第 189 弹



原文: I have a great friend. When I am bored, he entertains me. When I am dispirited, he lifts me up. When I am lonely, he keeps me company. He is a friend not only to me but to millions around the world. His name is "reading".

翻译:我有一位伟大的朋友。当我无聊的时,他让我愉悦;当我沮丧时,他让我振奋;当我孤独时,他伴我左右。他不仅仅是我的朋友,还是世界上成千上万人的朋友。他的名字叫做"阅读"。

*全盘语法划分:

I (主语) have (谓语) a great friend (宾语). {When I am bored} (时间状语从句), he (主语) entertains (谓语) me (宾语). {When I am dispirited} (时间状语从句), he (主语) lifts (谓语) me (宾语) up. {When I am lonely} (时间状语从句), he (主语) keeps (谓语) me (间接宾语) company (直接宾语). He (主语) is (系动词) a friend (表语) [not only to me] (后置定语 1) but [to millions around the world] (后置定语 2). His name (主语) is (系动词) "reading" (表语).

*分析:

1. I have a great friend.

我有一位伟大的朋友。

2. When I am bored, he entertains me. When I am dispirited, he lifts me up. When I am lonely, he keeps me company.

当我无聊的时,他让我愉悦;当我沮丧时,他让我振奋;当我孤独时,他伴我左右。

- 1) 这是三个句子的并列, 句式非常整齐, 都是"时间状语从句"
- + "主谓宾"解构
- 2) When I am bored, he entertains me.: 当我无聊的时,他让我愉悦(bored:无聊的,形容人;boring形容物;entertain:作动词,表示"让某人开心愉快")
- 3) When I am dispirited, he lifts me up:当我沮丧时,他让我振奋(dispirited:沮丧的;dispirit,动词,使某人沮丧; lift...up:使某人振奋)
- 4) When I am lonely, he keeps me company. 当我孤独时,他 伴我左右 (keep sb. company: 成为某人的陪伴)

3) He is a friend not only to me but to millions around the world. His name is "reading".

他不仅仅是我的朋友,还是世界上成千上万人的朋友。他的名字叫"阅读"。

*not only to me but also to millions around the world:这个部分是一个后置定语,主要是整合了 not only...but also...进去,使得形式上比较复杂,要理清内在关系(to 是介词,表示"对于"; millions 指 millions of people 是个虚指)

*最后再对照学习一下:

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重点收获:

1) entertain: vt. 使...开心愉悦

2) dispirited: adj.沮丧的

- 3) lift...up: vt.把...举起来; 使...振奋精神
- 4) keep sb. company:成为某人的陪伴