

$$u) \quad p = \frac{4}{5} - \text{dia}$$

$$p = 0,95 \quad \varepsilon = 0,01$$

$$p = 2 \varphi \left(\varepsilon \cdot \sqrt{\frac{n}{pq}} \right)$$

$$0,95 = 2 \varphi \left(0,01 \cdot \sqrt{\frac{n}{\frac{4}{5} \cdot \frac{1}{5}}} \right)$$

$$0,475 = \varphi \left(0,01 \cdot \frac{5}{2} \cdot \sqrt{n} \right)$$

$$1,96 = 0,01 \cdot \frac{5}{2} \cdot \sqrt{n}$$

$$1,96 = \frac{1}{40} \cdot \sqrt{n}$$

$$\sqrt{n} = 78,4$$

$$n = 6146,56 \approx \boxed{6147}$$

$$5) n = 10000$$

$$p = 0,006$$

1000000

$$S = 500 \cdot n = 5 \cdot 10^6$$

$$R = 5 \cdot 10^6 - 1 \cdot 10^6 = 4 \cdot 10^6$$

$$n_1 = \frac{4 \cdot 10^6}{5 \cdot 10^4} = \frac{4}{5} \cdot 10^2 = 0,8 \cdot 100 = 80$$

$$P \approx \Phi\left(\frac{10000 - 60}{\sqrt{10000 \cdot 0,006 \cdot 0,994}}\right)$$

~~Answer:~~

$$P = \Phi\left(\frac{10000 - 60}{\sqrt{10000 \cdot 0,006 \cdot 0,994}}\right) - \Phi\left(\frac{50 - 60}{\sqrt{10000 \cdot 0,006 \cdot 0,994}}\right)$$

7,72

$$P_1 = 0,5 - \Phi\left(\frac{20}{7,72}\right)$$

$$P_1 = 0,5 - \Phi(2,59)$$

$$P_1 = 0,5 - 0,4952 = 0,0048$$

$$P = 1 - P_1 = \boxed{0,9952}$$

$$3) \quad n = 400$$

$$p = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$m_0 = 200$$

$$m_1 = 190$$

$$m_2 = 210$$

$$P = \Phi\left(\frac{210 - 200}{10}\right) \rightarrow \Phi\left(\frac{190 - 200}{10}\right)$$

$$P = 2 \cdot \Phi\left(\frac{10}{10}\right) = 2 \cdot 0,3413 = \boxed{0,6826}$$

$$2) \quad p = 0,0001 \cdot 0,1 \cdot 0,5 = 5 \cdot 10^{-6}$$

$$n = 10^5$$

$$\lambda = 0,5$$

$$0 \leq m \leq 5$$

$$P = 1 - 0,00017 = \boxed{0,99983}$$

$$1) p = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$P_1(2 \leq m_0 \leq 4) ? P_2(3 \leq m_0 \leq 5)$$

~~$$P_1 = \frac{4 - 2}{\sqrt{4} \cdot \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2}}$$~~

$$P_1 = C_4^2 \cdot \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^2 \cdot \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^2 + C_4^3 \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^4 + C_4^4 \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^4$$

$$P_2 = C_5^3 \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^3 \cdot \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^2 + C_5^4 \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^5 + C_5^5 \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^5$$

~~$$P_1 = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^4 \cdot \frac{4!}{2! \cdot 2!} = \frac{3}{8} = 0,375$$~~

~~$$P_2 = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^5 \cdot \frac{5!}{3! \cdot 2!} = \frac{5}{16} = 0,3125$$~~

~~$$P_1 > P_2 : 0,375 > 0,3125$$~~

Вывод: ~~Неверно утверждение~~
не верно что $P_1 > P_2$

$$P_1 = \frac{11}{16} = 0,6875 > P_2 = \frac{17}{64} = 0,2656$$

В: гли 3 компьютеров