

Исчислимые задачи 2. Вариант-6.

① $L = x_1 + 2x_2 + 2x_3 + x_4 + 6x_5 \rightarrow \min$

$$x_1 + 3x_2 + 3x_3 + x_4 + 9x_5 = 18$$

$$x_1 + 5x_2 + 2x_4 + 8x_5 = 13$$

$$x_3 + x_5 = 3$$

$$L = x_1 + 2x_2 + 2x_3 + x_4 + 6x_5 + Mx_6 + Mx_7 + Mx_8 \rightarrow \min$$

| | | | x_1 | x_2 | x_3 | x_4 | x_5 | x_6 | x_7 | x_8 |
|-----------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| \bar{b} | C_b | b | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 6 | M | M | M |
| x_6 | M | 18 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 9 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| x_7 | M | 13 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 8 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| x_8 | M | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| min | | $34M$ | $2M-1$ | $8M-2$ | $4M-2$ | $3M-1$ | $18M-6$ | 0 | 0 | 0 |

| | | | x_1 | x_2 | x_3 | x_4 | x_5 | x_6 | x_7 | x_8 |
|-----------|-------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------|
| \bar{b} | C_b | b | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 6 | M | M | M |
| x_6 | M | 3,38 | -0,12 | -2,62 | 3 | -1,25 | 0 | 1 | -1,12 | 0 |
| x_5 | 6 | 4,63 | 0,13 | 0,63 | 0 | 0,25 | 1 | 0 | 0,13 | 0 |
| x_8 | M | 1,38 | -0,12 | -0,62 | 1 | -0,25 | 0 | 0 | 0,12 | 1 |
| min | | $4,75M+9,75$ | Δ_1 | Δ_2 | Δ_3 | Δ_4 | Δ_5 | Δ_6 | Δ_7 | |

$$\Delta_1 = -0,25M - 0,25$$

$$\Delta_5 = 0$$

$$\Delta_2 = -3,25M + 1,75$$

$$\Delta_6 = 0$$

$$\Delta_3 = 4M - 2$$

$$\Delta_7 = -2,25M + 0,75$$

$$\Delta_4 = -1,5M + 0,5$$

| | | | X_1 | X_2 | X_3 | X_4 | X_5 | X_6 | X_7 | X_8 |
|-----------|-------|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| \bar{b} | C_b | b | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 6 | μ | μ | μ |
| X_3 | 2 | 1,13 | -0,04 | -0,87 | 1 | -0,42 | 0 | 0,33 | -0,37 | 0 |
| X_5 | 6 | 1,63 | 0,13 | 0,63 | 0 | 0,25 | 1 | 0 | 0,13 | 0 |
| X_8 | μ | 0,25 | -0,08 | 0,25 | 0 | 0,17 | 0 | -0,33 | 0,25 | 1 |
| min | | Δ | Δ_1 | Δ_2 | Δ_3 | Δ_4 | Δ_5 | Δ_6 | Δ_7 | Δ_8 |

$$\Delta_1 = -0,08\mu - 0,33$$

$$\Delta_5 = 0$$

$$\Delta_2 = 0,25\mu; \Delta_3 = 0$$

$$\Delta_6 = -1,33\mu + 0,67$$

$$\Delta_4 = -0,17\mu - 0,33$$

$$\Delta_7 = -0,75\mu$$

$$\Delta_8 = 0$$

$$\Delta = 0,25\mu + 12$$

| | | | X_1 | X_2 | X_3 | X_4 | X_5 | X_6 | X_7 | X_8 |
|-----------|-------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| \bar{b} | C_b | b | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 6 | μ | μ | μ |
| X_3 | 2 | 2 | -0,33 | 0 | 1 | 0,17 | 0 | -0,83 | 0,5 | 3,5 |
| X_5 | 6 | 1 | 0,33 | 0 | 0 | -0,17 | 1 | 0,83 | -0,5 | -2,5 |
| X_2 | 2 | 1 | -0,33 | 1 | 0 | 0,63 | 0 | 1,33 | 1 | 4 |
| | | 12 | -0,33 | 0 | 0 | -0,33 | 0 | -1,17 | -1 | -11 |

bei $\Delta \leq 0$, max $X_3 = 2$, $X_5 = 1$,
 $X_2 = 1$, $X_1 = 0$, $X_4 = 0$

$$L = 0 + 2 \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot 2 + 0 + 6 \cdot 1 = 2 + 4 + 6 = 12$$

$$(2) L = -6x_1 - x_2 - 4x_3 - 5x_4 \rightarrow \min$$

$$\begin{cases} 3x_1 + x_2 - x_3 + x_4 \leq 4 \\ 5x_1 + x_2 + x_3 - x_4 = 4 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 3x_1 + x_2 - x_3 + x_4 + x_5 = 4 \\ 5x_1 + x_2 + x_3 - x_4 = 4 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 3x_1 + x_2 - x_3 + x_4 + x_5 = 4 \\ 5x_1 + x_2 + x_3 - x_4 = 4 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 3x_1 + x_2 - x_3 + x_4 + x_5 = 4 \\ 5x_1 + x_2 + x_3 - x_4 = 4 \end{cases}$$

Смешанная таблица:

| | x_1 | x_2 | x_3 | x_4 | x_5 | b_i |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| x_5 | 3 | 1 | -1 | 1 | 1 | 4 |
| x_1 | 5 | 1 | 1 | -1 | 0 | 4 |
| | -6 | -1 | -4 | -5 | 0 | 0 |

| | x_1 | x_2 | x_3 | x_4 | x_5 | b_i |
|-------|-------|---------------|----------------|----------------|-------|---------------|
| x_5 | 0 | $\frac{2}{5}$ | $-\frac{8}{5}$ | $\frac{8}{5}$ | 1 | $\frac{8}{5}$ |
| x_1 | 1 | $\frac{1}{5}$ | $\frac{1}{5}$ | $-\frac{1}{5}$ | 0 | $\frac{4}{5}$ |
| | -6 | -1 | -4 | -5 | 0 | 0 |

$$\Delta_1 = 0$$

$$\Delta_2 = 0 \cdot \frac{2}{5} - 6 \cdot \frac{1}{5} + 1 = -\frac{1}{5}$$

$$\Delta_3 = -\frac{8}{5} \cdot 0 - 6 \cdot \frac{1}{5} + 4 = \frac{16}{5}$$

$$\Delta_4 = 0 - 6 \cdot \left(-\frac{1}{5}\right) + 5 = \frac{31}{5}$$

$$\Delta_5 = 0 + 0 - 0 = 0$$

$$\Delta_6 = 0 - 6 \cdot \frac{4}{5} - 0 = -\frac{24}{5}$$

Целевая - маблуга з Δ :

| | x_1 | x_2 | x_3 | x_4 | x_5 | b_i |
|----------|-------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------|-----------------|
| x_5 | 0 | $\frac{2}{5}$ | $-\frac{8}{5}$ | $\frac{8}{5}$ | 1 | $\frac{8}{5}$ |
| x_1 | 1 | $\frac{1}{5}$ | $\frac{1}{5}$ | $-\frac{1}{5}$ | 0 | $\frac{4}{5}$ |
| Δ | 0 | $-\frac{1}{5}$ | $\frac{14}{5}$ | $\frac{31}{5}$ | 0 | $-\frac{24}{5}$ |

$$\Delta_3 = \frac{14}{5} - \text{келтүүлэл}$$

2 итерация:

| | x_1 | x_2 | x_3 | x_4 | x_5 | b_i | M |
|----------|-------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------|-----------------|-----|
| x_4 | 0 | $\frac{2}{5}$ | $\frac{8}{5}$ | $\frac{8}{5}$ | 1 | $\frac{8}{5}$ | 1 |
| x_1 | 1 | $\frac{1}{5}$ | $\frac{1}{5}$ | $-\frac{1}{5}$ | 0 | $\frac{4}{5}$ | — |
| Δ | 0 | $-\frac{1}{5}$ | $\frac{14}{5}$ | $\frac{31}{5}$ | 0 | $-\frac{24}{5}$ | |

$$M = \frac{8}{5}; \frac{8}{5} = 1$$

$$\Delta_1 = 0$$

$$\Delta_2 = -5 \cdot \frac{1}{4} + (-6) \cdot \frac{1}{4} + 1 = -\frac{7}{4}$$

$$\Delta_3 = -5 \cdot (-1) - 6 \cdot 0 + 4 = 9$$

$$\Delta_4 = -5 \cdot 1 + (-6) \cdot 0 + 5 = 0$$

$$\Delta_5 = -5 \cdot \frac{5}{8} + (-6) \cdot \frac{1}{8} - 0 = -\frac{31}{8}$$

$$\Delta_6 = -5 \cdot 1 - 6 \cdot 1 - 0 = -11$$

Синтекс-таблица з новими Δ :

| | x_1 | x_2 | x_3 | x_4 | x_5 | b_i | M |
|----------|-------|----------------|-------|-------|-----------------|-------|-----|
| x_4 | 0 | $\frac{1}{4}$ | -1 | 1 | $\frac{5}{8}$ | 1 | + |
| x_1 | 1 | $\frac{1}{4}$ | 0 | 0 | $\frac{1}{8}$ | 1 | - |
| Δ | 0 | $-\frac{7}{4}$ | 9 | 0 | $-\frac{31}{8}$ | -11 | |
| | -6 | -1 | -4 | -5 | 0 | 0 | |

$$x_1=1, x_2=0, x_3=0, x_4=1, x_5=0$$

$$L_{\max} = -6 \cdot 1 - 1 \cdot 0 - 4 \cdot 0 - 5 \cdot 1 + 0 = -11$$

$$\Delta_3 = 9$$

Базис не оптимальный

2 итерация:

| | x_1 | x_2 | x_3 | x_4 | x_5 | b_i | M |
|----------|-------|----------------|-------|-------|-----------------|-------|-----|
| x_4 | 0 | $\frac{1}{4}$ | -1 | 1 | $\frac{5}{8}$ | 1 | - |
| x_1 | 1 | $\frac{1}{4}$ | 0 | 0 | $\frac{1}{8}$ | 1 | - |
| Δ | 0 | $-\frac{7}{4}$ | 9 | 0 | $-\frac{31}{8}$ | -11 | |
| | -6 | -1 | -4 | -5 | 0 | 0 | |

В Циклова оп-я не достигается

Оптимального базисного решения
нет.