

Figure 2: Results of the Maxwell constructions on pressure-extension curves of gels with the same hydrophobicity $\varepsilon=0.5$ and at different salt concentration: (a) pK=5.0, $c_{\rm s}=0.002$, (a') $c_{\rm s}=0.003$, the rest is for pK=6.0 and (b) $c_{\rm s}=0.002$, (c) $c_{\rm s}=0.003$, (d) $c_{\rm s}=0.006$, (e) $c_{\rm s}=0.01$, (f) $c_{\rm s}=0.015$. Approximate value of the transition pressure is written in the legend and represented by the dashed horizontal line.