1. Scaling the pods:

devops@master:~\$ kubectl get pods

NAME READY STATUS RESTARTS AGE pyapp-c486fff5c-ljndn 1/1 Running 0 42s pyapp-c486fff5c-w2jfc 1/1 Running 0 42s

devops@master:~\$ kubectl get nodes

NAME STATUS ROLES AGE VERSION 5h53m v1.14.1 master Ready master worker01 Ready <none> 20s v1.14.1 worker02 5h48m v1.14.1 Ready worker

devops@master:~\$ kubectl scale --replicas=4 deployment/pyapp

deployment.extensions/pyapp scaled

devops@master:~\$ kubectl get deployments

NAME READY UP-TO-DATE AVAILABLE AGE pyapp 2/4 4 2 143m

devops@master:~\$ kubectl get deployments

NAME READY UP-TO-DATE AVAILABLE AGE pyapp 2/4 4 2 143m

devops@master:~\$ kubectl get pods

NAME READY STATUS RESTARTS AGE 39s pyapp-c486fff5c-64cs5 1/1 Running pyapp-c486fff5c-9qsh5 1/1 Running 0 39s pyapp-c486fff5c-ljndn 1/1 Running 144m pyapp-c486fff5c-w2jfc 1/1 Running 144m

devops@master:~\$ kubectl get deployments

NAME READY UP-TO-DATE AVAILABLE AGE pyapp 4/4 4 144m

devops@master:~\$ kubectl describe pod pyapp-c486fff5c-64cs5

Name: pyapp-c486fff5c-64cs5

Namespace: default

Priority: 0

PriorityClassName: <none>

Node: worker01/192.168.56.121

Start Time: Sun, 05 May 2019 21:20:22 +0530 Labels: pod-template-hash=c486fff5c

run=pyapp

Annotations: cni.projectcalico.org/podIP: 10.244.2.3/32

Status: Running IP: 10.244.2.3

Controlled By: ReplicaSet/pyapp-c486fff5c

```
Containers:
 pyapp:
   Container ID:
docker://65e72966d5bc68c55fb35ebf8bfd4e8903db879c8ff2d79248c1a6b370e16
bb5
   Image:
                   prakaram/sayhello:latest
   Image ID:
                   docker-
pullable://prakaram/sayhello@sha256:33dfdfa51c1a8822b91163741e83bfb775
534eb96055e7cb29e92a3b76852553
   Port:
                  80/TCP
                  0/TCP
   Host Port:
   State:
                  Running
                 Sun, 05 May 2019 21:20:55 +0530
     Started:
   Ready:
                  True
   Restart Count: 0
   Environment:
                 <none>
   Mounts:
     /var/run/secrets/kubernetes.io/serviceaccount from default-
token-ss6kc (ro)
Conditions:
 Type
                  Status
 Initialized
                  True
 Ready
                  True
 ContainersReady True
 PodScheduled
                  True
Volumes:
 default-token-ss6kc:
   Type: Secret (a volume populated by a Secret)
   SecretName: default-token-ss6kc
   Optional:
              false
OoS Class:
               BestEffort
Node-Selectors: <none>
Tolerations:
              node.kubernetes.io/not-ready:NoExecute for 300s
                node.kubernetes.io/unreachable:NoExecute for 300s
Events:
 Type Reason
                    Age
                        From
                                            Message
         ----
                    ----
                                            _____
 Normal Pulling
                    32m
                         kubelet, worker01 Pulling image
"prakaram/sayhello:latest"
 Normal Scheduled 32m
                         default-scheduler Successfully assigned
default/pyapp-c486fff5c-64cs5 to worker01
 Normal Pulled
                    32m kubelet, worker01 Successfully pulled
image "prakaram/sayhello:latest"
 Normal Created 32m kubelet, worker01 Created container pyapp
 Normal Started 32m kubelet, worker01 Started container pyapp
```

devops@master:~\$ kubectl describe pod pyapp-c486fff5c-9qsh5

Name: pyapp-c486fff5c-9qsh5

Namespace: default

Priority: 0

PriorityClassName: <none>

Node: worker01/192.168.56.121

Start Time: Sun, 05 May 2019 21:20:22 +0530 Labels: pod-template-hash=c486fff5c

run=pyapp

Annotations: cni.projectcalico.org/podIP: 10.244.2.2/32

Status: Running IP: 10.244.2.2

Controlled By: ReplicaSet/pyapp-c486fff5c

Containers:
 pyapp:

Container ID:

docker://2066b23711d49037750b85ccd70ee0e21199905a08271424cb74ff69f6929

c30

Image: prakaram/sayhello:latest

Image ID: docker-

 $\verb|pullable://prakaram/sayhello@sha256:33dfdfa51c1a8822b91163741e83bfb775||$

534eb96055e7cb29e92a3b76852553

Port: 80/TCP
Host Port: 0/TCP
State: Running

Started: Sun, 05 May 2019 21:20:52 +0530

Ready: True Restart Count: 0

Environment: <none>

Mounts:

/var/run/secrets/kubernetes.io/serviceaccount from default-

token-ss6kc (ro)
Conditions:

Type Status
Initialized True
Ready True
ContainersReady True
PodScheduled True

Volumes:

default-token-ss6kc:

Type: Secret (a volume populated by a Secret)

SecretName: default-token-ss6kc

Optional: false

QoS Class: BestEffort

Node-Selectors: <none>

Tolerations: node.kubernetes.io/not-ready:NoExecute for 300s

node.kubernetes.io/unreachable:NoExecute for 300s

Events:

```
Type
         Reason
                    Age
                          From
                                             Message
         _____
                    ____
                          ____
                                             _____
 Normal
        Pulling
                    33m
                          kubelet, worker01
                                             Pulling image
"prakaram/sayhello:latest"
 Normal
        Scheduled 33m
                          default-scheduler
                                             Successfully assigned
default/pyapp-c486fff5c-9qsh5 to worker01
 Normal Pulled
                    33m
                          kubelet, worker01
                                             Successfully pulled
image "prakaram/sayhello:latest"
 Normal Created
                    33m
                          kubelet, worker01
                                             Created container pyapp
 Normal
                    33m
                          kubelet, worker01
                                             Started container pyapp
        Started
```

2. To allow pods to be scheduled to master nodes run the following command on master node.

kubectl taint nodes --all node-role.kubernetes.io/master-

```
devops@master:~$ kubectl taint nodes --all node-
role.kubernetes.io/master-
node/master untainted
taint "node-role.kubernetes.io/master:" not found
taint "node-role.kubernetes.io/master:" not found
```

3. Increase scale to 5

```
devops@master:~$ kubectl scale --replicas=5 deployment/pyapp
deployment.extensions/pyapp scaled
devops@master:~$ kubectl get deployments
NAME
        READY
                UP-TO-DATE
                              AVAILABLE
                                          AGE
        4/5
pyapp
                                          3h3m
devops@master:~$ kubectl get pods
                         READY
                                 STATUS
                                           RESTARTS
                                                       AGE
pyapp-c486fff5c-64cs5
                         1/1
                                                       40m
                                 Running
                                           0
                         1/1
                                                       23s
pyapp-c486fff5c-6m7s1
                                 Running
                                           0
pyapp-c486fff5c-9qsh5
                         1/1
                                 Running
                                           0
                                                       40m
                         1/1
pyapp-c486fff5c-ljndn
                                 Running
                                           0
                                                       3h3m
pyapp-c486fff5c-w2jfc
                         1/1
                                 Running
                                                       3h3m
                                           0
devops@master:~$ kubectl get deployments
        READY
                UP-TO-DATE
                              AVAILABLE
NAME
                                          AGE
        5/5
                5
                              5
                                          3h3m
pyapp
```

```
devops@master:~$ kubectl describe pod pyapp-c486fff5c-6m7sl
Name: pyapp-c486fff5c-6m7sl
```

Namespace: default

Priority: 0

PriorityClassName: <none>

Node: master/192.168.56.120

Start Time: Sun, 05 May 2019 22:00:20 +0530 Labels: pod-template-hash=c486fff5c

run=pyapp

Annotations: cni.projectcalico.org/podIP: 10.244.0.6/32

Status: Running IP: 10.244.0.6

Controlled By: ReplicaSet/pyapp-c486fff5c

Containers:
 pyapp:

Container ID:

docker://ea2c0d349305c8bc691b6391254fa46f3e416f9d29e03510b1fac7628269b

813

Image: prakaram/sayhello:latest

Image ID: docker-

pullable://prakaram/sayhello@sha256:33dfdfa51c1a8822b91163741e83bfb775

534eb96055e7cb29e92a3b76852553

Port: 80/TCP Host Port: 0/TCP State: Running

Started: Sun, 05 May 2019 22:00:39 +0530

Ready: True Restart Count: 0

Environment: <none>

Mounts:

/var/run/secrets/kubernetes.io/serviceaccount from default-

token-ss6kc (ro)

Conditions:

Type Status
Initialized True
Ready True
ContainersReady True
PodScheduled True

Volumes:

default-token-ss6kc:

Type: Secret (a volume populated by a Secret)

SecretName: default-token-ss6kc

Optional: false

QoS Class: BestEffort

Node-Selectors: <none>

Tolerations: node.kubernetes.io/not-ready:NoExecute for 300s

node.kubernetes.io/unreachable:NoExecute for 300s

Events:

Type Reason Age From Message

Normal Scheduled 2m10s default-scheduler Successfully assigned

default/pyapp-c486fff5c-6m7sl to master

Normal Pulling 2m8s kubelet, master Pulling image

"prakaram/sayhello:latest"

Normal Pulled 111s kubelet, master Successfully pulled

image "prakaram/sayhello:latest"

Normal Created 111s kubelet, master Created container pyapp Normal Started 111s kubelet, master Started container pyapp

4. Containers of scheduled Pod on nodes:

devops@master:~\$ sudo docker container ls

[sudo] password for devops:

CONTAINER ID IMAGE COMMAND

CREATED STATUS PORTS NAMES

7

3

ea2c0d349305 prakaram/sayhello "python app.py"

minutes ago Up 7 minutes

080027aad68a 0

[devops@worker01 ~]\$ sudo docker container ls

[sudo] password for devops:

CONTAINER ID IMAGE COMMAND

CREATED STATUS PORTS NAMES

65e72966d5bc prakaram/sayhello "python app.py"

About an hour ago Up About an hour

k8s_pyapp_pyapp-c486fff5c-64cs5_default_7f551f54-6f4d-11e9-b479-

080027aad68a 0

2066b23711d4 prakaram/sayhello "python app.py"

About an hour ago Up About an hour

k8s_pyapp_pyapp-c486fff5c-9qsh5_default_7f539852-6f4d-11e9-b479-

080027aad68a 0

devops@worker02:~\$ sudo docker container ls

[sudo] password for devops:

CONTAINER ID IMAGE COMMAND

CREATED STATUS PORTS NAMES

Od6e6e8d83bf prakaram/sayhello "python app.py"

hours ago Up 3 hours

k8s pyapp pyapp-c486fff5c-w2jfc default 7454d0b2-6f39-11e9-b479-

080027aad68a 0

929d6bd2cbe9 prakaram/sayhello "python app.py" 3

hours ago Up 3 hours

k8s_pyapp_pyapp-c486fff5c-ljndn_default_74528276-6f39-11e9-b479-

080027aad68a 0