

# Dice Game

Project ID:22MPA165  
Final Review

**Group Member**  
RA1811003030054 Hemang Sharma

Supervised By:  
**Mr. Nishant Anand**  
Assistant Professor

Department of Computer Science & Engineering  
Faculty of Engineering & Technology  
SRM Institute of Science & Technology

May 10, 2022

# Review-2 Comments

## Comment

In my Review-3, I was asked to  
1) Work on my Project Report

# Table of Contents

- 1 Review-3 Comments
- 2 Objective
- 3 Literature Survey
- 4 Architectural Design of the Proposed System
- 5 Data-set Specification
- 6 Methodology / Techniques
- 7 Outcome
- 8 Implementation
- 9 References

# Objective

The proposed Dice Game, is a standalone multiplayer game created using MATLAB App. Each player will roll the dice and player having bigger number in each roll will get a chance to perform action of choice (heal action or attack action).

GUI and animations are created using MAT-LAB and machine learning model is built using Python programming language. The objective of machine learning model is to predict the winning probability of each layer. The variables are exchange between MATLAB and python language with the help of Application Programming Interface (API), which is built using Flask (Python library). The model will be using Random Forest Regressor to predict the outcome based on the variables passed. Due to the nature of the game, the graphics will be in 2D and offer a layout and feels like that of a board game.

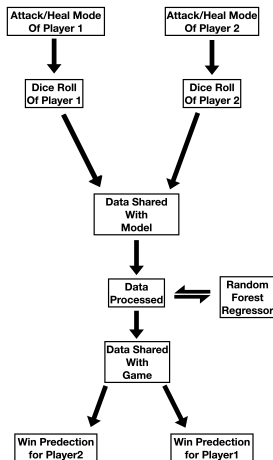
# Literature Survey

Author	Title	Summary
M. Prist, A. Monteriù, A. Freddi, E. Pallotta, L. Ciabattoni, P. Cicconi, F. Giuggioloni, E. Caizer, C. Verdini	Machine Learning-as-a-Service for Consumer Electronics Fault Diagnosis: a Comparison between Matlab and Azure ML (2020) [[21]]	The purpose of this paper is to perform a preliminary comparison of ML algorithm performances provided by two software, namely Microsoft Azure (cloud solution) and MATLAB (on premise solution), on a study case.
Ahmed A. Elsayed, Waleed A. Yousef	Matlab vs OpenCV: A Comparative Study of Different Machine Learning Algorithms [6]	This paper presents a comparative study using 20 different real datasets to compare the speed of Matlab and OpenCV for some Machine Learning algorithms. The paper concluded that Matlab is more convenient in developing and data presentation. The best of two worlds can be achieved by exploring using Matlab to select the most successful algorithm; then, implementing the selected algorithm using OpenCV to gain a speed factor.
Moises Levy, Daniel Raviv, Justin Baker	Data Center Predictions using MATLAB Machine Learning Toolbox (2019)[13]	This paper describes a predictive model using MATLAB machine learning tools for nonlinear regression, support vector machine and neural network. Predictive analytic enables evidence-based decision making in the case of uncertainty and risk, and helps to evaluate areas of improvement in Data Center.
Karel Perutka, Michal Vymazal	APPLICATION OF GAME-BASED LEARNING IN MATLAB USING OBJECT-ORIENTED PROGRAMMING (2021) [20]	This paper focuses on game-based learning as a modern method of education, which is used by many experts from practice and confirms the benefits of its use in teaching. Furthermore, practical part deals with the design of the original game, designed primarily to teach MATLAB. The game was created using object-oriented programming in MATLAB.

# Litrature Survey

Harsh Patel and Purvi Prajapati	Study and Analysis of Decision Tree Based Classification Algorithms [18]	This paper includes three different algorithms of Decision Tree which are ID3(Iterative Dichotomiser 3), C4.5 and CART(Classification and Regression Tree).
Nilesh Patil, Bevan Sequeira, Neil Gonsalves, Abhishek Singh	CRICKET TEAM PREDICTION USING MACHINE LEARNING TECHNIQUES (2020)[19]	In this paper, authors have used Random Forest Algorithm and Decision Tree classifiers to produce the problem's prediction models. The conclusion was drawn that Random Forest classifier is the most reliable for the problems proposed.
Jimbo Henri Claver, Jawad Azimi, Takeru Suzuki	New Prospective on Multiple Dice Rolling Game and Its Statistical Implications claver2017new	This paper uses an extended version of the well-known Chapman-Kolmogorov Equations (CKEs) to model the state transition of the probability mass function of each side of the dice during the game.
Hunter Wimsatt, Aarohi Panzade, Kaaustaub Shankar, Warren Campbell	Using Machine Learning to Interpret Dice Rolls (2021) [4]	The goal of this project was to develop a machine learning and computer vision solution for the interpretation of dice rolls. When combined with an automated dice roller it would facilitate the study of dice unfairness.
Ajan Kumar and Jay Gandhi	A Survey on Sports Prediction using Machine Learning (2019)[11]	The paper has discussed some of the methods for Sports Prediction and their limitations. And presented the comparison of all these methods.
Roshan Kumari and Saurabh Kr. Srivastava	Machine Learning: A Review on Binary Classification (2017) [12]	This research synthesizes binary classification in which various approaches for binary classification are discussed.

# Architectural Design of the Proposed System



# Data-Set Specification

My data-set consists of 1,000 matches of game-play with columns:

- healthcond1: This column stores the value of health of player one after each roll
- healthcond2: This column stores the value of health of player two after each roll
- roll\_of\_p1: This column stores the value of each roll of player 1
- roll\_of\_p2: This column stores the value of each roll of player 2
- mode\_of\_p1: This column stores whether player 1 is attacking or healing
- mode\_of\_p2: This column stores whether player 2 is attacking or healing
- abs\_diff: This column stores absolute difference of the rolls
- p1\_win\_or\_lose: This column stores 1 if player 1 wins otherwise stores 0



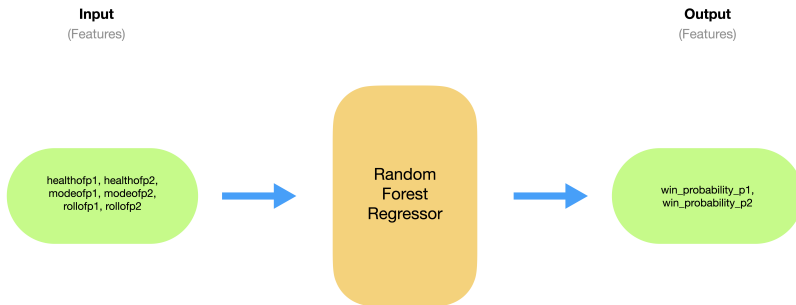


Figure: Workflow of Game

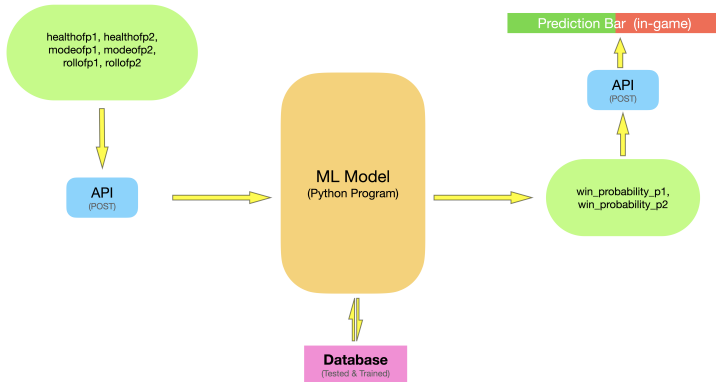


Figure: Working of ML Model

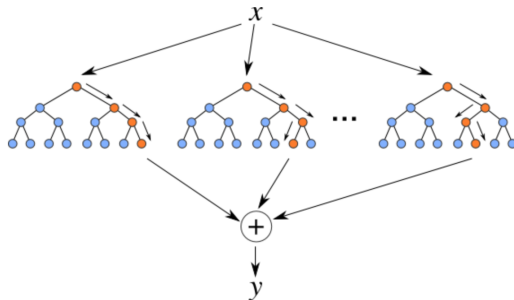


Figure: Working of Random Forest Regressive Tree

Pseudo code for Random Forest:

1. Pick at random  $k$  data points from the training set.
2. A decision tree is created.
3. Select  $N$  number of trees to rerun steps i and ii.
4. For a brand new information factor, make every  $N$ -tree tree expect the price of  $y$  for the information factor in query and assign the brand new information factor to the average throughout all the expected  $y$  values.

**Figure: Pseudo code for Random Forest**

## Re-scaling

Re-scaling also known as min-max scaling. Re-scaling is a method in which the range of features are adjusted between the range of either 0 to 1 or 1 to 1. The formula for re-scaling of [0, 1] is given as:

$$x' = \frac{x - \min(x)}{\max(x) - \min(x)}$$

(x is original value and x' is normalized value)

# Outcome

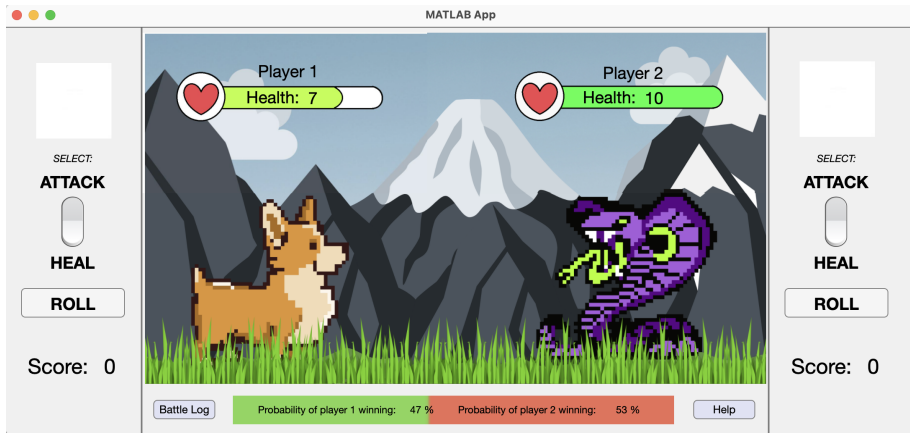


Figure: Game-play with prediction bar

# Outcome



Figure: Graph of TNR and TPR.

# Outcome



Figure: Graph of TNR and TPR.



- I am done with the game-play and the AI Analyser to predict winning.

# References I



S. B. 13.

Rest api (introduction).

URL: <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/rest-api-introduction/>.



A. Bharadwaj.

Build a rest api using flask.

URL:

<https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/python-build-a-rest-api-using-flask/>.



G. Biau and E. Scornet.

A random forest guided tour.

Test, 25(2):197–227, 2016.



W. Campbell, H. Wimsatt, A. Panzade, and K. Shankar.

Using machine learning to interpret dice rolls.

2021.

# References II



J. H. Claver, J. Azimi, and T. Suzuki.

New prospective on multiple dice rolling game and its statistical implications.

*American Journal of Applied Mathematics and Statistics*,  
5(5):169–174, 2017.



A. A. Elsayed and W. A. Yousef.

Matlab vs. opencv: A comparative study of different machine learning algorithms.

*arXiv preprint arXiv:1905.01213*, 2019.




D. M. Etter, D. C. Kuncicky, and D. W. Hull.


*Introduction to MATLAB*.


Prentice Hall Hoboken, NJ, USA, 2002.

# References III

 A. Gilat.  
*MATLAB: an introduction with applications.*  
John Wiley & Sons, 2004.

 D. J. Higham and N. J. Higham.  
*MATLAB guide.*  
SIAM, 2016.

 M. Kuhn, K. Johnson, et al.  
*Applied predictive modeling*, volume 26.  
Springer, 2013.

 A. Kumar and J. Gandhi.  
A survey on sports prediction using machine learning.  
*JASC: Journal of Applied Science and Computations*, VI(IV), 2019.

# References IV



R. Kumari and S. K. Srivastava.

Machine learning: A review on binary classification.

*International Journal of Computer Applications*, 160(7), 2017.



M. Levy, D. Raviv, and J. Baker.

Data center predictions using matlab machine learning toolbox.

In *2019 IEEE 9th Annual Computing and Communication Workshop and Conference (CCWC)*, pages 0458–0464, 2019.



P. Lokhande, F. Aslam, N. Hawa, J. Munir, and M. Gulamgaus.

Efficient way of web development using python and flask.  
2015.



I. MATHWORKS.

Mastering machine learning: A step-by-step guide with matlab.

*Mathworks Inc*, 2018.



D. Mwiti.

Random forest regression: When does it fail and why?

URL: [https://neptune.](https://neptune.ai/blog/random-forest-regression-when-does-it-fail-and-why)

[ai/blog/random-forest-regression-when-does-it-fail-and-why](https://neptune.ai/blog/random-forest-regression-when-does-it-fail-and-why), 2020.



S. Pasha.

Thingspeak based sensing and monitoring system for iot with matlab analysis.

*International Journal of New Technology and Research (IJNTR)*,  
2(6):19–23, 2016.



H. H. Patel and P. Prajapati.

Study and analysis of decision tree based classification algorithms.

*International Journal of Computer Sciences and Engineering*,  
6(10):74–78, 2018.

# References VI



N. Patil, B. H. Sequeira, N. N. Gonsalves, and A. A. Singh.  
Cricket team prediction using machine learning techniques.  
*Available at SSRN 3572740*, 2020.



K. Perutka and M. Vymazal.  
Application of game-based learning in matlab using object-oriented programming.  
*Annals of DAAAM & Proceedings*, 10(2), 2021.



M. Prist, A. Monteriù, A. Freddi, E. Pallotta, L. Ciabattoni,  
P. Cicconi, F. Giuggioloni, E. Caizer, C. Verdini, and S. Longhi.  
Machine learning-as-a-service for consumer electronics fault diagnosis:  
a comparison between matlab and azure ml.  
*In 2020 IEEE International Conference on Consumer Electronics (ICCE)*, pages 1–5, 2020.

# References VII



K. Relan.

Building rest apis with flask.

*Building REST APIs with Flask*, 2019.



S. T. Smith.

*MATLAB: advanced GUI development*.

Dog ear publishing, 2006.



X. Zhu and A. B. Goldberg.

Introduction to semi-supervised learning.

*Synthesis lectures on artificial intelligence and machine learning*,  
3(1):1–130, 2009.



X. J. Zhu.

Semi-supervised learning literature survey”.

2005.