

# Homework 6 - Numerical Integration

Michelle Chung

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## Problem 6.1

### 6.1.1

This integral is improper because its domain is unbounded/infinite.

### 6.1.2

This integral is proper.

### 6.1.3

This integral is proper.

### 6.1.4

This integral is proper.

### 6.1.5

This integral is improper because the function is not defined at  $x = 1$ .

### 6.1.6

This integral is improper because the function is not defined at  $x \geq 1$  and because the upper bound is infinite.

### 6.1.7

This integral is improper because the function is discontinuous at  $x = 0$ .

### 6.1.8

This integral is improper because it evaluates to  $\frac{0}{0}$  at  $x = 1$ .

### 6.1.9

This integral is improper because it is not defined at the lower bound  $x = 0$ .

### 6.1.10

This integral is proper.

## 6.2

### 6.2.1

This integral is proper when  $\alpha \neq 1, -1$ .

### 6.2.2

This integral is proper when  $\beta \neq 1$ .

## 6.3

| $n$ | midpoint | trapezoid | Simpson |     |               |                  |
|-----|----------|-----------|---------|-----|---------------|------------------|
| 2   | 1        | 1         | 4/3     |     |               |                  |
| 4   | 1        | 1         | 0.8333  | $n$ | Simpson - 1.0 | $\frac{4}{3n^2}$ |
| 6   | 1        | 1         | 0.8519  | 2   | 1/3           | 1/3              |
| 8   | 1        | 1         | 0.9167  | 6   |               | 1/27             |
| 10  | 1        | 1         | 0.9067  | 10  |               | 1/75             |
| 12  | 1        | 1         | 0.9444  | 14  |               | 1/147            |
| 14  | 1        | 1         | 0.9320  | 18  |               | 1/243            |
| 16  | 1        | 1         | 0.9583  |     |               |                  |
| 18  | 1        | 1         | 0.9465  |     |               |                  |
| 20  | 1        | 1         | 0.9667  |     |               |                  |

## 6.4

| $n$ | midpoint | trapezoid | Simpson |
|-----|----------|-----------|---------|
| 2   | 1.4613   | 1.6253    | 1.5290  |
| 4   | 1.5001   | 1.5433    | 1.560   |
| 6   | 1.5079   | 1.5273    | 1.5147  |
| 8   | 1.5107   | 1.5217    | 1.5145  |
| 10  | 1.5120   | 1.5190    | 1.5144  |
| 12  | 1.5127   | 1.5176    | 1.5144  |
| 14  | 1.5131   | 1.5167    | 1.5144  |
| 16  | 1.5134   | 1.5162    | 1.5143  |
| 18  | 1.5136   | 1.5158    | 1.5143  |
| 20  | 1.5138   | 1.5155    | 1.5143  |
| 22  | 1.5139   | 1.5153    | 1.5143  |
| 24  | 1.5139   | 1.5152    | 1.5143  |
| 26  | 1.5140   | 1.5150    | 1.5143  |
| 28  | 1.5140   | 1.5149    | 1.5143  |
| 30  | 1.5140   | 1.5149    | 1.5143  |
| 40  | 1.5142   | 1.5146    | 1.5143  |
| 50  | 1.5142   | 1.5145    | 1.5143  |
| 100 | 1.5143   | 1.5144    | 1.5143  |
| 200 | 1.5143   | 1.5144    | 1.5143  |
| 400 | 1.5143   | 1.5143    | 1.5143  |

The value of the integrand converges to 1.5143.

## 6.5

| $\gamma$ | $I_{Simpson}$ |
|----------|---------------|
| 0.1      | 1.3360        |
| 0.2      | 1.3442        |
| 0.3      | 1.3584        |
| 0.4      | 1.3800        |
| 0.5      | 1.4100        |
| 0.6      | 1.4510        |
| 0.7      | 1.5094        |
| 0.8      | 1.5962        |
| 0.9      | 1.7451        |

## 6.6

| $n$ | $J_{mid}$ | $J_{trap}$ | $J_{Simp}$ |
|-----|-----------|------------|------------|
| 1   | -8.6191   | 0          | 0          |
| 2   | -0.346615 | -4.30955   | -5.74607   |
| 4   | 4.20584   | -2.32808   | -1.66759   |
| 8   | 2.01429   | 0.938878   | 2.02786    |
| 16  | 0.27037   | 1.47658    | 1.65582    |
| 32  | -1.72424  | 0.873477   | 0.672442   |
| 64  | -0.646546 | -0.425383  | -0.858336  |
| 128 | -0.535964 | -0.535964  | -0.52825   |
| 256 | -0.535964 | -0.535964  | -0.535964  |