第 175 弹



原文: A man who views the world the same at fifty as he did at twenty has wasted thirty years of his life.

翻译:如果 50 岁时人看待世界的方式和他 20 岁时一样,那么证明 这 30 年他白活了。

*全盘语法划分:

A man (主语) {who views the world the same at fifty as he did at twenty} (定语从句) [has wasted] (谓语) [thirty years of his life] (宾语).

*分析:

- 1. A man who views the world the same at fifty as he did at twenty
- 50 岁时看世界的方式和 20 岁时一样的人

- 1) 这是句子的主语部分,很长的原因是 a man 后面跟了一个定语从句
- 2) 其实这句话结构还是有点难的,主要是用了一个 sb. do sth. the same...as...(和...一样做某事)的结构,以及一个省略结构(he did)
- 2. has wasted thirty years of his life.

浪费了30年的人生

- 1) 这是句子的谓语(has wasted)和宾语的部分(thirty years of his life)
- 2) thirty years of his life 里 of 表达一种"从属"关系
- 3. Thus the best books are treasuries of good words, the golden thoughts, which become our constant companions and comforters.

因此,最好的书是金玉良言和崇高思想的宝库,这些良言和思想会成为我们忠实的伴侣和永恒的慰藉。

- 1) treasuries:宝藏、宝库
- 2) good words:好的语言(意译为:金玉良言)
- 3) the golden thoughts:好的思想(意译为:崇高思想)
- 4) constant companions:恒定的陪伴(意译为:忠实的伴侣)
- 5) comforters:安慰者(因为书不是人,可以意译为:慰藉)

^{*}再总体复习一遍:

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重点收获:

- 1) view the world: 看待时间
- 2) the same...as...:和...一样...
- 3) ...years of one's life: ...年的人生