BREACHES BE CRAZY

SCALING FORENSICS ACROSS MANY



Eric Capuano
Whitney Champion



WHO ARE WE?

ERIC

- ⊙ Co-founder/CTO @ Recon InfoSec
- ⊙ Former USAF,TXANG, TX Dept.Public Safety
- ⊙ @eric_capuano

WHITNEY

- Co-founder/Lead Architect @ Recon InfoSec
- ⊙ Formerly Booz Allen, Red Hat, SPAWAR
- ⊕ #HackerTracker
- ⊙ unicorns.lol
- ⊙ @shortxstack



WHAT DO WE DO?

- ⊙ Managed Detection & Response
- ⊙ Incident Response
- ⊙ Network Defense Range Training
- ⊙ OpenSOC Blue Team CTF @ DEF CON
- Retire to the nerdery with our calculators
 Par-tay



IR IS HARD TO SCALE

- **1. Identify** compromised systems a. Without a SIEM? Good luck!
- 2. Acquire forensics images
 a. Many+ hours
- 3. Process forensic images
 a. Many+ hours *per* image
- **4. Analyze** forensic data a. One!

system!

at!

a!

time!

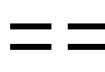


WHAT ARE WE DOING TODAY?

⊙ IR at scale!



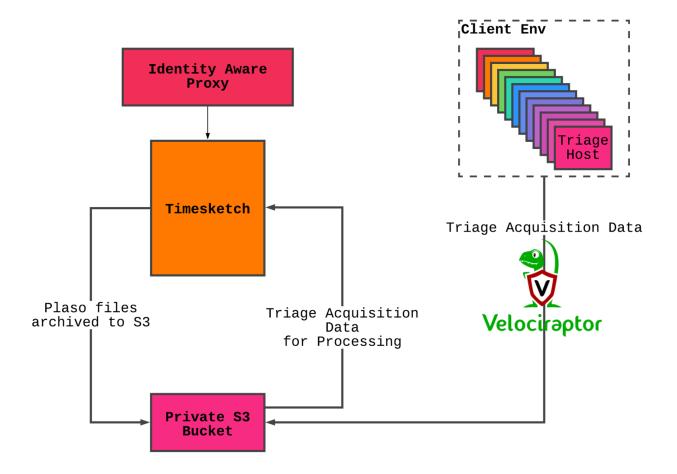








WHAT THIS LOOKS LIKE





THE DFIR MAGIC

VELOCIRAPTOR



⊙ Epic Endpoint Agent

- Open Source
- Scalable
- Cross-platform (Win, Mac, Linux)
- Extensible via VQL

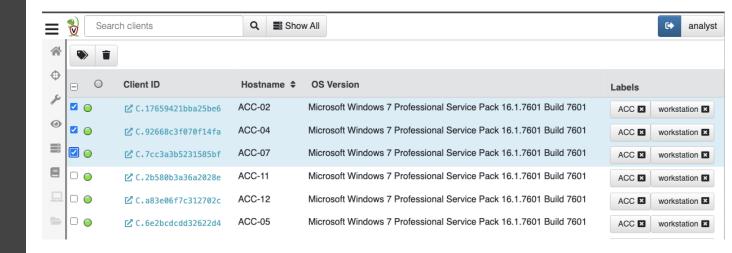
⊙ Multi-purpose

- Collect forensic artifacts
- Monitor endpoints
- Hunt w/ Yara scans
- Quarantine endpoints
- So much more...



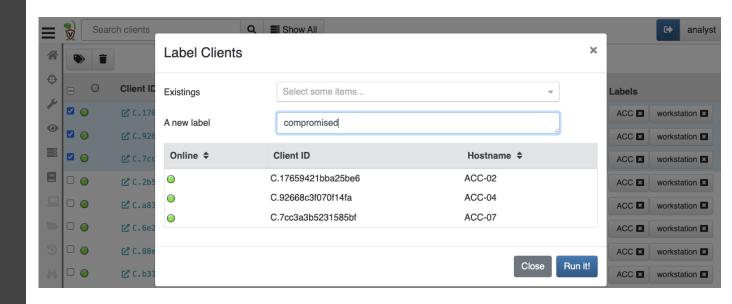
SANS DFIRSummit - 2021





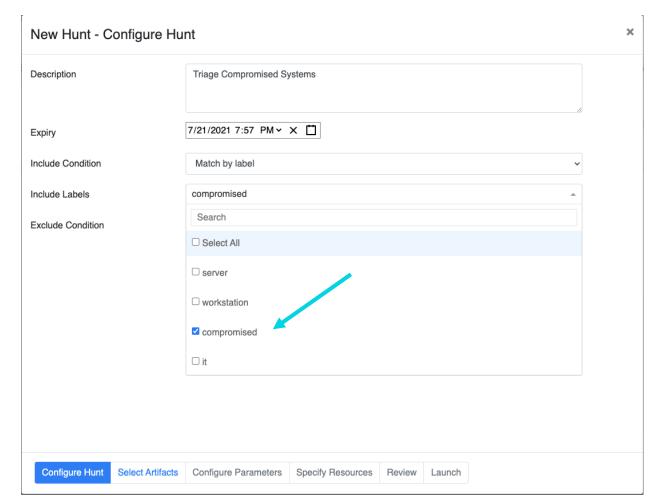






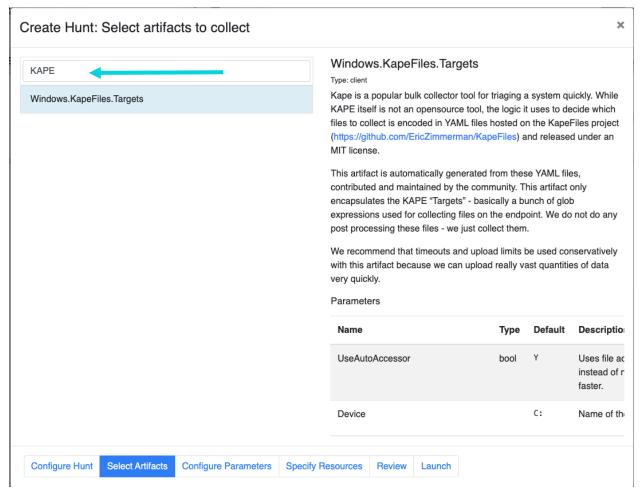






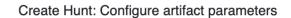




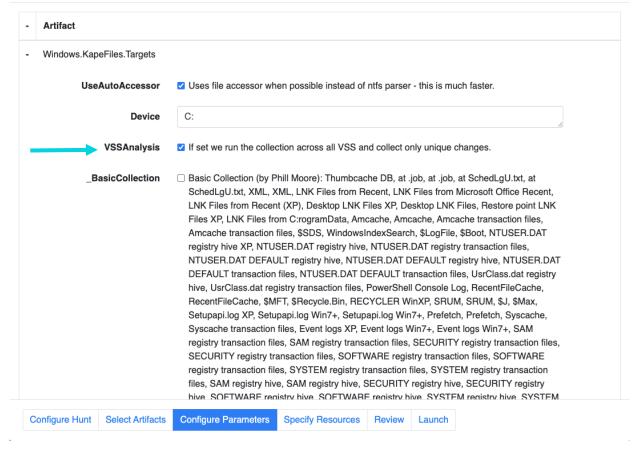




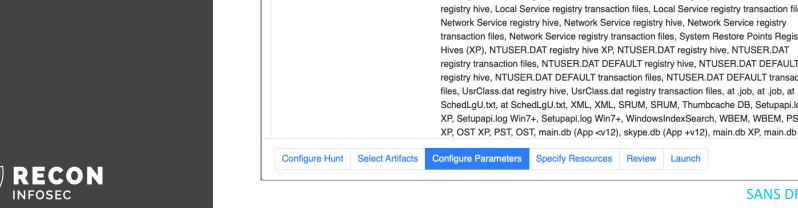












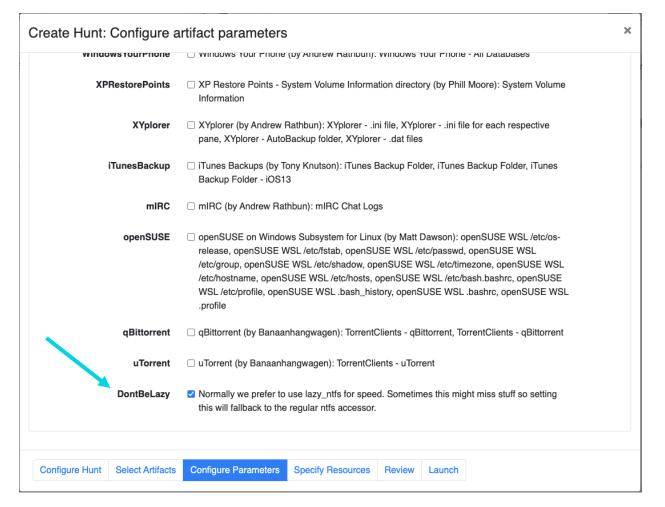


SANS Triage

Win7+, Prefetch, Prefetch, RecentFileCache, RecentFileCache, Amcache, Amcache, Amcache transaction files, Amcache transaction files, Syscache, Syscache transaction files, PowerShell Console Log, \$MFT, \$LogFile, \$J, \$Max, \$SDS, \$Boot, \$T, LNK files from Recent, LNK files from Microsoft Office Recent, LNK files from Recent (XP), Desktop LNK files XP. Desktop LNK files, Restore point LNK files XP. \$Recycle.Bin, RECYCLER WinXP. SAM registry transaction files, SAM registry transaction files, SECURITY registry transaction files, SECURITY registry transaction files, SOFTWARE registry transaction files, SOFTWARE registry transaction files, SYSTEM registry transaction files, SYSTEM registry transaction files. SAM registry hive, SAM registry hive, SECURITY registry hive, SECURITY registry hive, SOFTWARE registry hive, SOFTWARE registry hive, SYSTEM registry hive, SYSTEM registry hive, RegBack registry transaction files, RegBack registry transaction files, SAM registry hive (RegBack), SAM registry hive (RegBack), SECURITY registry hive (RegBack), SECURITY registry hive (RegBack), SOFTWARE registry hive (RegBack), SOFTWARE registry hive (RegBack), SYSTEM Profile registry hive, System Profile registry hive, System Profile registry transaction files, System Profile registry transaction files, Local Service registry hive, Local Service registry hive, Local Service registry transaction files, Local Service registry transaction files, transaction files, Network Service registry transaction files, System Restore Points Registry Hives (XP), NTUSER.DAT registry hive XP, NTUSER.DAT registry hive, NTUSER.DAT registry transaction files, NTUSER.DAT DEFAULT registry hive, NTUSER.DAT DEFAULT registry hive, NTUSER.DAT DEFAULT transaction files, NTUSER.DAT DEFAULT transaction files, UsrClass.dat registry hive, UsrClass.dat registry transaction files, at .job, at .job, at SchedLgU.txt, at SchedLgU.txt, XML, XML, SRUM, SRUM, Thumbcache DB, Setupapi.log XP, Setupapi.log Win7+, Setupapi.log Win7+, WindowsIndexSearch, WBEM, WBEM, PST

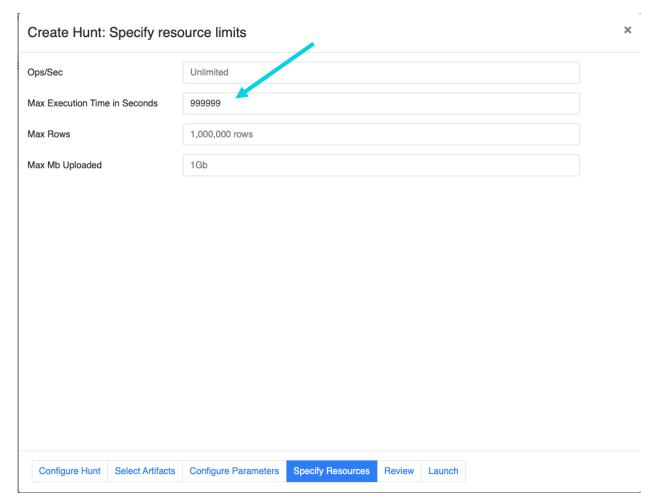
SANS Triage Collection. (by Mark Hallman): Event logs XP, Event logs Win7+, Event logs





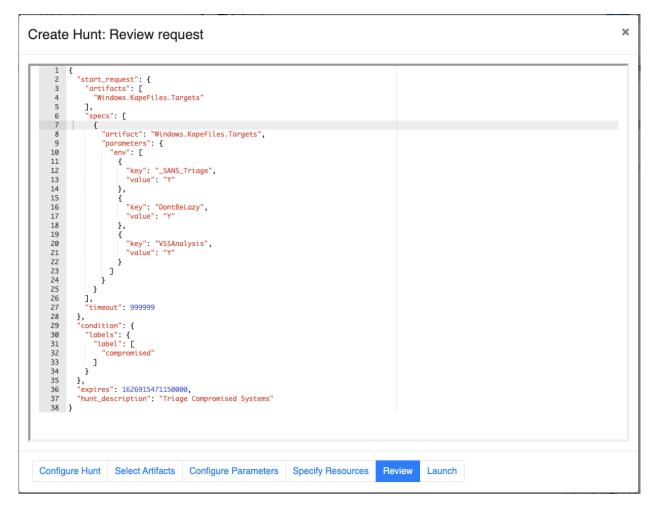






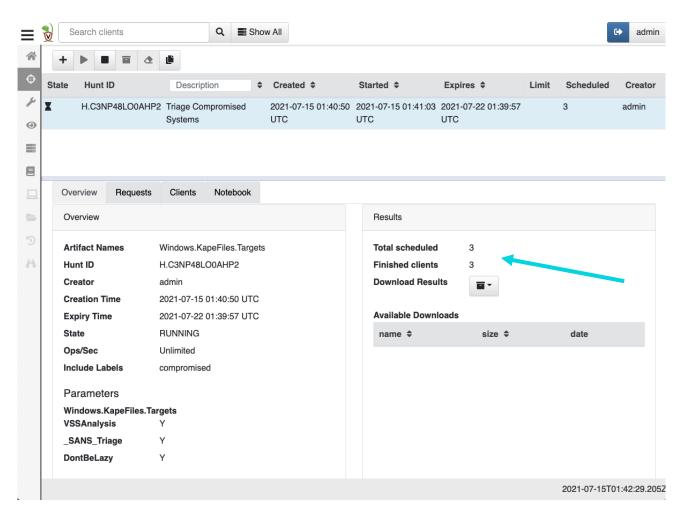






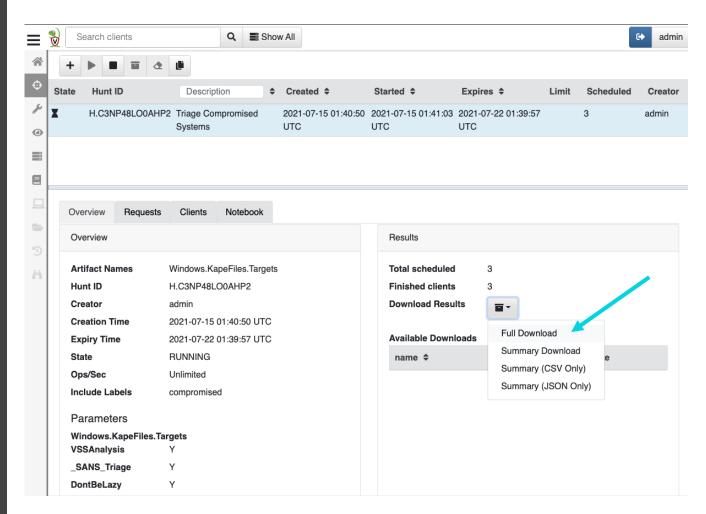


















- Forensic processing powerhouse
 - "Super timeline all the things"
 - Processes various raw forensic artifacts into universal format timelines



PLASO

- ★ Memory image artifacts
- ★ Evidence of Execution
- ★ File System Metadata
 - ★ Registry Hives
 - ★ Event Logs
 - ★ & more...



2021-06-15T21:00:13	□☆◁७	Location: :2021061520210616; Joella.Cerda@file:///C:/Users/Joella.Cerda/AppData/Local/Temp/%7B36BEC576-071D-475A-82C5-5BA512B900DB%7D.html Number of hits: 1 Cached file size:	SAL-05
2021-06-15T21:00:13	□ ★ Q ♥	Location: Visited: Joella.Cerda@file:///C:/Users/Joella.Cerda/AppData/Local/Temp/%7B36BEC576-071D-475A-82C5-5BA512B900DB%7D.html Number of hits: 1 Cached file size: 0 HTTP head	SAL-05
2021-06-15T21:00:07	□ ★ Q ♥	Prefetch [IEXPLORE.EXE] was executed - run count 29 path hints: \PROGRAM FILES (X86)\INTERNET EXPLORER\IEXPLORE.EXE hash: 0xF6A52C86 volume: 1 [serial number: 0xEA90BF	SAL-05
2021-06-15T20:48:21	□ ★ Q ♥	[4688 / 0x1250] Source Name: Microsoft-Windows-Security-Auditing Message string: A new process has been created.\n\nSubject:\n\tSecurity ID:\t\tS-1-5-18\n\tAccount Name:\t\tSAL-05\\n\tAccount Name:\t\tSAL-05\\n\tAccount Name:\t\t\tSAL-05\\n\tau\tau\tau\tau\tau\tau\tau\tau\tau\tau	SAL-05
2021-06-15T20:48:21	□ ★ Q ♥	[4688 / 0x1250] Source Name: Microsoft-Windows-Security-Auditing Message string: A new process has been created.\n\nSubject:\n\tSecurity ID:\t\tS-1-5-18\n\tAccount Name:\t\tSAL-05\\n\tAccount Name:\t\tSAL-05\\n\tag{\chin}	SAL-05
2021-06-15T20:46:50		[4688 / 0x1250] Source Name: Microsoft-Windows-Security-Auditing Message string: A new process has been created.\n\nSubject:\n\tSecurity ID:\t\t\S-1-5-18\n\tAccount Name:\t\t\SAL-05\\n\tAccount Name:\t\t\SAL-05\\n\tau\tau	SAL-05
2021-06-15T20:46:50	□ ★ Q ♥	[4688 / 0x1250] Source Name: Microsoft-Windows-Security-Auditing Message string: A new process has been created.\n\nSubject:\n\tSecurity ID:\t\tS-1-5-18\n\tAccount Name:\t\tSAL-05\n\tAc	SAL-05
2021-06-15T20:46:46	□ ★ Q ♥	Prefetch [POWERSHELL.EXE] was executed - run count 6 path hints: \WINDOWs\SYSWOW64\WINDOWSPOWERSHELL.\V1.0\POWERSHELL.EXE hash: 0x3E7086C1 volume: 1 [serial nu	SAL-05
2021-06-15T20:46:46	□ ★ Q ♥	Prefetch [CMD.EXE] was executed - run count 6 path hints: \WINDOWS\SYSWOW64\CMD.EXE hash: 0xEABFE48B volume: 1 [serial number: 0xEA90BFAF, device path: \DEVICE\HARDDIS	SAL-05



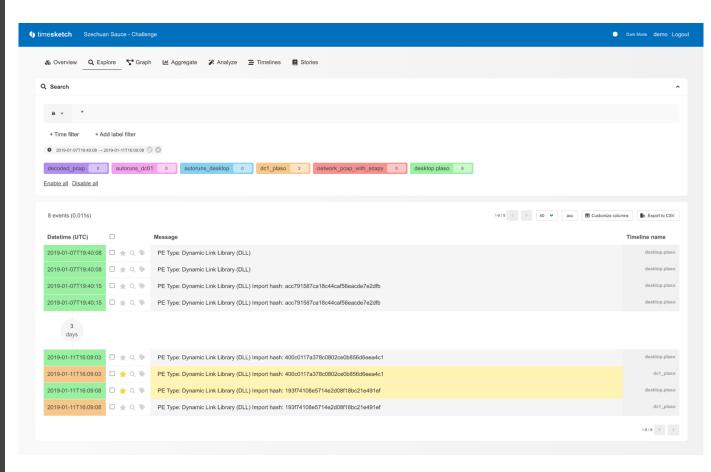
TIMESKETCH

○ Collaborative Timeline Analysis

- Elasticsearch based
- View many timelines simultaneously
- Collaborate & annotate
- Generate node diagrams

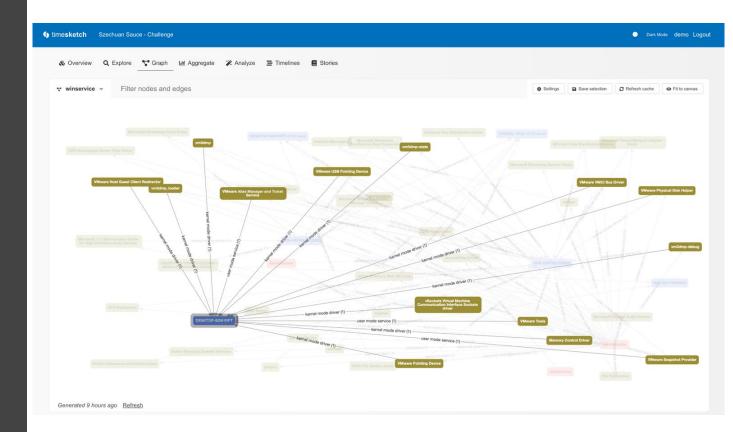


TIMESKETCH





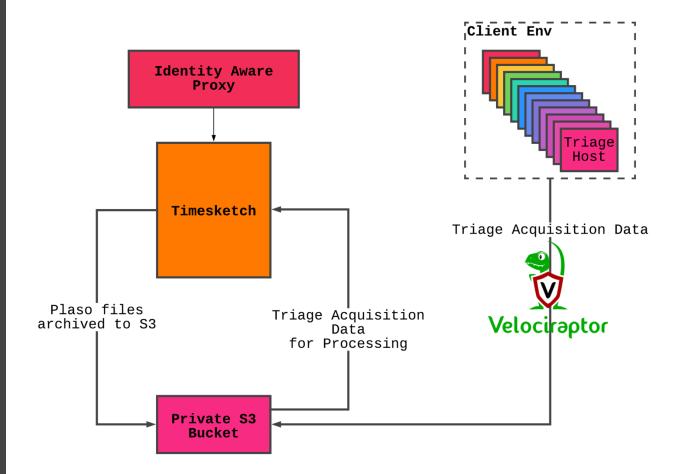
TIMESKETCH





https://github.com/google/timesketch

BRINGING IT ALL TOGETHER





THE OPS MAGIC

FOUR COMPONENTS

- Velociraptor artifact
- ⊙ watch-s3-to-timesketch.service
- ⊙ data-to-timesketch.service
- ⊙ watch-plaso-to-s3.service





```
LET upload to s3(ClientId, FlowId, Fqdn) = SELECT ClientId,
       upload s3(bucket=bucket,
                 credentialskey=credentialskey,
                 credentialssecret=credentialssecret,
                 region=region,
                 file=output file,
                 name=format(format="Host %v %v %v.zip",
                    args=[Fqdn, FlowId, timestamp(epoch=now())])) AS S3
FROM collect(artifacts="UploadFlow", artifact definitions=UploadFlowDefinition,
             args=dict(`UploadFlow`=dict(
                    ClientId=ClientId, FlowId=FlowId)),
             output=output file)
LET completions = SELECT *, client info(client id=ClientId).os info.fqdn AS Fqdn
    FROM watch monitoring(artifact="System.Flow.Completion")
   WHERE Flow.artifacts with results =~ ArtifactNameRegex
SELECT * FROM foreach(row=completions, query={
 SELECT * FROM upload to s3(ClientId=ClientId, FlowId=FlowId, Fqdn=Fqdn)
})
```



COMPONENT #1



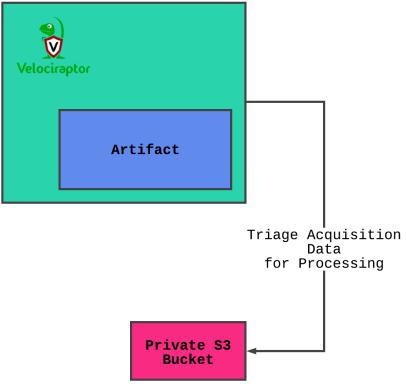
I HOPE YOU MEMORIZED ALL THAT!

- ⊙ J/K LOL



Artifact.Custom.Server.Utils.KAPEtoS3



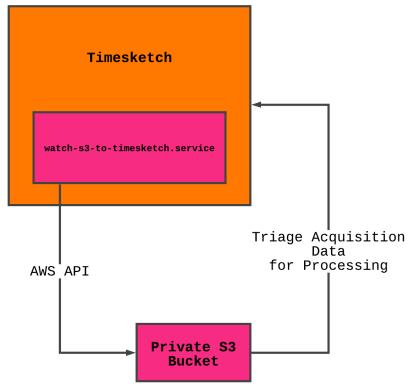




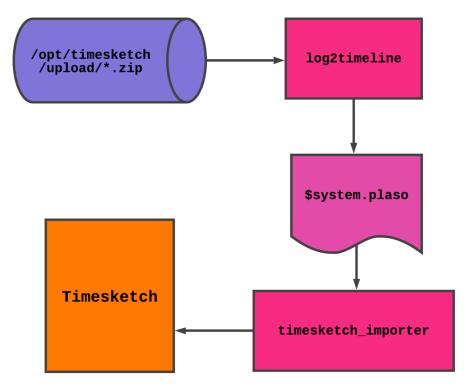
watch-s3-to-timesketch.service





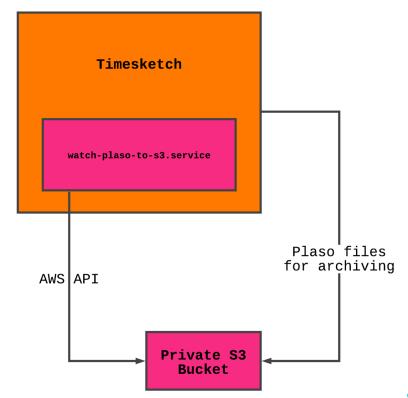


data-to-timesketch.service



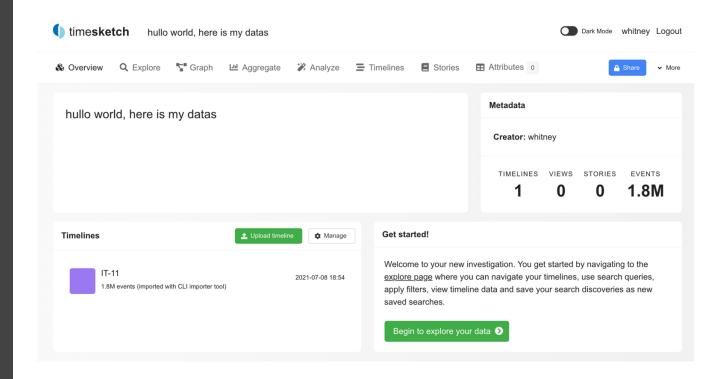


watch-plaso-to-s3.service





WE HAVE DATA!





AS PROMISED

THE GITHUBS

https://github.com/ReconInfoSec/velociraptor-to-timesketch



THANK YOU

- * reconinfosec.com
- * blog.reconinfosec.com
- * opensoc.io

Eric Capuano, @eric_capuano
Whitney Champion, @shortxstack





