第 171 弹



原文:自从凭借《荒野猎人》收获奥斯卡奖后,小李子莱昂纳多 •迪卡普里奥就一直远离聚光灯,没有演过任何戏。

翻译: Since winning an Oscar for The Revenant, Leonardo DiCaprio has remained away from the spotlight, having starred in absolutely nothing.

*全盘语法划分:

[Since winning an Oscar for The Revenant] (时间状语), Leonardo DiCaprio (主语) [has remained] (系动词) [away from the spotlight] (表语), [having starred in absolutely nothing] (分词作伴随状语).

*分析:

1. 自从凭借《荒野猎人》收获奥斯卡奖后

Since winning an Oscar for The Revenant,

- 1) 自从: since (这里作介词,后面跟动名词)
- 2) 凭借…收获奥斯卡奖: winning an Oscar for... (这里的 for 表示 "因为")
- 2. 小李子莱昂纳多•迪卡普里奥就一直远离聚光灯 Leonardo DiCaprio has remained away from the spotlight
- 1) 小李子莱昂纳多•迪卡普里奥: Leonardo DiCaprio
- 2) 一直远离聚光灯:has remained away from spotlight(remain away from:保持远离···的状态)
- 3. 没有演过任何戏 having starred in absolutely nothing.
- 1) 分词作状语. 表伴随的情况
- 2) 没演过任何戏:star in nothing (star 可以作不及物动词,表示"担任角色")
- 3) absolutely 程度副词,修饰 nothing

*再总体复习一遍:

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重点收获:

1) since: 自从(可以作介词)

2) remain away from:保持远离...的状态

3) star:不及物动词, "担任角色"