

# DATA AND SECURITY BREACH IN MICROSOFT 365, NOW WHAT?

Liam Cleary



## ABOUT ME

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MICROSOFT MVP (16 YEARS)

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FOCUS ON MICROSOFT 365 AND AZURE  
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COURSES

I LIKE TO RUN, MOUNTAIN BIKE, AND I COACH  
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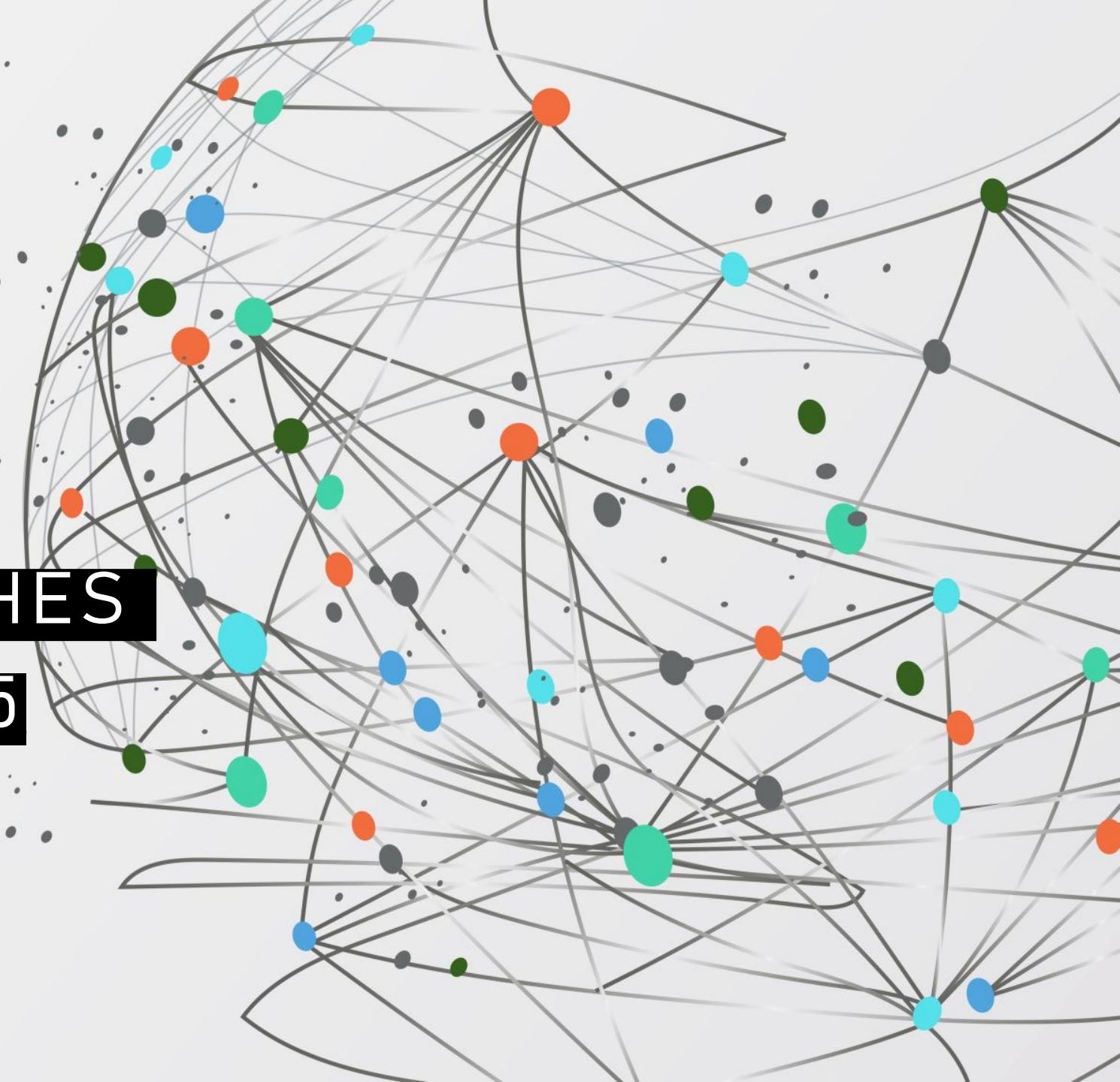


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# AGENDA

- 1      TYPES OF DATA SECURITY BREACHES IN MICROSOFT 365**
- 2      IMPACT OF MICROSOFT 365 DATA SECURITY BREACHES**
- 3      RESPONDING TO A DATA SECURITY BREACH IN MICROSOFT 365**
- 4      PREVENTING DATA SECURITY BREACHES WITHIN MICROSOFT 365**

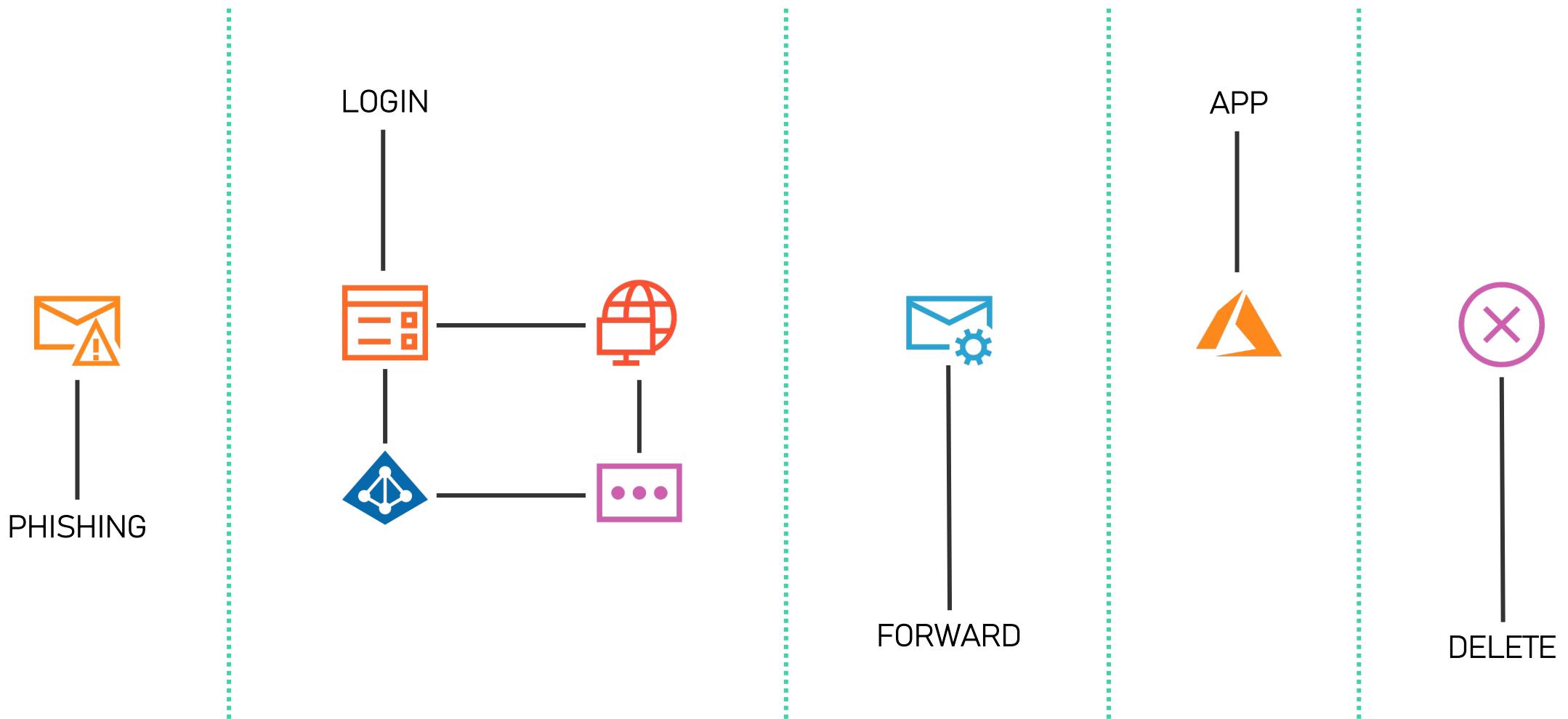
# **TYPES OF DATA SECURITY BREACHES IN MICROSOFT 365**



# TYPES

- PHISHING ATTACKS
- MALWARE INFECTIONS
- INSIDER THREATS
- MISCONFIGURATION
- PASSWORD ATTACKS
- APPLICATION VULNERABILITIES
- DATA LEAKAGE
- MAN-IN-THE-MIDDLE (MITM) ATTACKS
- ACCOUNT TAKEOVERS

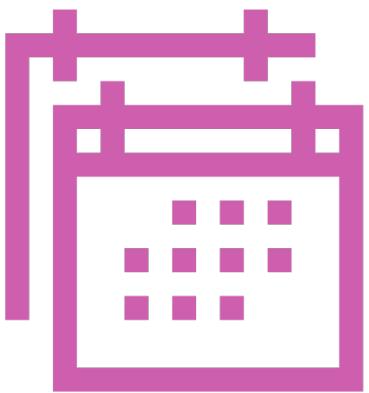
# COMMON



# IMPACT OF MICROSOFT 365 DATA SECURITY BREACHES



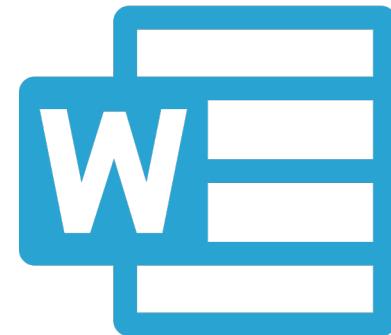
# IMPACT



277 Days



Log in



Microsoft Office

# IMPACT

- 1 FINANCIAL LOSS
- 2 OPERATIONAL DISRUPTION
- 3 LOSS OF SENSITIVE INFORMATION
- 4 REPUTATIONAL DAMAGE
- 5 LEGAL CONSEQUENCES
- 6 HIGHER CYBERSECURITY COSTS

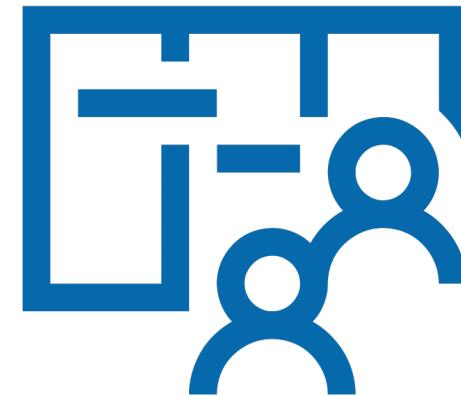
# **RESPONDING TO A DATA SECURITY BREACH IN MICROSOFT 365**



# RESPONDING



REQUIRES A WELL-COORDINATED AND  
STRUCTURED APPROACH



UTILIZE AN INCIDENT RESPONSE PLAN (IRP)

# RESPONDING



DETECTION AND IDENTIFICATION



CONTAINMENT



NOTIFICATION AND COMMUNICATION



ASSESSMENT AND INVESTIGATION

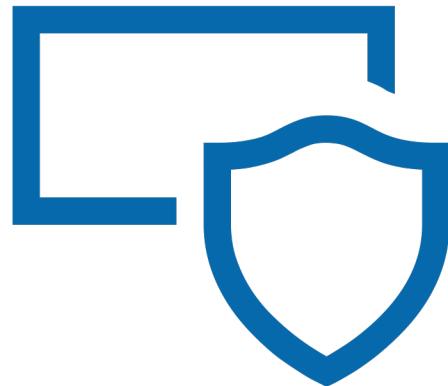


REMEDIATION AND RECOVERY

# RESPONDING TOOLS



MICROSOFT INCIDENT  
RESPONSE

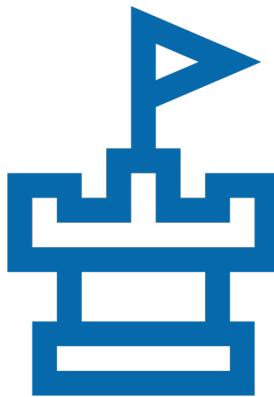


MICROSOFT 365  
SECURITY CENTER



MICROSOFT 365  
COMPLIANCE CENTER

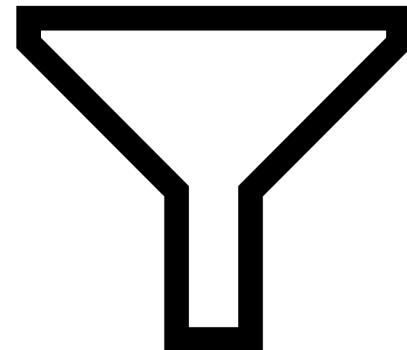
# MICROSOFT 365 SECURITY CENTER



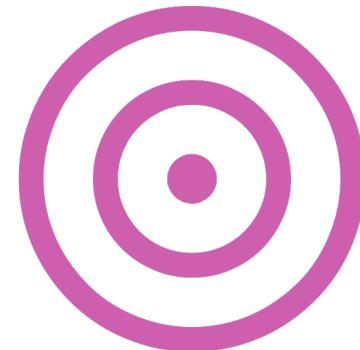
MICROSOFT  
DEFENDER



ALERTS



ADVANCED  
HUNTING



SECURE SCORE

# MICROSOFT 365 COMPLIANCE CENTER



Audit Logs



Insider Risk Management



Communication Compliance



Advanced eDiscovery

# WHAT TO LOOK FOR?

- UNUSUAL SIGN-IN LOCATIONS
- SIGN-INS FROM UNFAMILIAR DEVICES
- SIGN-INS OUTSIDE WORKING HOURS
- FAILED SIGN-IN ATTEMPTS
- SIGN-INS WITH LEGACY AUTHENTICATION
- IMPOSSIBLE TRAVEL
- PASSWORD RESET EVENTS
- PRIVILEGED ACCOUNT SIGN-INS
- CONDITIONAL ACCESS POLICY BYPASS
- SIGN-INS FROM ANONYMOUS IP ADDRESSES

# SEARCHING USER ERROR CODES

```
# Advanced Hunting Query
AADSignInEventsBeta
| where Timestamp > ago(30d)
| where ErrorCode != 0
| where AccountUpn == nestorw@msdx878906.onmicrosoft.com
| summarize UnusualSignInCount = count() by ErrorCode, AccountUpn, Country
```

# ERROR CODE CHECKING

YOU CAN USE THE MICROSOFT ERROR PAGE TO EITHER SUBMIT AN ERROR CODE OR PASS IT AS PART OF THE URL.

<https://login.microsoftonline.com/error>

<https://login.microsoftonline.com/error?code=50053>

<https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/active-directory/develop/reference-error-codes#aadsts-error-codes>

# DEMO

QUERYING MICROSOFT 365

# PREVENTING DATA SECURITY BREACHES WITHIN MICROSOFT

365



# PREVENTION



MULTI-FACTOR AUTHENTICATION (MFA) POLICY



DATA LOSS PREVENTION (DLP) POLICY



CONDITIONAL ACCESS POLICY



RETENTION POLICY



ANTI-PHISHING POLICY

# ADVANCED PREVENTION



MICROSOFT DEFENDER  
FOR OFFICE 365



MICROSOFT DEFENDER  
FOR IDENTITY



PRIVILEGED IDENTITY  
MANAGEMENT (PIM)

# POLICIES



REQUIRE MULTIFACTOR  
AUTHENTICATION (MFA)



ENABLE SAFE LINKS  
PROTECTION



ENABLE SAFE  
ATTACHMENTS



ENABLE COMMON  
ATTACHMENTS FILTER



BLOCK GRANT CONSENT TO  
APPLICATIONS



ENABLE IMPERSONATION  
PROTECTION

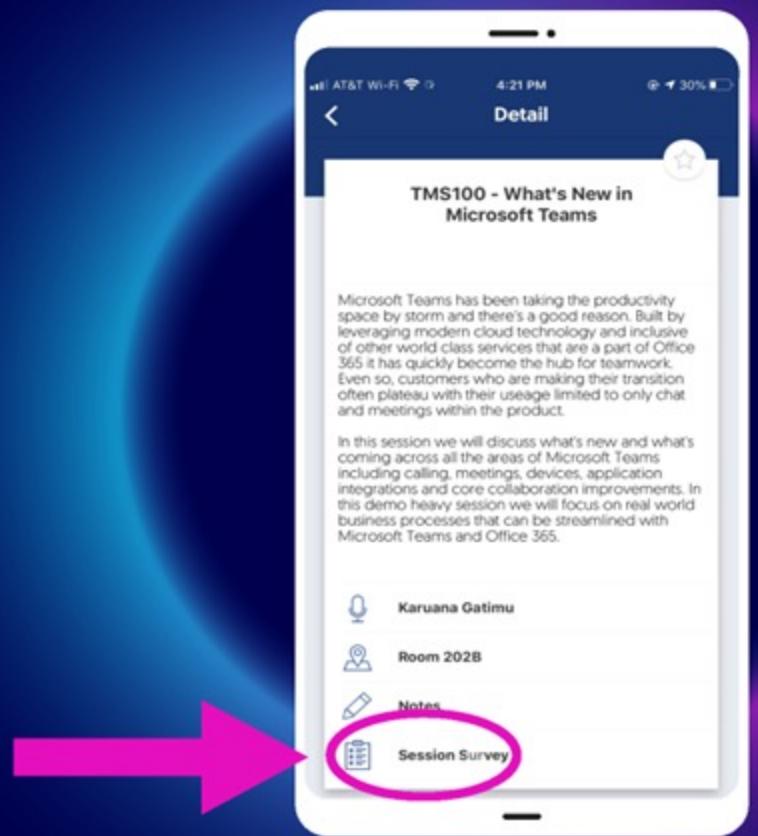
# CONCLUSION



# CONCLUSION

- 1 ASSUMED BREACH
- 2 IMPLEMENT BASE ACCOUNT PROTECTIONS
- 3 UTILIZE CONDITIONAL ACCESS CONTROLS
- 4 ENABLE LOGGING (LOG ANALYTICS)
- 5 SECURITY INFORMATION AND EVENT MANAGEMENT (SIEM)

# How was the session?



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THANK YOU

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