第 124 弹



原文:虽然电动汽车销量在上升,但充电基础设施缺乏仍是阻碍电动汽车普及的重要障碍。

翻译: Sales of electric cars are rising, but the lack of charging infrastructure remains an important obstacle to mass adoption.

*分析:

1. 虽然电动汽车销量在上升

Sales of electric cars are rising,

1) "虽然…但是…" : 我可以用 "although/though 引导让步状语

从句+主句",也可以用"主句,but + 主句"的方式;另外要注意,你也可以用 despite,但它是介词,后面直接要加名词,即 despite the rise in sales of electric cars,不能写成:despite sales of electric cars are rising

- 2) "电动汽车销量": sales of electric cars
- 3 "上升":可以是 rise, 也可以是 go up, increase, grow, soar 等
- 2. 但充电基础设施缺乏

but the lack of charging infrastructure

- 1) "···的缺乏":固定搭配→ the lack of···, 比如 the lack of self-discipline (缺乏自觉)
- 2) "充电基础设施":charging infrastructure
- 3. …仍是阻碍电动汽车普及的重要障碍。

···remains an important obstacle to mass adoption.

- 1) "仍是": remain (相当于: is still)
- 3) "阻碍电动车普及的重要障碍": an important obstacle to mass adoption; 这里有两个固定搭配: ①obstacle to···,表示"对于···的障碍",to 是个介词; ②mass adoption 是一个固定搭配,表示"规模化应用、大规模普及"的意思, 也可以用"mass popularity"

最后再对照学习一遍:

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