

Greek 101-02  
Prof. Ebbott  
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Practice with principal parts, aorist and imperfect verb forms

We will use these verbs in the Module 1 vocabulary list (pp. 93–94 in the textbook and on-line here: <https://hellenike.github.io/textbook/review/module1-review/vocabulary/>) for the following exercises.

βάλλω, βαλέω, ἔβαλον, βέβληκα, βέβλημαι, ἐβλήθην throw, hit (by throwing), strike (by throwing), pelt

γίγνομαι, γενήσομαι, ἐγενόμην, γέγονα, γεγένημαι, — become, come to be, be born, be

δείκνυμι, δείξω, ἔδειξα δέδειχα, δέδειγμαι, ἐδείχθην show, demonstrate

δύναμαι, δυνήσομαι, —, —, δεδύναμαι, ἐδυνήθην be able, can, be capable, have the power

εἰμί, ἔσομαι, —, —, —, — be, exist

έρχομαι, ἐλεύσομαι, ἦλθον, ἐλήλυθα, —, — go, come

ἔχω, ἔξω or σχήσω, ἔσχον, ἔσχηκα, -έσχημαι, ἐσχέθην have, hold, possess; be able; be (in a particular state)

ήγέομαι, ήγήσομαι, ήγησάμην, —, ήγημαι, ήγήθην lead; think, consider, believe

κελεύω, κελεύσω, ἐκέλευσα, κεκέλευκα, κεκέλευσμαι, ἐκελεύσθην bid, order, command, exhort

λαμβάνω, λήψομαι, ἔλαβον, εἴληφα, εἴλημμαι, ἐλήφθην take, receive, catch, grasp

λέγω, λέξω, ἔλεξα or εἶπον, εἶρηκα, εἶρηκα, λέλεγμαι, ἐλέχθην say, speak, tell

όράω, ὄψομαι, εἶδον, ἑώρακα or ἑόρακα, ἑώραμαι or ὤμμαι, ὤφθην see, look, understand

ποιέω, ποιήσω, ἐποίησα, πεποίηκα, πεποίημαι, ἐποιήθην do, make, create, compose

πράττω, πράξω, ἔπραξα, πέπραχα or πέπραγα, πέπραγμαι, ἐπράχθην do, accomplish, make, act

τελευτάω, τελευτήσω, ἐτελεύτησα, τετελεύτηκα, τετέλευτημαι, ἐτελευτήθην bring to an end or come to an end, die

τυγχάνω, τεύξομαι, ἔτυχον, τετύχηκα, —, — happen (happen to be, happen upon), obtain, get

**I. Principal parts.** For each verb, identify:

1. Conjugation: is it *thematic* (-ω or -ομαι) or *athematic* (-μι or -μαι) in the first principal part?
2. Available voices: are the first and third principal parts *active* or *middle*?
3. Contract verb: does the stem of the first principal part end in a contractable vowel, α or ε?
4. First or second aorist: does the third principal part indicate first (-α or -άμην) or second (-ον or -όμην) aorist?

II. **Verb formation** of contract-verb imperfect and of second aorist. Give the correct form for each person/number and voice using the indicated verb.

1. **Imperfect** from τελευτάω (α-contract)

	Active	Middle	Passive
3rd singular			
3rd plural			

2. **Aorist** from ὁράω, ὄψομαι, εἶδον, ἑώρακα or ἐόρακα, ἑώραμαι or ὤμμαι, ὤφθην (second aorist)

	Active	Middle	Passive
3rd singular			
3rd plural			

III. **Verb form recognition.** All of the following forms are in the indicative mood. Identify the person, number, tense, and voice (or voices if middle/passive).

- ἦλθον
- ἐβάλλετο
- ἐποίει
- ἡγοῦντο
- ἔτυχε
- ἐγένετο
- ἐπράχθησαν
- ἔσχεν
- ἐλάβοντο
- ἦν