



## **CS4051NI/CC4059NI Fundamentals of Computing**

**60% Individual Coursework**

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## 1. Introduction

Python is a potent high-level, general-purpose programming language with a wide range of capabilities. Python is a network-centric, object-oriented, functional, and cross-platform language that is quick, secure, and dependable. Python is a very productive language in modern times that is easy to learn, has clear syntax, and is easy to read. In Python, every step from creating a program to identifying errors—is incredibly simple. (Python-Org, n.d.)

For this coursework, IDLE was the recommended IDE. In this coursework, we are required to create a program for a Laptop Shop. A system is created which reads a text file, that contains information about the brands of laptops the shop where the shop buys laptops/computers from manufacturers and sells it to customers which might either be individual or company. The Anganas's Computer Store is able to place orders to the manufacturing company and the customers are able to place orders to the shop.

### 1.1. Goals and Objectives.

- Allow the user to choose the desired choice whether they want to buy, order or quit the program.
- If the user chooses to order a computer, they get to view the stock of the computers and then choose the required computer. They are also able to choose multiple computers.
- To generate an invoice which must consist of the user's name, computer's name, brand name, price, quantity, processor, graphics card. If multiple computers have been purchased, then the invoice must include all the specified information with the total cost.
- If the user chooses to sell a computer, they get to view the list of computers the user might want to sell. They are also able to sell multiple computers.

- To generate an invoice which must consist of the user's name, computer's name, brand name, quantity, processor, graphics card and the price. If multiple computers are being sold, then the invoice must include all the specified information with the total cost.

This program is built to make help accuracy, sales management, time saver, scalability and inventory management for the user.

## 2. Discussion and Analysis.

### 2.1. Algorithm.

An algorithm is a group of instructions with clear objectives created to do a certain task. Performing a task could be as simple as multiplying two numbers or as difficult as playing a compressed video file. Algorithm for this project is given below:

**STEP 1:** START

**STEP 2:** PRINT Welcome Message.

**STEP 3:** INPUT your option.

**STEP 4:** IF  $n=1$ , go to Step 5

IF  $n=2$ , go to Step 15

IF  $n=3$ , END the program.

**STEP 5:** READ the text file and add it to the dictionary.

**STEP 6:** DISPLAY the computers present in the dictionary.

**STEP 7:** INPUT the ID and QUANTITY for desired computer.

**STEP 8:** INCREASE the quantity of the ordered computer.

**STEP 9:** ASK if the orderer wants to order more computers.

**STEP 10:** IF the orderer chooses YES, GO TO Step 5.

**STEP 11:** IF the orderer chooses NO, GO TO Step 12.

**STEP 12:** INPUT Customer's Name and Contact Number.

**STEP 13:** CREATE an invoice with the name, contact number, brand, price, quantity, generation, graphics, current date and time, and the total price with addition VAT amount

**STEP 14:** DISPLAY the computers have been successfully ordered and the Invoice has been successfully generated.

**STEP 15:** GO TO Step 2

**STEP 16:** INPUT option 2.

**STEP 17:** READ the text file and add it to the dictionary.

**STEP 18:** DISPLAY the computers present in the dictionary.

**STEP 19:** INPUT the ID and QUANTITY for desired computer.

**STEP 20:** DECREASE the quantity of the desired computer.

**STEP 21:** ASK if the buyer wants to buy more computers.

**STEP 22:** IF the buyer chooses YES, GO TO Step 17.

**STEP 23:** IF the buyer chooses NO, GO TO Step 24.

**STEP 24:** INPUT Customer's Name and Contact Number.

**STEP 25:** CREATE an invoice with the name, contact number, brand, price, quantity, generation, graphics, current date and time, and the total price with addition of shipping cost.

**STEP 26:** DISPLAY the computers have been successfully bought and the Invoice has been successfully generated.

**STEP 27:** GO TO Step 3.

**STEP 28:** END

.



## 2.2. Flowchart

A flowchart is a pictorial representation of sequential orders required to complete a certain process, system, or computer algorithm. It is used to document, study, and improve the current plans and change ideas to different ones. It informs how a certain process starts and reaches the end. The steps of the processes are written in a shape that provides a certain meaning. For example, A rectangle is used to write the process that is required to be done, a parallelogram is used for either input or output and many other shapes are used that represent their meanings. Each step/shape is connected using connecting arrows. (Chart, 2020)

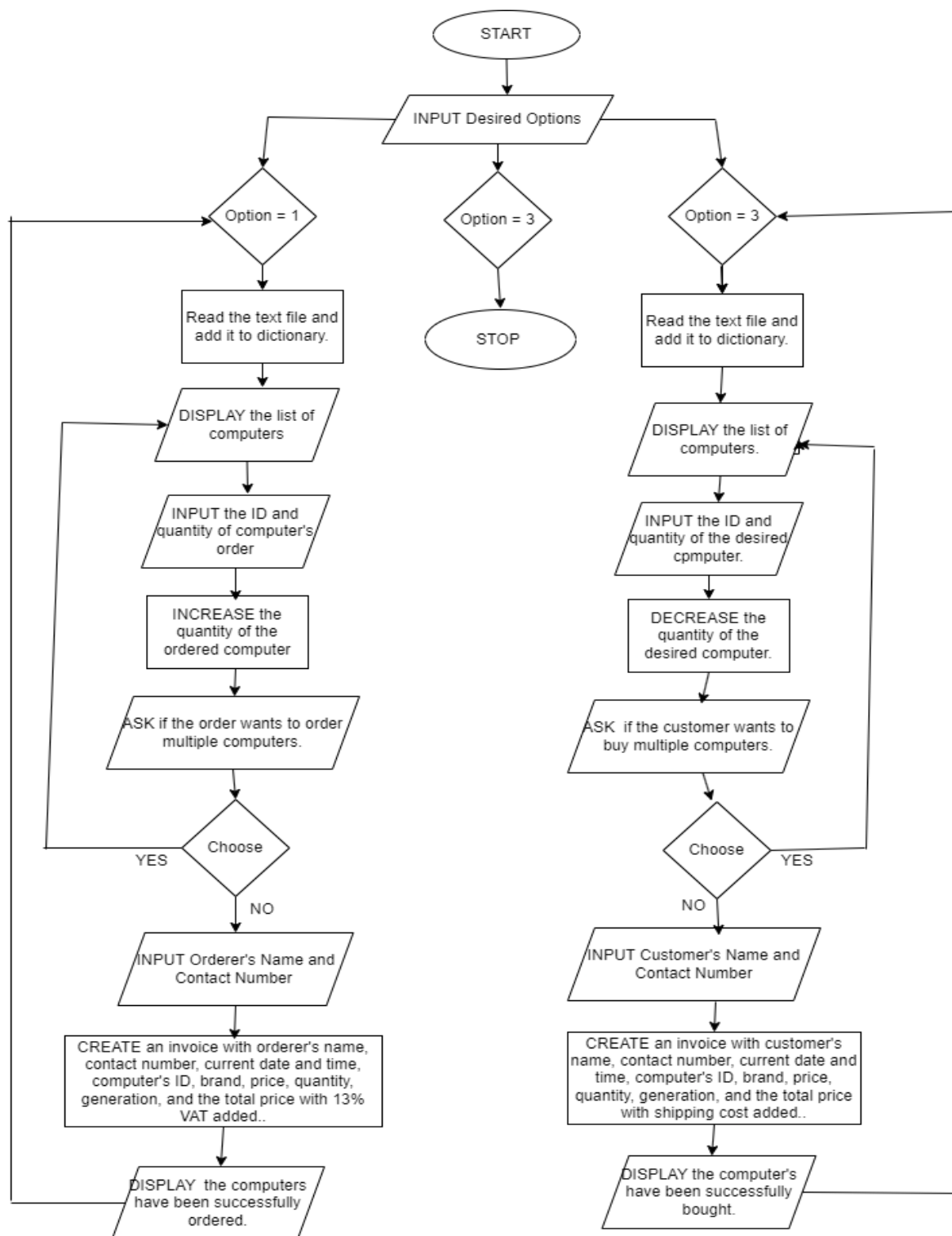


Figure 1: Flowchart of the program.

## 2.3. Pseudocode

Pseudocode is a language that artificially and informally lets programmers build algorithms. It is an informal means of describing programming without rigid syntaxes and technical concerns. It summarizes the flow of a program to an understanding level for even people out of the technical field increasing its readability which allows programmers to recognize and align code according to the specification of a software project. However, it is not an actual programming language. It also provides rough documentation allowing you to quickly understand the development process for the software. Documentation is an important part that tells what has been done, what can be changed, and what not to do, and here pseudocode is important for explaining precisely what each line of the program can do and making it simpler for the programmer to create the codes. (Times, n.d.)

Listed below are the rules that needed to be followed while writing the pseudocode for any of the programs:

- Initial keywords are capitalized and bold.
- Statements by-lines are printed and not jumbled.
- The DO and ENDDO keyword contain a block of code.
- Multiline form ends with its suffix with END keywords.
- To keep it concise and readable, simple, and plain vocabulary is to be used.
- Indentation and separation shall be handled correctly.

Pseudocode for program to manage laptops in a store and generate invoices for purchases and sales.

Pseudocode of main.py

```
OUTPUT("+++++
+++++")
```

```
OUTPUT("|-----Anganas's Laptop Store-----|")
```

```
OUTPUT("+++++
+++++")
```

```
DEFINE FUNCTION inv_message():
```

```
    OUTPUT("\\n\\t\\t***Invalid Input!! Please follow the instructions
properly***\\n")
```

```
DEFINE FUNCTION main():
```

```
    WHILE(True):
```

```
        OUTPUT("\\nPlease select your option.....\\n")
```

```
        OUTPUT("(1) || Press 1 to view and order a computer.....")
```

```
        OUTPUT("(2) || Press 2 to view and buy a computer.....")
```

```
        OUTPUT("(3) || Press 3 to exit.....\\n")
```

```
        INPUT("\\nPlease enter your option: ")
```

```
        IF option EQUALS '1':
```

```
            order.order_main()
```

```
        ELSEIF option EQUALS '2':
```

```
            buy.buy_main()
```

```
        ELSEIF option EQUALS '3':  
            BREAK  
        ELSE  
            inv_message()  
    main()
```

Pseudocode of view.py

**DEFINE FUNCTION** inv\_message():

```
    OUTPUT("\n\t\t***Invalid Input!! Please follow the instructions properly***\n")
```

**DEFINE FUNCTION** display\_computers():

```
    SET count TO 0
```

```
    OUTPUT("-----")
```

```
    OUTPUT('ID. \t Computer Name \tBrand \tPrice\tQuantity\tGeneration\t Graphics')
```

```
    OUTPUT("-----")
```

```
    SET textdoc TO open("computer.txt","r")
```

```
SET lines TO textdoc.read()
```

```
SET lines TO lines.split("\n")
```

```
WHILE ("" IN lines):
```

```
    lines.remove("")
```

```
FOR i IN range(len(lines)):
```

```
    SET count TO count+1
```

```
    SET d_computer[count] TO lines[i].split(",")
```

```
FOR key,value IN d_computer.items():
```

```
    OUTPUT(key,end="\t")
```

```
    FOR i IN value:
```

```
        OUTPUT(i,end="\t")
```

```
    OUTPUT("\\n")
```

```
OUTPUT("-----")
```

```
RETURN d_computer
```

Pseudocode for buy.py

**DEFINE FUNCTION** inv\_message():

**OUTPUT**("\\n\\t\\t\*\*\*Invalid Input!! Please follow the instructions properly\*\*\*\\n")

**DEFINE FUNCTION** buy\_main():

Loop=True

**WHILE** loop **EQUALS** True:

view.display\_computers()

**SET** computer\_id **TO** buy\_computer(d\_computer)

**SET** quantity **TO** check\_quantity(d\_computer)

**SET** enter **TO** False

**WHILE** enter **EQUALS** False:

up\_quantity(d\_computer, computer\_id, quantity)

update\_stock(d\_computer)

**SET** option **TO INPUT**("Do you want to buy more computers?\n Choose 'Y' FOR Yes and 'N' FOR No: ").upper()

**IF** option **EQUALS** "Y":

**SET** enter **TO** True

**ELSEIF** option **EQUALS** "N":

gen\_invoice(d\_computer)

**SET** loop **TO** False

**SET** enter **TO** True

**BREAK**

**ELSE**

inv\_message()

**DEFINE FUNCTION** buy\_computer(d\_computer):

**WHILE** True

**TRY**

computer\_id=(int(**INPUT**("Enter the ID of Computer you want to buy: ")))



**IF** computer\_id>0 and computer\_id<=len(d\_computer):

**OUTPUT** ("You can now buy the Computer")

**BREAK**

**ELSE**

**OUTPUT** ("Please enter a valid ID")

**EXCEPT**

inv\_message()

**RETURN** computer\_id

**DEFINE FUNCTION** check\_quantity(d\_computer):

**TRY**

**SET** quantity **TO** int(**INPUT**("Enter the quantity of the Computers: "))

**IF** quantity<0:

**OUTPUT**("Please enter the desired quantity IN a proper format! ")

**ELSE**

**RETURN** quantity

**EXCEPT**

inv\_message()

**DEFINE FUNCTION** up\_quantity(d\_computer,computer\_id,quantity):

**SET** quantity\_left **TO** int(d\_computer[computer\_id][3]) - quantity

**SET** d\_computer[computer\_id][3] **TO** str(quantity\_left)

buy.append([computer\_id,quantity])

**RETURN** buy

**DEFINE FUNCTION** update\_stock(d\_computer):

**SET** s **TO** open("computer.txt","w")

**FOR** key,value **IN** d\_computer.items():

s.write(",".join(value))

s.write("\n")

s.close()

**DEFINE FUNCTION** gen\_invoice(d\_computer):

**SET** Datetime **TO** datetime.datetime.now()

Year=str(Datetime.year)

Month=str(Datetime.month)

Day=str(Datetime.day)

Hour=str(Datetime.hour)

Minutes=str(Datetime.minute)

Sec=str(Datetime.second)

**SET** Date **TO** Year+"-"+Month+"-"+Day

**SET** Time **TO** Hour+":"+Minutes+":"+Sec

**SET** user\_name **TO INPUT**("Enter your Name: ")

**TRY**

**SET** ph\_number **TO INPUT**("Enter your contact number: ")

**SET** ph **TO** str(ph\_number)

**EXCEPT**

**OUTPUT**("Please INPUT correct phone number")

**OUTPUT**("\\n\*\*\*\*\*")

**OUTPUT**("\\t\\t\\t\\tInvoice")

**OUTPUT**("\\n\*\*\*\*\*")

**OUTPUT**("Name: ",user\_name)

**OUTPUT**("Contact number: ",ph\_number)

**OUTPUT**("Date: ",Date , "\\t\\t", "Time: ",Time)

**OUTPUT**("Status: Paid")

**OUTPUT**("\*\*\*\*\*")

**OUTPUT**("SN.\\tID\\tName\\tBrand\\tPrice\\tQuantity\\tGeneration\\tGraphics")

**SET** Total TO 0

**FOR** i IN range(len(buy)):

**SET** c\_id TO int(buy[i][0])

**SET** csr\_id TO str(c\_id)

**SET** c\_name TO d\_computer[c\_id][0]

**SET** c\_brand TO d\_computer[c\_id][1]

**SET** c\_price TO float(d\_computer[c\_id][2].replace("\$",""))

**SET** c\_quantity TO int(buy[i][1])

**SET** cr\_price TO float(d\_computer[c\_id][2].replace("\$",""))\*c\_quantity

**SET** c\_generation TO d\_computer[c\_id][4]

**SET** c\_graphics TO d\_computer[c\_id][5]

    Total += cr\_price

**SET** Tprice TO str(Total)

**SET** Fprice TO Total + 125

**SET** Fwprice TO str(Fprice)

**OUTPUT**(str(i+1),"\\t",csr\_id,"\\t",c\_name,"\\t",c\_brand,"\\t","\$",str(c\_price),"\\t",str(c\_quantity),"\\t",c\_generation,"\\t",c\_graphics)

**OUTPUT**("\\n")

**OUTPUT**("Initial Amount: ",str(Tprice))

**OUTPUT**("\*\*\*\*\*  
\*\*\*\*\*")

**OUTPUT**("Note: The shipping cost FOR all transaction is 125\$")

**OUTPUT**("\*\*\*\*\*  
\*\*\*\*\*")

**OUTPUT**("Shipping Cost: 125\$")

**OUTPUT**("Final Amount: ",str(Fprice))

**CREATE** notefile

buyFilename="bought\_by\_"+user\_name+".txt"

**WITH** open(buyFilename,"w") as file:

file.write("\\nName: " + user\_name)

```
file.write("\nPhone number: " + ph_number)
```

```
file.write("\nDate of Buy: " + Date + "\t\tTime of Buy: " + Time)
```

```
file.write("\nStatus: Paid")
```

```
file.write("\nSN.\tID\tCostume  
Name\tBrand\tPrice\tQuantity\tGeneration\tGraphics")
```

```
FOR j IN range(len(buy)):
```

```
    SET cw_id TO int(buy[j][0])
```

```
    cw_quantity= int(buy[j][1])
```

```
    SET cw_name TO d_computer[cw_id][0]
```

```
    SET cw_brand TO d_computer[cw_id][1]
```

```
    SET cw_price TO float(d_computer[cw_id][2].replace("$",""))
```

```
    SET crw_price TO float(d_computer[cw_id][2].replace("$",""))*c_quantity
```

```
    cw_generation =d_computer[cw_id][4]
```

```
    cw_graphics =d_computer[cw_id][5]
```

```
file.write("\n"+str(j+1)+"\t"+str(cw_id)+"\t"+cw_name+"\t"+cw_brand+"\t"+"$"+str(cw_price)+"\t"+str(cw_quantity)+"\t"+cw_generation+"\t"+cw_graphics)
```

```
file.write("\nTotal Price: " + Tprice + "$")
```

```
file.write("\n*****  
*****")
```

```
file.write("\nNote: The shipping cost FOR all transaction is 125$")
```

```
file.write("\n*****  
*****")
```

```
file.write("\nShipping Cost: 125$")
```

```
file.write("\nFinal Amount: " + Fwprice + "$")
```

```
file.close()
```



Pseudocode of order.py

**DEFINE FUNCTION** inv\_message():

**OUTPUT**("\\n\\t\\t\*\*\*Invalid Input!! Please follow the instructions properly\*\*\*\\n")

**DEFINE FUNCTION** order\_main():

loop=True

**WHILE** loop EQUALS True:

view.display\_computers()

**SET** computer\_id TO order\_computer(d\_computer)

**SET** quantity TO check\_quantity(d\_computer)

**SET** enter TO False

**WHILE** enter EQUALS False:

up\_quantity(d\_computer, computer\_id, quantity)

update\_stock(d\_computer)

```
SET option TO INPUT("Do you want to buy more computers?\n Choose 'Y' FOR  
Yes and 'N' FOR No: ").upper()
```

```
IF option EQUALS "Y":
```

```
    SET enter TO True
```

```
ELSEIF option EQUALS "N":
```

```
    gen_invoice(d_computer)
```

```
    SET loop TO False
```

```
    SET enter TO True
```

```
    BREAK
```

```
ELSE
```

```
    inv_message()
```

```
DEFINE FUNCTION order_computer(d_computer):
```

```
    WHILE True:
```

```
        TRY
```

```
computer_id=(int(INPUT("\nEnter the ID of Commputer you want to buy: ")))
```

```
IF computer_id>0 and computer_id<=len(d_computer):
```

```
    OUTPUT ("You can now order the Computer")
```

```
    BREAK
```

```
ELSE
```

```
    OUTPUT ("Please enter a valid ID")
```

```
EXCEPT
```

```
    inv_message()
```

```
RETURN computer_id
```

```
DEFINE FUNCTION check_quantity(d_computer):
```

```
    TRY
```

```
        SET quantity TO int(INPUT("Enter the quantity of the Computers: "))
```

```
        IF quantity<0:
```

**OUTPUT**("Please enter the desired quantity IN a proper format! ")

**ELSE**

**RETURN** quantity

**EXCEPT**

inv\_message()

**CREATE** list

**DEFINE FUNCTION** up\_quantity(d\_computer,computer\_id,quantity):

**SET** quantity\_left **TO** int(d\_computer[computer\_id][3]) + quantity

**SET** d\_computer[computer\_id][3] **TO** str(quantity\_left)

order.append([computer\_id,quantity])

**RETURN** order

**DEFINE FUNCTION** update\_stock(d\_computer):

**SET** s **TO** open("computer.txt","w")

**FOR** key,value **IN** d\_computer.items():

s.write(", ".join(value))

s.write("\n")

s.close()

**DEFINE FUNCTION** gen\_invoice(d\_computer):

**SET** Datetime **TO** datetime.datetime.now()

Year=str(Datetime.year)

Month=str(Datetime.month)

Day=str(Datetime.day)

Hour=str(Datetime.hour)

Minutes=str(Datetime.minute)

Sec=str(Datetime.second)

**SET** Date **TO** Year+"-"+Month+"-"+Day

**SET** Time **TO** Hour+": "+Minutes+":'+Sec

**SET** user\_name **TO** **INPUT**("Enter your Name: ")

**TRY**

**SET** ph\_number **TO** **INPUT**("Enter your contact number: ")

**SET** ph **TO** str(ph\_number)

**SET** ph\_length **TO** len(ph)

**EXCEPT**

**OUTPUT**("Please INPUT correct phone number")

**OUTPUT**("\\n\*\*\*\*\*  
\*\*\*\*\*")

**OUTPUT**("\\t\\t\\t\\tInvoice")

**OUTPUT**("\\n\*\*\*\*\*  
\*\*\*\*\*")

**OUTPUT**("Name: ",user\_name)

**OUTPUT**("Contact number: ",ph\_number)

**OUTPUT**("Date: ",Date , "\t\t\t","Time: ",Time)

**OUTPUT**("Status: Paid")

**OUTPUT**("\*\*\*\*\*  
\*\*\*\*\*")

**OUTPUT**("SN.\tID\tName\tBrand\tPrice\tQuantity\tGeneration\tGraphics")

**SET** Total **TO** 0

**FOR** i **IN** range(len(order)):

**SET** c\_id **TO** int(order[i][0])

**SET** csr\_id **TO** str(c\_id)

**SET** c\_name **TO** d\_computer[c\_id][0]

**SET** c\_brand **TO** d\_computer[c\_id][1]

**SET** c\_price **TO** float(d\_computer[c\_id][2].replace("\$",""))

    c\_quantity= int(order[i][1])

**SET** cr\_price **TO** float(d\_computer[c\_id][2].replace("\$",""))\*c\_quantity

c\_generation =d\_computer[c\_id][4]

c\_graphics =d\_computer[c\_id][5]

Total += cr\_price

**VAT** EQUALS (13/100)\*Total

**SET** VATw **TO** str(VAT)

**SET** Tprice **TO** str(Total)

**SET** FwPrice **TO** str (Total +VAT)

**OUTPUT**(str(i+1),"\\t",csr\_id,"\\t",c\_name,"\\t",c\_brand,"\\t","\$",str(c\_price),"\\t",str(c\_quantity),"\\t",c\_generation,"\\t",c\_graphics)

**OUTPUT**("\\n")

**OUTPUT**("Intial Amount: ",Tprice)

**OUTPUT**("VAT Amount: ", str(VAT))

**OUTPUT**("Total Amount", str(Total+VAT))



```
OUTPUT("*****  
*****")
```

```
orderFilename="ordered_by_"+user_name+".txt"
```

```
WITH open(orderFilename,"w") as file:
```

```
file.write("\nName: " + user_name)
```

```
file.write("\nPhone number: " + ph_number)
```

```
file.write("\nDate of Buy: " + Date + "\t\tTime of Buy: " + Time)
```

```
file.write("\nStatus: Paid")
```

```
file.write("\nSN.\tID\tCostume  
Name\tBrand\tPrice\tQuantity\tGeneration\tGraphics")
```

```
FOR j IN range(len(order)):
```

```
    SET cw_id TO int(order[j][0])
```

```
    cw_quantity= int(order[j][1])
```

```
    SET cw_name TO d_computer[cw_id][0]
```

```
    SET cw_brand TO d_computer[cw_id][1]
```

```
SET cw_price TO float(d_computer[cw_id][2].replace("$",""))
```

```
SET crw_price TO float(d_computer[cw_id][2].replace("$",""))*cw_quantity
```

```
cw_generation =d_computer[cw_id][4]
```

```
cw_graphics =d_computer[cw_id][5]
```

```
file.write("\n"+str(j+1)+"\t"+str(cw_id)+"\t"+cw_name+"\t"+cw_brand+"\t"+"$"+str(cw_price)+"\t"+str(cw_quantity)+"\t"+cw_generation+"\t"+cw_graphics)
```

```
file.write("\nInitial Amount: " +Tprice+"$")
```

```
file.write("\nVAT Amount: "+ VATw+"$")
```

```
file.write("\nFinal Amount: " + FwPrice + "$")
```

```
file.close()
```

## 2.4. Data Structures.

Data structures are a method for gathering and arranging data so that it is simple to change and retrieve. They make it simple for the user to gather, relate, and manipulate the data. Any computer language's foundation is its data structures. List, dictionary, set, and tuples are the four main and pre-built data structures in Python. The mutability and order of these data structures vary from one another. The ability to modify a state or piece of information after it has been created is referred to as mutability. After they have been formed, mutable objects can be changed, added to, or removed. The order of the elements determines whether or not a particular element may be accessed from its place and is represented by the order.

### Lists

One of the fundamental data structures in Python is the list, which is an ordered collection of items. Each item in lists is presented in a different sequence for identification. Because list entries can be changed, added, or removed after the list has been established, lists are changeable. Lists can expand or contract, making them dynamic. A list's element order is a fixed property that endures throughout the list's existence. Indexes are used to access lists. Duplicate values are permitted in lists. Square brackets are used to make lists, and commas are used to divide the entries.

### Dictionary

Dictionaries are used to store data values in key: value pairs. A dictionary is mutable. The collection of data can be ordered, changeable but it does not allow duplicates. Dictionaries are dynamic as they can grow and shrink as needed. Dictionaries are created inside curly brackets; the dictionary items are presented in key: value pairs and can be referred using key name. The elements in a dictionary are accessed using the keys. Dictionaries are also generally known as associative array. Each key in a

dictionary is associated with a specific value. A value is retrieved from a dictionary by specifying its corresponding key in square brackets (`[]`). (Python, 2022)

## String

A string is a sort of data that typically consists of a collection of letters that either form a word or a statement. There are numerous characters in it. Values for strings are always encapsulated in quotation marks.

## Integer

Whole numbers without any decimals are known as integer data types in python. They can represent both positive or negative numbers. Integers are a crucial data type in python and they are widely used in programming and coding tasks ranging from simple calculation to more complex algorithms and data manipulation.

## Boolean

Logical values which are either True or False are known as Boolean data types in python. Boolean values are used in conditional statements and logical operations to control the flow of a program. They control the flow of the program, making decisions, and determining the behavior of the code based on its conditions.

## Characters

Individual characters in python are represented using the string data type.

A single character is just a string of length 1. The concept of characters is fundamental in dealing with text and strings.

### 3. Program

In this coursework, we are required to create a program for a Computer Store. An application has been created which reads a text file that contains information about the computers available in the store and displays it to the consumer. The consumer can choose if they want to buy or sell the computers. The consumer can also choose the quantity and multiple brands which they want to buy or sell. After the consumer chooses their desired option, the information is to be recorded of the consumer i.e., name, contact number. Then, the invoice is generated in the shell and also in a text file format. The text file format invoice generated will automatically be stored in the folder itself.

When the user runs the application, they get to choose on what they would like to do. main.py runs at the start of the program.

```
>>> = RESTART: C:\Users\Lenovo\Documents\Python FOC\FOC_22067110_AnganaBhattarai\Angana\main.py
+++++
|-----Anganas's Laptop Store-----|
+++++

Please select your option.....

(1) | | Press 1 to view and order a computer.....
(2) | | Press 2 to view and buy a computer.....
(3) | | Press 3 to exit.....

Please enter your option: |
```

Figure 2: Welcome Message

After the input value is entered, the application reads the text file and displays the list of computers stored in the dictionary. Then the program asks the user to enter the ID of the computer they desire to order.

```
Please enter your option: 1
```

ID.	Computer Name	Brand	Price	Quantity	Generation	Graphics
1	Razer Blade	Razer	\$2000	40	i7 7th Gen	GTX 3060
2	XPS	Dell	\$1976	50	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
3	Alienware	Alienware	\$1978	34	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
4	Swift 7	Acer	\$900	33	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
5	MacbookPro16	Apple	\$3500	30	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070

```
Enter the ID of Computer you want to buy:
```

Figure 3: Display of list of computers.

After the display and input of one particular ID, the application asks the user about their desired quantity for the computer. Then the user is also asked if they want to order other computers.

```
Enter the ID of Computer you want to buy: 2
You can now order the Computer
Enter the quantity of the Computers: 3
Do you want to buy more computers?
Choose 'Y' for Yes and 'N' for No:
```

Figure 4: Choice of Yes and No

If the user chooses to order more computers, the application will display the list of computers available too. The loop continues with the same set of information.

```

Do you want to buy more computers?
Choose 'Y' for Yes and 'N' for No: Y
-----
ID.      Computer Name  Brand    Price   Quantity  Generation  Graphics
-----
1        Razer Blade     Razer    $2000   40        i7 7th Gen  GTX 3060
2        XPS              Dell     $1976   53        i5 9th Gen  GTX 3070
3        Alienware         Alienware $1978   34        i5 9th Gen  GTX 3070
4        Swift 7           Acer      $900    33        i5 9th Gen  GTX 3070
5        MacbookPro16       Apple    $3500   30        i5 9th Gen  GTX 3070
-----

Enter the ID of Computer you want to buy: 1
You can now order the Computer
Enter the quantity of the Computers: 2

```

Figure 5: Display of computers to order more computers.

After the input of desired ID and quantity again, the application works on the same loop asking for the user to choose if they still want to order more or not. If the user chooses YES, the loop continues back to displaying the list of computers. If the user chooses NO, the loop breaks and the application ask for the input of name and contact number.

```

Enter the quantity of the Computers: 2
Do you want to buy more computers?
Choose 'Y' for Yes and 'N' for No: N
Enter your Name: PJK
Enter your contact number: 4437225

```

Figure 6: Input of user's information

After the information is given, the invoice is generated in the shell.

```

*****
                        Invoice
*****
Name: PJK
Contact number: 4437225
Date: 2023-7-28                Time: 8:50:45
Status: Paid
*****
SN.    ID    Name    Brand    Price    Quantity    Generation    Graphics
1      2      XPS      Dell    $ 1976.0    3 t i5 9th Gen t GTX 3070
2      1      Razer Blade    Razer    $ 2000.0    2 t i7 7th Gen t GTX 3060

Initial Amount: 9928.0
VAT Amount: 1290.64
Total Amount 11218.64
*****

```

Figure 7: Generating invoice or order in the shell

The invoice is also generated in text file format which automatically is saved in the folder.


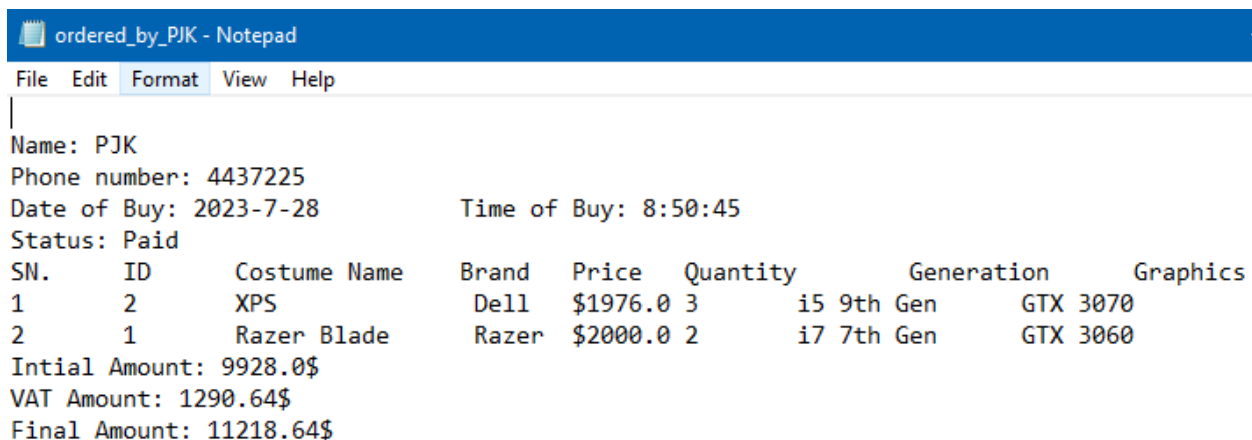
 ordered_by_PJK	7/28/2023 8:51 AM	Text Document	1 KB
--	-------------------	---------------	------

Figure 8: Invoice text file in folder.



```

ordered_by_PJK - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
Name: PJK
Phone number: 4437225
Date of Buy: 2023-7-28      Time of Buy: 8:50:45
Status: Paid
SN.    ID    Costume Name    Brand    Price    Quantity    Generation    Graphics
1      2      XPS      Dell    $1976.0 3      i5 9th Gen    GTX 3070
2      1      Razer Blade    Razer    $2000.0 2      i7 7th Gen    GTX 3060
Initial Amount: 9928.0$
VAT Amount: 1290.64$
Final Amount: 11218.64$

```

Figure 9: Display of text file invoice for order.

The quantity increases when the user orders computers for the store.



ID.	Computer Name	Brand	Price	Quantity	Generation	Graphics
1	Razer Blade	Razer	\$2000	<u>40</u>	i7 7th Gen	GTX 3060
2	XPS	Dell	\$1976	<u>50</u>	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
3	Alienware	Alienware	\$1978	34	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
4	Swift 7	Acer	\$900	33	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
5	MacbookPro16	Apple	\$3500	30	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070

Figure 10: Quantity before the order.

ID.	Computer Name	Brand	Price	Quantity	Generation	Graphics
1	Razer Blade	Razer	\$2000	<u>42</u>	i7 7th Gen	GTX 3060
2	XPS	Dell	\$1976	<u>53</u>	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
3	Alienware	Alienware	\$1978	34	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
4	Swift 7	Acer	\$900	33	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
5	MacbookPro16	Apple	\$3500	30	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070

Figure 11: Increase of quantity after the success of order.

The loop goes back to the input of option from the start.

```

*****

Please select your option.....

(1) | | Press 1 to view and order a computer.....
(2) | | Press 2 to view and buy a computer.....
(3) | | Press 3 to exit.....

Please enter your option: |

```

Figure 12: Loop to start.

The user selects 2.

```
Please enter your option: 2
```

ID.	Computer Name	Brand	Price	Quantity	Generation	Graphics
1	Razer Blade	Razer	\$2000	42	i7 7th Gen	GTX 3060
2	XPS	Dell	\$1976	53	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
3	Alienware	Alienware	\$1978	34	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
4	Swift 7	Acer	\$900	33	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
5	MacbookPro16	Apple	\$3500	30	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070

Figure 13: Display of the list of computers to buy

After the display and input of one particular ID, the application asks the user about their desired quantity for the computer. Then the user is also asked if they want to buy other computers.

```

4      Swift 7      Acer      $900  33      i5 9th Gen      GTX 3070
5      MacbookPro16  Apple   $3500  30      i5 9th Gen      GTX 3070
-----

Enter the ID of Computer you want to buy: 4
You can now buy the Computer
Enter the quantity of the Computers: 3

```

Figure 14: Input of ID and Quantity

If the user chooses to buy more computers, the application will display the list of computers available too. The loop continues with the same set of information.

```

Enter the quantity of the Computers: 3
Do you want to buy more computers?
Choose 'Y' for Yes and 'N' for No: Y

```

Figure 15: Choice of Yes and No

After the input of desired ID and quantity again, the application works on the same loop asking for the user to choose if they still want to buy more or not. If the user chooses YES, the loop continues back to displaying the list of computers. If the user chooses NO, the loop breaks and the application ask for the input of name and contact number.

```

Choose 'Y' for Yes and 'N' for No: Y
-----
ID.      Computer Name  Brand   Price   Quantity   Generation   Graphics
-----
1        Razer Blade    Razer   $2000   42         i7 7th Gen   GTX 3060
2        XPS            Dell    $1976   53         i5 9th Gen   GTX 3070
3        Alienware      Alienware  $1978   34         i5 9th Gen   GTX 3070
4        Swift 7         Acer     $900    30         i5 9th Gen   GTX 3070
5        MacbookPro16     Apple   $3500   30         i5 9th Gen   GTX 3070
-----

Enter the ID of Computer you want to buy: 3
You can now buy the Computer
Enter the quantity of the Computers: 4
Do you want to buy more computers?

```

Figure 16: Display of list of computers.

With the choice of NO, the application asks the user's information.

```

Choose 'Y' for Yes and 'N' for No: N
Enter your Name: SRK
Enter your contact number: 9813192791

```

Figure 17: Input of user's information

After the information is given, the invoice is generated in the shell.

```

Enter your Name: SRK
Enter your contact number: 9813192791

*****
                        Invoice
*****

Name: SRK
Contact number: 9813192791
Date: 2023-7-28                Time: 9:4:53
Status: Paid
*****

SN.      ID      Name      Brand      Price      Quantity      Generation      Graphics
1         4      Swift 7      Acer        $ 900.0      3 t i5 9th Gen t GTX 3070
2         3      Alienware      Alienware    $ 1978.0     4 t i5 9th Gen t GTX 3070

Initial Amount: 10612.0
*****
Note: The shipping cost for all transaction is 125$
*****
Shipping Cost: 125$
Final Amount: 10737.0

```

Figure 18: Invoice for buy generated in the shell.

The invoice is also generated in text file format which automatically is saved in the folder.

bought_by_SRK	7/28/2023 9:05 AM	Text Document	1 KB
---------------	-------------------	---------------	------

Figure 19: Invoice text file in folder.

```

bought_by_SRK - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
|
Name: SRK
Phone number: 9813192791
Date of Buy: 2023-7-28        Time of Buy: 9:4:53
Status: Paid
SN.      ID      Costume Name      Brand      Price      Quantity      Generation      Graphics
1         4      Swift 7      Acer        $900.0      3          i5 9th Gen      GTX 3070
2         3      Alienware      Alienware    $1978.0     4          i5 9th Gen      GTX 3070
Total Price: 10612.0$
*****
Note: The shipping cost for all transaction is 125$
*****
Shipping Cost: 125$
Final Amount: 10737.0$

```

Figure 20: Display of invoice for buy in text file.

After generating the invoice, the application runs back to loop for the user to select if they want to order, buy or end the program.

```
*****
Shipping Cost: 125$
Final Amount:  10737.0

Please select your option.....

(1) | | Press 1 to view and order a computer.....
(2) | | Press 2 to view and buy a computer.....
(3) | | Press 3 to exit.....

Please enter your option: |
```

Figure 21: Select of options

```
Please select your option.....

(1) | | Press 1 to view and order a computer.....
(2) | | Press 2 to view and buy a computer.....
(3) | | Press 3 to exit.....

Please enter your option: 3
>>>
```

Figure 22: Exit of program:

If the user selects option 3, the user exits from the application and the program ends.

## 4. Testing

### 4.1. Test 1

ID.	Computer Name	Brand	Price	Quantity	Generation	Graphics
1	Razer Blade	Razer	\$2000	40	i7 7th Gen	GTX 3060
2	XPS	Dell	\$1976	52	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
3	Alienware	Alienware	\$1978	29	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
4	Swift 7	Acer	\$900	36	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
5	MacbookPro16	Apple	\$3500	30	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070

Enter the ID of Computer you want to buy: 2  
 You can now order the Computer  
 Enter the quantity of the Computers: -3  
 Please enter the desired quantity in a proper format!

Figure 23: Test 1

• Objective	To get an error message when a negative value as input when entering the desired quantity.
• Action	ID entered = 2 Quantity = -3
• Expected Result	Error message saying "Please enter the desired quantity in a proper format."
• Actual Result	Error message saying invalid input is displayed.
• Conclusion	The test is successful.

Table 1: Analysis table for test 1

## 4.2. Test 2

```

-----
ID.      Computer Name  Brand   Price  Quantity  Generation  Graphics
-----
1        Razer Blade    Razer   $2000   40        i7 7th Gen   GTX 3060
2        XPS              Dell    $1976   52        i5 9th Gen   GTX 3070
3        Alienware        Alienware  $1978   -3        i5 9th Gen   GTX 3070
4        Swift 7            Acer     $900    36        i5 9th Gen   GTX 3070
5        MacbookPro16       Apple   $3500   25        i5 9th Gen   GTX 3070
-----

Enter the ID of Computer you want to buy: #

***Invalid Input!! Please follow the instructions properly***

```

Figure 24 : Test 2

• Objective	Implementation of try and except.
• Action	Inputting a character (“#”) instead of the desired computer’s ID.
• Expected Result	Error message saying “Invalid Input” should be displayed.
• Actual Result	Error message with ‘invalid input’ is displayed.
• Conclusion	The test is successful.

Table 2: Analysis table for Test 2

## 4.3. Test 3

```

(2) | | Press 2 to view and buy a computer.....
(3) | | Press 3 to exit.....

Please enter your option: 2
-----
ID.      Computer Name  Brand   Price  Quantity  Generation  Graphics
-----
1        Razer Blade     Razer   $2000   40        i7 7th Gen   GTX 3060
2        XPS              Dell    $1976   52        i5 9th Gen   GTX 3070
3        Alienware         Alienware  $1978   33        i5 9th Gen   GTX 3070
4        Swift 7            Acer     $900    36        i5 9th Gen   GTX 3070
5        MacbookPro16       Apple   $3500   25        i5 9th Gen   GTX 3070
-----

Enter the ID of Computer you want to buy: 2
You can now buy the Computer
Enter the quantity of the Computers: 2
Do you want to buy more computers?
Choose 'Y' for Yes and 'N' for No: N

```

Figure 25: Test 3 i.

```

Please enter your option: 2
-----
ID.      Computer Name  Brand   Price  Quantity  Generation  Graphics
-----
1        Razer Blade     Razer   $2000   40        i7 7th Gen   GTX 3060
2        XPS              Dell    $1976   50        i5 9th Gen   GTX 3070
3        Alienware         Alienware  $1978   33        i5 9th Gen   GTX 3070
4        Swift 7            Acer     $900    36        i5 9th Gen   GTX 3070
5        MacbookPro16       Apple   $3500   25        i5 9th Gen   GTX 3070
-----

```

Figure 26: Test 3 ii

• Objective	To show the quantity being deducted after the selling the computers to buyer.
• Action	1. Entering the ID = 2 2. Entering the quantity = 2
• Expected Result	Quantity of the computer is reduced after sales.
• Actual Result	Quantity of the computer has been reduced after selling.
• Conclusion	The test is successful.

Table 3: Analysis table of Test 3



## 4.4. Test 4

Please select your option.....

- (1) | | Press 1 to view and order a computer.....  
 (2) | | Press 2 to view and buy a computer.....  
 (3) | | Press 3 to exit.....

Please enter your option: 2

ID.	Computer Name	Brand	Price	Quantity	Generation	Graphics
1	Razer Blade	Razer	\$2000	40	i7 7th Gen	GTX 3060
2	XPS	Dell	\$1976	50	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
3	Alienware	Alienware	\$1978	34	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
4	Swift 7	Acer	\$900	35	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
5	MacbookPro16	Apple	\$3500	30	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070

Enter the ID of Computer you want to buy: 4

You can now buy the Computer

Enter the quantity of the Computers: 2

Do you want to buy more computers?

Choose 'Y' for Yes and 'N' for No: N

Enter your Name: Priya

Enter your contact number: 9841424806

Figure 27: Test 4 i.

```

*****
                        Invoice
*****
Name: Priya
Contact number: 9841424806
Date: 2023-7-28                Time: 7:39:27
Status: Paid
*****
SN.   ID   Name   Brand   Price   Quantity   Generation   Graphics
1     4     Swift 7   Acer    $ 900.0    2 t i5 9th Gen t GTX 3070

Initial Amount: 1800.0
*****
Note: The shipping cost for all transaction is 125$
*****
Shipping Cost: 125$
Final Amount: 1925.0

```

Figure 28: Test 4 ii.

```

Name: Priya
Phone number: 9841424806
Date of Buy: 2023-7-28           Time of Buy: 7:39:27
Status: Paid
SN.      ID      Costume Name  Brand  Price  Quantity  Generation  Graphics
1        4      Swift 7       Acer   $900.0  2         15 9th Gen   GTX 3070
Total Price: 1800.0$
*****
Note: The shipping cost for all transaction is 125$
*****
Shipping Cost: 125$
Final Amount: 1925.0$

```

Figure 29: Test 4 iii.

• Objective	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. To show the complete buy process.</li> <li>2. To show the output in the shell</li> <li>3. To show the invoice generation of the process in text file format.</li> </ol>
• Action	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Please enter your option: 2</li> <li>2. Enter the ID of the computer: 4</li> <li>3. Enter the quantity for the computer:1</li> <li>4. Do you want to buy more? =N</li> <li>5. Enter your name: Priya</li> <li>6. Enter your contact number: 9841424806</li> </ol>
• Expected Result	A complete buying process should be shown, a computer should be sold to the consumer, and an invoice text file should be created.
• Actual Result	Expected message and note is displayed on the shell. An invoice text file has been successful created.
• Conclusion	The test is successful.

Table 4: Analysis table of Test 4

## 4.5. Test 5

(1) | | Press 1 to view and order a computer.....  
 (2) | | Press 2 to view and buy a computer.....  
 (3) | | Press 3 to exit.....

Please enter your option: 1

ID.	Computer Name	Brand	Price	Quantity	Generation	Graphics
1	Razer Blade	Razer	\$2000	40	i7 7th Gen	GTX 3060
2	XPS	Dell	\$1976	50	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
3	Alienware	Alienware	\$1978	33	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
4	Swift 7	Acer	\$900	35	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
5	MacbookPro16	Apple	\$3500	30	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070

Enter the ID of Computer you want to buy: 3  
 You can now order the Computer  
 Enter the quantity of the Computers: 1  
 Do you want to buy more computers?  
 Choose 'Y' for Yes and 'N' for No: N  
 Enter your Name: Saroj  
 Enter your contact number: 9841017090

Figure 30: Test 5 i.

```

*****
                          Invoice
*****
Name: Saroj
Contact number: 9841017090
Date: 2023-7-28                Time: 7:38:22
Status: Paid
*****
SN.    ID    Name    Brand    Price    Quantity    Generation    Graphics
1      3      Alienware    Alienware    $ 1978.0    1 t i5 9th Gen t GTX 3070

Intial Amount: 1978.0
VAT Amount: 257.14
Total Amount 2235.14
*****

```

Figure 31: Test 5 ii.

Name: Saroj  
 Phone number: 9841017090  
 Date of Buy: 2023-7-28      Time of Buy: 7:38:22  
 Status: Paid  

SN.	ID	Costume Name	Brand	Price	Quantity	Generation	Graphics
1	3	Alienware	Alienware	\$1978.0	1	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070

 Initial Amount: 1978.0\$  
 VAT Amount: 257.14\$  
 Final Amount: 2235.14\$

Figure 32: Test 5 iii.

• Objective	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. To show the complete order process.</li> <li>2. To show the output in the shell</li> <li>3. To show the invoice generation of the process in text file format.</li> </ol>
• Action	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Please enter your option: 1</li> <li>2. Enter the ID of the computer: 3</li> <li>3. Enter the quantity for the computer: 1</li> <li>4. Do you want to order more? = N</li> <li>5. Enter your name: Saroj</li> <li>6. Enter your contact number: 9841017090</li> </ol>
• Expected Result	A complete ordering process should be shown, a computer should be bought by the store owner, and an invoice text file should be created.
• Actual Result	Expected message and note is displayed on the shell. An invoice text file has been successful created.
• Conclusion	The test is successful.

Table 5: Analysis table of Test 5

## 4.6. Test 6

Please enter your option: 1

ID.	Computer Name	Brand	Price	Quantity	Generation	Graphics
1	Razer Blade	Razer	\$2000	40	i7 7th Gen	GTX 3060
2	XPS	Dell	\$1976	50	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
3	Alienware	Alienware	\$1978	34	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
4	Swift 7	Acer	\$900	33	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
5	MacbookPro16	Apple	\$3500	30	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070

Enter the ID of Computer you want to buy:

Figure 33: Test 6 i.

Enter the ID of Computer you want to buy: 2  
 You can now order the Computer  
 Enter the quantity of the Computers: 3  
 Do you want to buy more computers?  
 Choose 'Y' for Yes and 'N' for No:

Figure 34: Test 6 ii.

Do you want to buy more computers?  
 Choose 'Y' for Yes and 'N' for No: Y

ID.	Computer Name	Brand	Price	Quantity	Generation	Graphics
1	Razer Blade	Razer	\$2000	40	i7 7th Gen	GTX 3060
2	XPS	Dell	\$1976	53	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
3	Alienware	Alienware	\$1978	34	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
4	Swift 7	Acer	\$900	33	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
5	MacbookPro16	Apple	\$3500	30	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070

Enter the ID of Computer you want to buy: 1  
 You can now order the Computer  
 Enter the quantity of the Computers: 2

Figure 35: Test 6 iii.

• Objective	To have the increment changes in quantity on the list of computers when ordered.
• Action	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Choose to order laptop.</li> <li>2. Select the desired quantity.</li> <li>3. Input name, contact number.</li> <li>4. Generate Invoice.</li> <li>5. Go back to order other computers</li> </ol>
• Expected Result	The quantity should increase of the computer after the purchase of order.
• Actual Result	We can see the quantity increase after the purchase.
• Conclusion	The test is successful.

*Table 6: Analysis Table of Test 6*

## 5. Conclusion

It was assumed that students would have intermediate level Python knowledge and experience when this course material was assigned. a whole new area of real-world project development where we had to create an application that anyone without technical knowledge could use. The fact that the issue was based on the creation of a real-world scenario made the implementation a little challenging because you had to know how to simplify and make the user interface appealing and simple to use. We had a decent amount of time to finish the project. As a result, it was feasible to conduct research using a variety of YouTube teaching videos, review previous lessons, as well as check Internet blogs and materials for more information. Additionally, the goal is to make it simple and unique so that you can think outside the box and try out new ideas. I am appreciative of my teachers for helping me realize my vision and for recognizing the various points of view I wanted to share and experiment with.

Therefore, this coursework has enlarged our horizons and taught us how to develop fundamental real-world projects. Since we now have a solid understanding of the subject, working on projects that are similar to or distinct from this one will be relatively easier. Understanding each component that was needed to make the software simple, lightweight, and functional took a lot of time. There are a lot of work to be done before becoming great and making fewer mistakes. We practiced everything from creating lists and dictionaries to exception handling and its implementation, which is heavily used in real life. Since research was one of the top goals for finishing the coursework, several approaches beyond the requirements for the coursework have also been learned.

I have already gained a lot of knowledge from the coursework by overcoming a number of real-life and coding challenges. Since there was initially no rush, much of my coursework was completed at the last minute, but this time I was able to manage my time well enough to complete the project and learn and review Python from scratch, having a significant impact on my experience, knowledge, and ethics. In the end, I think I have developed the skills to create and implement many programs of a similar level, and in the next days, I am confident that I can complete similar tasks like these.

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## 7. Appendix

### Main.py

```

1#importing order.py
import order
#importing buy.py
import buy

print("+++++
+++++")

print("|-----Anganas's Laptop Store-----|")

print("+++++
+++++")

#Creating a function for invalid message
def inv_message():

    print("\n\t\t***Invalid Input!! Please follow the instructions properly***\n")

#This is the main page that allows an user to choose three options either for ordering or
buying a computer or exit the program all together.

def main():

    """Creating a function that holds the key components of the main page.

    It uses match-case to allow and link the three options the user might choose. '1' for
viewing and

    ordering a computer, '2' for buying a computer and '3' to exit the program. For any
other

    user input that doesn't satisfy any of the conditions an invalid message is printed.

    Till the condition is true the program keeps on looping"""
while(True):

    print("\nPlease select your option.....\n")

    print("(1) || Press 1 to view and order a computer.....")

    print("(2) || Press 2 to view and buy a computer.....")

```

```
print("(3) | | Press 3 to exit.....\n")
option= input("\nPlease enter your option: ")
if option == '1':
    order.order_main()
elif option == '2':
    buy.buy_main()
elif option == '3':
    break
else:
    inv_message()
main()
```

**View.py**

```
#Creating a dictionary
```

```
d_computer={}
```

```
def inv_message():
```

```
    print("\n\t\t***Invalid Input!! Please follow the instructions properly***\n")
```

```
def display_computers():
```

```
    '''Creating a function that reads the text file containing information about the
    computers with
```

```
    their ID number, name, brand, price and quantity. It then removes the commas and
    lines
```

```
    and stores the data into a dictionary and then returns the given data for viewing
    when function is called'''
```

```
    count = 0
```

```
    print("-----")
```

```
    print('ID. \t Computer Name \tBrand \tPrice\tQuantity\tGeneration\t Graphics')
```

```
    print("-----")
```

```
    textdoc = open("computer.txt", "r")
```

```
    lines = textdoc.read()
```

```
    lines = lines.split("\n")
```

```
    while ("" in lines):
```

```
        lines.remove("")
```

```
    for i in range(len(lines)):
```

```
        count = count+1
```

```
        d_computer[count] = lines[i].split(",")
```

```
    for key,value in d_computer.items():
```

```
        print(key,end="\t")
```

```
    for i in value:
        print(i,end="\t")
    print("\n")
print("-----")
return d_computer
```

**Buy.py**

```

#importing view.py
import view
# import datetime
import datetime
#importing the dictionary from view
from view import d_computer
#Creating a function for invalid message
def inv_message():
    print("\n\t\t***Invalid Input!! Please follow the instructions properly***\n")

def buy_main():
    loop=True

    '''The main function that calls other functions for buying the computers from the
    manufacturer when run. This
    functions runs in a loop until the process is complete or the user chooses to end it.
    This function is responsible in calling all other functions to start and end the computer
    buying process'''
    while loop == True:
        view.display_computers()
        computer_id = buy_computer(d_computer)
        quantity = check_quantity(d_computer)
        enter = False
        while enter == False:
            up_quantity(d_computer, computer_id, quantity)
            update_stock(d_computer)
            option = input("Do you want to buy more computers?\n Choose 'Y' for Yes and
            'N' for No: ").upper()

```

```

if option == "Y":
    enter = True
elif option == "N":
    gen_invoice(d_computer)
    loop = False
    enter = True
    break
else:
    inv_message()

```

#function resposible for validating Computer ID

```
def buy_computer(d_computer):
```

"""This function checks the inputted Computer ID compares it to the length in dictionary,

checks if the inputted value is less than zero or not. This function takes the dictionary as the

parameter and returns the Computer ID. In case an invalid ID is given this function will

show an output of invalid ID"""

```
while True:
```

```
    try:
```

```
        computer_id=(int(input("\nEnter the ID of Commputer you want to buy: ")))
```

```
        if computer_id>0 and computer_id<=len(d_computer):
```

```
            print ("You can now buy the Computer")
```

```
            break
```

```
        else:
```

```
            print ("Please enter a valid ID")
```

```
    except:
```

```
        inv_message()
```

```
return computer_id
```

```
#function responsible for validating quantity
```

```
def check_quantity(d_computer):
```

```
    """Asks the user to input a quantity. Checks if the quantity is less than zero or not. If it is less than zero shows invalid input. This function takes the dictionary as the parameter and returns the
```

```
quantity"""
```

```
    try:
```

```
        quantity = int(input("Enter the quantity of the Computers: "))
```

```
        if quantity < 0:
```

```
            print("Please enter the desired quantity in a proper format! ")
```

```
        else:
```

```
            return quantity
```

```
    except:
```

```
        inv_message()
```

```
#function responsible in updating the quantity
```

```
buy=[]#creating a list
```

```
def up_quantity(d_computer,computer_id,quantity):
```

```
    """This function takes the dictionary, the computer id and the quantity as the parameter. It calls
```

```
the data of the third index of the called computer id converts into integer and allows to add
```

```
bought from the desired quantity of the user and increase the number of computers after the
```

```
user has bought them. It then again converts the increased quantity to a string and update
```

```
it to the list. While it is updated to the list the text file hasnot been overwritten"""
```

```
    quantity_left = int(d_computer[computer_id][3]) - quantity
```

```
d_computer[computer_id][3] = str(quantity_left)
buy.append([computer_id,quantity])
return buy
```

#function responsible in updating the quantity in the text file

"""Opens the text file with write function and changes the assigned value adapted at the dictionary"""

```
def update_stock(d_computer):
    s = open("computer.txt","w")
    for key,value in d_computer.items():
        s.write(",".join(value))
        s.write("\n")
    s.close()
```

#Function responsible for generating the invoices

```
def gen_invoice(d_computer):
    Datetime = datetime.datetime.now()
    Year=str(Datetime.year)
    Month=str(Datetime.month)
    Day=str(Datetime.day)
    Hour=str(Datetime.hour)
    Minutes=str(Datetime.minute)
    Sec=str(Datetime.second)
    Date = Year+"-"+Month+"-"+Day
    Time = Hour+":"+Minutes+"."+Sec
    user_name = input("Enter your Name: ")
    try:
        ph_number = input("Enter your contact number: ")
```



```

        ph = str(ph_number)
    except:
        print("Please input correct phone number")

print("\n*****")
print("\t\t\t\tInvoice")

print("\n*****")
print("Name: ",user_name)
print("Contact number: ",ph_number)
print("Date: ",Date , "\t\t\t", "Time: ",Time)
print("Status: Paid")

print("*****")
print("SN.\tID\tName\tBrand\tPrice\tQuantity\tGeneration\tGraphics")
Total = 0
for i in range(len(buy)):
    c_id = int(buy[i][0])
    csr_id = str(c_id)
    c_name = d_computer[c_id][0]
    c_brand = d_computer[c_id][1]
    c_price = float(d_computer[c_id][2].replace("$",""))
    c_quantity = int(buy[i][1])
    cr_price = float(d_computer[c_id][2].replace("$",""))*c_quantity
    c_generation = d_computer[c_id][4]
    c_graphics = d_computer[c_id][5]
    Total += cr_price
Tprice = str(Total)

```

Fprice = Total + 125

Fwprice = str(Fprice)

```
print(str(i+1), "\t", csr_id, "\t", c_name, "\t", c_brand, "\t", "$", str(c_price), "\t", str(c_quantity), "\t",
c_generation, "\t", c_graphics)
```

```
print("\n")
```

```
print("Initial Amount: ", str(Tprice))
```

```
print("*****
*")
```

```
print("Note: The shipping cost for all transaction is 125$")
```

```
print("*****
*")
```

```
print("Shipping Cost: 125$")
```

```
print("Final Amount: ", str(Fprice))
```

#Creating the notepad file

```
buyFilename="bought_by_"+user_name+".txt"
```

```
with open(buyFilename, "w") as file:
```

```
    file.write("\nName: " + user_name)
```

```
    file.write("\nPhone number: " + ph_number)
```

```
    file.write("\nDate of Buy: " + Date + "\t\tTime of Buy: " + Time)
```

```
    file.write("\nStatus: Paid")
```

```
    file.write("\nSN.\tID\tCostume
Name\tBrand\tPrice\tQuantity\tGeneration\tGraphics")
```

```
    for j in range(len(buy)):
```

```
        cw_id = int(buy[j][0])
```

```
        cw_quantity= int(buy[j][1])
```

```
        cw_name = d_computer[cw_id][0]
```

```
        cw_brand = d_computer[cw_id][1]
```

```

    cw_price = float(d_computer[cw_id][2].replace("$",""))
    crw_price = float(d_computer[cw_id][2].replace("$",""))*c_quantity
    cw_generation =d_computer[cw_id][4]
    cw_graphics =d_computer[cw_id][5]

file.write("\n"+str(j+1)+"\t"+str(cw_id)+"\t"+cw_name+"\t"+cw_brand+"\t"+"$"+str(cw_price)+
"\t"+str(cw_quantity)+"\t"+cw_generation+"\t"+cw_graphics)

    file.write("\nTotal Price: " + Tprice + "$")

file.write("\n*****")

    file.write("\nNote: The shipping cost for all transaction is 125$")

file.write("\n*****")

    file.write("\nShipping Cost: 125$")
    file.write("\nFinal Amount: " + Fwprice + "$")
    file.close()

```

**Order.py**

```

#importing view.py
import view
# import datetime
import datetime
#importing the dictionary from view
from view import d_computer
#Creating a function for invalid message
def inv_message():
    print("\n\t\t***Invalid Input!! Please follow the instructions properly***\n")

def order_main():
    loop=True

    '''The main function that calls other functions for ordering the computers from the
    manufacturer when run. This
    functions runs in a loop until the process is complete or the user chooses to end it.
    This function is responsible in calling all other functions to start and end the comouter
    ordering process'''

    while loop == True:
        view.display_computers()
        computer_id = order_computer(d_computer)
        quantity = check_quantity(d_computer)
        enter = False
        while enter == False:
            up_quantity(d_computer, computer_id, quantity)
            update_stock(d_computer)
            option = input("Do you want to buy more computers?\n Choose 'Y' for Yes and
            'N' for No: " ).upper()

```

```

if option == "Y":
    enter = True
elif option == "N":
    gen_invoice(d_computer)
    loop = False
    enter = True
    break
else:
    inv_message()

```

#function resposible for validating Computer ID

```
def order_computer(d_computer):
```

"""This function checks the inputted Computer ID compares it to the length in dictionary,

checks if the inputted value is less than zero or not. This function takes the dictionary as the

parameter and returns the Computer ID. In case an invalid ID is given this function will

show an output of invalid ID"""

```
while True:
```

```
try:
```

```
    computer_id=(int(input("\nEnter the ID of Commputer you want to buy: ")))
```

```
    if computer_id>0 and computer_id<=len(d_computer):
```

```
        print ("You can now order the Computer")
```

```
        break
```

```
    else:
```

```
        print ("Please enter a valid ID")
```

```
except:
```

```
    inv_message()
```

```
return computer_id
```

```
#function responsible for validating quantity
```

```
def check_quantity(d_computer):
```

```
    """Asks the user to input a quantity. Checks if the quantity is less than zero or not. If it is less than zero shows invalid input. This function takes the dictionary as the parameter and returns the
```

```
quantity"""
```

```
    try:
```

```
        quantity = int(input("Enter the quantity of the Computers: "))
```

```
        if quantity<0:
```

```
            print("Please enter the desired quantity in a proper format! ")
```

```
        else:
```

```
            return quantity
```

```
    except:
```

```
        inv_message()
```

```
#function responsible in updating the quantity
```

```
order=[]#creating a list
```

```
def up_quantity(d_computer,computer_id,quantity):
```

```
    """This function takes the dictionary, the computer id and the quantity as the parameter. It calls
```

```
the data of the third index of the called computer id converts into integer and allows to add
```

```
order from the desired quantity of the user and increase the number of computers after the
```

```
user has ordered them. It then again converts the increased quantity to a string and update
```

```
it to the list. While it is updated to the list the text file hasnot been overwritten"""
```

```
    quantity_left = int(d_computer[computer_id][3]) + quantity
```

```
d_computer[computer_id][3] = str(quantity_left)
order.append([computer_id,quantity])
return order
```

#function responsible in updating the quantity in the text file

"""Opens the text file with write function and changes the assigned value adapted at the dictionary"""

```
def update_stock(d_computer):
    s = open("computer.txt","w")
    for key,value in d_computer.items():
        s.write(",".join(value))
        s.write("\n")
    s.close()
```

#Function responsible for generating the invoices

```
def gen_invoice(d_computer):
    Datetime = datetime.datetime.now()
    Year=str(Datetime.year)
    Month=str(Datetime.month)
    Day=str(Datetime.day)
    Hour=str(Datetime.hour)
    Minutes=str(Datetime.minute)
    Sec=str(Datetime.second)
    Date = Year+"-"+Month+"-"+Day
    Time = Hour+":"+Minutes+"."+Sec
    user_name = input("Enter your Name: ")
    try:
        ph_number = input("Enter your contact number: ")
```

```

    ph = str(ph_number)
    ph_length = len(ph)
except:
    print("Please input correct phone number")

print("\n*****")
print("\t\t\t\tInvoice")

print("\n*****")
print("Name: ",user_name)
print("Contact number: ",ph_number)
print("Date: ",Date , "\t\t\t", "Time: ",Time)
print("Status: Paid")

print("*****")
print("SN.\tID\tName\tBrand\tPrice\tQuantity\tGeneration\tGraphics")
Total = 0
for i in range(len(order)):
    c_id = int(order[i][0])
    csr_id = str(c_id)
    c_name = d_computer[c_id][0]
    c_brand = d_computer[c_id][1]
    c_price = float(d_computer[c_id][2].replace("$",""))
    c_quantity= int(order[i][1])
    cr_price = float(d_computer[c_id][2].replace("$",""))*c_quantity
    c_generation =d_computer[c_id][4]
    c_graphics =d_computer[c_id][5]
    Total += cr_price

```



```

VAT= (13/100)*Total
VATw = str(VAT)
Tprice = str(Total)
FwPrice = str (Total +VAT)

print(str(i+1), "\t", csr_id, "\t", c_name, "\t", c_brand, "\t", "$", str(c_price), "\t", str(c_quantity), "\t",
c_generation, "\t", c_graphics)

print("\n")

print("Intial Amount: ", Tprice)
print("VAT Amount: ", str(VAT))
print("Total Amount", str(Total+VAT))

print("*****")
*)

orderFilename="ordered_by_"+user_name+".txt"
with open(orderFilename,"w") as file:
    file.write("\nName: " + user_name)
    file.write("\nPhone number: " + ph_number)
    file.write("\nDate of Buy: " + Date + "\t\tTime of Buy: " + Time)
    file.write("\nStatus: Paid")
    file.write("\nSN.\tID\tCostume
Name\tBrand\tPrice\tQuantity\tGeneration\tGraphics")
    for j in range(len(order)):
        cw_id = int(order[j][0])
        cw_quantity= int(order[j][1])
        cw_name = d_computer[cw_id][0]
        cw_brand = d_computer[cw_id][1]
        cw_price = float(d_computer[cw_id][2].replace("$", ""))
        crw_price = float(d_computer[cw_id][2].replace("$", ""))*cw_quantity
        cw_generation =d_computer[cw_id][4]

```

```
    cw_graphics = d_computer[cw_id][5]
```

```
file.write("\n"+str(j+1)+"\t"+str(cw_id)+"\t"+cw_name+"\t"+cw_brand+"\t"+"$"+str(cw_price)+"\t"+str(cw_quantity)+"\t"+cw_generation+"\t"+cw_graphics)
```

```
    file.write("\nInitial Amount: " + Tprice + "$")
```

```
    file.write("\nVAT Amount: " + VATw + "$")
```

```
    file.write("\nFinal Amount: " + FwPrice + "$")
```

```
    file.close()
```