河海大学 2006~2007 学年第一学期

2004级《概率论与数理统计》试卷(A)(含重修)

参考解答与评阅标准

一、填空题(每空3分,共15分)

1. 1/3; 2. U=
$$\frac{\overline{X} - \mu_0}{\sigma / \sqrt{n}} \ge z_{\alpha}$$
; 3. 18; 4. 0.91; 5. 1/2

二、 单项选择题 (每小题 3 分, 共 15 分)

1. A; 2. D; 3. C; 4. B; 5. B

三、(本题满分12分)

解:设 A_i —从甲盒中取出的3只球中含有i只黑球,i=0,1,2

(1) P (B) =
$$\sum_{i=0}^{2} P(A_i) P(B \mid A_i)$$

$$= \frac{C_8^3}{C_{10}^3} \cdot \frac{4}{10} + \frac{C_2^1 C_8^2}{C_{10}^3} \cdot \frac{5}{10} + \frac{C_2^2 C_8^1}{C_{10}^3} \cdot \frac{6}{10} = \frac{23}{50} = 0.46;$$
 5 \(\frac{1}{2}\)

(2)
$$P(A_1 \mid B) = \frac{P(A_1)P(B \mid A_1)}{P(B)} = \frac{C_2^1 C_8^2}{C_{10}^3} \cdot \frac{5}{10} / \frac{23}{50} = \frac{35}{69} \approx 0.507.$$
 4 \(\frac{1}{2}\)

四、(本题满分10分)

解:设第 i 个部件的长度为 X_i ,则 X_1 , Λ , X_{10} 独立同分布来自N(2,0.05²).

$$P\left\{\left|\sum_{i=1}^{10} X_i - 20\right| \le 0.1\right\} = P\left\{\frac{\left|\sum_{i=1}^{10} X_i - 20\right|}{0.05\sqrt{10}} \le \frac{0.1}{0.05\sqrt{10}}\right\}$$

$$=2\Phi(\frac{2}{\sqrt{10}})-1=2\Phi(0063)-1=2(0.7357)-1\approx 0.4714.$$

五、(本题满分 20 分)

解: (1) 由 1 =
$$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x, y) dx dy = A \int_{0}^{\infty} dy \int_{-y}^{\infty} dx = A/2$$
, 符 A=2。

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注: 本题中能画出其密度为正的区域可给2分。

(2)
$$f_X(x) = \begin{cases} \int_{-x}^{1} 2dy = 2x, & 0 \le x \le 1 \\ 0, & \text{其它} \end{cases}$$
 $f_Y(x) = \begin{cases} \int_{-y}^{1} 2dy = 2y, & 0 \le y \le 1 \\ 0, & \text{其它} \end{cases}$

(3)
$$\Theta E(XY) = 2 \int dy \int_{-y}^{1} xy dx = \frac{5}{12}, \quad E(X) = \int x \cdot 2x dx = \frac{2}{3} = E(Y)$$

$$\therefore \mathbf{cov}(X,Y) = \frac{5}{12} - (\frac{2}{3})^2 = -\frac{1}{36}.$$

(4)
$$\Theta F_Z(z) = P\{X + Y \le z\} = \iint_{x+y \le z} 2dxdy = \begin{cases} 0, & z \le 1 \\ 1, & z \ge 2 \end{cases}$$

当
$$1 < z < 2$$
时, $F_z(z) = 1 - (2 - z)^2$, 2分

$$\therefore f(z) = \begin{cases} 2(2-z), & 1 < z < 2 \\ 0, & 其它 \end{cases}$$
 2分

六. (本题满分 15 分)

解: (1)
$$\Theta EX = \int_{\mu}^{\infty} \frac{x}{\theta} e^{-\frac{x-\mu}{\theta}} dx = \int_{0}^{\infty} \frac{\theta t + \mu}{\theta} e^{-t} \theta dt = \theta + \mu$$

$$\therefore \hat{\theta}_{M} = \overline{X} - \mu.$$
5 分

$$\mathbb{X}\Theta\ L(\theta) = \prod_{i=1}^{n} \frac{1}{\theta} e^{-\frac{x_i - \mu}{\theta}} = \theta^{-n} e^{-\frac{1}{\theta} \sum_{i=1}^{n} (x_i - \mu)}, \quad \ln L = -n \ln \theta - \frac{1}{\theta} \sum_{i=1}^{n} (x_i - \mu)$$

$$\frac{d \ln L}{d\theta} = -\frac{n}{\theta} + \frac{1}{\theta^2} \sum_{i=1}^{n} (x_i - \mu) \stackrel{\diamondsuit}{=} 0 , \quad \therefore \hat{\theta}_{MLE} = \overline{X} - \mu.$$
 5 \(\frac{\partial}{n}\)

(2)
$$\Theta E \hat{\theta}_{MLE} = E(\overline{X} - \mu) = E\overline{X} - \mu = EX - \mu = \theta$$

$$\therefore \hat{ heta}_{\mathit{MLE}}$$
是 $heta$ 的无偏估计。 5分

七、(本题满分13分)

解: (1) 可算得 $\bar{x}=499, s=16.03$ 作假设 $H_0: \mu=\mu_0=500;$ $H_1: \mu\neq\mu_0$

构造统计量
$$T = \frac{\overline{X} - \mu_0}{S/\sqrt{n}}^{H_0\bar{q}} \sim t(n-1)$$
 4 分

由
$$P\{|T| \ge t_{\alpha/2}(n-1)\} = \alpha$$
 得拒绝域: $|T| \ge t_{\alpha/2}(n-1)$;

$$\Theta t_{\alpha/2}(n-1) = t_{0.025}(8) = 2.306, |T| = \frac{|499 - 500|}{16.03/3} = 0.187 < 2.306$$

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故接受 $H_{\scriptscriptstyle 0}: \mu = \mu_{\scriptscriptstyle 0} = 500$,即认为该天包装机工作正常。

(2) 若已知
$$\sigma = 16.0$$
,则 $\Theta U = \frac{\overline{X} - \mu}{\sigma / \sqrt{n}} \sim N(0, 1)$,

.. μ 的置信度为 0.95 的置信区间为

$$\overline{x} \pm z_{\alpha/2} \sigma / \sqrt{n} = 499 \pm 1.96(16/3) = (488.55, 509.45).$$
 5 \(\frac{\partial}{2}\)