第 168 弹



原文: Behind closed doors in the homes of the people, voices spoke in whispers against the King and his noblemen; they were only whispers, but they were the angry whispers of desperate people.

--狄更斯《双城记》

翻译:在门户紧闭的家中,人们悄声地谈论着反对国王和他的贵族们的话题。它们只是低声的密谈,但却是绝望中的人们愤怒的声音。

*全盘语法划分:

[Behind closed doors in the homes of the people] (状), voices (主) spoke (谓) [in whispers] (状) [against the King and his noblemen] (状); they (主) were (系) only whispers (表), but (连) they (主) were (系) [the angry whispers of desperate people] (表).

*分析:

- 1. Behind closed doors in the homes of the people 在门户紧闭的家中,
- 1) behind closed doors:在紧闭的大门的后面
- 2) in the homes of the people: 在人们家中(此部分是介词短语作为后置定语,修饰前面的 doors)
- 2. voices spoke in whispers against the King and his noblemen 人们悄声地谈论着反对国王和他的贵族们的话题。
- 1) voices:声音(在这里指"人们谈话的声音")
- 2) spoke:说(谓语动词)
- 3) in whispers:以一种低声、耳语的方式(状语 1, 修饰 spoke)
- 4) against the King and his noblemen:反对国王和他的贵族们 (状语 2, 修饰 spoke)
- 3. they were only whispers, but they were the angry whispers of desperate people.

它们只是低声的密谈,但却是绝望中的人们愤怒的声音。

1) they 指的不是人,而是上句中的主语 voices(这些低声的谈

论)

2) the angry whispers of desperate people:绝望的人们的愤怒的低语(whisper:低语;desperate:绝望的)

*再总体复习一遍:

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重点收获:

1) closed doors:紧闭的大门

2) in whispers:以低声的方式

3) speak against:反对

4) desperate people:愤怒的人们