infty \right) \iff \left(\int_1^{\infty} f(x) dx < +\infty \right). \quad (12.12)$$

▼ Lemma 12.3.4, no; obviously f is decreasing, so

$$f(k) \geq f(x) \geq f(k+1).$$

Lemma
$$f(k) = \int_k^{k+1} f(x) dx \geq \int_k^{k+1} f(x) dx \geq \int_k^{k+1} f(k+1) dx = f(k+1)$$



~~Integrability~~

0, since, for each $n \in \mathbb{N}$ increasing

$$\sum_{k=1}^n f(k) \geq \int_1^{n+1} f(x) dx \geq \sum_{k=1}^n f(k+1)$$

Therefore $S_n = \sum_{k=1}^n f(k)$, increasing

$$S_n \geq \int_1^{n+1} f(x) dx \geq S_{n+1} - f(1). \quad (12.13)$$

(\Rightarrow) Lemma $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} f(n) < +\infty$, no; therefore, for $(\forall n \in \mathbb{N}) \{S_n \leq S\}$,

0, since, f is decreasing (12.11) we have $\int_1^{n+1} f(x) dx \leq S$. Lemma

$$\forall \delta \in [1, +\infty) \text{ increasing } F(\delta) = \int_1^{\delta} f(x) dx \leq \int_1^{\delta} f(x) dx \leq S$$

\Rightarrow up to the lemma 12.11 (12.11) is true.

(\Leftarrow) Lemma 12.3.4, no; $\forall n \in \mathbb{N}$ increasing

$$\int_1^{n+1} f(x) dx \leq \sum_{k=1}^n f(k) \Rightarrow S_{n+1} \leq f(1) + \int_1^{n+1} f(x) dx.$$

$$\Rightarrow \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} f(n) < +\infty$$