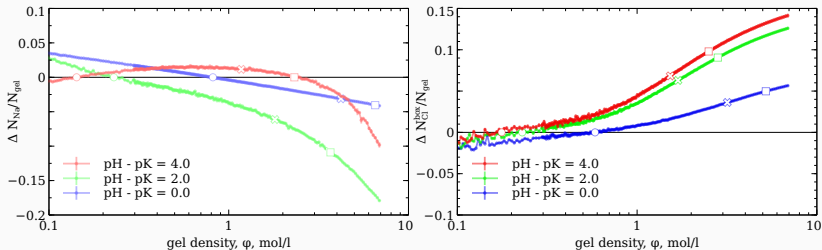
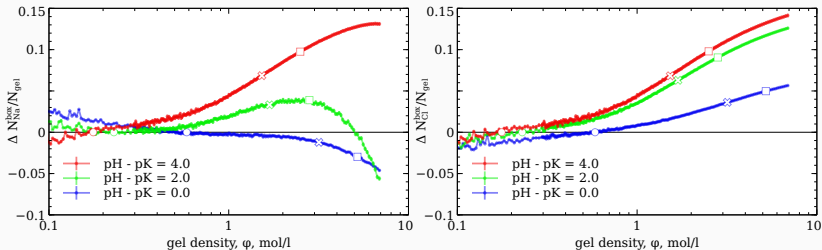


Monovalent salt. Desalination effect.



(a) low salinity, $c_s = 0.007$ mol/l



(b) high salinity, $c_s = 0.209$ mol/l