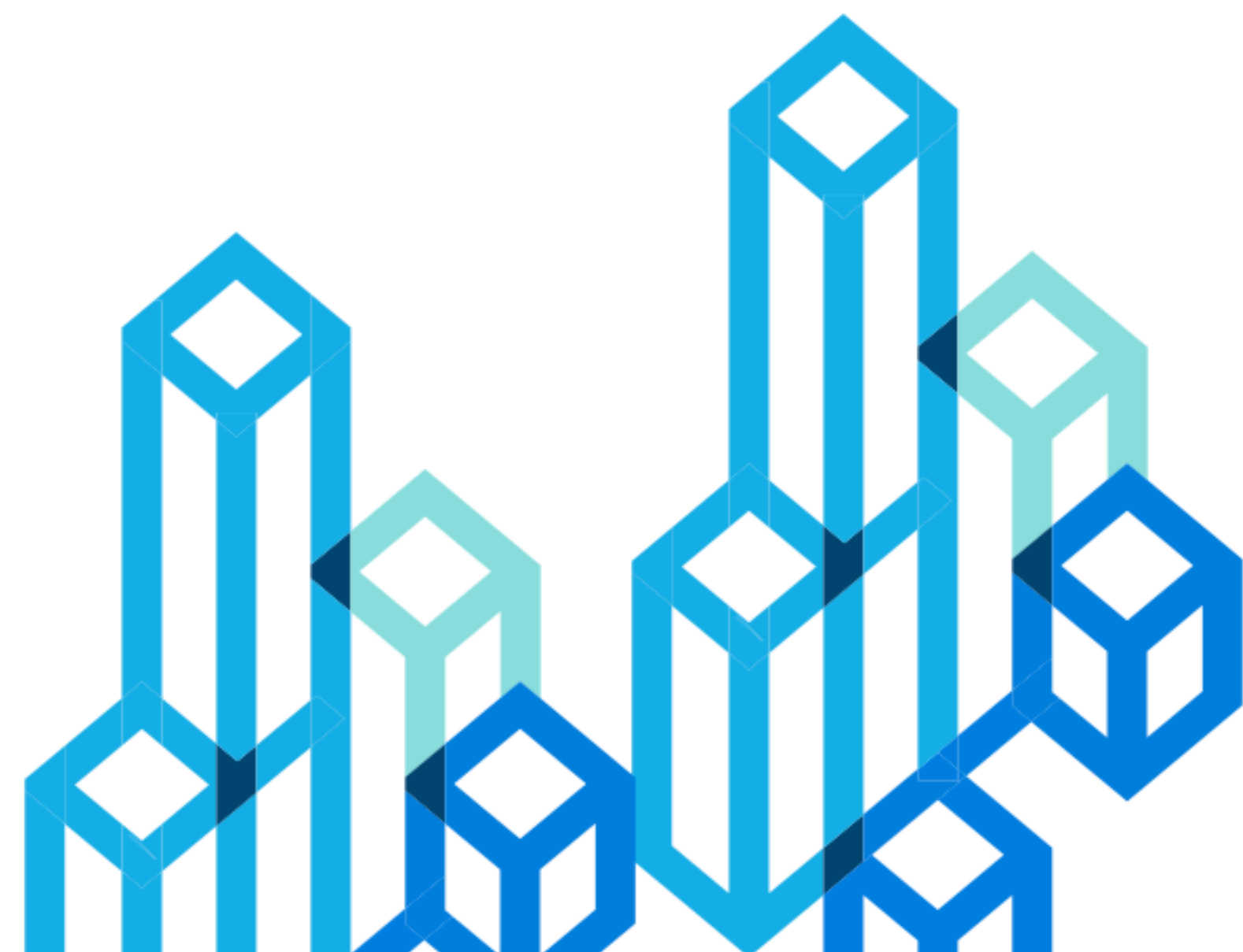
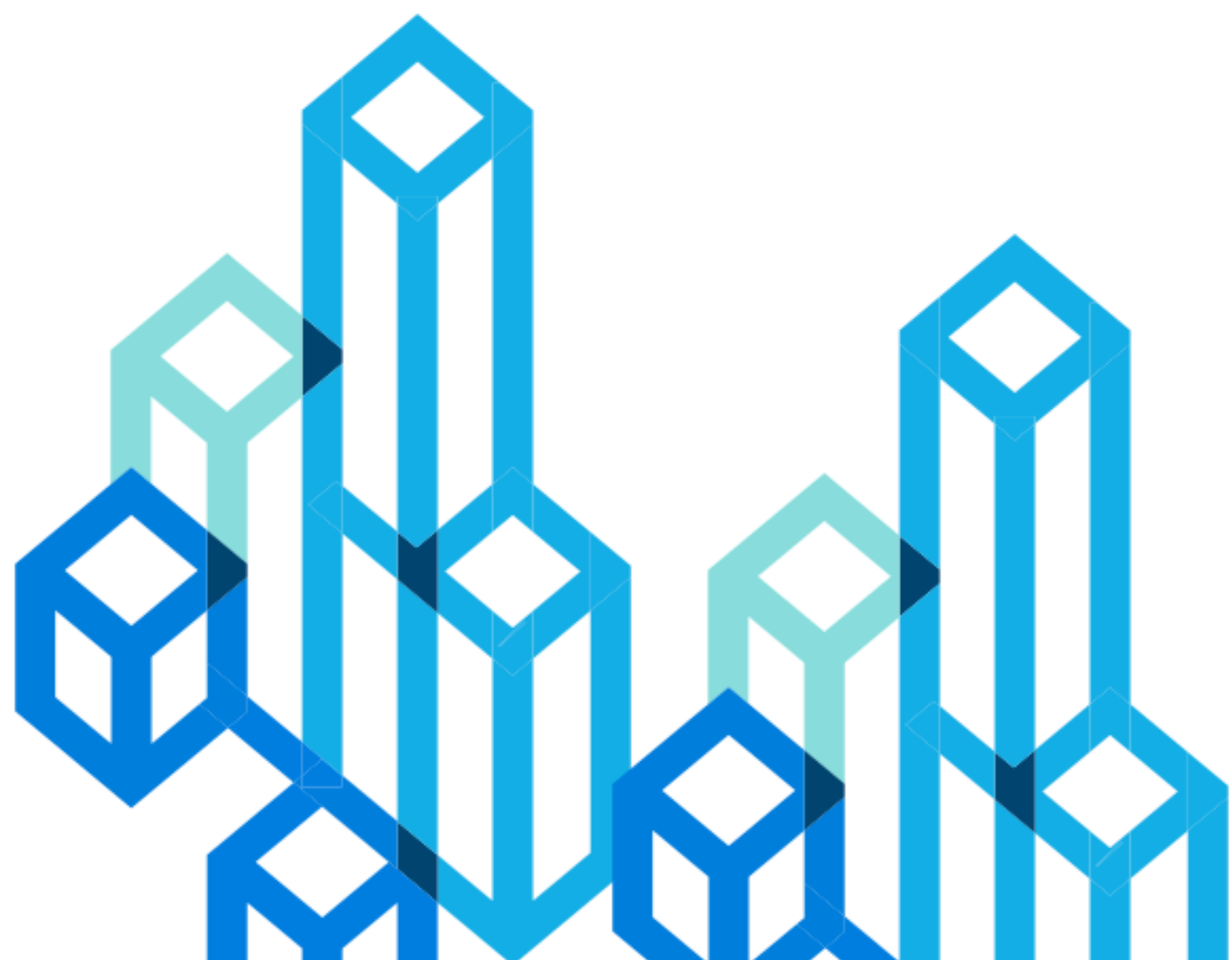


Rust 异步编程原理和实践



About me

- 方圆 (@fanngyuan)
- Samsung
- CISCO
- WEIBO
- 创业
- 逻辑思维
- Westar
- <https://github.com/starcoinorg/starcoin>
- Github: <https://github.com/fanngyuan>

Starcoin 新一代Libra

Starcoin x Move

新的数字资产编程方式

- PoW

- Move

- 分层

- Stdlib

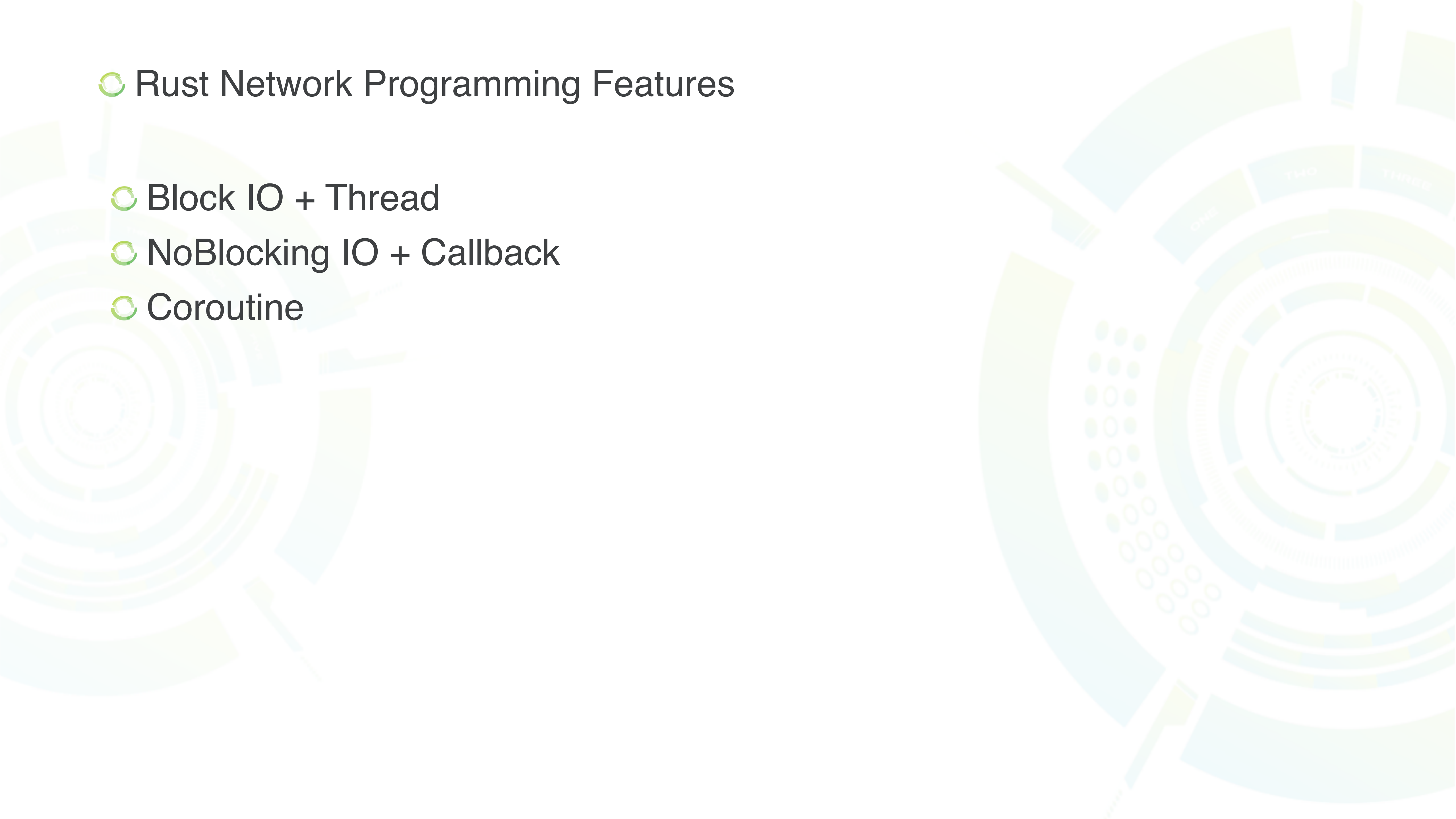
- 欢迎部署Move合约

Outline

- 🔄 Rust network programming
- 🔄 Futures
- 🔄 Tokio
- 🔄 Async/await
- 🔄 Rust async@Starcoin

🔄 Rust Network Programming Features

- 🔄 Block IO + Thread
- 🔄 NoBlocking IO + Callback
- 🔄 Coroutine



🔄 Rust Async Programming Features

- 🔄 Future based coroutine
- 🔄 Zero cost abstraction
- 🔄 Fast
 - 🔄 No runtime allocations
 - 🔄 No dynamic dispatch
 - 🔄 No gc
- 🔄 Safety



Tokio and Rust Async

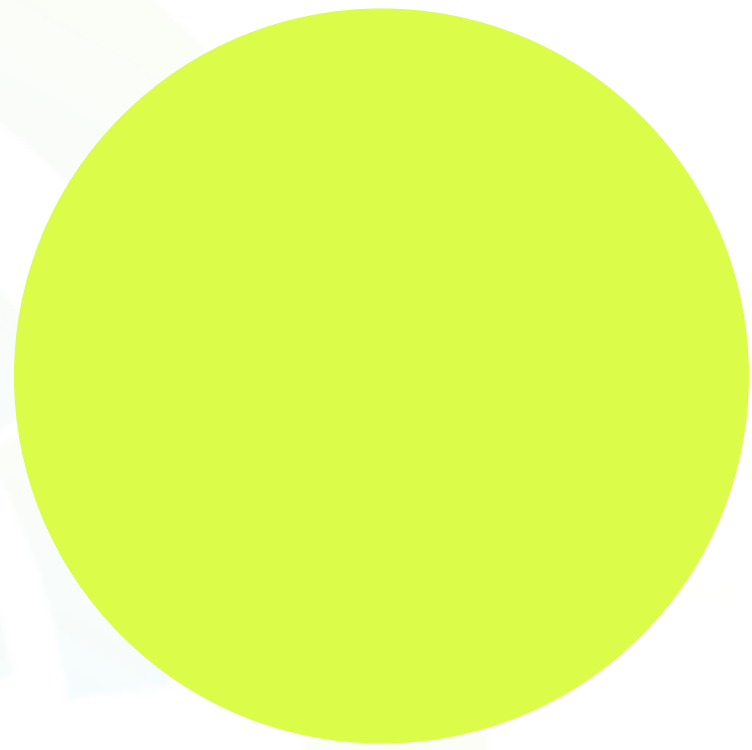
Your program

Tokio

Mio

Futures

System selector
(epoll/kqueue()/IOCP/etc.)



Futures

What's future?

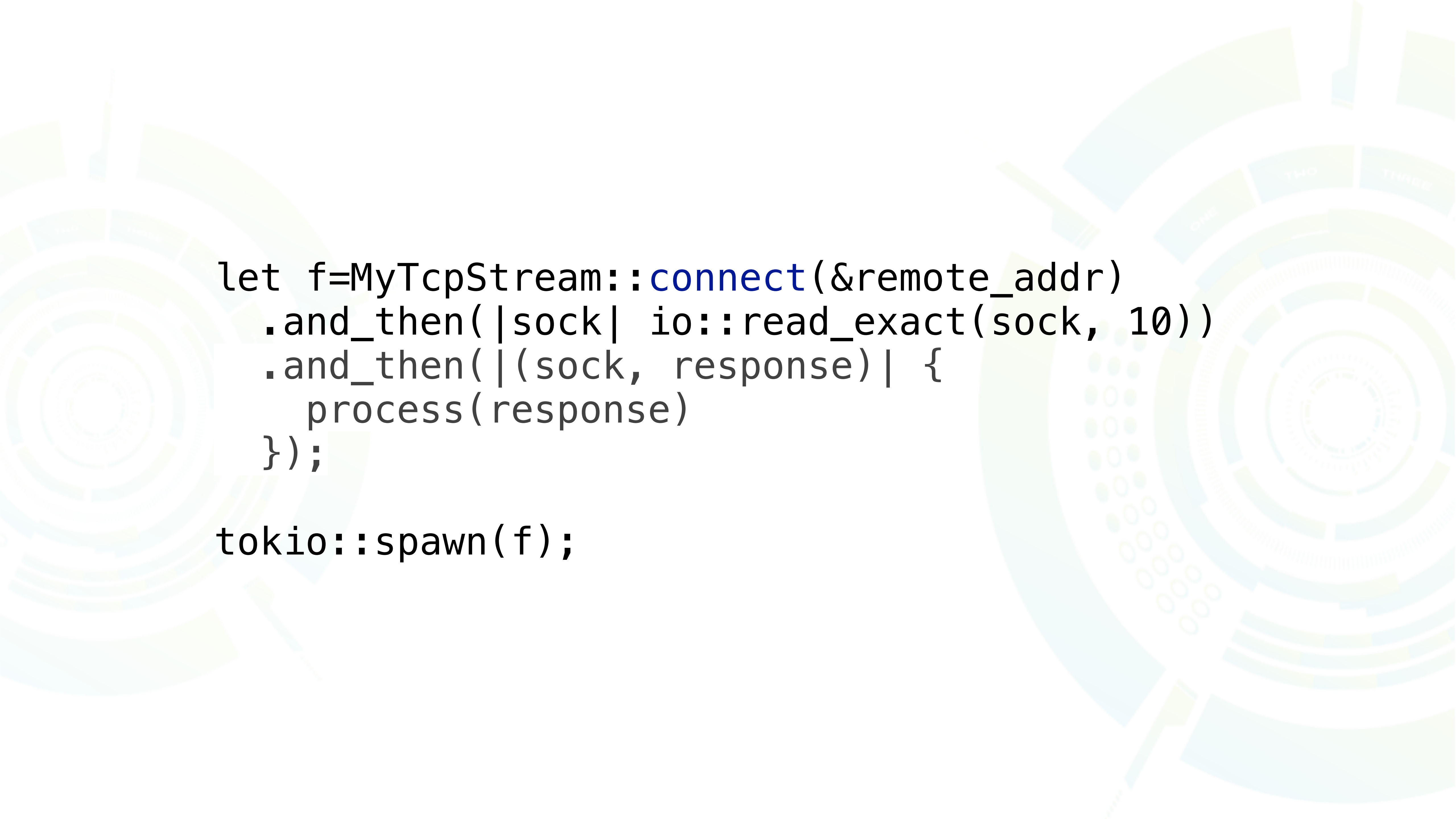
 Database Query

 Rpc



 pull , not push

```
struct MyTcpStream {  
    nread: u64,  
    callback: Option<Box<Fn(u64)>>,  
}  
  
// this is push model
```



```
let f=MyTcpStream::connect(&remote_addr)
    .and_then(|sock| io::read_exact(sock, 10))
    .and_then(|(sock, response)| {
        process(response)
    });

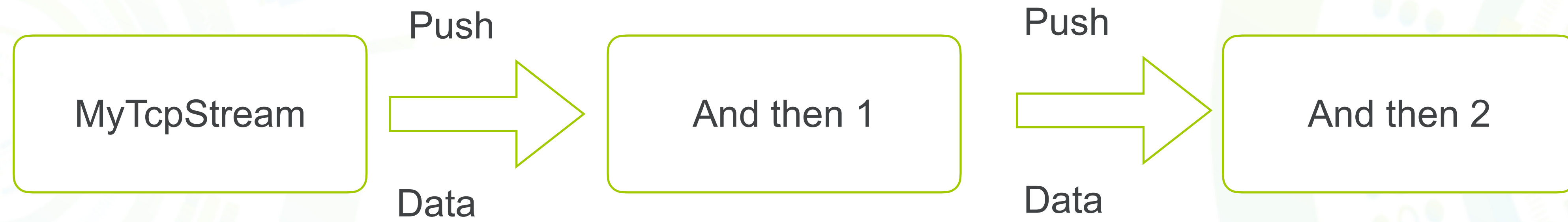
tokio::spawn(f);
```



MyTcpStream

And then 1

And then 2



why not push?

- extra dynamic memory alloc

- control logic

-

Poll future

```
pub trait Future {  
    type Item;  
    type Error;  
  
    fn poll(&mut self) -> Poll<Self::Item, Self::Error>;  
}
```

```
struct MyTcpStream {
    socket: TcpStream,
    nread: u64,
}

impl Future for MyTcpStream {
    type Item = u64;
    type Error = io::Error;

    fn poll(&mut self) -> Poll<Item, io::Error> {
        let mut buf = [0; 10];
        loop {
            match self.socket.read(&mut buf) {
                Async::Ready(0) => return Async::Ready(self.nread),
                Async::Ready(n) => self.nread += n,
                Async::NotReady => return Async::NotReady,
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```
enum AndThen<A, F> {  
    First(A, F),  
}  
  
fn poll(&mut self) -> Async<Item> {  
    match fut_a.poll() {  
        Async::Ready(v) => f(v),  
        Async::NotReady => Async::NotReady,  
    }  
}  
/// and then will move previous future
```



MyTcpStream

And then 1

And then 2

MyTcpStream

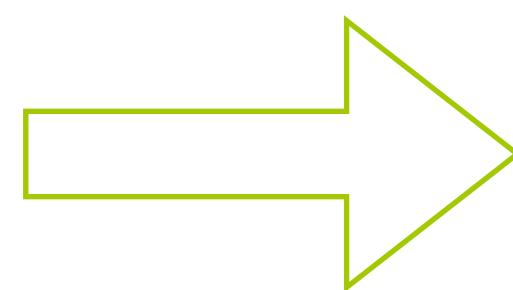


And then 1



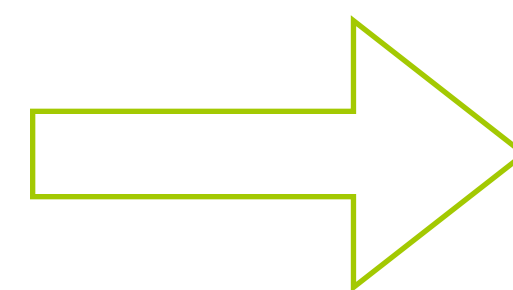
And then 2

MyTcpStream



NotReady

And then 1



NotReady

And then 2

MyTcpStream

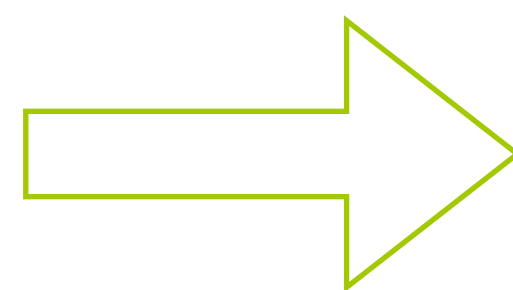


And then 1



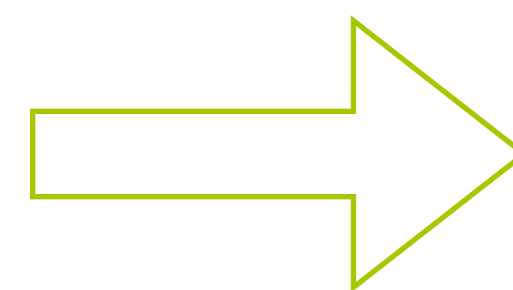
And then 2

MyTcpStream



Ready(v)

And then 1



Ready(v)

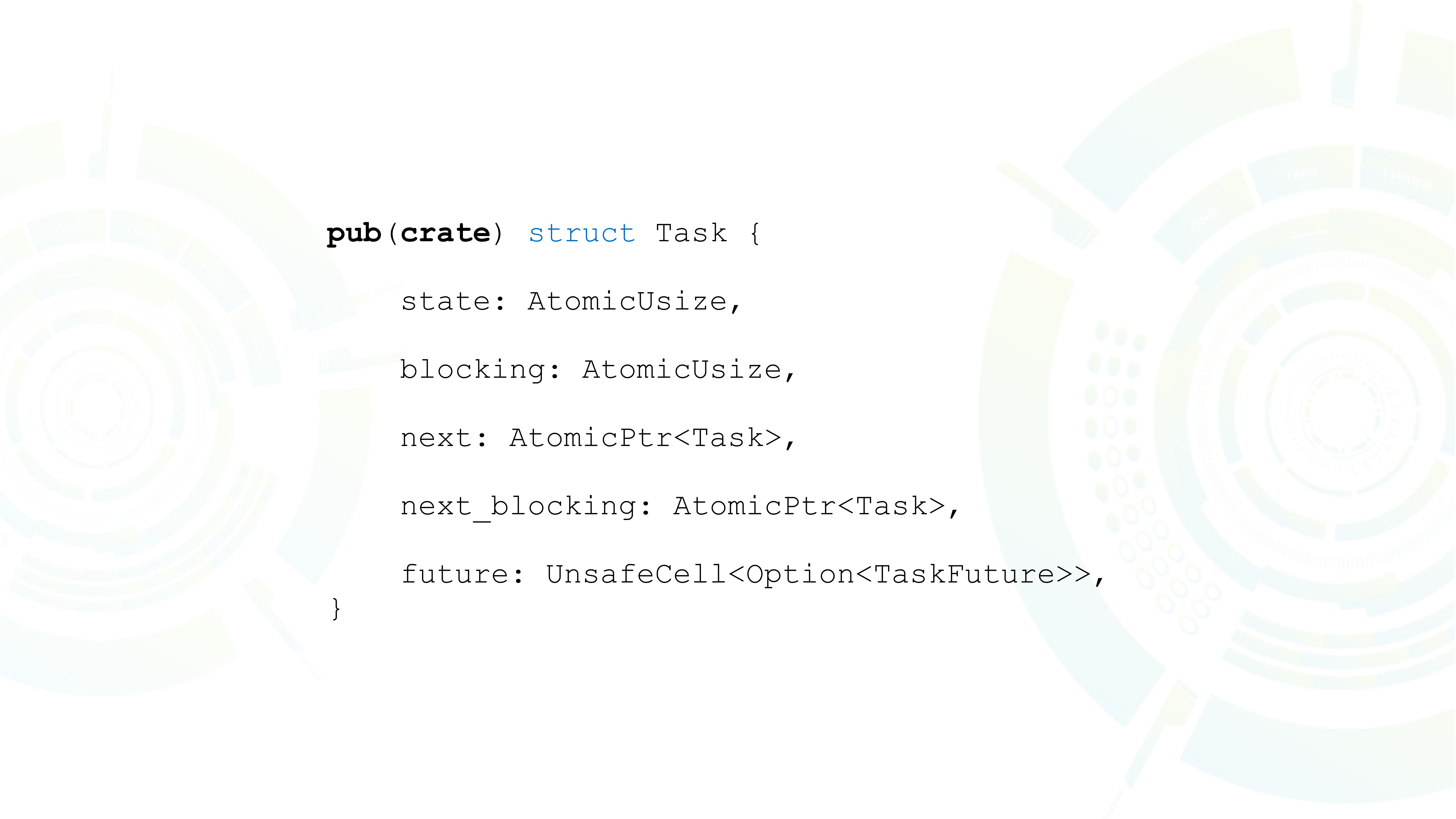
And then 2

- connect to server
- send handshake
- read handshake response
- send request
- handle response

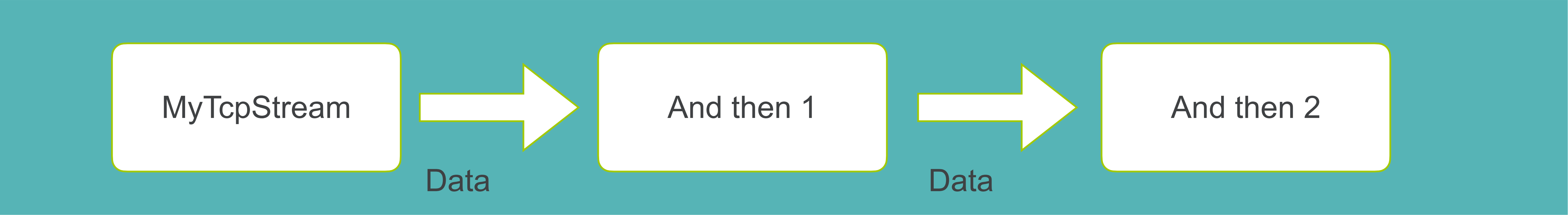
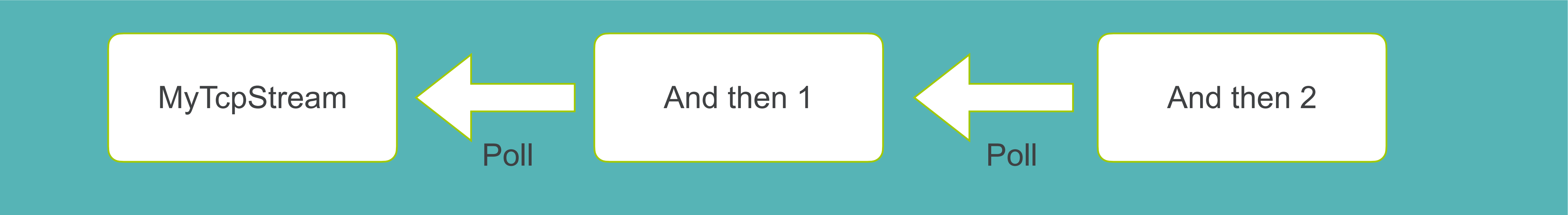
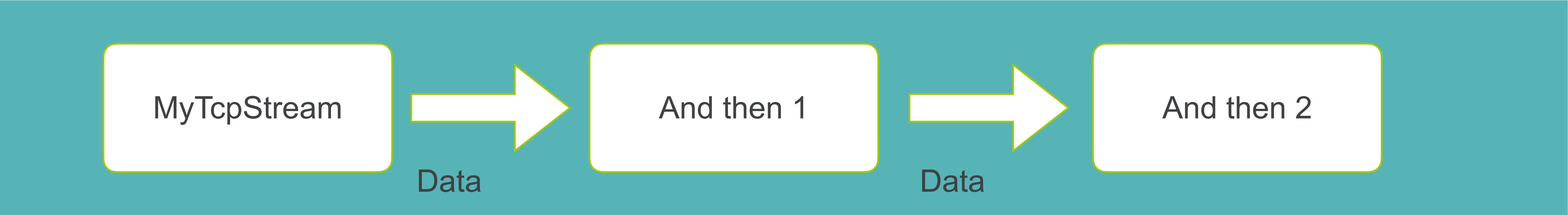
```
MyTcpStream::connect(&remote_addr)
    .and_then(|sock| io::write(sock, handshake))
    .and_then(|sock| io::read_exact(sock, 10))
    .and_then(|(sock, handshake)| {
        validate(handshake);
        io::write(sock, request)
    })
    .and_then(|sock| io::read_exact(sock, 10))
    .and_then(|(sock, response)| {
        process(response)
    })
```



`tokio::spawn(future)`



```
pub (crate) struct Task {  
    state: AtomicUsize,  
    blocking: AtomicUsize,  
    next: AtomicPtr<Task>,  
    next_blocking: AtomicPtr<Task>,  
    future: UnsafeCell<Option<TaskFuture>>,  
}
```

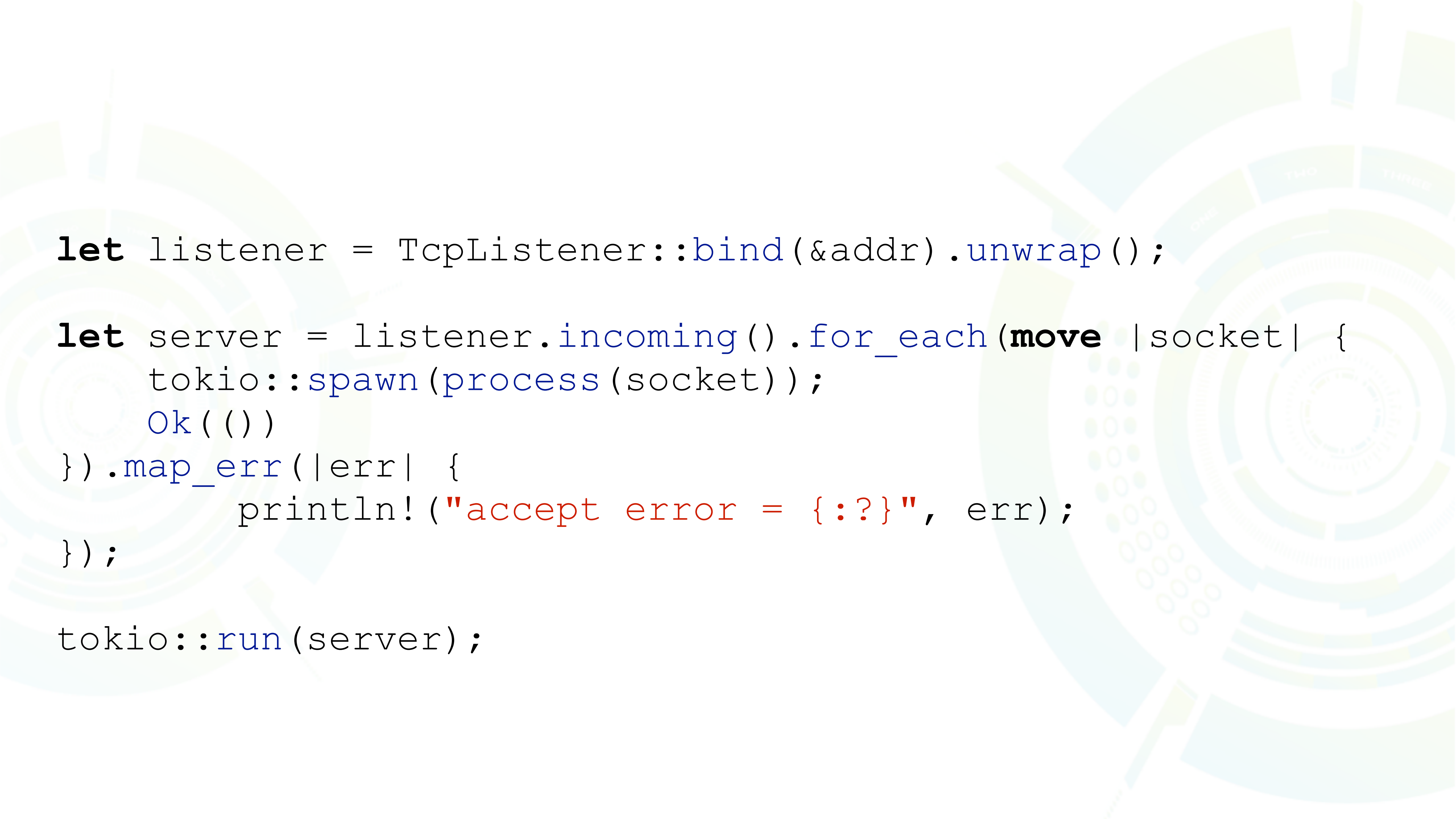




Tokio

- based on Mio
 - Epoll,kqueue,IOCP
- Timers
- Task scheduling
- File System Access
- Others

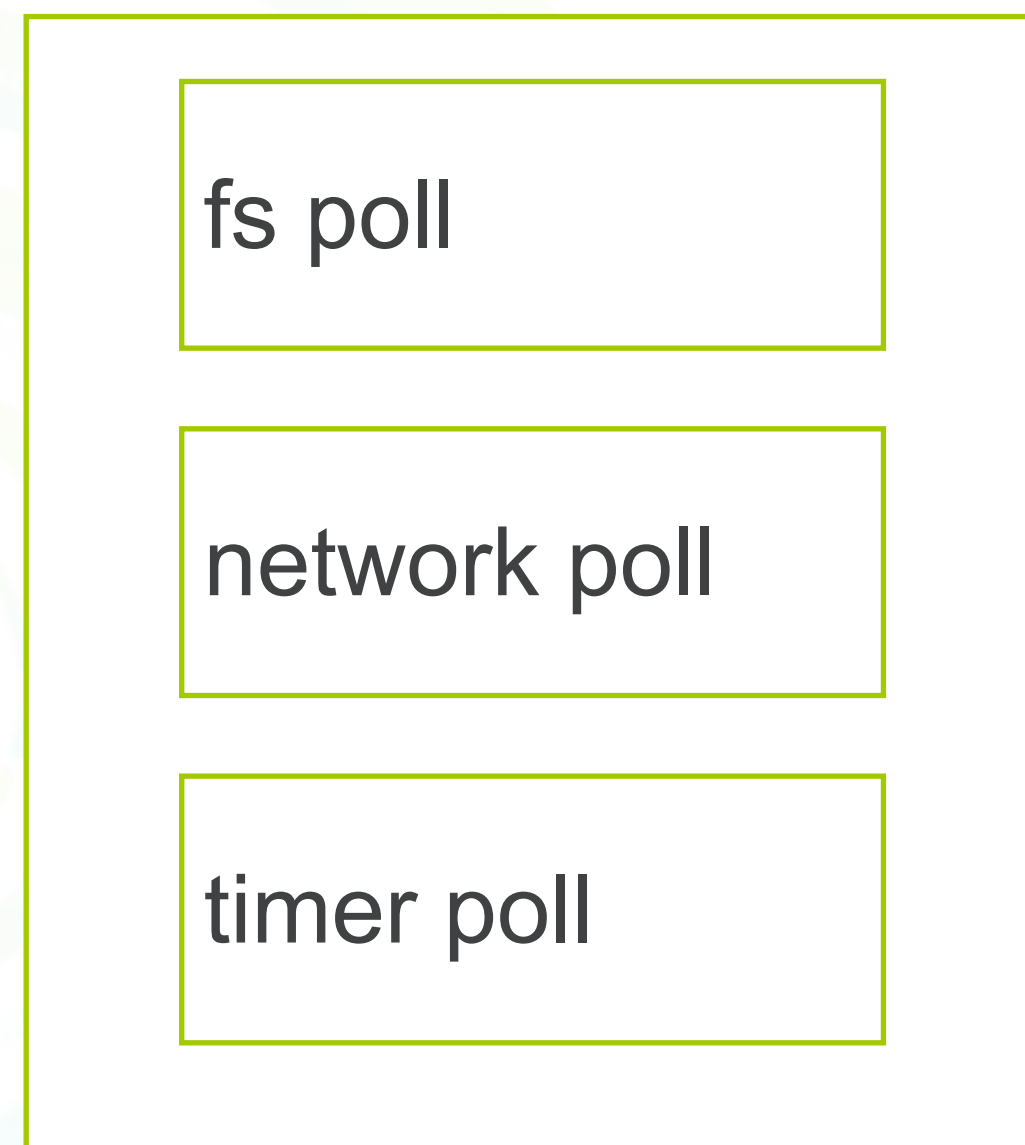




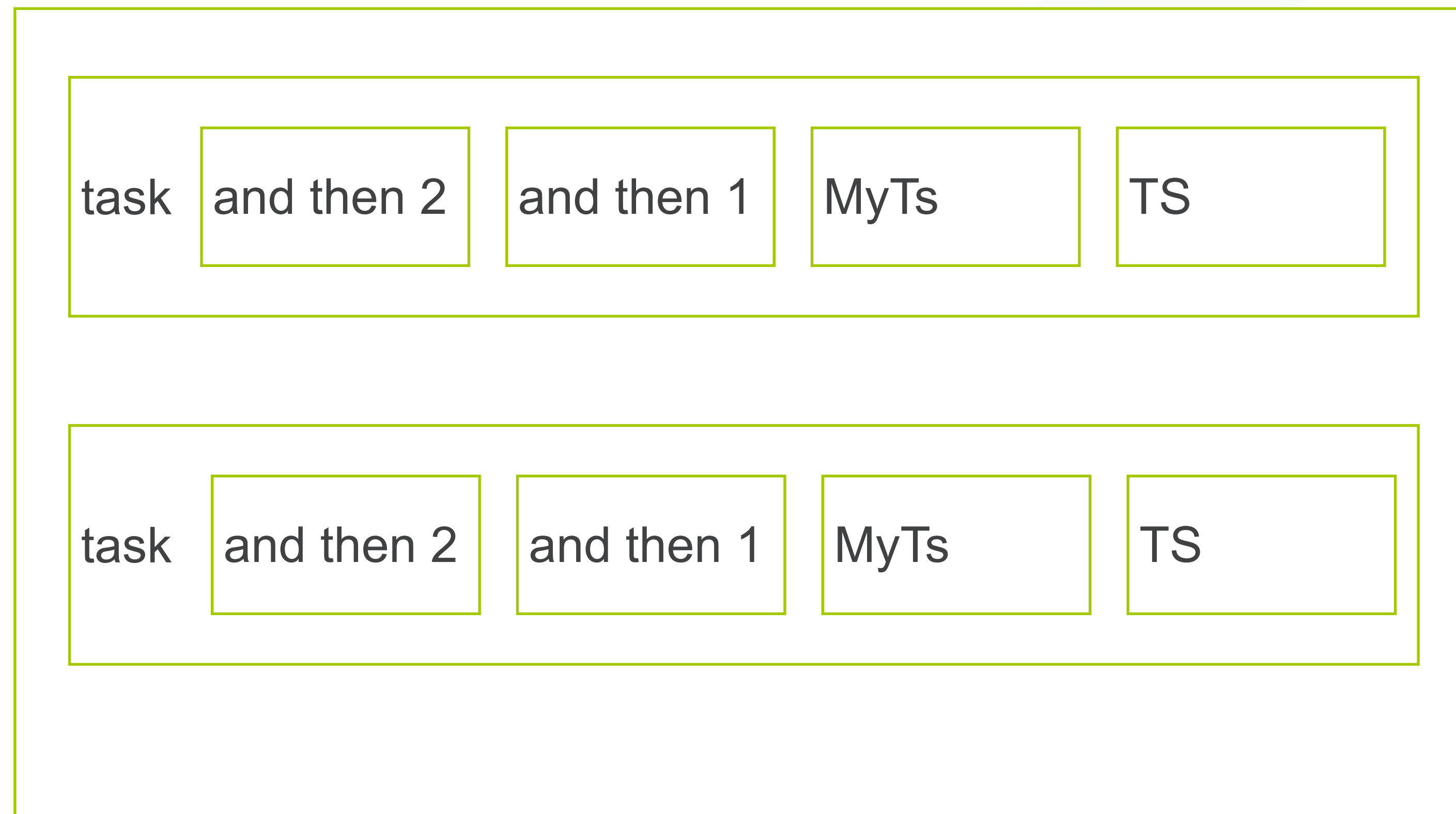
```
let listener = TcpListener::bind(&addr).unwrap();

let server = listener.incoming().for_each(move |socket| {
    tokio::spawn(process(socket));
    Ok(())
}).map_err(|err| {
    println!("accept error = {:?}", err);
});

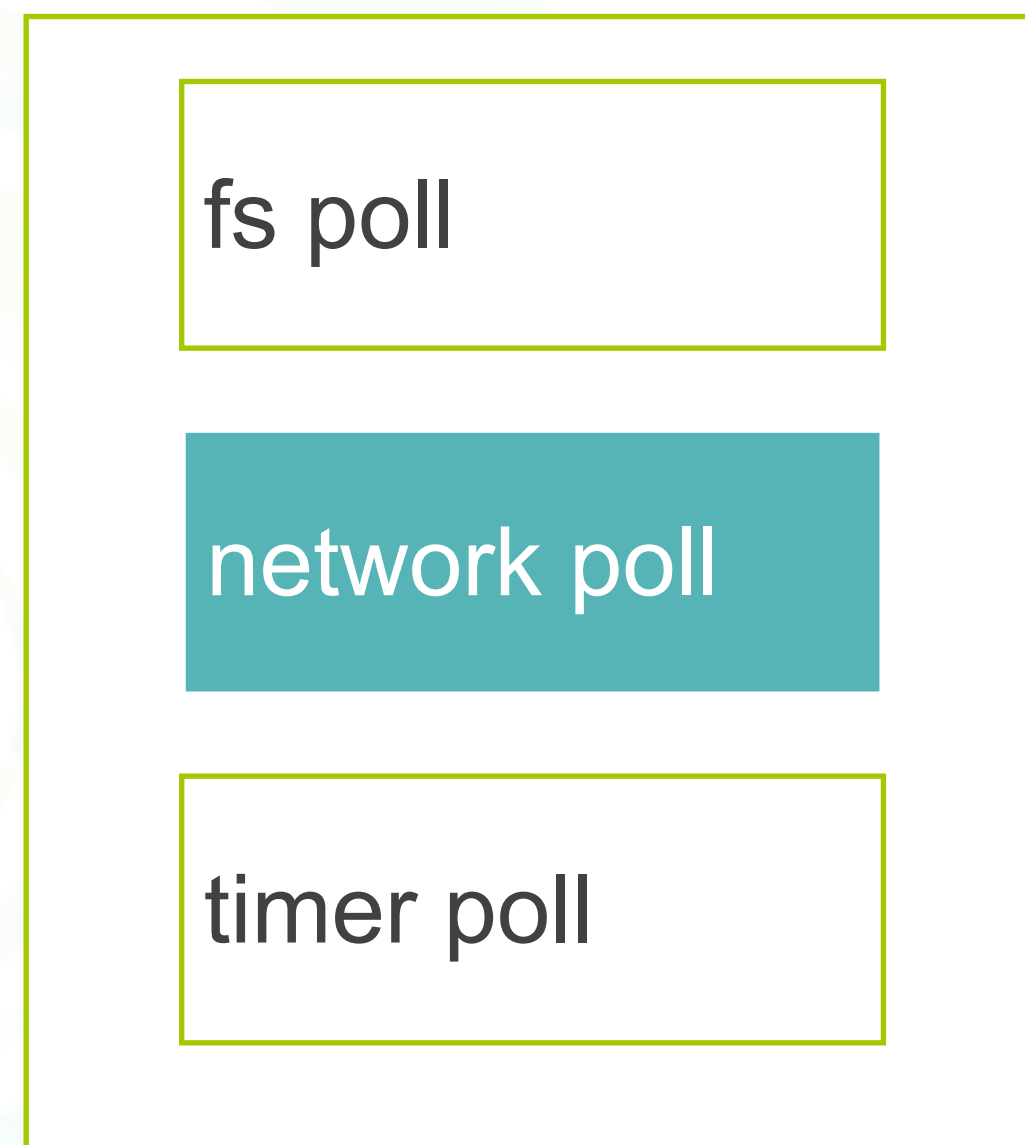
tokio::run(server);
```



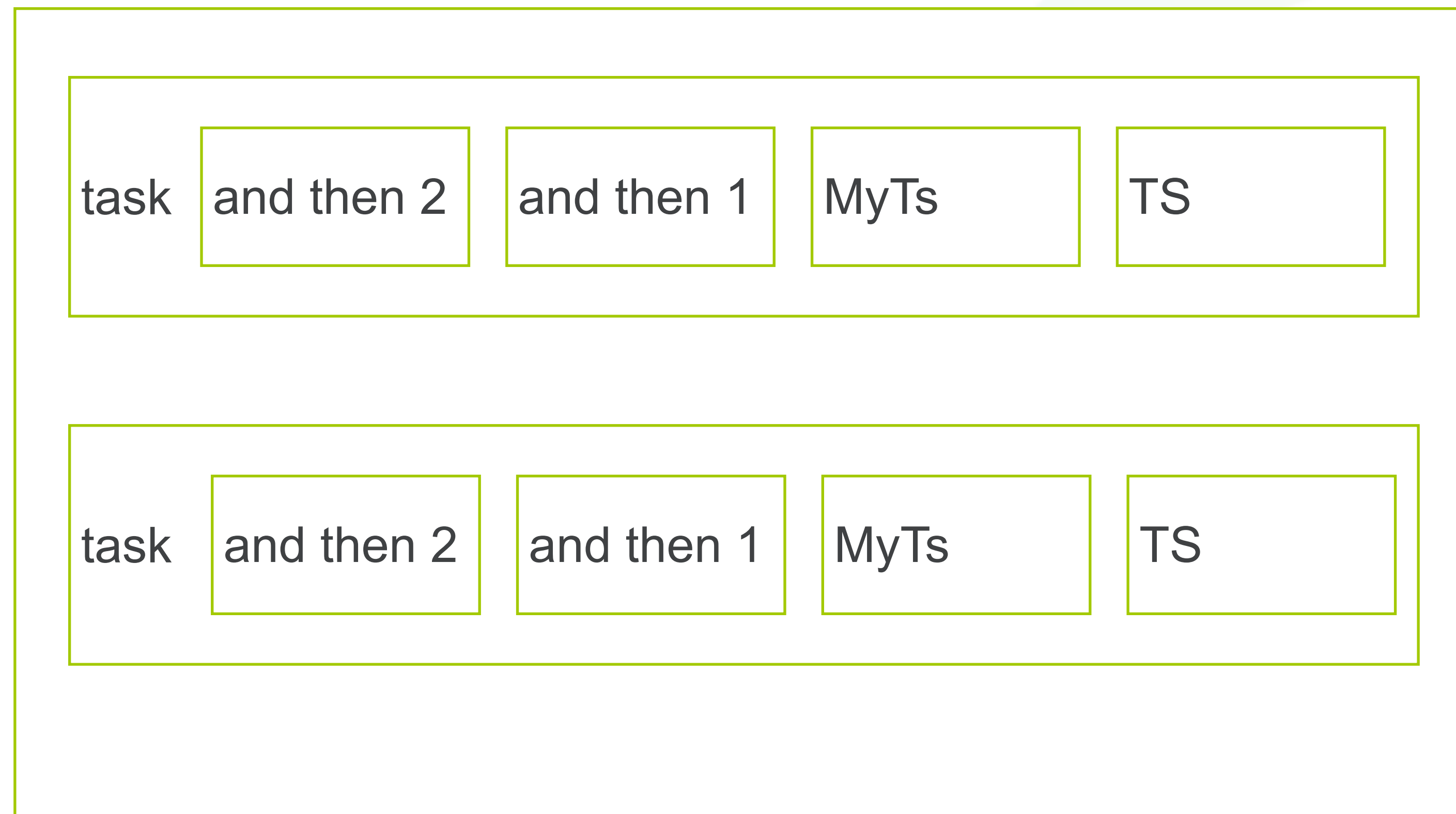
Reactor



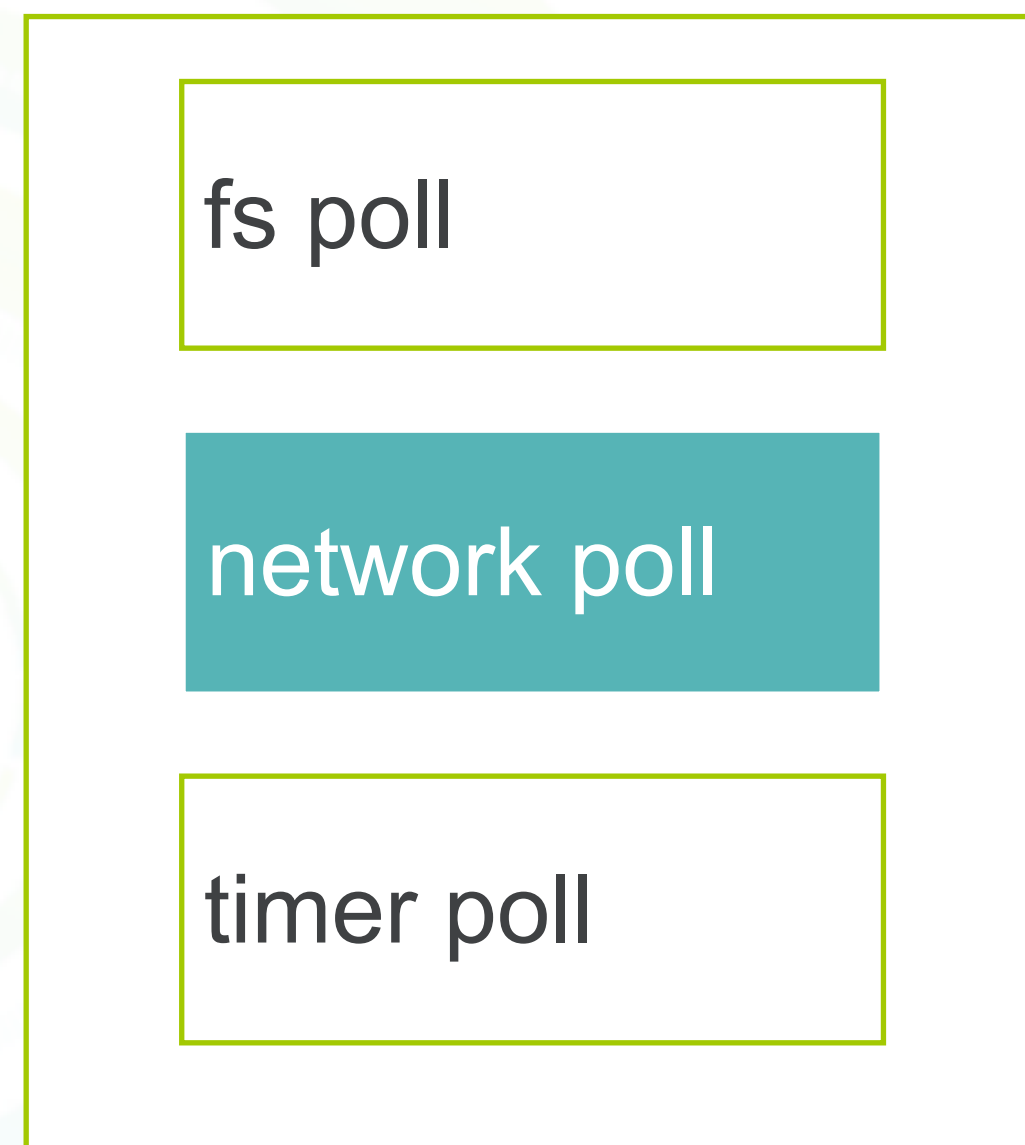
Scheduler



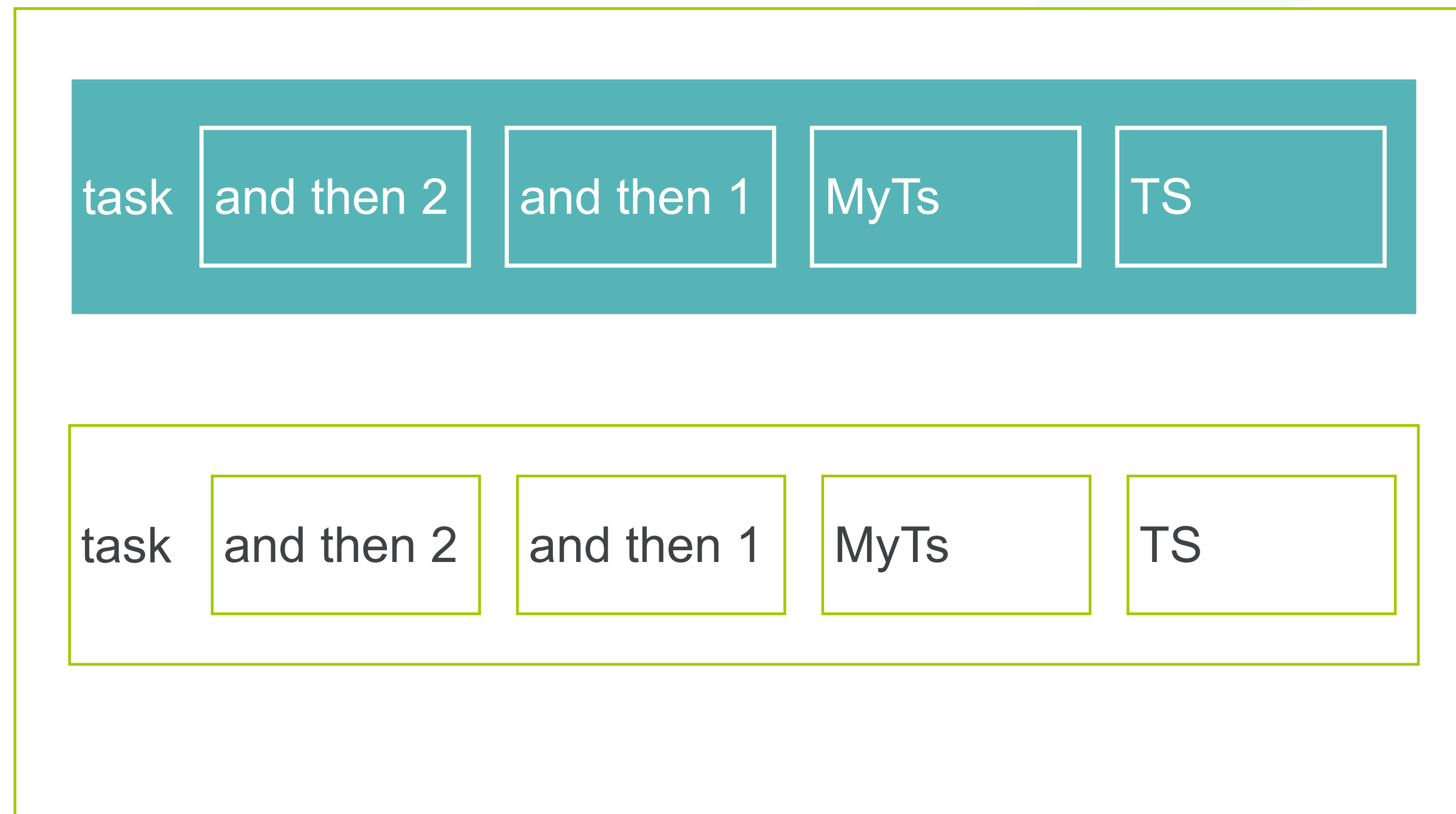
Reactor



Scheduler



Reactor



Scheduler

TcpStream

PollEvented<mio::net::TcpStream>

sys::TcpStream

io:mio:Poll
io_dispatch:RwLock<Slab<ScheduledIo>>

Reactor

PollEvented



Reactor



new

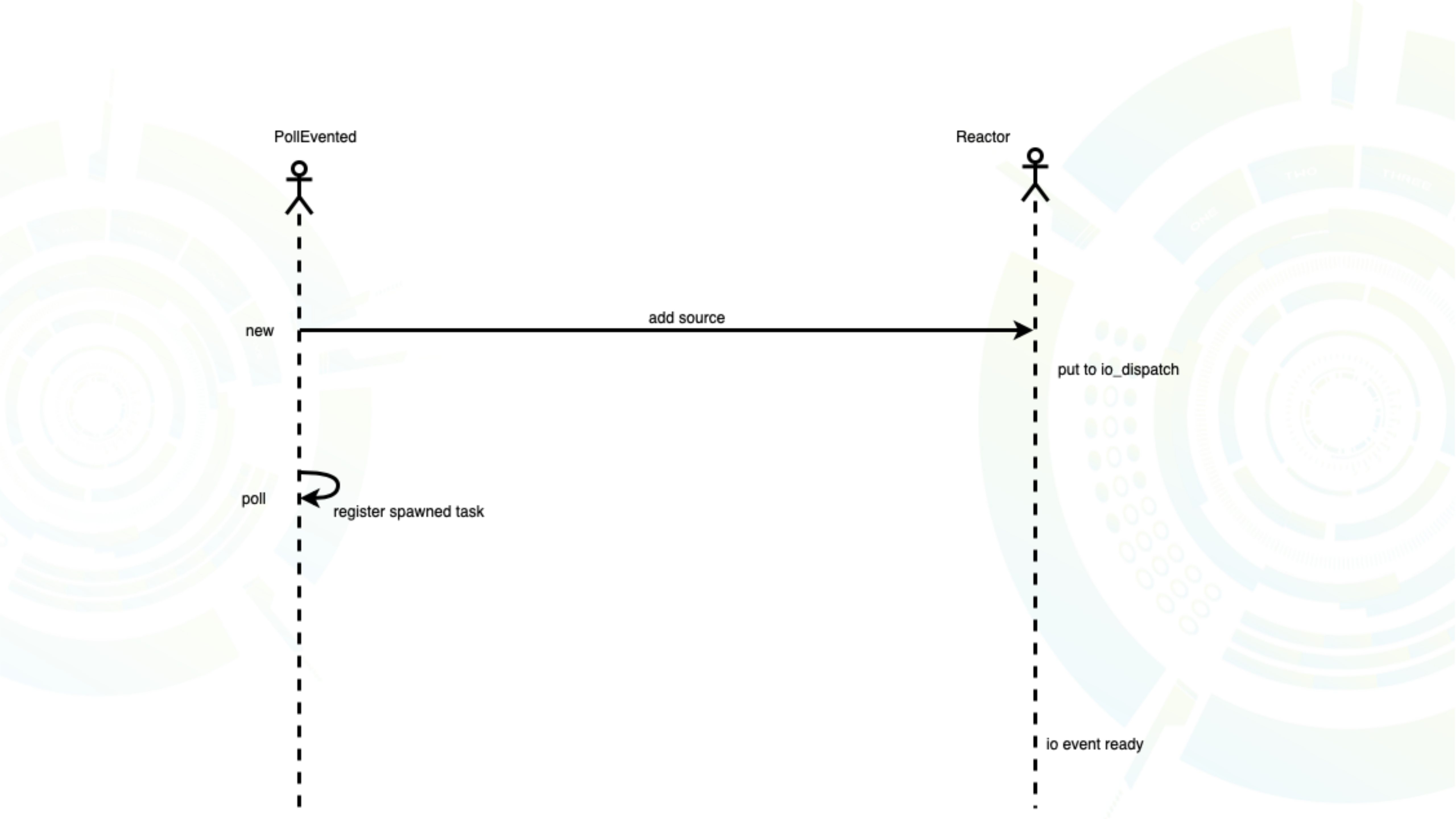
add source

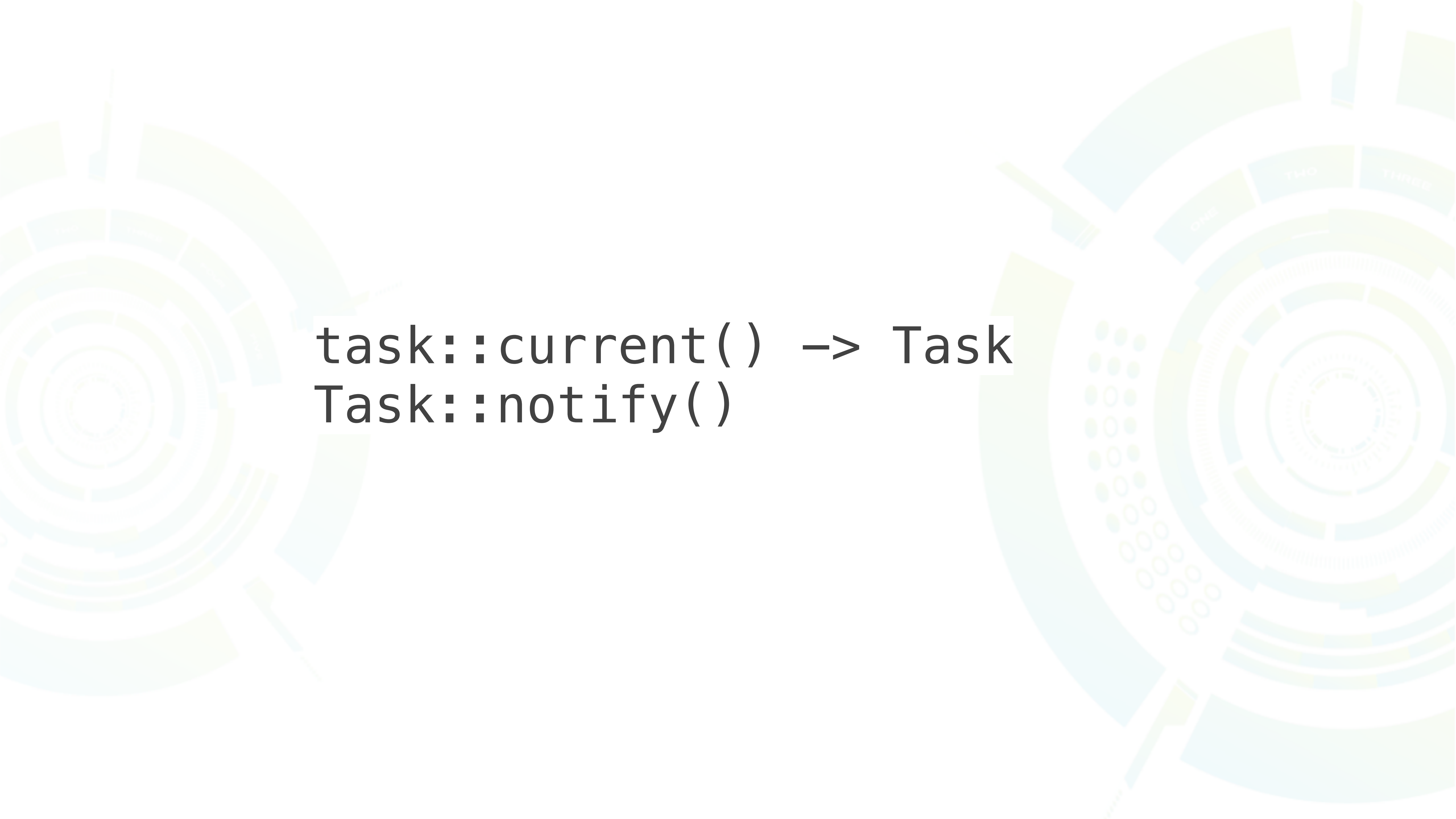
put to io_dispatch

poll

register spawned task

io event ready



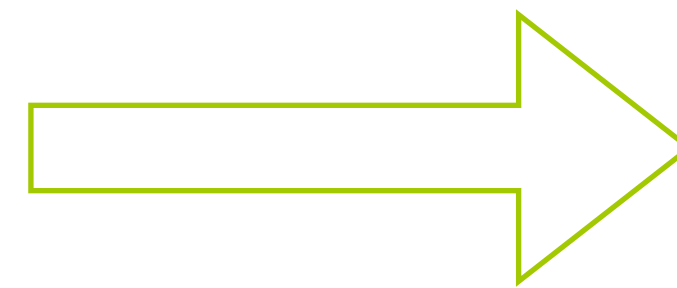


`task::current()` → Task
`Task::notify()`

```
pub trait Notify: Send + Sync {  
    fn notify(&self, id: usize);  
    fn clone_id(&self, id: usize) -> usize {  
        id  
    }  
    fn drop_id(&self, id: usize) {  
        drop(id);  
    }  
}  
// this trait need implemented by scheduler
```



```
tokio::run()/runtime::new()
```



```
threadpool::new()
```

ThreadPool

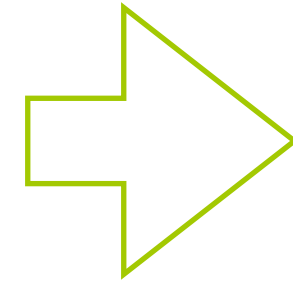
Pool impl Notify

WorkerEntries

deque
thread park
thread unpark
...

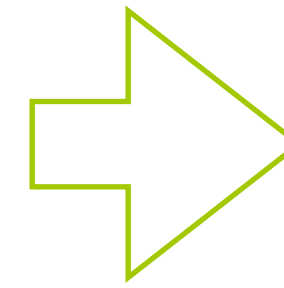
Workers

`task.notify()`



`notifier.notify(i)`

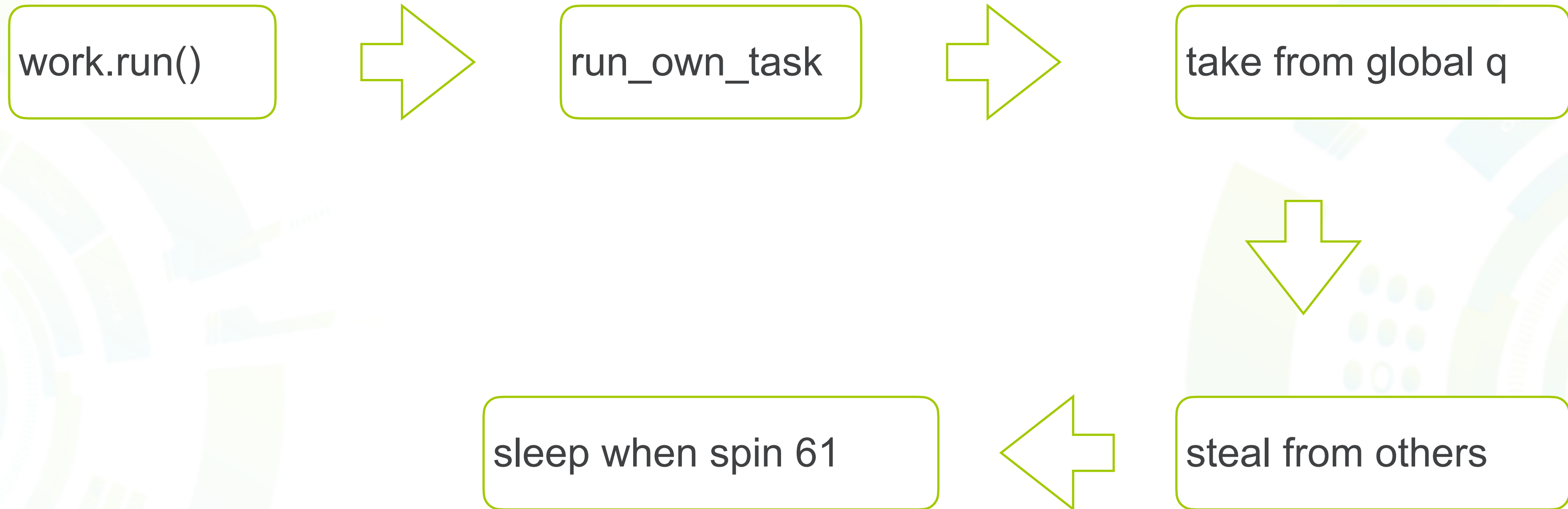
spawn new task

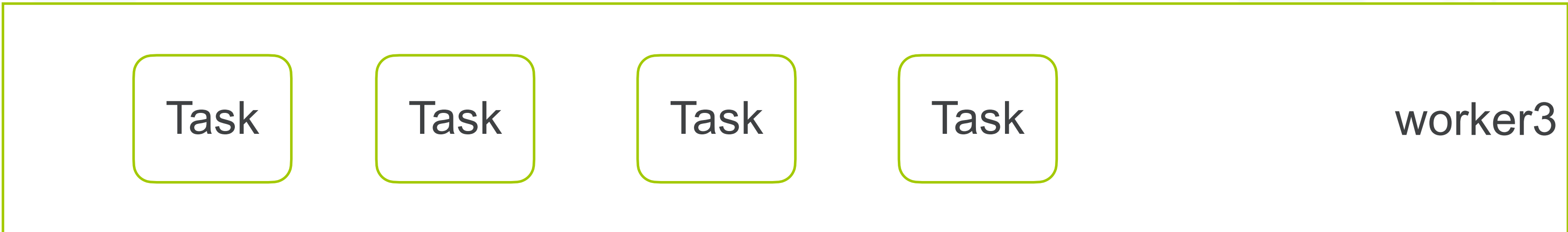
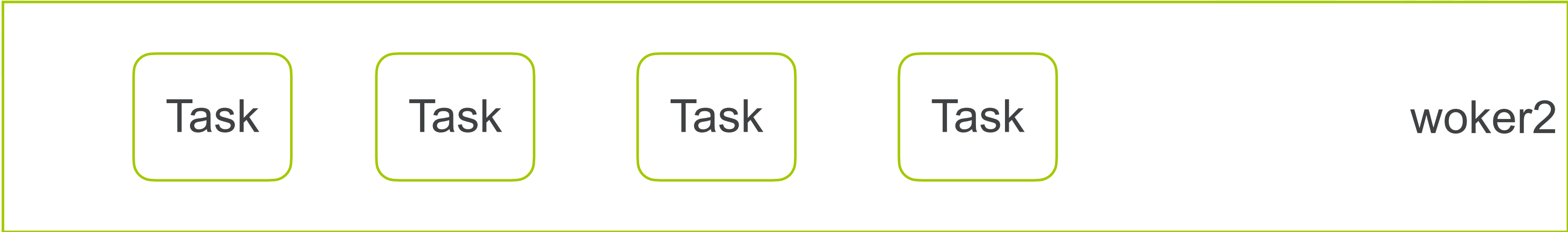
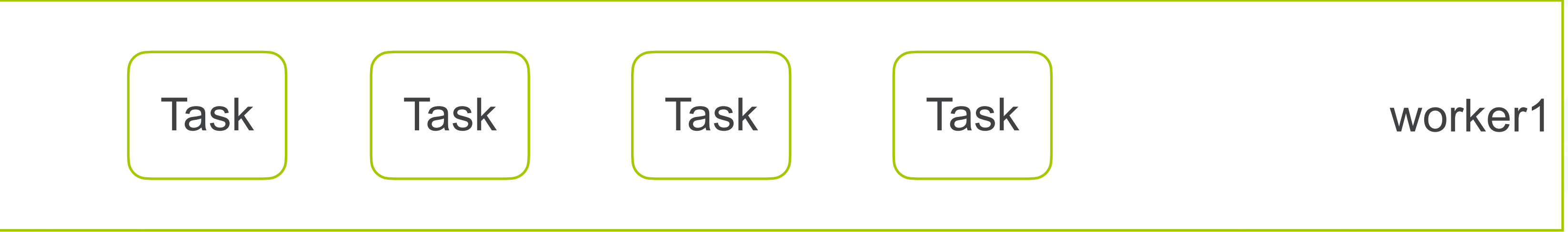


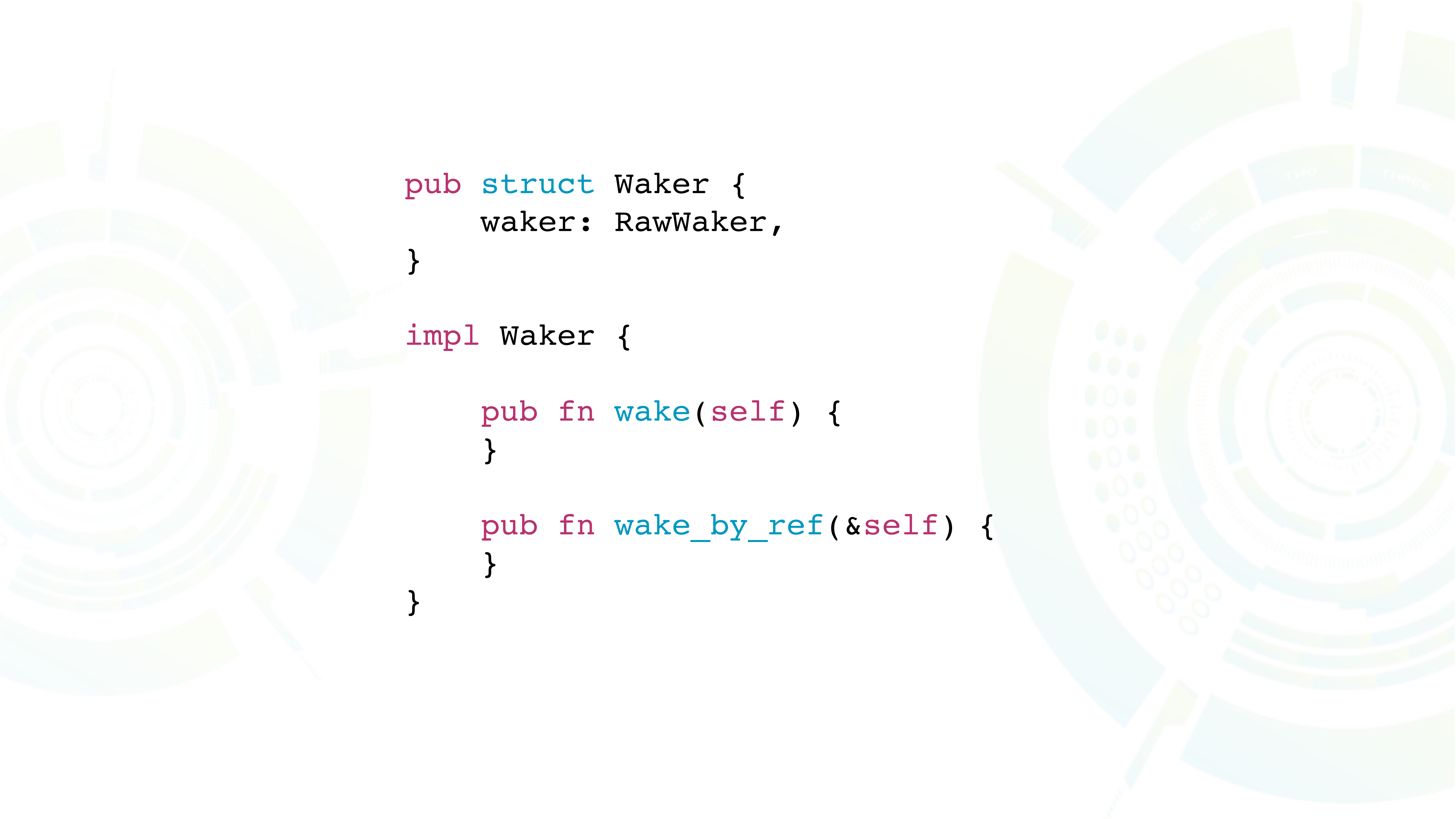
put to worker own deque



put to worker global deque







```
pub struct Waker {  
    waker: RawWaker,  
}  
  
impl Waker {  
    pub fn wake(self) {  
    }  
  
    pub fn wake_by_ref(&self) {  
    }  
}
```

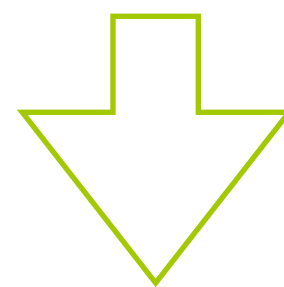


async/await

```
#[tokio::main]
pub async fn main() -> Result<(), Box<dyn Error>> {
    let mut stream = TcpStream::connect("127.0.0.1:6142").await?;
    println!("created stream");
    let result = stream.write(b"hello world\n").await;
    println!("wrote to stream; success={:?}", result.is_ok());
    Ok(())
}
```

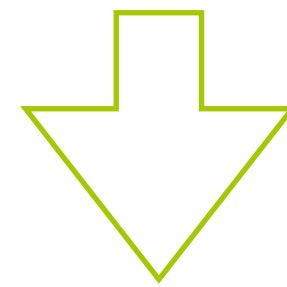


```
async fn f()-> i32 {  
    //  
}
```




```
fn f() -> impl Future<Output=i32>{  
    //  
}
```

```
async fn b()-> i32 {  
    f().await  
}
```



```
struct B {  
    future_f:Option<FutureF>  
}  
  
impl Future for B {  
    type Output = i32;  
  
    fn poll(mut self: Pin<&mut Self>, cx: &mut Context) -> Poll<Self::Output> {  
        loop {  
            match self.future_f.take().expect("take").poll(tx) {  
                ///  
            }  
        }  
    }  
}
```



```
async fn off_chain_pay_htlc(  
    router:&Router,  
    receiver_address: AccountAddress,  
    amount: u64,  
    hash_lock: Vec<u8>,  
    timeout: u64,) -> Result<()> {  
    let path = router.find_path_by_addr(self.wallet.account(), receiver_address).await?;  
    pay_multi_hop_request(path, amount, hash_lock, timeout).await?  
    Ok(())  
}
```

```
struct HtlcHandle {
    receiver_address: AccountAddress,
    amount: u64,
    hash_lock: Vec<u8>,
    timeout: u64,
    router: Router,
    find_path_future: Option<Future<Output=X>>,
    pay_future: Option<Future<Output=()>>,
    state: State
}
```

```
enum State {
    Unpolled,
    GetPath,
    Pay(path),
    Ready,
}
```

```
impl Future for HtlcHandle {
    type Output = ();

    fn poll(mut self: Pin<&mut Self>, cx: &mut Context) -> Poll<Self::Output> {
        loop {
            match self.state {
                Unpolled => {
                    // ...
                    self.state=GetPath;
                }
                GetPath => {
                    match self.find_path_future.poll(cx){
                        //
                    }
                    self.state = Pay;
                }
                Pay => {
                    match self.pay_future.poll(cx){
                        //
                    }
                    self.state = Ready;
                }
                Ready => {
                    return ();
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
```


Build your own async/await

```
#![feature(generators, generator_trait)]

use std::ops::{Generator, GeneratorState};
use std::pin::Pin;

fn main() {
    let mut generator = || {
        yield 1;
        return "foo"
    };

    match Pin::new(&mut generator).resume(()) {
        GeneratorState::Yielded(1) => {}
        _ => panic!("unexpected value from resume"),
    }
    match Pin::new(&mut generator).resume(()) {
        GeneratorState::Complete("foo") => {}
        _ => panic!("unexpected value from resume"),
    }
}
```

Build your own async/await

```
let xs = vec![1, 2, 3];  
let mut gen = move || {  
    let mut sum = 0;  
    for x in xs {  
        sum += x;  
        yield sum;  
    }  
};
```


Build your own async/await

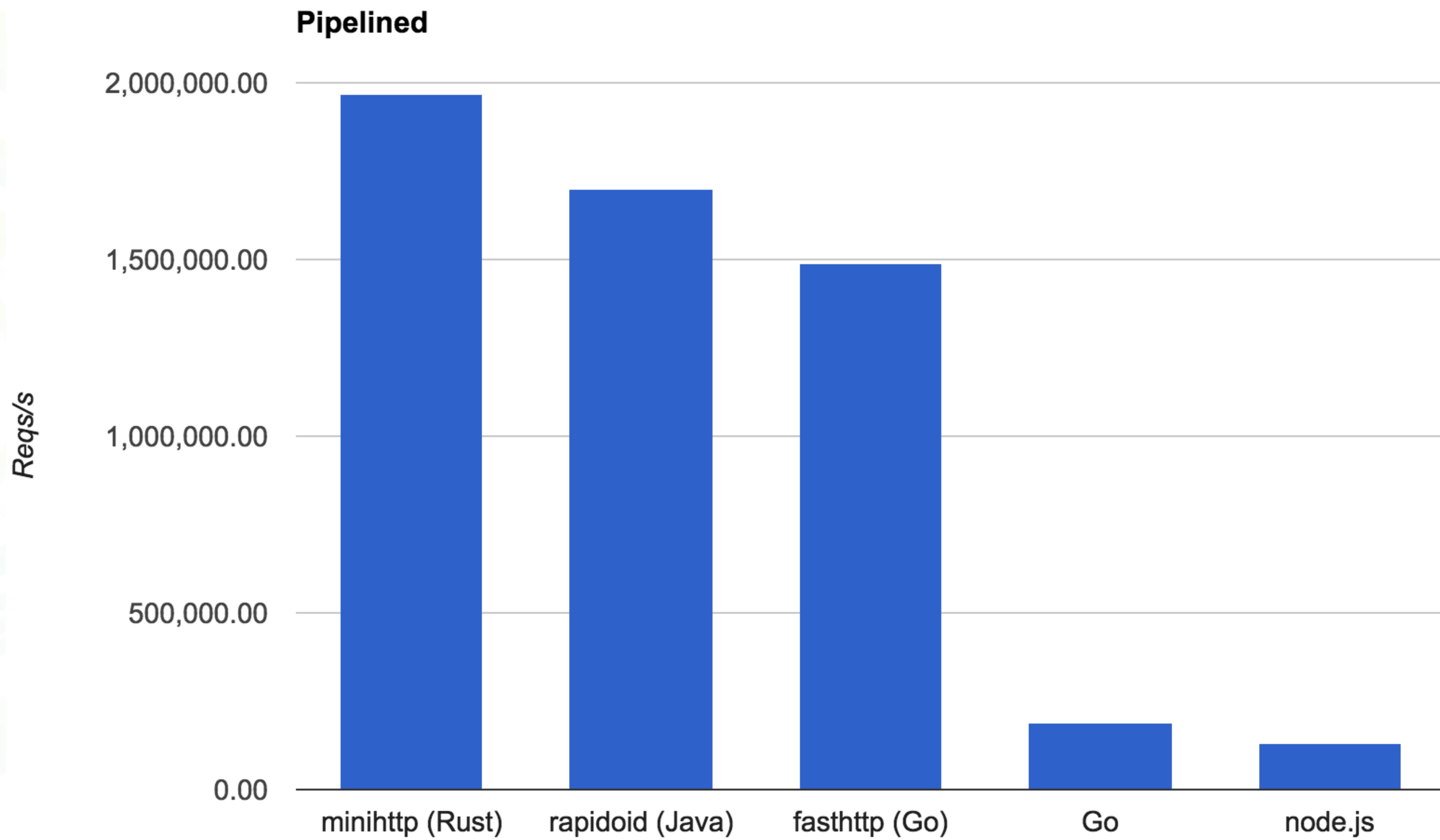
```
impl<T: Generator<Yield = ()>> Future for GenFuture<T> {
    type Output = T::Return;
    fn poll(self: Pin<&mut Self>, cx: &mut Context<'_>) -> Poll<Self::Output> {
        // Safe because we're !Unpin + !Drop mapping to a ?Unpin value
        let gen = unsafe { Pin::map_unchecked_mut(self, |s| &mut s.0) };
        let _guard = unsafe { set_task_context(cx) };
        match gen.resume() {
            GeneratorState::Yielded(()) => Poll::Pending,
            GeneratorState::Complete(x) => Poll::Ready(x),
        }
    }
}
```

Build your own async/await

```
macro_rules! await_macro {  
    ($e:expr) => ({  
        let mut future = $e;  
        loop {  
            if let Poll::Ready(x) =  
                poll_with_tls_context(unsafe { Pin::new_unchecked(&mut future) })  
            {  
                break x;  
            }  
            yield  
        }  
    })  
}
```



Rust async@Starcoin



Problems

- life cycle
- self
- futures and tokio
- notify task by your self
- futures01 and futures 03

Async in Starcoin

- Runtime
 - Different runtime for different business
- TaskExecutor (Handle)
 - `tokio::spawn` for default runtime
 - `get from runtime`
 - `clone`
- `async/await`
- Actor model

Actor

```
pub struct AntRouter {  
  executor: Handle,  
  command_sender: UnboundedSender<RouterCommand>,  
  inner: Option<AntRouterInner>,  
  network_receiver: Option<UnboundedReceiver<(AccountAddress, RouterNetworkMessage)>>,  
  command_receiver: Option<UnboundedReceiver<RouterCommand>>,  
  control_receiver: Option<UnboundedReceiver<Event>>,  
  control_sender: UnboundedSender<Event>,  
  stats_mgr: Arc<Stats>,  
}  
  
struct AntRouterInner {  
  network_sender: UnboundedSender<(AccountAddress, RouterNetworkMessage)>,  
  wallet: Arc<WalletHandle>,  
  seed_manager: SeedManager,  
  message_processor: MessageProcessor<RouterNetworkMessage>,  
  default_future_timeout: AtomicU64,  
  executor: Handle,  
  stats_mgr: Arc<Stats>,  
  path_store: PathStore,  
}
```

Async in Starcoin

- Actor model
- <https://github.com/actix/actix>
- unit test problem
- service framework on actor model

Actor Service

```
pub struct NetworkActorService {
    worker: Option<NetworkWorker>,
    inner: Inner,

    network_worker_handle: Option<AbortHandle>,
}

impl ActorService for NetworkActorService {
    fn started(&mut self, ctx: &mut ServiceContext<Self>) -> Result<()> {}

    fn stopped(&mut self, ctx: &mut ServiceContext<Self>) -> Result<()> {}
}

impl EventHandler<Self, SyncStatusChangeEvent> for NetworkActorService {
    fn handle_event(&mut self, msg: SyncStatusChangeEvent, _ctx: &mut ServiceContext<Self>) {}
}

impl EventHandler<Self, Event> for NetworkActorService {
    fn handle_event(&mut self, event: Event, ctx: &mut ServiceContext<NetworkActorService>) {}
}
```

Async in Starcoin

- 🔄 future work
- 🔄 remote actor
- 🔄 rpc on actor

Starcoin

- 🔄 <https://starcoin.org/>
- 🔄 <https://github.com/starcoinorg>
- 🔄 We are hiring
- 🔄 fanngyuan@gmail.com

