# Carp

A Language for the 21st Century

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Port Zero

man carp

#### man carp

- a Lisp-1
- type-inferred
- borrow-checked
- compiles to C
- for realtime applications

#### man carp

- a Lisp-1
- $\bullet$  type-inferred  $\Rightarrow$  statically typed, at no extra charge
- borrow-checked  $\Rightarrow$  no GC, at no extra charge
- compiles to C
- for realtime applications

### whence -v carp

- Haskell implements a Hindley-Milner type system and inference
  - $\Rightarrow$  You don't have to spell types out!
- Rust implements borrow checking
  - $\Rightarrow\,$  You don't have to manually manage memory, even without a GC!

#### whence -v carp

Let's put those things together (after simplifying) and rejoice!

 $\Rightarrow$  Also add some Lisp macro goodness and a near-seamless C FFI for good measure!

source carp

```
; (type f)
; f : (Fn [(Ref (Array a)), Int, Int] a)
(defn f [x y z]
    @(Array.nth x (* y z)))
    Listing 1: A silly Carp function
```

#### source carp

```
(deftype (AssocArray a b) [lst (Array (Pair a b))])
```

 ${\rm Listing}\ 2\hbox{: An associative array type, simplified}.$ 

open demo.live

cmp clojure carp

## cmp clojure carp

Carp	Clojure
Statically typed	Dynamically typed
Compiled	Kind of compiled?
Works with C	Works with Java (and JS)
Modules	Namespaces
Compile-time metaprogramming	full metaprogramming
Interfaces	Protocols

exit

#### trap

Carp is early stage software.

- ⇒ Small community, few packages
- ⇒ We're less than a handful of maintainers
- ⇒ Insufficient documentation
- ⇒ May change under your feet
- ⇒ May blow up in your face!

We're approaching the first stable release (0.3)

# Thank you!

Questions?

 ${\sf Slides\ at\ https://github.com/hellerve/carp\_talks}$