

Appendix 2: Full Required Latin Vocabulary List

All Latin words outside this list will be glossed on the AP Exam, except (1) proper names found in the essential knowledge statements, when they occur in the nominative, and (2) on the Project Passage Short Essay free-response questions.

The definitions for the words in this list are not exhaustive. Students may encounter multiple-choice question options that utilize synonymous definitions deemed more appropriate to the context of the Latin stimulus. However, if a word on this list is used in a stimulus in a way that neither the listed definitions nor any synonymous definitions provide an adequate meaning, then the word will be glossed in that stimulus.

A

Vocabulary	Part of Speech	Definition	Suggested Reading
a, ab, abs	preposition	(with abl.) from, away from, out of, by	1.1
abeo, -ire, -ii, -itum	verb	to go from, go away, go off, go forth, go, depart	1.1
absum, abesse, afui	verb	to be away from, be absent	5.3
accedo (adc-), -ere, -cessi, -cessum	verb	to go to, come to, come near, draw near, approach, enter	2.1
accendo (adc-), -ere, -cendi, -censum	verb	to kindle, set on fire, inflame	3.6
accido, -ere, -cidi	verb	to fall upon, fall to, reach by falling, happen	3.1
accipio (adc-), -ere, -cepi, -ceptum	verb	to take without effort, receive, get, accept, hear	1.3
accuso, -are, -avi, -atum	verb	to accuse, blame, find fault; reprimand; charge (w/ a crime)	3.6
acer, acris, acre	adjective	sharp, bitter, pointed, piercing, shrill; keen; severe	1.1
acies, -ei (f.)	noun	sharp edge, point; front of an army, battle line; army	5.3
ad	preposition	(with acc.) to, toward	1.1
addo, -ere, -didi, -ditum	verb	to put to, place upon, lay on, join, attach	1.4
adeo, -ire, -ii, -itum	verb	to go to, come to, come up to, approach, draw near	1.2
adhuc	adverb	until now, heretofore, as yet, still, to this point, to this place	1.3
adsum (assum), adesse, adfui	verb	to be at, be present, be at hand	2.4
adsurgo (ass-), -ere, -surrexi, -surrectum	verb	to rise up, rise, stand up	1.4
adversus, -a, -um	adjective	turned to, turned against, opposite, before, in front of; unfavorable	1.1
adversus, adversum	preposition/ adverb	(with acc.) opposite to, against; toward, against, before	1.1
aedificium, -i (n.)	noun	building; structure	3.6
aedifico, -are, -avi, -atum	verb	to build, construct, make; create; establish; improve	3.6
aeger, -gra, -grum	adjective	sick, ill, injured; painful; corrupt; sad, sorrowful	1.2
Aeneas, -ae (m.)	noun (proper)	Aeneas, leader of the Trojans	4.4

Vocabulary	Part of Speech	Definition	Suggested Reading
aequo, -are, -avi, -atum	verb	to make equal, equalize	4.4
aequor, -oris (n.)	noun	even surface, level; sea, ocean	4.4
aequus, -a, -um	adjective	level, even, equal, like; just, kind, impartial, fair; patient	1.2
aestas, -atis (f.)	noun	summer; summer heat/weather; a year	4.1
aetas, -atis (f.)	noun	life of a man, age, lifetime, years	3.4
aether, -eris (acc. aethera) (m.)	noun	upper air, sky	4.4
affirmo (adf-), -are, -avi, -atum	verb	to strengthen; confirm, encourage; declare	3.1
ager, agri (m.)	noun	(productive) land, a field, farm, estate, pasture	5.4
agmen, -inis (n.)	noun	multitude, troop, crowd; battle line, army	2.3
ago, -ere, egi, actum	verb	to put in motion, do, act, move, lead, drive	1.2
agricola, -ae (m.)	noun	farmer, countryman, peasant	1.1
aio (defective verb, ais, ait, aiunt)	verb	to assert, affirm, say, tell, relate	2.3
albus, -a, -um	adjective	white, pale, fair, gray; bright, clear; favorable, auspicious	3.1
Alexandrinus, -a, -um	adjective	Alexandrian, pertaining to Alexandria (a city in Egypt)	3.4
alienus, -a, -um	adjective	of another, belonging to another, not one's own, foreign, alien, strange	2.3
aliqui (aliquis), aliqua, aliquod	adjective	some, any	3.1
aliquis, aliquid	pronoun/ adjective	someone, anyone, anybody, one or another; neut., something, anything	3.1
alius, -a, -ud	adjective	another, other, different; one...the other (<i>alius...alius</i>), some...others (<i>alii...alii</i>)	1.1
alter, -tera, -terum	adjective	one, another, the one, the other (of two)	2.3
altum, -i (n.)	noun	height; high sky; deep sea	2.1
altus, -a, -um	adjective	high, lofty, elevated, great; deep, profound	1.2
ambulo, -are, -avi, -atum	verb	to walk, take a walk; travel, march	1.2
amicitia, -ae (f.)	noun	friendship; alliance, association; friendly relations	1.3
amicus, -a, -um	adjective	loving, friendly, kind, favorable	1.3
amicus, -i (m.)	noun	loved one, loving one, friend	1.3
amitto, -ere, -isi, -issum	verb	to send away, dismiss, part with, let go, lose	5.4
amnis, -is (m.)	noun	river	5.4
amo, -are, -avi, -atum	verb	to love	5.1
amor, -oris (m.)	noun	love, affection, strong friendly feeling	5.1
amplector, -i, amplexus sum	verb	to twine around, encircle, encompass, embrace	2.4
an	conjunction	or, or whether	1.3
ancilla, -ae (f.)	noun	enslaved woman	1.3
angustus, -a, -um	adjective	narrow, steep, close, confined; scanty, poor; narrowminded, petty	1.3
anima, -ae (f.)	noun	air, a current of air, breeze, wind; breath, life, soul	1.4
animal, -is (n.)	noun	animal, living thing	1.4
animus, -i (m.)	noun	soul, intelligence, reason, intellect, mind; courage	1.1
annus, -i (m.)	noun	year	2.3
ante	preposition/ adverb	(with acc.) (of space) before, in front, forwards; (of time) before, previously	3.4

Vocabulary	Part of Speech	Definition	Suggested Reading
antea	adverb	before, before this; formerly, previously, in the past	4.1
antiquus, -a, -um	adjective	ancient, former, old, of old times	4.4
anxius, -a, -um	adjective	anxious, uneasy, disturbed; concerned; careful	3.6
aperio, -ire, -ui, -tum	verb	to uncover, open, disclose; explain, recount; reveal; establish	1.4
appareo (adp-), -ere, -ui, -itum	verb	to appear, come in sight, make an appearance	2.1
appello (adp-), -are, -avi, -atum	verb	to call, address, name; request, implore, demand	3.4
Appia, -ae (f.)	noun (proper)	a Roman female name (<i>nomen</i> – name of a Roman <i>gens</i>)	1.1
appropinquo (adp-), -are, -avi, -atum	verb	(with dat. or ad + acc.) to approach; come near to, draw near (space/time)	1.3
apud	preposition	(with acc.) with, among, at, by, near, at the house of	1.1
aqua, -ae (f.)	noun	water	1.2
ara, -ae (f.)	noun	structure for sacrifice, altar	4.6
arbor (arbos), -oris (f.)	noun	tree	1.4
architectus, -i (m.)	noun	architect; inventor, designer	3.4
arcus, -us (m.)	noun	bow, arc, arch; rainbow; anything arched or curved	3.4
ardens, -entis	adjective	glowing, fiery, hot, ablaze, burning, eager	4.6
ardeo, -ere, arsi, arsum	verb	to be on fire, burn, blaze, be burned, glow	1.3
area, -ae (f.)	noun	ground, dry land, open space	2.1
arena (harena), -ae (f.)	noun	sand, grains of sand; sandy land or desert; seashore; arena	2.3
arma, -orum (n. pl.)	noun	implements, outfit, instruments, tools; implements of war, arms, weapons	1.3
ars, artis (f.)	noun	practical skill, art	5.3
arvum, -i (n.)	noun	field, cultivated land, plowed land	4.6
arx, arcis (f.)	noun	castle, citadel, fortress, stronghold	4.4
ascendo (ads-), -ere, -cendi, -censum	verb	to climb, go/climb up; mount, scale; embark; rise, ascend, move upward	1.4
aspicio (ads-), -ere, -exi, -ectum	verb	to look at, look upon, behold, look	1.4
at, ast	conjunction	but (introducing a contrast to what precedes)	1.2
ater, atra, atrum	adjective	black, coal-black, gloomy, dark	2.3
Athenae, -arum (f. pl.)	noun (proper)	Athens (city in Greece)	3.1
athleta, -ae (m.)	noun	wrestler, boxer, athlete, one who is in public games; expert	1.3
atque, ac	conjunction	and; than (correl. with <i>alius</i>); as (correl. with <i>idem</i>)	1.1
atrium, -i (n.)	noun	atrium, reception hall in a Roman house	1.2
attonitus, -a, -um	adjective	astonished, fascinated; stupefied, dazed; inspired	2.3
audacia, -ae (f.)	noun	boldness, courage, confidence; recklessness	1.4
audax, -acis	adjective	bold; courageous; reckless, rash; presumptuous	1.4
audeo, -ere, ausus sum	verb	to venture, dare, be bold, dare to do, risk	3.6
audio, -ire, -ivi (or -ii), -itum	verb	to hear, listen (to)	1.1
aura, -ae (f.)	noun	air (in motion), a breeze, breath of air, wind, blast	5.1
Aurelius, -i (m.)	noun (proper)	a Roman male name (<i>nomen</i> – name of a Roman <i>gens</i>)	1.2
aureus, -a, -um	adjective	of gold, golden; gilded; gleaming like gold; splendid	5.3
auris, -is (f.)	noun	ear	3.1

Vocabulary	Part of Speech	Definition	Suggested Reading
aurum, -i (n.)	noun	gold	5.3
aut	conjunction	or (introducing an antithesis to what precedes); either...or (<i>aut...aut</i>)	1.1
autem	conjunction	but, on the other hand, on the contrary, however	3.4
auxilium, -i (n.)	noun	help, assistance; remedy; supporting resource, force; (pl.) auxiliary troops	4.6
avunculus, -i (m.)	noun	maternal uncle, mother's brother	2.1

B

Vocabulary	Part of Speech	Definition	Suggested Reading
beatus, -a, -um	adjective	happy, prosperous, blessed, fortunate	1.4
bellum, -i (n.)	noun	war	1.2
bene	adverb	well	2.4
beneficium, -i (n.)	noun	favor, benefit, service, kindness	3.4
benignus, -a, -um	adjective	kind, favorable; kindly, mild, affable	3.6
bibo, -ere, bibi	verb	to drink	4.1
bonus, -a, -um	adjective	good	1.2
brevis, -e	adjective	short, small, shallow, brief	1.2

C

Vocabulary	Part of Speech	Definition	Suggested Reading
cado, -ere, cecidi, casum	verb	to fall, fall down, descend, die	5.1
caedes, -is (f.)	noun	cutting-down, killing, slaughter, carnage, massacre	5.1
Caelius, -i (m.)	noun (proper)	a Roman male name (<i>nomen</i> – name of a Roman <i>gens</i>)	1.1
caelum, -i (n.)	noun	sky, heaven, heavens, vault of heaven	2.1
caligo, -inis (f.)	noun	thick air, mist, vapor, fog	1.2
Camilla, -ae (f.)	noun (proper)	Camilla, warrior and leader of the Volsci	5.4
campus, -i (m.)	noun	plain, field, open country, level place	2.3
candidus, -a, -um	adjective	bright, clear, transparent; clean, spotless; innocent, pure, unaffected, honest; white, pale	4.1
canis, -is (m. or f.)	noun	dog	1.1
cano, -ere, cecini, cantum	verb	to make music; sing (of), sound; prophesize	4.4
capillus, -i (m.)	noun	hair of the head, hair	3.1
capio, -ere, cepi, captum	verb	to take in hand, take hold of, lay hold of, take, seize, grasp	5.1
caput, -itis (n.)	noun	head	1.3
carmen, -inis (n.)	noun	song, poem, verse, prophecy, note, sound (vocal or instrumental)	3.6
Carthago (Karthago), -inis (f.)	noun (proper)	Carthage, a city in north Africa	3.1
carus, -a, -um	adjective	dear, precious, valued, esteemed, beloved	4.4
castra, -orum (n. pl.)	noun	military camp, encampment, fort	3.6
castrum, -i (n.)	noun	fortified place, fort, fortress	3.6
casus, -us (m.)	noun	falling, falling down, fall; misfortune, mishap, calamity	1.4
catena, -ae (f.)	noun	chain, shackle	3.1
caterva, -ae (f.)	noun	crowd, troop, throng, band, mob	4.4

Vocabulary	Part of Speech	Definition	Suggested Reading
causa, -ae (f.)	noun	cause, reason, motive, occasion, opportunity; (in the ablative) for the sake of	2.4
caveo, -ere, cavi, cautum	verb	to beware, avoid, be on guard; guarantee; take care of, decree	1.1
cedo, -ere, cessi, cessum	verb	to go from, give place, withdraw, go away, depart, yield, move	5.3
celebro, -are, -avi, -atum	verb	to celebrate, perform; frequent; honor; publicize; discuss	2.1
celer, -eris, -ere	adjective	swift, fleet, quick, speedy	5.1
celeritas, -atis (f.)	noun	speed, quickness; speed of action; haste	4.1
celo, -are, -avi, -atum	verb	to hide something from one, keep secret, conceal	4.1
cena, -ae (f.)	noun	dinner, principal Roman meal (evening); course, meal	1.3
ceno, -are, -avi, -atum	verb	to dine (on), eat, have dinner with	1.3
certamen, certaminis (n.)	noun	contest, competition; battle, combat, struggle; rivalry, dispute	1.4
certus, -a, -um	adjective	determined, resolved, fixed, settled, purposed, certain	1.4
ceterus, -a, -um	adjective	the other, remainder, rest	1.4
cibus, -i (m.)	noun	food; eating, a meal	1.2
cingo, -ere, -xi, -nctum	verb	to go around, surround, encompass, gird, wreath, crown	2.4
cinis, -eris (m.)	noun	ashes	2.1
circum	preposition	(with acc.) around, about, all around	4.4
civis, -is (m. or f.)	noun	citizen	4.6
civitas, -atis (f.)	noun	city, state; citizenship	3.4
clam	adverb	secretly; without knowledge of, unknown to	4.6
clamo, -are, -avi, -atum	verb	to call, cry out, shout aloud; complain loudly	5.3
clamor, -is (m.)	noun	shout, cry; loud shouting; applause; a loud noise, roar; a battle-cry	2.4
clarus, -a, -um	adjective	clear, bright, shining, brilliant	5.1
classis, -is (f.)	noun	class, great division; (fig.) army, a fleet	1.4
Claudia, -ae (f.)	noun (proper)	a Roman female name (<i>nomen</i> – name of a Roman <i>gens</i>)	1.2
claudio, -ere, -si, -sum	verb	to shut, close, shut up	1.3
cliens, -entis	noun	client, dependent (of a patron); client state or its citizens, allies	5.3
clipeus, -i (m.)	noun	round shield of metal	4.6
coepio, -ere, coepi, coeptum	verb	to begin, commence	2.3
cognosco, -ere, cognovi, cognitum	verb	to become acquainted with, acquire knowledge of, learn, understand, recognize	1.4
cogo, -ere, coegi, coactum	verb	to drive together, bring together, convene, compel, force	2.4
colo, -ere, colui, cultum	verb	to till, tend, care for, cultivate	4.4
coma, -ae (f.)	noun	hair of the head, hair	5.1
comes, -itis (m.)	noun	companion, associate, comrade, partner	3.1
committo, -ere, -misi, -misum	verb	to bring together, join, combine, put together, connect, unite	2.3
commodus, -a, -um	adjective	suitable, convenient; timely; favorable, lucky; desirable, agreeable	5.3

Vocabulary	Part of Speech	Definition	Suggested Reading
commoveo, -ere, -movi, -motum	verb	to shake, stir up; start, provoke; displace, trouble, upset; jolt awake	5.6
comparo, -are, -avi, -atum	verb	to place together, join; compare, consider; prepare, acquire; arrange, establish	5.6
compono, -ere, -posui, -positum	verb	to bring together, place together, join, connect	5.1
condo, -ere, -didi, -ditum	verb	to put together, found, establish, build, settle	1.4
coniunx, -iugis (m. or f.)	noun	married person, spouse, husband, wife	2.4
consido, -ere, -sedi, -sessum	verb	to sit down, be seated; sit (judge); sink, stop, settle; take up a position	2.4
consilium, -i (n.)	noun	council, body of counsellors; a plan, purpose, intention	1.3
conspicio, -ere, -spexi, -spectum	verb	to look at (closely), contemplate, perceive, observe	1.1
constituo, -ere, -ui, -utum	verb	to set up; place, locate; stop; decide, appoint; station (troops); establish, create; arrange	5.6
consul, -is (m.)	noun	consul	5.1
consulo, -ere, -ui, -tum	verb	to meet and consider, reflect, consult, look out, be mindful	2.3
consumo, -ere, -sumpsi, -sumptum	verb	to burn up, destroy; reduce, wear away; extinguish, exhaust; devour, consume; spend, squander	6.1
contendo, -ere, -tendi, -tentum	verb	to stretch, draw tight; to draw, bend; to tune; to stretch out for, rush to, travel; be in a hurry; direct	6.2
contingo, -ere, -tigi, -tactum	verb	to touch, reach, take hold of, seize	4.4
contra	adjective/adverb	in opposition, opposite, face to face; in turn, in return, back, on the other hand, likewise (with acc.)	2.4
conubium, -i (n.)	noun	marriage	5.1
copia, -ae (f.)	noun	abundance, ample supply, plenty; (in plural) troops, forces	1.4
coquo, -ere, coxi, coctum	verb	to cook; burn, parch; consider, plan	5.4
Cornelia, -ae (f.)	noun (proper)	a Roman female name (<i>nomen</i> – name of a Roman <i>gens</i>)	1.1
cornu, -us (n.)	noun	horn; hoof; beak, claw; bow; horn, trumpet; end, wing of an army	5.4
corpus, -oris (n.)	noun	body (living or lifeless)	1.2
corripio, -ere, -ripui, -reptum	verb	to seize, snatch up, grasp, collect, take hold of, arrest	2.3
cotidie	adverb	daily, every day; day by day; usually, ordinarily, commonly	3.6
cras	adverb	tomorrow; after today; hereafter, in the future	3.6
credo, -ere, -didi, -ditum	verb	(with dat.) to believe, trust; to confide in, have confidence in	1.3
cresco, -ere, crevi, cretum	verb	to come into being, spring up, arise, be born, grow	2.1
crimen, -inis (n.)	noun	judgment, charge, crime, accusation, reproach	5.4
crudelis, -e	adjective	rude, unfeeling, hard, hard-hearted, cruel, severe, fierce	5.1
cubiculum, -i (n.)	noun	bedroom, room	1.1
culina, -ae (f.)	noun	kitchen	1.2
cum	conjunction	when, while, since, although	1.1
cum	preposition	(with abl.) with, together, along with	1.1
cunctor, -ari, -atus sum	verb	to delay, linger, loiter; hesitate, doubt	2.1
cunctus, -a, -um	adjective	all together, whole, all, entire	4.6
cupiditas, -atis (f.)	noun	desire, lust, greed, enthusiasm, eagerness, passion	4.1

Vocabulary	Part of Speech	Definition	Suggested Reading
cupio, -ere, -ivi, -itum	verb	to long for, desire, wish	2.3
cur	adverb	why? wherefore? for what reason?	5.1
cura, -ae (f.)	noun	trouble, care, concern, attention, pains, industry, diligence, exertion	3.6
curo, -are, -avi, -atum	verb	to care, provide for; be attentive to; take charge of; heal, cure	2.4
curro, -ere, cucurri, cursum	verb	to run, move quickly, travel quickly	1.3
currus, -us (m.)	noun	chariot, car, wagon	4.4
cursus, -us (m.)	noun	running, course, way, march, passage, voyage, journey	1.4
custodio, -ire, -ivi, -itum	verb	to guard, watch over, keep safe; to take heed, care, observe	4.1
custos, -odis (m.)	noun	guard, sentry, protector; doorkeeper, watchman	5.4

D

Vocabulary	Part of Speech	Definition	Suggested Reading
Danai, -orum (pl.)	noun (proper)	the Danaans, the Greeks	4.4
de	preposition	(with abl.) from, away from, down from, out of, about	1.2
dea, -ae (f.)	noun	goddess	1.1
debeo, -ere, -ui, -itum	verb	to owe, be in debt; ought, must, should	2.3
Decius, -i (m.)	noun (proper)	a Roman male name (<i>nomen</i> – name of a Roman <i>gens</i>)	1.1
defendo, -ere, -i, defensum	verb	to defend, guard, protect, look after; repel, ward off, prevent; support, preserve	3.4
defessus, -a, -um	adjective	worn out, weary, tired; weakened	4.1
deinde or dein	adverb	then, next, thereafter, afterward	1.3
delecto, -are, -avi, -atum	verb	to delight, please, amuse, fascinate; charm, lure, entice; enjoy	3.6
deleo, -ere, -evi, -etum	verb	to erase, remove, delete; abolish	3.6
demonstro, -are, -avi, -atum	verb	to point out/at/to, draw attention to; to explain, describe; reveal, mention, refer to; prove, demonstrate	4.1
denique	adverb	finally, in the end; and then	5.6
densus, -a, -um	adjective	thick, close, compact, dense, crowded	2.1
descendo, -ere, -i, descendum	verb	to descend, go down; to dismount; to penetrate, sink	2.3
desero, -ere, -ui, -tum	verb	to leave, forsake, abandon, desert, give up	1.2
desum, -esse, -fui	verb	to be away, be absent, fail, be wanting, be missing	2.4
detineo, -ere, -ui, -tentum	verb	to hold off, keep back, detain, check	2.3
deus, -i (m.)	noun	god, deity	1.1
devoro, -are, -avi, -atum	verb	to devour, swallow up, overwhelm, destroy; to use up, consume	6.1
dexter, -tera, -terum, (or -tra, -trum)	adjective	to the right, on the right side, right	3.6
dextra (dextera), -ae (f.)	noun	right hand	4.4
Diana, -ae (f.)	noun (proper)	Diana, the goddess of the moon, daughter of Jupiter and Latona and twin sister of Apollo	4.4
dico, -ere, dixi, dictum	verb	to say, speak, utter, tell, mention, relate, affirm, declare, state, assert	1.1

Vocabulary	Part of Speech	Definition	Suggested Reading
Dido, -onis (f.)	noun (proper)	Dido, queen of Carthage	4.4
dies, -ei (m. or f.)	noun	day, daylight	1.2
difficilis, -e	adjective	difficult, troublesome; hard to please or deal with	4.1
digitus, -i (m.)	noun	finger; toe; finger's breadth	3.1
dignus, -a, -um	adjective	worthy, deserving, deserved, suitable, fitting, proper	2.4
diligens, -entis	adjective	careful; diligent; accurate; industrious	4.1
diligentia, -ae (f.)	noun	diligence, care, attentiveness; frugality; efficiency	4.1
discedo, -ere, -cessi, -cessum	verb	to go off, depart, withdraw; scatter; abandon	2.4
discipulus, -i (m.)	noun	student, follower	4.1
disco, -ere, didici	verb	to learn, learn to know, acquire, become acquainted with	3.1
dissimilis, -e	adjective	unlike, different, dissimilar	4.6
diu	adverb	a long time, long while, long, for a long time	3.1
diva, -ae (f.)	noun	goddess	4.4
dives, -itis	adjective	rich; costly; productive (land); talented	5.1
divus, -i (m.)	noun	god, a deity	4.6
do, dare, dedi, datum	verb	to give, hand over, deliver, give up, pay, surrender, grant	1.1
doceo, -ere, -ui, -ctum	verb	to teach, instruct, inform, show, prove, convince, tell	3.1
doleo, -ere, -ui, -itum	verb	to hurt, feel pain; grieve; be pained, sorry; cause pain (to)	4.4
dolor, -oris (m.)	noun	pain, ache, suffering, anguish	4.4
domina, -ae (f.)	noun	mistress, lady, she who rules; a female slave-owner	3.6
dominus, -i (m.)	noun	master, possessor, ruler, lord, owner; a male slave-owner	3.4
domus, -us or -i (f.)	noun	house, home, dwelling-house, building, mansion, palace	1.2
donum, -i (n.)	noun	gift, present	4.6
dormio, -ire, -ivi, -itum	verb	to sleep, rest; do nothing	3.1
dubius, -a, -um	adjective	moving two ways, doubting, doubtful, dubious, uncertain	2.3
duco, -ere, -xi, -ctum	verb	to lead, conduct, guide, direct, draw, bring, fetch, escort	3.1
dulcis, -e	adjective	sweet	5.1
dum	conjunction	while, a while, now, yet; so long as, provided that, if only; until, until that	2.4
duo, -ae, -o	adjective	two	1.1
durus, -a, -um	adjective	hard (to the touch); harsh, rough, stern, unyielding, unfeeling	5.3
dux, ducis (m.)	noun	leader, conductor, guide	5.1

E

Vocabulary	Part of Speech	Definition	Suggested Reading
ecce	interjection	lo! see! behold! there! look!	2.3
effundo, -ere, -fudi, -fusum	verb	to pour out, pour forth, shed, spread abroad	2.4
ego, mei, mihi, me, me	pronoun	I, me	1.1
egredior, -gredi, -gressus sum	verb	to go out, come forth, march out, go away	2.1
emo, -ere, emi, emptum	verb	to buy; gain, acquire	3.1
enim	conjunction	for, for instance, namely, that is to say, I mean, in fact	1.2
eo	adverb	there, in that place; to there; therefore, for that reason	3.6

Vocabulary	Part of Speech	Definition	Suggested Reading
eo, ire, ivi or ii, itum	verb	to go, walk, ride, sail, fly, move, pass	1.3
epistula, -ae (f.)	noun	written communication, letter	1.4
eques, -itis (m.)	noun	horseman, rider; cavalryman, horse-soldier, trooper; member of the Equestrian social class	5.4
equidem	adverb	truly, indeed, certainly, by all means, of course, to be sure	2.1
equus, -i (m.)	noun	horse	4.6
ergo	conjunction	consequently; therefore, then, so then; because of (with gen.)	1.1
eripio, -ere, -ipui, -eptum	verb	to tear out, snatch away, pluck, tear, take away	1.4
erro, -are, -avi, -atum	verb	to wander, stray, roam; be in error, err, mistake, go wrong, go astray	4.4
et	conjunction	and; also, too, besides, likewise, as well, even; both...and (et...et)	1.1
etiam	conjunction	now too, yet, as yet, even yet, still, even now	1.2
ex, e	preposition	(with abl.) out of, from	1.1
excipio, -ere, -cepi, -ceptum	verb	to take out, withdraw; except, make an exception, stipulate, reserve	5.1
excito, -are, -avi, -atum	verb	to call out, summon forth, bring out, wake, rouse	1.2
exemplum, -i (n.)	noun	example, sample; instance; precedent, case; warning, deterrent	5.3
exerceo, -ere, -ui, -itum	verb	to exercise, practice; enforce, administer; cultivate	4.4
exercitus, -us (m.)	noun	disciplined body of men, army	3.4
exigo, -ere, -egi, -actum	verb	to drive out, push forth, thrust out, take out, expel; spend (time); demand; inquire; complete, spend	2.3
exitus, -us (m.)	noun	going out, exit, departure; end, conclusion, death	2.1
explico, -are, -avi, atum (or -ui, -itum)	verb	to unfold, extend; to set forth, explain	5.6
exspecto or expecto, -are, -avi, -atum	verb	to look out for, await, wait for	2.4
extinguo or extinguo, -ere, -nxi, -nctum	verb	to put out, quench, extinguish, destroy	2.4
extra	adverb	outside of, beyond, without, beside; except	5.6
extremus, -a, -um	adjective	outermost, utmost, extreme, farthest, last	5.1

F

Vocabulary	Part of Speech	Definition	Suggested Reading
fabula, -ae (f.)	noun	story, fable; play	1.1
facies, -ei (f.)	noun	appearance, form, figure, shape, build	5.4
facilis, -e	adjective	easy to do, easy, without difficulty	3.4
facio, -ere, feci, factum	verb	to make, build, produce, compose; do, perform, make	1.1
fama, -ae (f.)	noun	report, rumor, saying, talk, tradition, reputation	5.1
familia, -ae (f.)	noun	household	1.2
fatalis, -e	adjective	of fate, ordained by destiny, decreed, destined, fated, fatal	4.6
fatum, -i (n.)	noun	utterance, prophecy, oracle; destiny, fate	4.4
faveo, -ere, favi, fautum	verb	(with dat.) to favor, befriend, support	5.3
felix, -icis	adjective	fruitful, productive; bringing good-luck, favorable, fortunate, prosperous; lucky, happy, fortunate	5.6

Vocabulary	Part of Speech	Definition	Suggested Reading
femina, -ae (f.)	noun	female, woman	2.4
fero, ferre, tuli, latum	verb	to bear, carry, support, lift, hold, take up; report	1.2
ferox, -ocis	adjective	wild, bold; warlike; cruel; defiant, arrogant	5.3
ferrum, -i (n.)	noun	iron	3.1
ferus, -a, -um	adjective	wild, untamed, uncultivated	3.6
festino, -are, -avi, -atum	verb	to hurry	6.1
fides, -ei (f.)	noun	trust, faith, confidence, reliance, credence, belief	3.1
figura, -ae (f.)	noun	form, shape, figure	2.1
filia, -ae (f.)	noun	daughter	5.4
filius, -i (m.)	noun	son	5.4
tingo, -ere, finxi, fictum	verb	to touch, form, shape, fashion, make	3.1
finis, -is (m. or f.)	noun	that which divides, boundary, limit, border, end	1.3
fio, fieri, factus sum	verb	to happen, be done; become	4.6
flamma, -ae (f.)	noun	blazing fire, blaze, flame	1.4
flecto, -ere, flexi, flexum	verb	to bend, bow, curve, turn, turn round	2.1
fleo, -ere, flevi, fletum	verb	to weep, cry, shed tears, lament, wail	5.4
flos, -oris (m.)	noun	flower, blossom; youthful prime	6.2
fluctus, -us (m.)	noun	wave, flow, tide, surge	4.4
flumen, -inis (n.)	noun	a flowing, flood, stream, running water, river	3.4
fluo, -ere, fluxi, fluxum	verb	to flow; proceed from	3.6
for, fari, fatus sum	verb	to speak, say	4.6
forma, -ae (f.)	noun	form, contour, figure, shape, appearance, looks	1.4
formido, -inis (f.)	noun	fearfulness, fear, terror, dread, awe	1.2
fortasse	adverb	perhaps, possibly; it may be	3.4
forte	adverb	by chance, by accident	2.1
fortis, -e	adjective	strong, firm, stout, courageous, brave, valiant, bold, fearless	1.4
fortuna, -ae (f.)	noun	chance, luck, fate, fortune	1.3
forum, -i (n.)	noun	forum, market; the Forum (in Rome); court of justice	3.4
frango, -ere, fregi, fractum	verb	to break (in pieces), dash to pieces, shiver, shatter, fracture	1.4
frater, -tris (m.)	noun	brother	2.3
frustra	adverb	in vain; for nothing, to no purpose	3.4
fuga, -ae (f.)	noun	fleeing, flight, running away	1.4
fugio, -ere, fugi, fugitum	verb	to flee, fly, take flight, run away, make off	1.3
furor, -oris (m.)	noun	raving, rage, madness, fury, passion	4.6
futurus, -a, -um	adjective	going to be, yet to be, to come, future	2.4

G

Vocabulary	Part of Speech	Definition	Suggested Reading
Gaius (or Caius), -i (m.)	noun (proper)	Gaius, a Roman male name (<i>praenomen</i>) abbreviated C.	2.1
gaudeo, -ere, gavisus sum	verb	to rejoice, be glad, be joyful, take pleasure, be pleased, delight	4.6
gaudium, -i (n.)	noun	joy, gladness, delight	2.1
geminus, -a, -um	adjective	born together, twin-born, twin; paired, double, twofold, both, two	4.6

Vocabulary	Part of Speech	Definition	Suggested Reading
gemitus, -us (m.)	noun	a sighing, sigh, groan, lamentation, complaint	2.4
gens, gentis (f.)	noun	race, clan, house	4.4
genus, -eris (n.)	noun	race, family, birth, descent, origin, sort, kind	3.4
gero, -ere, gessi, gestum	verb	to bear about, bear, carry, wear, have, hold, sustain	3.1
gladiator, -oris (m.)	noun	gladiator	1.4
gladius, -i (m.)	noun	sword	1.4
gloria, -ae (f.)	noun	glory, fame, renown, praise, honor	1.4
gradus, -us (m.)	noun	step, pace, gait, walk	2.4
gratia, -ae (f.)	noun	favor, regard, liking, love, friendship; charm, beauty, loveliness	1.4
gratus, -a, -um	adjective	beloved, dear, acceptable, pleasing, agreeable	3.6
gravis, -e	adjective	heavy, weighty, ponderous, burdensome, loaded, laden, burdened	1.1

H

Vocabulary	Part of Speech	Definition	Suggested Reading
habeo, -ere, -ui, -itum	verb	to have, hold, support, carry, wear	1.1
habito, -are, -avi, -atum	verb	to inhabit, dwell; to live, stay	1.3
haereo, -ere, haesi, haesum	verb	to stick, adhere, cling to; to hesitate; to be in difficulties	3.1
Harpocras, -tis (m.)	noun (proper)	a Greek male name	3.4
hasta, -ae (f.)	noun	staff, rod, pole; spear, javelin	4.6
haud or haut	adverb	not, not at all, by no means	5.4
haurio, -ire, hausi, haustum	verb	to draw up, draw out, draw; to drain, drink up, spill, shed	1.3
Helvia, -ae (f.)	noun (proper)	a Roman female name (<i>nomen</i> – name of a Roman <i>gens</i>)	1.2
herba, -ae (f.)	noun	grass, herb	3.1
heri	adverb	yesterday	4.1
hic	adverb	here, in this place	1.2
hic, haec, hoc	pronoun/ adjective	this	1.1
hiems, -emis (m.)	noun	winter; cold, frost; storm, stormy weather	3.6
hinc	adverb	from this place, hence	4.4
historia, -ae (f.)	noun	narrative of past events, history	1.4
hodie	adverb	today, nowadays; at the present time	4.1
homo, -inis (m.)	noun	human being, man, person	1.2
honor (honos), -oris (m.)	noun	honor, repute, esteem, reputation, praise, distinction	3.1
hora, -ae (f.)	noun	hour; time; season	1.2
horrendus, -a, -um	adjective	dreadful, terrible, fearful, horrible	2.3
horreo, -ere, -ui	verb	to shudder (at), stand on end, stand erect, bristle, be rough	2.3
hortus, -i (m.)	noun	garden; park (pl.)	4.1
hospes, -itis (m.)	noun	guest, visitor; stranger; host	5.1
hostis, -is (m.)	noun	stranger, foreigner; enemy, foe, public enemy	1.3
huc	adverb	to this place, hither	1.1
humanus, -a, -um	adjective	of man, human	3.1

Vocabulary	Part of Speech	Definition	Suggested Reading
iaceo, -ere, -cui, -citur	verb	to lie down, be prostrate, lie at rest	1.3
iacio, -ere, ieci, iactum	verb	to throw (away); establish; declare	4.1
iacto, -are, -avi, -atum	verb	to throw, cast, hurl	4.4
iam	adverb	at the moment, at the present moment, now, already, at this time, just now, at present	1.1
ianua, -ae (f.)	noun	door, entrance	4.1
iatralipta or -es, -ae (m.)	noun	doctor, especially one who uses massage and ointments	3.4
ibi	adverb	in that place, there; on the spot, then, thereupon	2.1
idem, eadem, idem	pronoun/ adjective	the same	1.2
igitur	conjunction	then, therefore, thereupon, accordingly, consequently	3.1
ignavus, -a, -um	adjective	lazy, idle; spiritless; cowardly, faint-hearted; ignoble	4.1
ignis, -is (m.)	noun	fire	1.3
ille, illa, illud	pronoun/ adjective	that	1.1
illic	adverb	in that place, yonder, there	1.2
imago, -inis (f.)	noun	imitation, copy, image, likeness, statue, picture; ghost	3.1
immineo (inm-), -ere	verb	to project over, lean toward, hang down over, overhang, loom (over), threaten	2.1
immortalis (inm-), -e	adjective	immortal, undying	1.3
impello (inp-), -ere, -puli, -pulsum	verb	to strike against, push, drive, strike; set in motion, drive forward, move, urge on	2.3
imperator, -oris (m.)	noun	commander, leader, chief, director, ruler, general, emperor	3.4
imperium, -i (n.)	noun	command, order; supreme power, sway, dominion, empire	1.3
impetus, -us (m.)	noun	attack, assault, onset; violence, fury, rush, force	5.3
implico (inp-), -are, -avi, -atum (or -ui, -itum)	verb	to enfold, involve, entangle, envelop, encircle, embrace, clasp, grasp	3.1
impono (inp-), -ere, -posui, -positum	verb	to place upon, set on, impose, establish, introduce, set, place	1.3
in	preposition	(with abl.) in, on; (with acc.) into, to, onto, against	1.1
incendium, -i (n.)	noun	fire; fiery heat; fiery passion, love, hostility; incendiary missile; (pl.) flames	1.4
incertus, -a, -um	adjective	not fixed, unsettled, undetermined; hesitating, undecided, doubtful, at a loss	2.1
incido, -ere, -cidi	verb	to fall in, fall, light, strike, reach, find the way	2.1
incipio, -ere, -cepi, -ceptum	verb	to take hold, take in hand, begin	2.3
incito, -are, -avi, -atum	verb	to enrage; urge on, incite; inspire	4.6
inde	adverb	from that place, from there, thence	3.1
induo, -ere, -ui, -utum	verb	to put on, clothe, cover; to dress oneself in	1.2
infans, -ntis	adjective	speechless; (as a noun) little child, infant, baby	2.4
infelix, -icis	adjective	unfruitful, not fertile, barren; unfortunate, ill-fated, unhappy, miserable, unlucky	4.6
inferus, -a, -um	adjective	below, beneath, underneath, lower, of the lower world	5.3
ingenium, -i (n.)	noun	innate quality, nature, temperament, constitution, character	5.1

Vocabulary	Part of Speech	Definition	Suggested Reading
ingens, -entis	adjective	not natural, vast, huge, enormous, great, remarkable	2.3
inimicus, -a, -um	adjective	unfriendly, hostile, inimical; (as a noun) enemy	5.3
initium, -i (n.)	noun	beginning; entrance	3.1
iniuria, -ae (f.)	noun	injustice, wrong, outrage, injury, insult	4.4
inquam (defective verb, inquis, inquit, inquam, inquit)	verb	to say	1.3
insanus, -a, -um	adjective	insane, unhealthy in mind	5.3
inspicio, -ere, -spexi, -spectum	verb	to examine, inspect; to consider, look into	4.6
insula, -ae (f.)	noun	island; apartment building	5.1
intellego, -ere, -exi, -ectum	verb	to understand; realize	5.3
intendo, -ere, -di, -tum	verb	to stretch out, reach forth, extend	3.1
intentus, -a, -um	adjective	eager, intent, attentive; strict; intense, strenuous; serious	2.3
inter	preposition	(with acc.) between, among	1.2
interdum	adverb	sometimes, occasionally, now and then, meanwhile	2.1
interea	adverb	meanwhile, in the meantime	5.4
interficio, -ere, -feci, -fectum	verb	to kill, destroy	5.4
interim	adverb	meanwhile, in the meantime	1.4
intra	preposition	(with acc.) (of space) within, inside, on the inside; (of time) during; fewer than	1.3
intro, -are, -avi, -atum	verb	to go into, enter	5.1
invenio, -ire, -veni, -ventum	verb	to come upon, find, meet with, light upon	1.1
invitus, -a, -um	adjective	reluctant, unwilling; against one's will	5.3
ipse, -a, -um	pronoun/ adjective	self, in person, himself, herself, itself, etc.	1.1
ira, -ae (f.)	noun	anger, wrath, rage, ire, passion, indignation	2.1
iratus, -a, -um	adjective	angry, angered; violent	5.3
is, ea, id	pronoun/ adjective	he, she, it; this, that, the	1.1
iste, -a, -ud	pronoun/ adjective	that, this, that of yours	1.2
ita	adverb	in this manner, in such a way, so, thus, accordingly, as has been said	1.3
Italia, -ae (f.)	noun (proper)	Italy	2.1
itaque	conjunction	and so, and thus, and accordingly	3.4
iter, itineris (n.)	noun	a going, walk, way, journey, passage, march, voyage	5.4
iterum	adverb	again, a second time, once more, anew	1.2
iubeo, -ere, iussi, iussum	verb	to order, give an order, bid, tell, command	1.2
iudex, -icis (m.)	noun	judge; juror	5.3
iugum, -i (n.)	noun	yoke, collar; height, summit, ridge, chain of mountains	4.4
Iulia, -ae (f.)	noun (proper)	a Roman female name (<i>nomen</i> – name of a Roman <i>gens</i>)	6.1
Iuno, -onis (f.)	noun (proper)	Juno, queen of the gods, daughter of Saturn, sister and wife of Jupiter, goddess of marriage	4.4

Vocabulary	Part of Speech	Definition	Suggested Reading
Iuppiter (Iupi-), Iovis (m.)	noun (proper)	Jupiter, Jove, king of the gods, son of Saturn, brother and husband of Juno, god of the sky	5.1
Ius, iuris (n.)	noun	right, justice, duty, law	3.4
Iuvenis, -is (m. or f.)	noun	young person, youth	2.4
Iuvo, -are, iuvi, iutum	verb	to help, aid, assist, further, serve, support, benefit, delight, please	1.4
Iuxta	preposition	(with acc.) near, close to, next to; on par with, like	5.3

L

Vocabulary	Part of Speech	Definition	Suggested Reading
labor, -i, lapsus sum	verb	to glide, slide, move, fall, slip, float, pass, flow	5.1
labor, -oris (m.)	noun	labor, toil, exertion	2.1
laboro, -are, -avi, -atum	verb	to work; produce; be troubled, sick, oppressed, in distress	6.2
lacrima (lacruma), -ae (f.)	noun	tear	5.1
lacrimo, -are, -avi, -atum	verb	to cry, shed tears	3.6
laedo, -ere, -si, -sum	verb	to hurt, wound, injure, damage	4.4
laetitia, -ae (f.)	noun	joy, happiness; source of joy, delight	4.1
laetus, -a, -um	adjective	happy, joyful, cheerful, glad, delighted, full of joy	2.1
Laocoön, -ontis (m.)	noun (proper)	Laocoön, a Trojan prince and priest of Apollo, serving as the priest of Neptune in the last days of Troy	4.6
lapis, -idis (m.)	noun	stone	2.1
Latium, -i (n.)	noun (proper)	Latium, the region of Italy in which Rome was situated	4.4
latus, -eris (n.)	noun	side, flank	2.3
laudo, -are, -avi, -atum	verb	to praise, commend, honor, approve	5.3
laus, laudis (f.)	noun	praise, commendation, glory, fame, renown, esteem	5.3
lavo, -are (or -ere), lavi, lautus (or lotus)	verb	to wash, bathe	4.1
lectus, -i (m.)	noun	couch, bed	4.1
legatus, -i (m.)	noun	ambassador, legate	5.4
legio, -onis (f.)	noun	body of soldiers, legion	5.1
lego, -ere, legi, lectum	verb	to bring together, gather, choose; to read	1.4
lentus, -a, -um	adjective	slow	3.1
leo, leonis (m.)	noun	lion	3.4
levis, -e	adjective	light, not heavy	1.3
lex, legis (f.)	noun	law, bill, regulation, principle, rule	2.1
liber, -bri (m.)	noun	bark of a tree; paper, book	2.1
liber, -era, -erum	adjective	free, unrestricted, unrestrained, unimpeded, unshackled	3.6
liberi, -orum (m. pl.)	noun	children	3.6
libero, -are, -avi, -atum	verb	to free; acquit, absolve; liberate, release	4.1
liberta, -ae (f.)	noun	freedwoman, freed person, formerly enslaved woman	3.4
libertas, -atis (f.)	noun	freedom, liberty, absence of restraint, permission	5.4
libertus, -i (m.)	noun	freedman, freed person, formerly enslaved man	3.1
licet, -ere, licuit and licitum est	verb	it is lawful, is allowed, is permitted; even if, although, notwithstanding	3.1
limen, -inis (n.)	noun	threshold, sill	1.4
lingua, -ae (f.)	noun	tongue; speech, language	4.6

Vocabulary	Part of Speech	Definition	Suggested Reading
littera, -ae (f.)	noun	letter (of the alphabet); (pl.) letter, epistle; literature, books, records, account	2.3
litus, -oris (n.)	noun	seashore, seaside, beach	1.3
Livia, -ae (f.)	noun (proper)	a Roman female name (<i>nomen</i> – name of a Roman <i>gens</i>)	1.1
locus or locum, -i (m.)	noun	place, spot	1.2
longe	adverb	a long way off, far, far off, at a distance	2.4
longus, -a, -um	adjective	long, extended	1.3
loquor, -i, locutus sum	verb	to speak, talk, say, tell, mention, utter	5.1
Lucilius, -i (m.)	noun (proper)	a Roman male name (<i>nomen</i> – name of a Roman <i>gens</i>)	1.2
ludo, -ese, lusi, lusum	verb	to play, mock, tease, trick	5.1
ludus, -i (m.)	noun	game, play, sport, pastime, entertainment, fun; school, elementary school	1.2
lumen, -inis (n.)	noun	light, daylight; brightness; day; life; eye	1.1
luna, -ae (f.)	noun	moon; month	5.1
lupus, -i (m.)	noun	wolf	4.1
lux, lucis (f.)	noun	light, brightness	5.1

M

Vocabulary	Part of Speech	Definition	Suggested Reading
machina, -ae (f.)	noun	machine, engine	4.6
magis	adverb	more, in a higher degree, more completely	1.3
magister, -i (m.)	noun	teacher, tutor, master, expert, chief; pilot of a ship	1.4
magnus, -a, -um	adjective	great, large	1.1
malo, malle, malui	verb	to prefer, incline toward, wish rather	1.4
malum, -i (n.)	noun	an evil, mischief, misfortune, calamity	2.1
malus, -a, -um	adjective	bad, not good, evil	3.6
mane	adverb	in the morning; early in the morning	4.1
maneo, -ere, -nsi, -nsum	verb	to stay, remain, abide, wait for, expect	1.4
manus, -us (f.)	noun	hand; band (of soldiers)	1.2
mare, -is (n.)	noun	sea	1.3
maritus, -i (m.)	noun	married man, husband	4.1
mater, -tris (f.)	noun	mother	1.3
maxime or maxime	adverb	in the highest degree, especially, exceedingly, very	2.1
medicus, -i (m.)	noun	doctor, surgeon	1.2
medium, -i (n.)	noun	middle, midst, center, interval, intervening space	3.1
medius, -a, -um	adjective	in the middle, in the midst, mid, mean, middle (of)	1.3
membrum, -i (n.)	noun	of the body, a limb, member	4.4
memini, -isse	verb	(a defective verb) to remember, recollect; (with gen.) think of, is mindful of	2.3
memor, -oris	adjective	mindful, remembering, heedful	4.4
memoria, -ae (f.)	noun	memory, recollection; history	3.1
mens, mentis (f.)	noun	mind, disposition, feeling, character, heart, soul	3.1
mensa, -ae (f.)	noun	table; course, meal; counter (of a market stall or bank)	1.2
mensis, -is (m.)	noun	month	4.1
mercator, -oris (m.)	noun	trader, merchant	4.6
mereo, -ere, -ui, -itum	verb	to deserve, merit, be entitled to, be worthy of; earn	4.6

Vocabulary	Part of Speech	Definition	Suggested Reading
metuo, -ere, -ui	verb	to fear, be afraid, stand in fear, be apprehensive	1.2
metus, -us (m.)	noun	fear, dread, apprehension, anxiety	1.3
meus, -a, -um	adjective	of me, my, mine, belonging to me, my own	1.1
miles, -itis (m.)	noun	soldier	5.4
mille (pl. milia or millia) or M (n.)	noun	a thousand, ten hundred	3.4
minus	adverb	less	2.3
mirabilis, -e	adjective	strange, amazing, marvelous; singular	5.1
misceo, -ere, miscui, mixtum	verb	to mix, mingle, intermingle, blend	1.3
Misenum, -i (n.)	noun (proper)	Misenum, a town and harbor in Campania	2.1
miser, -era, -erum	adjective	wretched, unfortunate, miserable, pitiable, in distress	2.4
mitto, -ere, misi, missum	verb	to send, cause to go, let go, send off, dispatch	3.4
modo	adverb	only, merely, solely, simply, but, no more than	1.3
modus, -i (m.)	noun	measure, extent, quantity; manner, way, mode	2.4
moenia, -ium (n. pl.)	noun	defensive walls, ramparts, bulwarks, city walls	4.4
mollis, -e	adjective	yielding, flexible, supple, soft, tender, delicate, gentle, mild, pleasant	3.4
moneo, -ere, -ui, -itum	verb	to remind, advise, warn; teach; admonish; foretell	1.1
mons, montis (m.)	noun	mountain, mount, range of mountains	1.3
monstrum, -i (n.)	noun	divine omen, miracle; monster	3.1
mora, -ae (f.)	noun	delay, procrastination	1.4
morior, -iri, mortuus sum	verb	to die, expire	2.4
moror, -ari, -atus sum	verb	to delay, stay, wait, remain, linger	2.4
mors, -tis (f.)	noun	death	1.3
mos, moris (m.)	noun	will, way, habit, manner, fashion, custom, practice	3.1
moveo, -ere, movi, motum	verb	to move, stir, set in motion, shake, disturb, remove	2.3
mox	adverb	soon, directly, presently, then	1.4
mulier, -eris (f.)	noun	woman	3.1
multitudo, -inis (f.)	noun	multitude, great number; crowd; rabble, mob	5.1
multum	adverb	much, very much, greatly	2.1
multus, -a, -um	adjective	much, great, many	1.1
mundus, -i (m.)	noun	universe, world, heavens, earth	2.4
munus, -eris (n.)	noun	service, office, duty; gift, present	1.4
murus, -i (m.)	noun	wall, city wall	4.6
Musonius, -i (m.)	noun (proper)	a Roman male name (<i>nomen</i> – name of a Roman <i>gens</i>)	1.2
muto, -are, -avi, -atum	verb	to move, move away, remove, change	2.4

N

Vocabulary	Part of Speech	Definition	Suggested Reading
nam or namque	conjunction	for, you see	1.2
narro, -are, -avi, -atum	verb	to make known, tell, relate, narrate, report, recount, set forth	3.1
nascor, -i, natus sum	verb	to be born, begin life, be produced, proceed, be begotten	3.6
natura, -ae (f.)	noun	nature, natural constitution, property, quality	1.1
natus (gnatus), -i (m.)	noun	son	4.6

Vocabulary	Part of Speech	Definition	Suggested Reading
nauta, -ae (m.)	noun	sailor	1.1
navigo, -are, -avi, -atum	verb	to sail; navigate	5.3
navis, -is (f.)	noun	ship	1.4
ne	adverb/ conjunction	no, not, (+ <i>quidem</i>) not even, that not, lest, so that not	1.2
-ne	enclitic	added in a direct question as a question mark to the first or principal word of the clause	3.6
nec or neque	conjunction	and not, also not, nor; neither...nor (<i>nec/neque...nec/neque</i>)	1.1
necesse	adjective	necessary, essential; unavoidable, compulsory, inevitable; true	5.3
neglego, -ere, -exi, -ectum	verb	to disregard, neglect, ignore; do nothing about	5.6
nego, -are, -avi, -atum	verb	to say no, deny, refuse	1.2
negotium, -i (n.)	noun	work, business, activity, job; pain, trouble, annoyance, distress	5.4
nemo, -inis	pronoun	no man, no one, nobody	3.6
nemus, -oris (n.)	noun	tract of woodland, wood, forest, grove	5.3
nescio, -ire, -ivi, -itum	verb	to not know (how); be ignorant, unfamiliar, unaware, unable	5.6
ni	adverb/ conjunction	not; if not, unless	1.3
niger, -gra, -grum	adjective	black, dark	1.2
nihil or nil	pronoun	nothing	1.2
nisi	conjunction	if not, unless, except	1.3
nobilis, -e	adjective	that is known, well-known, famous, noted, celebrated, renowned	5.4
nolo, nolle, nolui	verb	to wish ... not, not to wish; be unwilling, refuse	5.4
nomen, -inis (n.)	noun	a means of knowing, name	5.1
non	adverb	not, by no means, not at all	1.1
nondum	adverb	not yet	1.4
nonne	adverb	...right?, ...correct?, ...yes? [indicates a question that expects a "yes" answer]	5.6
nos, nostrum/nostri, nobis, nos, nobis	pronoun	we, us	1.2
nosco, -ere, novi, notum	verb	to get knowledge of, become acquainted with, come to know, learn, discern	1.4
noster, -stra, -strum	adjective	our, our own, ours, of us	1.2
notus, -a, -um	adjective	known, well known	3.4
novus, -a, -um	adjective	new, not old, young, fresh, recent	1.3
nox, noctis (f.)	noun	night	2.1
nubes, -is (f.)	noun	cloud, mist, vapor	2.1
nubila, -orum (n. pl.)	noun	clouds, rainclouds	2.4
nullus, -a, -um	adjective	not any, none, no	1.2
num	adverb	if, whether; now; surely not? [indicates a question that expects a "no" answer]	6.1
numen, -inis (n.)	noun	nod; command, authority, divine will; divinity, deity	3.1
numero, -are, -avi, -atum	verb	to count, reckon, number	6.2
numerus, -i (m.)	noun	number	1.4

Vocabulary	Part of Speech	Definition	Suggested Reading
numquam	adverb	at no time, never	3.6
nunc	adverb	now, at present, at this time	1.2
nuntio, -are, -avi, -atum	verb	to announce, report, give warning; convey, deliver	2.4
nuntius, -i (m.)	noun	announcement, message; messenger	2.4
nympha, -ae (f.)	noun	nymph (a demi-goddess who inhabits the sea, rivers, fountains, woods, trees, and mountains)	5.1

O

Vocabulary	Part of Speech	Definition	Suggested Reading
o	interjection	O! oh!	4.4
ob	preposition	(with acc.) on account of, for, because of, by reason of, for the sake of	2.1
obscurus, -a, -um	adjective	dark, dusky, shady, obscure	3.1
occido, -ere, -cidi, -casum	verb	to fall down, fall	2.1
occupo, -are, -avi, -atum	verb	to take into possession, seize, occupy, master, win	5.4
occurro (obc-), -ere, -curri (or -cucurri), -cursum	verb	(with dat.) to run to meet; to oppose, resist; to come to mind, occur	3.1
oculus, -i (m.)	noun	eye	1.3
odium, -i (n.)	noun	hate, dislike, unpopularity	5.6
olim	adverb	formerly; once, once upon a time; in the future	4.4
omnis, -e	adjective	all, every	1.1
operio, -ire, -ui, -ertum	verb	to cover, cover over	1.4
oppidum, -i (n.)	noun	town	2.3
ops, opis (f.)	noun	power, might; aid, help; property, substance, wealth	4.4
opto, -are, -avi, -atum	verb	to choose, select, prefer, wish, wish for, desire	5.4
opus, -eris (n.)	noun	work, labor, toil; (with abl. or inf.) need (of)	1.4
ora, -ae (f.)	noun	extremity, border, edge, end, boundary, limit, shore	2.1
oratio, -onis (f.)	noun	speech; eloquence; the power of speech	3.6
orator, -oris (m.)	noun	speaker, orator	3.6
orbis, -is (m.)	noun	ring, circle, circular path, hoop, orbit	4.6
ordo, -inis (m.)	noun	row, line, series, order, rank	5.3
oro, -are, -avi, -atum	verb	to speak, argue, plead, pray, beg, implore, ask for	2.1
os, oris (n.)	noun	mouth; (in general) face	4.4
ostendo, -ere, -di, ostentum	verb	to stretch out, spread before, show, point out, exhibit, display	3.1
otium, -i (n.)	noun	leisure; spare time; holiday; ease, rest, peace, quiet, calm	2.3

P

Vocabulary	Part of Speech	Definition	Suggested Reading
paene	adverb	nearly, almost; mostly	3.4
Pallas, -antis (m.)	noun (proper)	Pallas, son of Evander	5.6
palma, -ae (f.)	noun	palm, flat hand; palm tree, palm	4.4
panis, -is (m.)	noun	bread	4.1
par, paris	adjective	equal	3.4

Vocabulary	Part of Speech	Definition	Suggested Reading
parco, -ere, peperci, parsum	verb	(with dat.) to act sparingly, be sparing, spare, refrain from, use moderately	5.3
parens, -entis (m. or f.)	noun	procreator, father, mother, parent	2.4
pariter	adverb	equally, in an equal degree, in like manner, as well, as much, alike	4.6
paro, -are, -avi, -atum	verb	to prepare, make ready, furnish, provide; arrange, order, design	5.1
pars, partis (f.)	noun	part, piece, portion, share, division, section	1.2
parum	adverb	too little, not enough, insufficiently	2.4
parvus, -a, -um	adjective	little, small, petty, puny, inconsiderable	4.6
pater, -tris (m.)	noun	father	1.2
pator, -i, passus sum	verb	to bear, support, undergo, suffer, endure, allow	2.3
patria, -ae (f.)	noun	fatherland, native land, own country, native place	4.6
patrona, -ae (f.)	noun	protectress, patroness, female patron	3.4
patronus, -i (m.)	noun	patron; advocate; defender, protector	4.1
paucus, -a, -um	adjective	few, little	3.4
paulum, paulo	adverb	to only a small extent, slightly, a little	2.1
pauper, -eris	adjective	poor, meager, unproductive; cheap, of little worth	3.4
pax, pacis (f.)	noun	compact, agreement, peace, treaty of peace	5.3
pectus, -oris (n.)	noun	breast, chest	4.4
pecunia, -ae (f.)	noun	money; property	3.6
pello, -ere, pepuli, pulsum	verb	to beat; to push; to drive out, banish, strike, defeat, drive away	4.1
pendeo, -ere, pependi	verb	to hang, hang down, be suspended	4.4
per	preposition	(with acc.) through, across, along, among	1.1
perdo, -ere, -didi, -ditum	verb	to destroy, make away with, ruin, squander, throw away, waste, lose	3.4
pereo, -ire, -ii (or -ivi), -itum	verb	to pass away, come to nothing, vanish, disappear, perish, die	2.3
periculosus, -a, -um	adjective	dangerous; threatening	4.1
periculum or periculum, -i (n.)	noun	trial, experiment, attempt, test; risk, hazard, danger, peril	1.3
persuadeo, -ere, -suasi, -suasum	verb	(with dat.) to persuade, convince	4.1
pervenio, -ire, -veni, -ventum	verb	to come up, arrive, reach	3.4
pes, pedis (m.)	noun	foot	4.6
peto, -ere, -ivi (or -ii), -itum	verb	to strive for, seek, aim at, make for, travel to, ask for	1.2
pharetra, -ae (f.)	noun	quiver	4.4
pictura, -ae (f.)	noun	painting; picture	4.1
placeo, -ere, -cui, placitus sum (or placitum)	verb	(with dat.) to please, be pleasing, be agreeable, be acceptable, suit, satisfy	1.1
plaudo, -ere, plausi, plausum	verb	to clap, strike; beat (wings); applaud; express (dis)approval	4.6
plenus, -a, -um	adjective	full, filled	5.4
Plinius, -i (m.)	noun (proper)	a Roman male name (<i>nomen</i> – name of a Roman <i>gens</i>)	2.1
plus, pluris	adjective	more	1.2

Vocabulary	Part of Speech	Definition	Suggested Reading
poculum, -i (n.)	noun	cup, bowl, drinking vessel; drink; (pl.) social drinking	5.3
poena, -ae (f.)	noun	compensation, retribution, punishment, penalty, price	5.4
poeta, -ae (m.)	noun	poet	1.3
pompa, -ae (f.)	noun	procession; retinue; pomp	5.3
pono, -ere, posui, positum	verb	to put down, set down, put, place, set, fix, lay, deposit	3.1
pons, pontis (m.)	noun	bridge	5.3
populus, -i (m.)	noun	people, nation	1.3
Porcius, -i (m.)	noun (proper)	a Roman male name (<i>nomen</i> – name of a Roman <i>gens</i>)	1.1
porta, -ae (f.)	noun	gate, entrance; city gates; door; avenue	4.6
porto, -are, -avi, -atum	verb	to carry, bring	5.4
portus, -us (m.)	noun	port, harbor; refuge, haven	5.3
posco, -ere, poposci	verb	to ask urgently, beg, demand, request, desire	1.4
possum, posse, potui	verb	to be able, have power, can	1.1
post	preposition/ adverb	(with acc.) (of space) behind, after; (of time) behind, afterward, after, later	2.4
postea	adverb	afterward	1.3
postquam or post quam	adverb	after that, after, as soon as, when	3.1
potens, -entis	adjective	powerful, strong; capable; mighty	5.4
potestas, -atis (f.)	noun	power, rule, force; strength, ability	3.4
praemium, -i (n.)	noun	prize, reward; gift; repayment	5.4
praesidium, -i (n.)	noun	protection; help; guard; garrison	5.3
praesto, -are, -iti, -atum (or -itum)	verb	to stand out, be superior, be better; exhibit, fulfill	5.3
precor, -ari, -atus	verb	to ask, beg, entreat, pray, request, call upon	2.4
premo, -ere, -essi, -essum	verb	to press, repress, oppress, restrain	2.3
primum	adverb	at first, first, in the first place, in the beginning	4.6
primus, -a, -um	adjective	the first, first	1.3
princeps, -cipis	adjective	first in order, foremost, chief	5.1
princeps, -cipis (m.)	noun	first man, first person; chief, leader, ruler, emperor	3.4
prior, prius	adjective	former, previous, prior, first	3.1
prius	adverb	sooner, first, previously	5.4
priusquam or prius quam	adverb	before that, before; sooner, rather	5.4
pro	preposition	(with abl.) before, in front of, for	3.4
procul	adverb	in the distance, at a distance, away, apart, far, far off	1.4
proelium, -i (n.)	noun	battle, combat	5.4
proficiscor, -i, -fectus sum	verb	to set out, start, go, march, depart	2.3
prope	preposition	(with acc.) near, near to	3.6
propero, -are, -avi, -atum	verb	to make haste, hasten, be quick, be in haste, go quickly	1.4
propius	adverb	more nearly, more closely, nearer, closer	2.1
propter	preposition	(with acc.) near, close to; because of, on account of	1.3
prosum, prodesse, profui	verb	(with dat.) to be useful, be of use, do good, benefit, profit, serve	5.1
provincia, -ae (f.)	noun	province; official duty	5.6
proximus or proxumus, -a, -um	adjective	nearest, next	2.1
prudens, -entis	adjective	aware, skilled; sensible, prudent; experienced	6.1

Vocabulary	Part of Speech	Definition	Suggested Reading
prudentia, -ae (f.)	noun	discretion; good sense, wisdom; prudence; foresight	2.3
puella, -ae (f.)	noun	female child, girl, maiden	4.6
puer, -eri (m.)	noun	male child, boy, lad, young man	3.1
pugna, -ae (f.)	noun	fight, fight in close quarters, battle, combat, engagement	5.4
pugno, -are, -avi, -atum	verb	to fight; to dispute	3.6
pulcher, -chra, -chrum	adjective	beautiful, fair, handsome	2.1
pulso, -are, -avi, -atum	verb	to beat, strike, hit	6.2
pumex, -icis (f.)	noun	pumice stone	2.1
punio, -ire, -ivi, -itum	verb	to punish, inflict punishment; avenge, extract retribution	4.1
puto, -are, -avi, -atum	verb	to believe, think, suppose; clean, trim	1.3

Q

Vocabulary	Part of Speech	Definition	Suggested Reading
qua	adverb	on which side, at which place, in what direction, where, by what way	3.1
quaero, -ere, quaesivi (or -ii), quaesitum	verb	to seek, look for	5.1
qualis, -e	adjective	of what sort, of what nature, what kind of a; of such a sort, kind, or nature, such as, as	2.4
quam	adverb	in what manner, how greatly, how, how much; as, than; after than, earlier than	1.1
quamquam	conjunction	though, although, albeit, notwithstanding that	2.1
quamvis	adverb/ conjunction	as you will, as much as you will, however much, as much as possible, very much, extremely	1.4
quando	adverb/ conjunction	when, since, because	3.4
quantus, -a, -um	adjective	of what size, how much, how great; as (correl. with <i>tantus</i>)	5.1
quasi	adverb	as if, just as if, as though	2.1
quater	adverb	four times	4.4
-que	enclitic	and (affixed to a word and joining it with a preceding word), both...and (- <i>que</i> ...- <i>que</i>)	1.1
qui, quae, quod	pronoun/ adjective	who, which, that	1.1
quia	conjunction	because, since	1.3
quicumque, quaecumque, quodcumque	pronoun/ adjective	whoever, whatever, whatsoever, everyone who, everything that, all that	5.4
quidam, quaedam, quoddam (or quiddam)	pronoun/ adjective	certain, certain one, somebody, one, something	1.3
quidem	adverb	assuredly, certainly, in fact, indeed	1.4
quiesco, -ere, quievi, quietum	verb	to rest, repose, keep quiet, be inactive, be at peace	1.2
quin	conjunction	why not; but, indeed, really, in fact	5.1
quippe	adverb/ conjunction	of course, as you see, obviously, as one might expect, naturally, by all means	5.4
quis, qua, quid	pronoun/ adjective	anyone, anything, someone, something (often with <i>si</i> , <i>ne</i> , <i>num</i> , or <i>nisi</i>)	3.1
quis, quid	pronoun/ adjective	who, what	2.3

Vocabulary	Part of Speech	Definition	Suggested Reading
quisquam, quaequam, quicquam (or quidquam)	pronoun/ adjective	any, anyone	1.1
quisque, quaeque, quidque (or quodque or quicque)	pronoun/ adjective	whoever it be, whatever, each, each one, every, everybody, everyone	3.6
quisquis, quaeque, quodquod (or quidquid or quicquid)	pronoun/ adjective	whoever, whosoever, whatever, whatsoever, everyone who, each, every, all	2.4
quo	adverb	to where, in where, where; for which reason, to what end, why, in order that, so that	1.4
quod	conjunction	that, in that, because, but, though	2.4
quomodo	adverb	how, in what way; just as	3.4
quoque	conjunction	also, too	1.2
quot	adjective	how many, as many as, as many...as (<i>tot...quot</i>)	4.1
quotus, -a, -um	adjective	which (in number), what, of what number	4.1

R

Vocabulary	Part of Speech	Definition	Suggested Reading
rapio, -ere, -pui, -ptum	verb	to seize and carry off, snatch, tear, drag, hurry away	2.1
ratio, -onis (f.)	noun	reason, understanding; calculation, computation	1.1
recipio, -ere, -cepi, -ceptum	verb	to take back, bring back, regain, recover; receive, accept	3.4
recito, -are, -avi, -atum	verb	to read aloud, recite; name in writing	3.6
reddo, -ere, -didi, -ditum	verb	to give back, return, restore; give up, hand over, deliver	1.3
redeo, -ire, -ii, -itum	verb	to go back, turn back, return, turn around	3.4
refero, referre, rettuli, relatum	verb	to bear back, bring back, drive back, carry back; reply	1.4
regina, -ae (f.)	noun	queen	2.1
regnum, -i (n.)	noun	kingdom, kingly government, royal authority, kingship, royalty	2.1
rego, -ere, rexi, rectum	verb	to keep straight, guide, conduct, direct, control, rule	2.1
relinquo, -ere, -liqui, -lictum	verb	to leave behind, give up, leave, abandon	1.1
reliquus, -a, -um	adjective	rest of, remaining, available, left, surviving; future, further	2.3
requiro, -ere, -quisivi (or -quisii), -quisitum	verb	to seek again, look after, search for, ask	2.4
res, rei (f.)	noun	thing, matter, affair, business, event, fact, circumstance, occurrence, case, situation	1.1
resideo, -ere, -sedi	verb	to sit back, remain sitting, remain behind, stay, remain, rest, reside	2.1
respicio, -ere, -spexi, -spectum	verb	to look back, look about, see behind, gaze at, look for	2.4
respondeo, -ere, -spondi, -sponsum	verb	to answer, reply, respond, make answer	1.4
rex, regis (m.)	noun	ruler, king	1.2
rideo, -ere, risi, risum	verb	to laugh, smile	4.1
rogo, -are, -avi, -atum	verb	to ask, question, interrogate	3.1
Roma, Romae (f.)	noun (proper)	(the city of) Rome	1.1
Romanus, -a, -um	adjective	of Rome, Roman	3.4
rumpo, -ere, rupi, ruptum	verb	to break, burst, tear, rupture, burst in pieces, force open	2.3

Vocabulary	Part of Speech	Definition	Suggested Reading
rursus or rursum	adjective/adverb	turned back, back, backwards; back again, again, once more	1.2
rusticus, -a, -um	adjective	country, rural; plain, simple, rustic; provincial, unrefined	4.1

S

Vocabulary	Part of Speech	Definition	Suggested Reading
sacer, -cra, -crum	adjective	dedicated, consecrated, devoted, sacred	4.6
sacrificium, -i (n.)	noun	sacrifice, offering to a deity	4.1
saeculum or saeculum, -i (n.)	noun	generation, age, people of any time	3.4
saepe	adverb	often, oft, oftentimes, many times, frequently	3.4
saevus, -a, -um	adjective	raging, mad, furious, fierce, savage, ferocious, cruel, violent, severe	2.1
salio, -ire, salui, saltum	verb	to leap, jump; move suddenly	4.1
salus, -utis (f.)	noun	soundness, health, good health, vigor, safety	1.4
saluto, -are, -avi, -atum	verb	to greet; wish well; visit	4.1
sanguis (sanguen), -inis (m.)	noun	blood	4.4
sanus, -a, -um	adjective	sound, healthy; sensible; sober, sane	4.6
sapiens, -entis	adjective	wise, knowing, sensible	5.4
sapientia, -ae (f.)	noun	wisdom; judgment, understanding; reason, intelligence	5.1
satis or sat	adjective/adverb	enough, sufficient, satisfactory, ample, adequate	5.1
saxum, -i (n.)	noun	large stone, broken rock, boulder, rock	5.6
scelestus, -a, -um	adjective	infamous, wicked; accursed	5.3
scelus, -eris (n.)	noun	wicked deed, heinous act, crime, sin, wickedness	4.6
schola, -ae (f.)	noun	school; followers of a system, teacher, or subject	5.3
scientia, -ae (f.)	noun	knowledge, science; skill	3.1
scio, -ire, -ivi, -itum	verb	to know, understand, perceive, have knowledge of, be skilled in	1.3
scribo, -ere, scripsi, scriptum	verb	to write, write out, compose, draw up, produce	2.1
sed	conjunction	but, on the contrary, but also, but even, but in fact	1.1
sedeo, -ere, sedi, sessum	verb	to sit, remain, settle	2.3
sedes, -is (f.)	noun	seat, bench, chair, throne; place, spot; (pl.) dwelling-place, palace	1.4
sella, -ae (f.)	noun	seat, stool, chair; chair of an official	5.3
semper	adverb	ever, always, at all times, continually, perpetually, forever	1.3
senator, -oris (m.)	noun	senator	5.6
senatus, -us (m.)	noun	council of elders, council of state, Senate	5.1
senex, senis (m.)	noun	old man	3.1
sententia, -ae (f.)	noun	opinion, feeling, way of thinking; thought, meaning, sentence/period; purpose	5.4
sentio, -ire, sensi, sensum	verb	to discern by sense, feel, hear, see, perceive, be sensible of	3.4
sepulcrum, -i (n.)	noun	grave, tomb	5.6
sequor, -i, secutus sum	verb	to follow, come after, follow after, accompany	2.3
sermo, -onis (m.)	noun	continued speech, talk, conversation, discourse	3.6
servo, -are, -avi, -atum	verb	to make safe, save, preserve, guard, keep, protect, rescue	5.4

Vocabulary	Part of Speech	Definition	Suggested Reading
servus, -i (m.)	noun	enslaved man	1.3
severus, -a, -um	adjective	stern, strict, severe; weighty, serious; plain	5.6
si	conjunction	if	1.1
sic	adverb	so, thus, in this manner, in such a manner, in the same way or manner, in like manner, likewise	1.2
sidus, -eris (n.)	noun	group of stars, constellation, heavenly body, star	4.4
significo, -are, -avi, -atum	verb	to signify, indicate, show	3.1
signum, -i (n.)	noun	mark, token, sign, indication, proof; military standard, banner	3.1
silva, -ae (f.)	noun	woods, forest, woodland	5.3
similis, -e	adjective	like, resembling, similar	1.1
simul	adverb	at the same time, together, at once, simultaneously	3.6
sine	preposition	(with abl.) without	3.4
sinister, -tra, -trum	adjective	(on the) left, improper, adverse; inauspicious	6.1
sinus, -us (m.)	noun	bent surface, curve, fold, hollow, coil; lap; bay, gulf	1.4
sive or seu	conjunction	or if	3.1
socius, -a, -um	adjective	sharing, joining in, united, associated, allied, fellow, common	5.4
sol, solis (m.)	noun	sun	1.4
soleo, -ere, -ui, -itum	verb	to be used, be wont, be accustomed	2.3
sollicitus, -a, -um	adjective	concerned, worried; upset, troubled, disturbed, anxious, apprehensive	6.2
solus, -a, -um	adjective	alone, only, single, sole	5.1
solvo, -ere, solvi, solutum	verb	to loosen, unbind, unfasten, untie, release	1.4
somnium, -i (n.)	noun	dream, vision; fantasy, daydream	4.1
somnus, -i (m.)	noun	sleep; (in plural) dream	1.2
sono, -are, -ui, -itum	verb	to make a noise, sound, resound	1.3
sonus, -i (m.)	noun	noise, sound	3.1
sordidus, -a, -um	adjective	dirty, unclean, foul, filthy; vulgar, low, paltry; vile	1.4
soror, -oris (f.)	noun	sister	5.1
sors, sortis (f.)	noun	lot, decision by lot, drawing; oracular response, prophecy	4.4
spatium, -i (n.)	noun	space, room, extent, distance, interval	2.3
spectaculum, -i (n.)	noun	show, spectacle; (pl.) spectators' seats	3.6
spectator, -oris (m.)	noun	spectator	3.6
specto, -are, -avi, -atum	verb	to look on, look at, behold, gaze at, watch, observe, inspect, attend	5.4
spero, -are, -avi, -atum	verb	to hope for; trust; look forward to, expect	5.1
spes, spei (f.)	noun	hope	2.4
spiritus, -us (m.)	noun	breathing, breath	2.1
spiro, -are, -avi, -atum	verb	to breathe; blow, breathe out, exhale; live	5.3
statim	adverb	straightaway, at once, immediately, instantly	1.4
statua, -ae (f.)	noun	statue; image	4.1
sterno, -ere, stravi, stratum	verb	to spread out, stretch out, scatter; cover; overthrow, lay low, kill	2.4
stilus, -i (m.)	noun	pen, stylus used for writing on wax tablets	3.1
sto, -are, steti, statum	verb	to stand, stand still, remain standing, be upright, be erect	3.1
stola, -ae (f.)	noun	a long upper garment worn by Roman women, dress	4.1

Vocabulary	Part of Speech	Definition	Suggested Reading
strideo, -ere, -di	verb	to make a harsh noise, hiss, shriek	4.4
studeo, -ere, -ui	verb	(with dat.) to desire, be eager for; apply oneself to; strive after; to study	1.1
studium, -i (n.)	noun	application, zeal, eagerness, inclination, desire, exertion, study	2.3
stultus, -a, -um	adjective	foolish, stupid	4.1
sub	preposition	(with abl.) under, below, beneath, underneath, behind; (with acc.) under, below, beneath, up to, toward	2.1
subito	adverb	suddenly, immediately, unexpectedly, at once	4.4
subsisto, -ere, -stiti	verb	to take a stand, take position, stand still, remain standing, stop, halt	1.2
—, sui, sibi, se, se	pronoun	himself, herself, itself, themselves	1.1
sum, esse, fui	verb	to be	1.1
summus, -a, -um	adjective	uppermost, highest, topmost; chief, main	3.1
sumo, -ere, sumpsi, sumptum	verb	to take, take up, take in hand, lay hold of, assume	3.6
super	preposition	(with acc. and abl.) above, on top, over	1.1
superbus, -a, -um	adjective	haughty, proud, vain, arrogant, insolent, domineering	4.4
supero, -are, -avi, -atum	verb	to overcome, conquer; survive; surpass, be above, have the upper hand	4.6
superus, -a, -um	adjective	that is above, upper, higher; (pl.) the gods	1.3
supra	adverb	above, beyond; over; more than; in charge of, in authority over	5.4
surgo, -ere, surrexi, surrectum	verb	to rise, arise, get up, stand up	1.3
suspendo, -ere, -di, suspensum	verb	to hang up, hang, suspend	2.4
sustineo, -ere, -tinui, -tentum	verb	to hold up, hold upright, uphold, bear up, keep up, support, sustain	3.4
suus, -a, -um	adjective	of oneself, belonging to oneself, his own, her own, his, her, its, their	1.1

T

Vocabulary	Part of Speech	Definition	Suggested Reading
taberna, -ae (f.)	noun	tavern, inn, small shop, booth, hut, cottage	1.2
tabula, -ae (f.)	noun	writing tablet (wax covered board); (pl.) records; document, deed, will	1.4
taceo, -ere, -cui, -citum	verb	to be silent, not speak, say nothing	5.1
tacitus, -a, -um	adjective	silent, not spoken of, kept secret, secret, hidden	2.3
talis, -e	adjective	such, of such a kind, such like, the like	4.4
tam	adverb	in such a degree, as much, so, so much	1.3
tamen	adverb	notwithstanding, nevertheless, for all that, however, yet, still	1.2
tamquam or tanquam	adverb	as much as, so as, just as, like as, as if, so to speak	2.4
tandem	adverb	at length, at last, in the end, finally	2.4
tango, -ere, tetigi, tactum	verb	to touch, strike; border on; influence; mention	5.6
tantum	adverb	so much, so greatly; only, merely, but	3.4
tantum modo	adverb	only, merely	3.6

Vocabulary	Part of Speech	Definition	Suggested Reading
tantus, -a, -um	adjective	of such size, of such a measure, so great, such, as great (correl. with <i>quantus</i>)	1.3
tardus, -a, -um	adjective	slow; deliberate; late	3.4
tectum, -i (n.)	noun	building, shelter, house, dwelling, roof	1.4
tego, -ere, texi, tectum	verb	to cover, cover over	4.6
tellus, -uris (f.)	noun	the earth, earth, land, globe	5.1
telum, -i (n.)	noun	missile, dart, spear, shaft, javelin	4.4
tempestas, -atis (f.)	noun	storm; period of time, season, weather	3.4
templum, -i (n.)	noun	temple, shrine, sanctuary	4.4
tempto (tento), -are, -avi, -atum	verb	to handle, touch, feel; try, prove, test, attempt	3.4
tempus, -oris (n.)	noun	portion of time, time, period, season, interval	1.3
tendo, -ere, tetendi, tentum	verb	to stretch, spread out, extend, intend	4.4
tenebrae, -arum (f. pl.)	noun	darkness, gloom	1.2
teneo, -ere, tenui, tentum	verb	to hold, keep, have, grasp, hold fast	1.3
tener, -era, -erum	adjective	soft, delicate, tender, yielding	5.4
tergum, -i (n.)	noun	back; hide, skin	2.4
terra, -ae (f.)	noun	the earth, earth, land	1.2
terreo, -ere, -ui, -itum	verb	to frighten; deter	5.1
terribilis, -e	adjective	frightful, terrible	3.1
Teucrí, -orum (m. pl.)	noun (proper)	the Teucrians, Trojans	4.4
theatrum, -i (n.)	noun	theater	3.6
timeo, -ere, -ui	verb	to fear, be afraid, be fearful, apprehensive, dread	3.6
timidus, -a, -um	adjective	timid, cowardly, fearful, apprehensive	4.1
timor, -oris (m.)	noun	fear, dread, apprehension, alarm, anxiety	1.1
toga, -ae (f.)	noun	toga	4.1
tollo, -ere, sustuli, sublatum	verb	to lift, take up, raise, elevate, exalt	1.4
torqueo, -ere, torsi, tortum	verb	to turn, turn about, turn away, twist, bend, wind	2.3
tot	pronoun	so many, such a number of, as many...as (<i>tot...quot</i>)	2.1
totus, -a, -um	adjective	all, all the, all at once, whole, entire, total	1.2
trado, -ere, -didi, -ditum	verb	to give up, hand over, deliver, surrender	1.4
traho, -ere, traxi, tractum	verb	to draw, drag, haul, draw off, pull forth, drag away	4.4
Traianus, -i (m.)	noun (proper)	Trajan, a Roman emperor	3.4
trans	preposition	(with acc.) across, over; beyond; on the other side	1.1
transeo, -ire, -ii, -itum	verb	to go over, go across, cross over, pass over, pass by, pass	5.6
tremor, -oris (m.)	noun	shaking, quaking, quivering, trembling, tremor	1.3
tristis, -e	adjective	sad, mournful, dejected, gloomy, downcast	3.1
Troia, -ae (f.)	noun (proper)	Troy, a city of Asia Minor	4.4
Troianus, -a, -um	adjective	of Troy, Trojan	4.4
tu, tui, tibi, te, te	pronoun	you (singular)	1.1
tum	adverb	then, at that time, in those times	1.2
tumultus, -i (m.)	noun	(a) commotion, confusion, uproar; rebellion, uprising, disturbance	4.1
tunc	adverb	then, at that time, just then, on that occasion	1.2
turba, -ae (f.)	noun	turmoil, riot, disturbance; crowd, multitude	2.4

Vocabulary	Part of Speech	Definition	Suggested Reading
Turnus, -i (m.)	noun (proper)	Turnus, prince of the Rutuli and enemy of Aeneas	5.4
turpis, -e	adjective	ugly, unsightly, unseemly, repulsive, foul, filthy; shameful, disgraceful	5.1
tutus, -a, -um	adjective	guarded, safe, secure, out of danger	5.1
tuus, -a, -um	adjective	your, yours, of you (singular)	1.2

U

Vocabulary	Part of Speech	Definition	Suggested Reading
ubi	adverb	in which place, in what place, where; when, whenever, as soon as, as	1.3
ubique	adverb	anywhere, everywhere	3.1
ullus, -a, -um	adjective	any, any one	1.3
ultimus, -a, -um	adjective	farthest, most distant, most remote, uttermost, extreme, last	4.6
umbra, -ae (f.)	noun	shade, ghost, shadow	5.1
umerus (humerus), -i (m.)	noun	upper arm, shoulder	4.4
umquam	adverb	at any time, ever	4.6
unda, -ae (f.)	noun	wave, billow	4.4
unde	adverb	from which place, from where, whence	1.4
unus, -a, -um	adjective	one, single; alone, only, sole; a, an	1.2
urbs, urbis (f.)	noun	walled town, city, city of Rome	1.2
usus, -us (m.)	noun	use, practice, employment, exercise, enjoyment	5.3
ut or uti	adverb/ conjunction	how, in what way; as, like; when; that, so that	1.1
uterque, utraque, utrumque	pronoun/ adjective	each, either, each one, one and the other, one as well as the other, both (of two regarded severally)	1.3
utor, uti, usus sum	verb	(with abl.) to use, make use of, employ, profit by, take advantage of, enjoy, serve oneself with	1.4
uxor, -is (f.)	noun	wife	4.1

V

Vocabulary	Part of Speech	Definition	Suggested Reading
vacuus, -a, -um	adjective	empty, unoccupied; devoid of, free of	4.1
valeo, -ere, -ui, -itum	verb	to be strong, be vigorous, have strength, be able	1.3
varius, -a, -um	adjective	diverse, different, changing, varying, various	1.2
-ve	enclitic	or, or if you will, or as you please	3.4
vehemens, -entis	adjective	violent, severe; emphatic, vigorous, lively	4.6
vel	conjunction	or; either...or (<i>vel...vel</i>)	3.4
velut or veluti	adverb	even as, just as, like as, like	1.4
vendo, -ere, -didi, -ditum	verb	to sell	5.3
venio, -ire, veni, ventum	verb	to come	1.2
ventus, -i (m.)	noun	wind	1.4
verbum, -i (n.)	noun	word	3.6
vero	adverb	in truth, in fact, certainly, truly, to be sure, surely, assuredly	1.4
vertex (vortex), -icis (f.)	noun	whirl, whirlpool, vortex; highest point, top, peak, summit	3.1

Vocabulary	Part of Speech	Definition	Suggested Reading
verto (vorto), -ere, -i, versum	verb	to turn, turn up, turn back, direct	1.4
verus, -a, -um	adjective	true, real, actual, genuine	1.1
vester, -tra, -trum	adjective	your, yours, of you (pl.)	3.4
vestigium, -i (n.)	noun	footstep, step, footprint; trace, mark, track, vestige	2.3
vestis, -is (f.)	noun	clothes, clothing, attire	5.6
vetus, -eris	adjective	old, aged, advanced in years	4.4
vexo, -are, -avi, -atum	verb	to shake, jolt, toss violently; to annoy, trouble, disturb, vex	5.3
via, -ae (f.)	noun	way, highway, road, path, street	2.4
victor, -oris (m.)	noun	conqueror, vanquisher, victor	5.4
victoria, -ae (f.)	noun	victory	5.3
video, -ere, vidi, visum	verb	to see, discern, perceive; (in passive) to seem	1.1
villa, -ae (f.)	noun	farm, country home, estate; large country residence	5.4
vinco, -ere, vici, victum	verb	to conquer, defeat, be victorious, win, succeed	1.3
vinculum or vinclum, -i (n.)	noun	bond, fastening, band, rope, chain, cord, tie	3.1
vinum, -i (n.)	noun	wine	1.2
vir, viri (m.)	noun	male person, adult male, man	1.2
virgo, -inis (f.)	noun	maid, maiden, virgin, young woman, girl	5.4
virtus, -utis (f.)	noun	manliness, manhood, strength, vigor, bravery, courage, excellence	5.6
vis, vis (f.)	noun	strength, force, vigor, power, energy, virtue	3.6
visito, -are, -avi, -atum	verb	to visit, go to see; look at	5.4
vita, -ae (f.)	noun	life	1.2
vitium, -i (n.)	noun	fault, defect, blemish, imperfection, vice	5.1
vitupero, -are, -avi, -atum	verb	to find fault with, blame, reproach, disparage, scold, censure	5.6
vivo, -ere, vixi, victum	verb	to live, be alive, have life	1.3
vivus, -a, -um	adjective	alive, fresh; living	5.6
vix	adverb	with difficulty, with much ado, hardly, scarcely, barely	2.4
voco, -are, -avi, -atum	verb	to call, summon, invoke, call together, convoke	2.3
volo, -are, -avi, -atum	verb	to fly	5.1
volo, velle, volui	verb	to will, wish, want, purpose, be minded, determine	1.2
voluptas, -atis (f.)	noun	satisfaction, enjoyment, pleasure, delight	3.6
volvo, -ere, volvi, volutum	verb	to cause to revolve, roll, turn about, turn round	4.4
vos, vestrum/vestri, vobis, vos, vobis	pronoun	you (pl.)	2.3
votum, -i (n.)	noun	promise to a god, solemn pledge, vow	5.1
vox, vocis (f.)	noun	voice, sound, tone, utterance, cry, call	2.4
vulnero (volnero), -are, -avi, -atum	verb	to wound, harm, pain, distress; damage	6.2
vulnus (volnus), -eris (n.)	noun	wound	5.3
vultus (vultus), -us (m.)	noun	countenance, features, expression, aspect; face	5.3