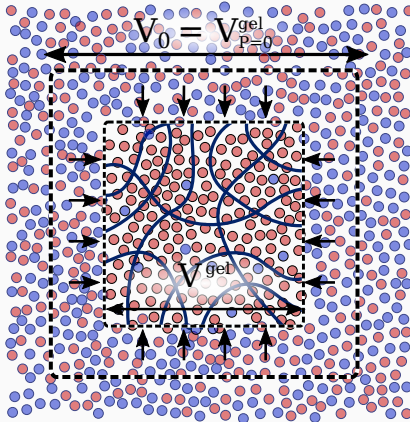


# Introduction



- Desalination
- Hydrogels for desalination
- Forward osmosis
- Various stimuli: thermo-, pH-, electric-, magnetic-, light-induced gel collapse
- Manfred Wilhelm and Yu Chi experiment

Fengler, C., Arens, L., Horn, H., Wilhelm, M. (2020). **Desalination of Seawater Using Cationic Poly(acrylamide) Hydrogels and Mechanical Forces for Separation.** Macromolecular Materials and Engineering

Yu, C., Wang, Y., Lang, X., Fan, S. (2016). **A Method for Seawater Desalination via Squeezing Ionic Hydrogels.** Environmental Science and Technology