# LAPORAN PRAKTIKUM PRAKTIK PEMROGRAMAN



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# MODUL 9

#### **TOPIK:**

**EVENT HANDLING/ACTION PROGRAM** 



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#### A. Penjelasan Tugas Praktikum

- 1. Program ActionListener pada mouse
- 2. Program ActionListener pada keyboard
- 3. Penjelasan delegation event model dan macam macam delegation event model
- 4. Penjalasan event listener dan macam macam event listener serta method methodnya
- 5. Program kalkulator sederhana
- 6. Program percobaan event handling pada java
- 7. Program kalkulator

#### B. Langkah-langkah dan Screenshot

 Program ActionListener pada mouse Kode Program:

```
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
import javax.swing.*;
public class ActionListenerMouse {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
       JFrame frame = new JFrame();
       final JLabel lb = new JLabel("");
       final String[] items = {" Roti ", " Madu "};
        final JComboBox comboBox = new JComboBox(items);
        JPanel pn = new JPanel();
        frame.add(pn, BorderLayout.WEST);
        pn.add(comboBox, BorderLayout.CENTER);
        pn.add(lb, BorderLayout.NORTH);
        comboBox.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
            public void actionPerformed (ActionEvent ae) {
                String mn = (String)
comboBox.getSelectedItem();
                lb.setText(mn);
            }
        });
        frame.setSize(200,200);
       frame.setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT ON CLOSE);
       frame.setVisible(true);
    }
```

```
■ ActionListenerMousejava > Language Support for Java(TM) by Red Hat > 4: ActionListenerMouse >  main(String[]) > 4: new ActionListenerMouse >  main(String[]) >  madu >  main(String[]) >  madu >  mad
```

# Program ActionListener pada keyboard Kode Program:

```
import javax.swing.*;
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
class ActionListenerKeyboard extends JFrame {
    JButton m = new JButton("TEKAN KEY 1, 2, 3, 4");
    JLabel tulisan = new JLabel ("UKURAN FRAME AKAN
BERUBAH");
   ActionListenerKeyboard() {
        setTitle("INI EVENT PADA BUTTON");
        setSize(400,200);
        setLocation(200,100);
        setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT ON CLOSE);
    }
    void komponen() {
        getContentPane().setLayout(new FlowLayout());
        getContentPane().add(m);
        getContentPane().add(tulisan);
        setVisible(true);
```

```
void reaksi() {
       m.addKeyListener(new KeyAdapter() {
            public void keyPressed (KeyEvent e) {
                if (e.getKeyCode() == e.VK 1) {
                    setSize(300,500);
                if(e.getKeyCode() == e.VK 2) {
                    setSize(200,100);
                if(e.getKeyCode() == e.VK 3) {
                    setSize(100,10);
                if(e.getKeyCode() == e.VK 4) {
                    setSize(900,200);
            }
       });
   }
   public static void main (String[] args) {
       ActionListenerKeyboard eb = new
ActionListenerKeyboard();
       eb.komponen();
       eb.reaksi();
    }
```

- 3. Delegation event model menguraikan bagaimana program Anda dapat merespon interaksi dari user. Terdapat 3 macam delegation event model, yaitu :
  - a. Event Source

Objek yang memicu event. Contohnya adalah tombol (JButton), yang bisa memicu event ketika diklik oleh pengguna.

- Event Listener (Pendengar Event)
   Objek yang mendengarkan event dari source. Listener ini akan menangani aksi yang dihasilkan dari event tersebut.
- Event Object (Objek Event)
   Objek yang membawa informasi tentang event yang terjadi, seperti jenis event, sumber event, dan data tambahan lainnya. Contoh: ActionEvent, MouseEvent.
- 4. Event listeners adalah class yang mengimplementasikan interfaces <Type>Listener. Terdapat 3 macam event listeners pada java, yaitu :
  - a. Action Listener

Digunakan untuk menangani event seperti reaksi perubahan pada mouse atau keyboard

Method:

- void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e)
- b. Mouse Listener

Digunakan untuk menangani event seperti reaksi pada pergerakan mouse

#### Method:

- void mouseClicked(MouseEvent e
- void mousePressed(MouseEvent e)
- void mouseReleased(MouseEvent e)
- void mouseEntered(MouseEvent e)
- void mouseExited(MouseEvent e)
- c. Mouse Motion Listener

Digunakan untuk menangani event seperti drag and drop pada mouse Method :

- void mouseDragged(MouseEvent e)
- void mouseMoved(MouseEvent e)

## Program kalkulator sederhana Kode Program:

```
import javax.swing.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
class KalkulatorSederhana extends JFrame{
    JLabel angkaPertama = new JLabel ("Masukkan Angka
Pertama");
    JTextField textFieldAngkaPertama = new JTextField();
    JLabel angkaKedua = new JLabel ("Masukkan Angka Kedua");
    JTextField textFieldAngkaKedua = new JTextField();
    JLabel hasil = new JLabel ("Hasil");
    JTextField textFieldHasil = new JTextField();
    JButton btnTambah = new JButton("+");
    JButton btnKurang = new JButton("-");
    JButton btnKali = new JButton("*");
    JButton btnBagi = new JButton("/");
   KalkulatorSederhana() {
        setTitle("Kalkulator Sederhana");
        setSize(250,400);
       setLocation(200,100);
        setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT ON CLOSE);
    void komponen() {
        getContentPane().setLayout(null);
        angkaPertama.setBounds(40, 20, 200, 20);
        textFieldAngkaPertama.setBounds(20, 45, 200, 25);
        angkaKedua.setBounds(50, 80, 200, 20);
        textFieldAngkaKedua.setBounds(20, 105, 200, 25);
        hasil.setBounds(100, 140, 200, 20);
        textFieldHasil.setBounds(20, 165, 200, 25);
        textFieldHasil.setEditable(false);
        btnTambah.setBounds(20, 200, 50, 40);
        btnKurang.setBounds(95, 200, 50, 40);
        btnKali.setBounds(170, 200, 50, 40);
        btnBagi.setBounds(95, 265, 50, 40);
        getContentPane().add(angkaPertama);
        getContentPane().add(textFieldAngkaPertama);
        getContentPane().add(angkaKedua);
        getContentPane().add(textFieldAngkaKedua);
        getContentPane().add(hasil);
        getContentPane().add(textFieldHasil);
        getContentPane().add(btnTambah);
        getContentPane().add(btnKurang);
        getContentPane().add(btnKali);
        getContentPane().add(btnBagi);
        setVisible(true);
    void reaksi() {
        textFieldAngkaPertama.addKeyListener(new
KeyAdapter() {
```

```
@Override
            public void keyTyped(KeyEvent e) {
                char c = e.getKeyChar();
                if (!Character.isDigit(c)) {
                    e.consume();
            }
        });
        textFieldAngkaKedua.addKeyListener(new KeyAdapter()
            @Override
            public void keyTyped(KeyEvent e) {
                char c = e.getKeyChar();
                if (!Character.isDigit(c)) {
                    e.consume();
            }
        });
        btnTambah.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
            public void actionPerformed (ActionEvent ae) {
                try {
                    double angkaPertama =
Double.parseDouble(textFieldAngkaPertama.getText());
                    double angkaKedua =
Double.parseDouble(textFieldAngkaKedua.getText());
                    double hasil = angkaPertama +
angkaKedua;
textFieldHasil.setText(String.valueOf(hasil));
                } catch (NumberFormatException ex) {
                    JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null,
"Masukkan angka yang valid!");
        });
        btnKurang.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
            public void actionPerformed (ActionEvent ae) {
                try {
                    double angkaPertama =
Double.parseDouble(textFieldAngkaPertama.getText());
                    double angkaKedua =
Double.parseDouble(textFieldAngkaKedua.getText());
                    double hasil = angkaPertama -
angkaKedua;
textFieldHasil.setText(String.valueOf(hasil));
                } catch (NumberFormatException ex) {
                    JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null,
"Masukkan angka yang valid!");
        });
```

```
btnKali.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
            public void actionPerformed (ActionEvent ae) {
                try {
                    double angkaPertama =
Double.parseDouble(textFieldAngkaPertama.getText());
                    double angkaKedua =
Double.parseDouble(textFieldAngkaKedua.getText());
                    double hasil = angkaPertama *
angkaKedua;
textFieldHasil.setText(String.valueOf(hasil));
                } catch (NumberFormatException ex) {
                    JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null,
"Masukkan angka yang valid!");
            }
        });
        btnBagi.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
            public void actionPerformed (ActionEvent ae) {
                try {
                    double angkaPertama =
Double.parseDouble(textFieldAngkaPertama.getText());
                    double angkaKedua =
Double.parseDouble(textFieldAngkaKedua.getText());
                    double hasil = angkaPertama /
angkaKedua;
textFieldHasil.setText(String.valueOf(hasil));
                } catch (NumberFormatException ex) {
                    JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null,
"Masukkan angka yang valid!");
            }
       });
   public static void main (String[] args) {
        KalkulatorSederhana eb = new KalkulatorSederhana();
        eb.komponen();
        eb.reaksi();
    }
```

```
## KalkulatorSederhanajava & X

| KalkulatorSederhanajava > Language Support for Java(TM) by Red Hat > % KalkulatorSederhana | import javax. swing. *; | import javax. swing. s
```

# 6. Program percobaan event handling Kode Program:

```
import javax.swing.*;
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
public class CobaAksiReaksi extends JFrame {
   JTextArea nama = new JTextArea(10,10);
   JButton bt = new JButton("Copy");
   JTextArea txnama = new JTextArea(10,10);
   CobaAksiReaksi() {
        super("Coba Event Handling");
        setLocation(200,300);
        setSize(400,300);
        setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT ON CLOSE);
        setVisible(true);
    }
   void tampilan() {
        getContentPane().add(nama);
        nama.append("Nama kamu siapa");
        getContentPane().add(bt);
        getContentPane().add(txnama);
        txnama.setBackground(Color.LIGHT GRAY);
        getContentPane().setLayout(new FlowLayout());
        setVisible(true);
    }
    void aksi reaksi () {
```

```
bt.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
        public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
            txnama.append(nama.getSelectedText());
        }
    });
}

public static void main(String[] args) {
    CobaAksiReaksi f = new CobaAksiReaksi();
    f.tampilan();
    f.aksi_reaksi();
}
```

```
© CobaAksiReaksijova 2 X

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CobaAksiReaksijova 2 Language Support for Java(TM) by Red Hat > % CobaAksiReaksi > ۞ main(StringII)

import javax.swing.*;

import javax.swing.*;

import javax.swing.*;

public class CobaAksiReaksi extends JFrame {

JTextArea nama = new JTextArea(nows:10,columns:10);

Button bt = new JButton(text="copy");

JTextArea txnama = new JTextArea(nows:10,columns:10);

cobaAksiReaksi() {

super(title:"Coba Event Handling");

setLocation(x:200,y:300);

setSize(width:400,leight:300);

setVisible(b:true);

}

void tampilan() {

getContentPane(),add(nama);

nama.append(stc:"Hana kamu siapa");

getContentPane(),add(toxnama);

getContentPane(),add(toxnama);

getContentPane(),add(toxnama);

getContentPane(),add(color.LiGHT_GRAV);

getContentPane(),setLayout(new FlowLayout());

setVisible(b:true);

}

void aksi_reaksi() {

bt.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
```

## Program kalkulator Kode Program:

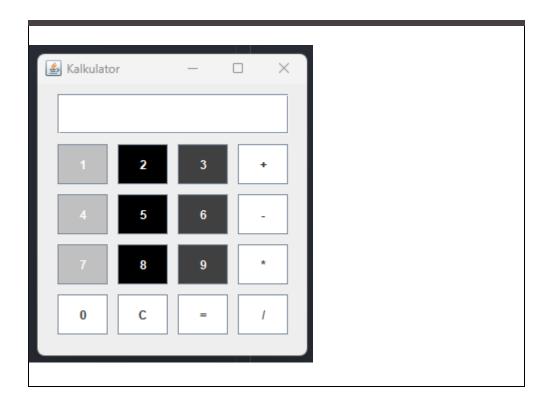
```
import java.awt.Color;
import javax.swing.*;

class Kalkulator extends JFrame{
    JTextField textField = new JTextField();
    JButton btn1 = new JButton("1");
    JButton btn2 = new JButton("2");
```

```
JButton btn3 = new JButton("3");
JButton btnTambah = new JButton("+");
JButton btn4 = new JButton("4");
JButton btn5 = new JButton ("5");
JButton btn6 = new JButton("6");
JButton btnKurang = new JButton("-");
JButton btn7 = new JButton("7");
JButton btn8 = new JButton("8");
JButton btn9 = new JButton("9");
JButton btnKali = new JButton("*");
JButton btn0 = new JButton("0");
JButton btnC = new JButton("C");
JButton btnSamaDengan = new JButton("=");
JButton btnBagi = new JButton("/");
String operator = "";
double num1 = 0;
double num2 = 0;
Kalkulator() {
    setTitle("Kalkulator");
    setSize(285,310);
    setLocation(200,100);
    setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT ON CLOSE);
void komponen() {
    getContentPane().setLayout(null);
    textField.setBounds(20, 10, 231, 40);
    btn1.setBounds(20, 60, 50, 40);
    btn1.setBackground(Color.LIGHT GRAY);
    btn1.setForeground(Color.WHITE);
   btn2.setBounds(80, 60, 50, 40);
    btn2.setBackground(Color.BLACK);
   btn2.setForeground(Color.WHITE);
    btn3.setBounds(140, 60, 50, 40);
    btn3.setBackground(Color.DARK GRAY);
    btn3.setForeground(Color.WHITE);
    btnTambah.setBounds(200, 60, 50, 40);
   btnTambah.setBackground(Color.WHITE);
   btn4.setBounds(20, 110, 50, 40);
    btn4.setBackground(Color.LIGHT GRAY);
    btn4.setForeground(Color.WHITE);
    btn5.setBounds(80, 110, 50, 40);
    btn5.setBackground(Color.BLACK);
    btn5.setForeground(Color.WHITE);
    btn6.setBounds(140, 110, 50, 40);
```

```
btn6.setBackground(Color.DARK GRAY);
   btn6.setForeground(Color.WHITE);
   btnKurang.setBounds(200, 110, 50, 40);
   btnKurang.setBackground(Color.WHITE);
   btn7.setBounds(20, 160, 50, 40);
   btn7.setBackground(Color.LIGHT GRAY);
   btn7.setForeground(Color.WHITE);
   btn8.setBounds(80, 160, 50, 40);
   btn8.setBackground(Color.BLACK);
   btn8.setForeground(Color.WHITE);
   btn9.setBounds(140, 160, 50, 40);
   btn9.setBackground(Color.DARK GRAY);
   btn9.setForeground(Color.WHITE);
   btnKali.setBounds(200, 160, 50, 40);
   btnKali.setBackground(Color.WHITE);
   btn0.setBounds(20, 210, 50, 40);
   btn0.setBackground(Color.WHITE);
   btnC.setBounds(80, 210, 50, 40);
   btnC.setBackground(Color.WHITE);
   btnSamaDengan.setBounds(140, 210, 50, 40);
   btnSamaDengan.setBackground(Color.WHITE);
   btnBagi.setBounds(200, 210, 50, 40);
   btnBagi.setBackground(Color.WHITE);
   getContentPane().add(textField);
    getContentPane().add(btn1);
    getContentPane().add(btn2);
    getContentPane().add(btn3);
    getContentPane().add(btnTambah);
    getContentPane().add(btn4);
    getContentPane().add(btn5);
    getContentPane().add(btn6);
    getContentPane().add(btnKurang);
    getContentPane().add(btn7);
    getContentPane().add(btn8);
    getContentPane().add(btn9);
   getContentPane().add(btnKali);
   getContentPane().add(btn0);
    getContentPane().add(btnC);
    getContentPane().add(btnSamaDengan);
   getContentPane().add(btnBagi);
    setVisible(true);
}
void reaksi() {
```

```
btn1.addActionListener(e ->
textField.setText(textField.getText() + "1"));
       btn2.addActionListener(e ->
textField.setText(textField.getText() + "2"));
       btn3.addActionListener(e ->
textField.setText(textField.getText() + "3"));
       btn4.addActionListener(e ->
textField.setText(textField.getText() + "4"));
       btn5.addActionListener(e ->
textField.setText(textField.getText() + "5"));
       btn6.addActionListener(e ->
textField.setText(textField.getText() + "6"));
       btn7.addActionListener(e ->
textField.setText(textField.getText() + "7"));
       btn8.addActionListener(e ->
textField.setText(textField.getText() + "8"));
       btn9.addActionListener(e ->
textField.setText(textField.getText() + "9"));
       btn0.addActionListener(e ->
textField.setText(textField.getText() + "0"));
       btnTambah.addActionListener(e -> setOperator("+"));
       btnKurang.addActionListener(e -> setOperator("-"));
       btnKali.addActionListener(e -> setOperator("*"));
       btnBagi.addActionListener(e -> setOperator("/"));
       btnC.addActionListener(e -> textField.setText(""));
// Menghapus isi text field
       btnSamaDengan.addActionListener(e ->
calculateResult());
   private void setOperator(String op) {
       operator = op;
       num1 = Double.parseDouble(textField.getText());
       textField.setText("");
   }
   private void calculateResult() {
        num2 = Double.parseDouble(textField.getText());
       double result = 0;
        switch (operator) {
            case "+":
                result = num1 + num2;
               break;
            case "-":
               result = num1 - num2;
               break;
            case "*":
               result = num1 * num2;
               break:
            case "/":
```



## C. Kendala yang Dialami

Tidak ada kendala dalam membuat program

### D. Kesimpulan

Delegation event model menguraikan bagaimana program Anda dapat merespon interaksi dari user. Terdapat 3 macam delegation event model, yaitu Event Source, Event Listener, dan Event Object. Event listeners adalah class yang mengimplementasikan interfaces <Type>Listener. Terdapat 3 macam event listeners pada java, yaitu Action Listener, Mouse Listener, Mouse Motion Listener.