

```
In [39]: import numpy as np

# Specify the CSV file path
file = "book1.csv"

# Load data from the CSV file into a NumPy array, skipping the header
arr = np.genfromtxt(file, dtype=float, delimiter=None, skip_header=1)

# Find the maximum and minimum values in the array
mx = arr.max() # Maximum value in the array
mn = arr.min() # Minimum value in the array

# Print the results
print("Maximum value element:", mx)
print("Minimum value element:", mn)

Maximum value element: 1000.8
Minimum value element: 1.0

In [6]: import numpy as np

# Specify the CSV file path
file = "book1.csv"

# Load data from the CSV file into a NumPy array, skipping the header
arr = np.genfromtxt(file, dtype=float, delimiter='\t', skip_header=1, names=True, encoding=None)

# Flatten the array to convert it to a 1-D array
arr = arr.flatten()
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```

# Sort the elements of the 1-D array in ascending order
arr.sort()

# Print the sorted 1-D array
print("Sorted array:\n",arr)

Sorted array:
[[ 2., 18.] [ 3., 24.] [ 4., 34.] [ 5., 85.] [ 6., 17.]
 [ 7., 89.] [ 8., 86.] [ 9., 83.] [ 10., 82.] [ 11., 47.]
 [ 12., 42.] [ 13., 14.] [ 14., 61.] [ 15., 34.] [ 16., 39.]
 [ 17., 51.] [ 18., 47.] [ 19., 32.] [ 20., 42.] [ 21., 71.]
 [ 22., 29.] [ 23., 65.] [ 24., 78.] [ 25., 66.] [ 26., 23.]
 [ 27., 62.] [ 28., 99.] [ 29., 62.] [ 30., 66.] [ 31., 34.]
 [ 32., 39.] [ 33., 37.] [ 34., 21.] [ 35., 55.] [ 36., 42.]
 [ 37., 37.] [ 38., 96.] [ 39., 25.] [ 40., 33.] [ 41., 53.]
 [ 42., 66.] [ 43., 20.] [ 44., 91.] [ 45., 91.] [ 46., 21.]
 [ 47., 54.] [ 48., 95.] [ 49., 51.] [ 50., 96.] [ 51., 52.]
 [ 52., 21.] [ 53., 46.] [ 54., 56.] [ 55., 55.] [ 56., 59.]
 [ 57., 57.] [ 58., 100.] [ 59., 49.] [ 60., 56.] [ 61., 66.]
 [ 62., 63.] [ 63., 39.] [ 64., 72.] [ 65., 65.] [ 66., 61.]
 [ 67., 61.] [ 68., 28.] [ 69., 75.] [ 70., 39.] [ 71., 72.]
 [ 72., 79.] [ 73., 75.] [ 74., 96.] [ 75., 28.] [ 76., 81.]
 [ 77., 77.] [ 78., 70.] [ 79., 34.] [ 80., 68.] [ 81., 56.]
 [ 82., 88.] [ 83., 25.] [ 84., 66.] [ 85., 55.] [ 86., 87.]
 [ 87., 52.] [ 88., 83.] [ 89., 73.] [ 90., 17.] [ 91., 89.]
 [ 92., 42.] [ 93., 90.] [ 94., 46.] [ 95., 66.] [ 96., 70.]
 [ 97., 91.] [ 98., 94.] [ 99., 87.] [ 100., 54.] [ 101., 37.]
 [ 102., 81.] [ 103., 61.] [ 104., 84.] [ 105., 74.] [ 106., 61.]
 [ 107., 42.] [ 108., 11.] [ 109., 39.] [ 110., 39.] [ 111., 19.]
 [ 112., 61.] [ 113., 36.] [ 114., 27.] [ 115., 95.] [ 116., 11.]
 [ 117., 81.] [ 118., 30.] [ 119., 27.] [ 120., 51.] [ 121., 19.]
 [ 122., 76.] [ 123., 77.] [ 124., 16.] [ 125., 47.] [ 126., 19.]
 [ 127., 81.] [ 128., 31.] [ 129., 74.] [ 130., 51.] [ 131., 97.]
 [ 132., 25.] [ 133., 96.] [ 134., 40.] [ 135., 89.] [ 136., 45.]
 [ 137., 82.] [ 138., 18.] [ 139., 78.] [ 140., 44.] [ 141., 24.]
 [ 142., 28.] [ 143., 67.] [ 144., 21.] [ 145., 32.] [ 146., 27.]
 [ 147., 93.] [ 148., 95.] [ 149., 99.] [ 150., 71.] [ 151., 55.]
 [ 152., 86.] [ 153., 63.] [ 154., 43.] [ 155., 67.] [ 156., 37.]
 [ 157., 67.] [ 158., 87.] [ 159., 77.] [ 160., 76.] [ 161., 37.]
 [ 162., 40.] [ 163., 22.] [ 164., 78.] [ 165., 54.] [ 166., 28.]
 [ 167., 63.] [ 168., 61.] [ 169., 28.] [ 170., 69.] [ 171., 11.]
 [ 172., 25.] [ 173., 66.] [ 174., 41.] [ 175., 47.] [ 176., 88.]
 [ 177., 12.] [ 178., 35.] [ 179., 18.] [ 180., 89.] [ 181., 12.]
 [ 182., 163.] [ 183., 88.] [ 184., 13.] [ 185., 49.] [ 186., 62.]
 [ 187., 75.] [ 188., 69.] [ 189., 63.] [ 190., 94.] [ 191., 13.]
 [ 192., 84.] [ 193., 96.] [ 194., 14.] [ 195., 64.] [ 196., 98.]
 [ 197., 45.] [ 198., 36.] [ 199., 34.] [ 200., 95.] [ 201., 46.]
 [ 202., 51.] [ 203., 54.] [ 204., 195.] [ 205., 195.] [ 206., 195.]
 [ 207., 67.] [ 208., 92.] [ 209., 14.] [ 210., 29.] [ 211., 95.]
 [ 212., 29.] [ 213., 11.] [ 214., 63.] [ 215., 62.] [ 216., 31.]
 [ 217., 84.] [ 218., 76.] [ 219., 89.] [ 220., 38.] [ 221., 28.]
 [ 222., 19.] [ 223., 95.] [ 224., 10.] [ 225., 45.] [ 226., 23.]
 [ 227., 39.] [ 228., 73.] [ 229., 27.] [ 230., 19.] [ 231., 13.]
 [ 232., 93.] [ 233., 17.] [ 234., 12.] [ 235., 46.] [ 236., 98.]
 [ 237., 93.] [ 238., 98.] [ 239., 73.] [ 240., 40.] [ 241., 37.]
 [ 242., 67.] [ 243., 15.] [ 244., 77.] [ 245., 100.] [ 246., 54.]
 [ 247., 69.] [ 248., 51.] [ 249., 28.] [ 250., 89.] [ 251., 45.]
 [ 252., 76.] [ 253., 91.] [ 254., 66.] [ 255., 37.] [ 256., 86.]
 [ 257., 13.] [ 258., 92.] [ 259., 61.] [ 260., 71.] [ 261., 39.]
 [ 262., 29.] [ 263., 21.] [ 264., 25.] [ 265., 31.] [ 266., 82.]
 [ 267., 46.] [ 268., 92.] [ 269., 37.] [ 270., 36.] [ 271., 22.]
 [ 272., 87.] [ 273., 30.] [ 274., 78.] [ 275., 53.] [ 276., 11.]
 [ 277., 21.] [ 278., 41.] [ 279., 63.] [ 280., 45.] [ 281., 92.]
 [ 282., 42.] [ 283., 23.] [ 284., 13.] [ 285., 24.] [ 286., 92.]
 [ 287., 51.] [ 288., 32.] [ 289., 23.] [ 290., 86.] [ 291., 61.]
 [ 292., 27.] [ 293., 34.] [ 294., 86.] [ 295., 89.] [ 296., 79.]
 [ 297., 63.] [ 298., 56.] [ 299., 76.] [ 300., 12.] [ 301., 28.]
 [ 302., 29.] [ 303., 74.] [ 304., 22.] [ 305., 19.] [ 306., 87.]
 [ 307., 48.] [ 308., 58.] [ 309., 84.] [ 310., 29.] [ 311., 87.]
 [ 312., 79.] [ 313., 36.] [ 314., 20.] [ 315., 22.] [ 316., 94.]
 [ 317., 66.] [ 318., 49.] [ 319., 61.] [ 320., 46.] [ 321., 68.]
 [ 322., 93.] [ 323., 46.] [ 324., 16.] [ 325., 91.] [ 326., 39.]
 [ 327., 81.] [ 328., 15.] [ 329., 27.] [ 330., 95.] [ 331., 35.]
 [ 332., 95.] [ 333., 37.] [ 334., 77.] [ 335., 67.] [ 336., 39.]
 [ 337., 93.] [ 338., 97.] [ 339., 73.] [ 340., 27.] [ 341., 23.]
 [ 342., 61.] [ 343., 78.] [ 344., 19.] [ 345., 54.] [ 346., 22.]
 [ 347., 69.] [ 348., 82.] [ 349., 34.] [ 350., 52.] [ 351., 22.]
 [ 352., 46.] [ 353., 16.] [ 354., 24.] [ 355., 66.] [ 356., 12.]
 [ 357., 53.] [ 358., 40.] [ 359., 18.] [ 360., 81.] [ 361., 21.]
 [ 362., 78.] [ 363., 16.] [ 364., 64.] [ 365., 54.] [ 366., 37.]
 [ 367., 58.] [ 368., 85.] [ 369., 86.] [ 370., 31.] [ 371., 88.]
 [ 372., 34.] [ 373., 78.] [ 374., 86.] [ 375., 92.] [ 376., 19.]
 [ 377., 81.] [ 378., 15.] [ 379., 78.] [ 380., 39.] [ 381., 28.]
 [ 382., 81.] [ 383., 18.] [ 384., 83.] [ 385., 43.] [ 386., 81.]
 [ 387., 18.] [ 388., 86.] [ 389., 32.] [ 390., 57.] [ 391., 85.]
 [ 392., 31.] [ 393., 29.] [ 394., 81.] [ 395., 42.] [ 396., 51.]
 [ 397., 87.] [ 398., 26.] [ 399., 75.] [ 400., 59.] [ 401., 45.]
 [ 402., 89.] [ 403., 15.] [ 404., 61.] [ 405., 81.] [ 406., 26.]
 [ 407., 71.] [ 408., 32.] [
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778	71	789	4	788	180	787	25	788	5
785	42	784	19	783	78	782	27	783	8
789	24	778	59	779	21	777	65	779	10
785	42	774	43	773	79	772	77	773	14
778	46	769	60	768	3	767	77	768	98
785	42	764	42	763	53	762	85	763	12
781	48	759	63	758	73	757	67	758	8
785	46	754	10	753	40	752	16	753	99
778	42	749	6	748	47	747	7	748	1
775	44	744	6	743	50	742	52	743	6
778	2	739	52	738	49	737	54	738	9
735	74	734	11	733	3	732	63	733	86
778	46	729	51	728	7	727	74	728	35
725	22	724	34	723	17	722	74	723	85
728	22	718	37	718	70	717	25	718	75
715	47	714	36	713	83	712	23	713	81
718	44	709	76	708	67	707	40	708	56
785	48	704	33	703	81	702	25	703	38
788	13	699	34	698	45	697	37	698	4
695	82	694	4	693	59	692	96	693	28
698	19	689	25	688	43	687	87	688	1
685	15	684	40	683	70	682	39	683	66
688	37	679	33	678	66	677	29	678	9
675	13	674	94	673	74	672	18	673	65
676	22	669	49	668	61	667	20	668	82
665	76	664	54	663	48	662	50	663	2
668	4	659	57	658	96	657	42	658	27
655	44	654	97	653	29	652	1	653	85
658	3	649	27	648	33	647	46	648	39
645	81	644	50	643	71	642	69	643	1
648	72	639	35	638	12	637	52	638	86
645	81	634	77	633	3	632	29	633	8
638	18	629	29	628	11	627	30	628	34
625	53	624	21	623	22	622	31	623	23
628	93	619	11	618	71	617	94	618	9
625	53	614	80	613	85	612	81	613	63
618	77	609	53	608	83	607	36	608	95
605	79	604	45	603	78	602	15	603	75
608	14	599	45	598	52	597	84	598	75
595	44	594	45	593	59	592	86	593	8
598	39	589	6	588	70	587	53	588	68
595	79	584	33	583	90	582	52	583	47
588	71	579	82	578	82	577	34	578	25
575	61	574	9	573	84	572	96	573	87
578	61	569	14	568	19	567	7	568	1
565	18	564	55	563	24	562	74	563	77
568	8	559	37	558	7	557	12	558	1
555	7	554	29	553	24	552	90	553	71
548	8	549	79	548	84	547	59	548	1
545	78	544	6	543	84	542	31	543	78
548	9	539	18	538	66	537	42	538	1
535	29	534	20	533	77	532	37	533	64
531	81	529							

```

In [5]: import numpy as np

# Specify the paths to the CSV files
file1 = "book1.csv"
file2 = "book2.csv"
file3 = "book3.csv"

# Load data from the CSV files into NumPy arrays, skipping the header
arr1 = np.genfromtxt(file1, dtype=float, delimiter=None, skip_header1)
arr2 = np.genfromtxt(file2, dtype=float, delimiter=None, skip_header1)
arr3 = np.genfromtxt(file3, dtype=float, delimiter=None, skip_header1)

# Calculate the means of each array
mean_arr = np.array([arr1.mean(), arr2.mean(), arr3.mean()])

# Print the means as a list
print("Means of Arrays:", mean_arr)

Means of Arrays: [274.533      50.79422336 556.913      ]

In [43]: import numpy as np
import sys
import cv2
from matplotlib import pyplot as plt

# Read the image using OpenCV
image = cv2.imread('a.png')

# Convert the image from BGR to RGB color space
image_rgb = cv2.cvtColor(image, cv2.COLOR_BGR2RGB)


# Convert the image to a NumPy array
arr = np.array(image_rgb)

# Display the image using Matplotlib
plt.imshow(arr)

# Turn off the axis labels
plt.axis('off')

# Show the image
plt.show()

```



```

In [76]: import cv2
import numpy as np
from matplotlib import pyplot as plt

# Read the color image using OpenCV
image = cv2.imread('a.png')

# Convert the color image to grayscale using mean of RGB values
gray_img = np.mean(image, axis=1, dtype=np.uint8)

# Store the grayscale image in a NumPy array
arr = np.array(gray_img)

# Display the grayscale image using matplotlib
plt.imshow(arr, cmap='gray')

# Turn off axis labels for better visualization
plt.axis('off')

```

```

# Show the grayscale image
plt.show()

In [18]: import cv2
import numpy as np
from matplotlib import pyplot as plt

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# Read the color image using openCV
image = cv2.imread('a.png')
# Convert the color image to grayscale using mean of RGB values
gray_image = np.mean(image, axis=2, dtype=np.uint8)
# Store the grayscale image in a NumPy array
arr1 = np.array(gray_image)
# Transpose X to get Y
arr2 = arr1.T
# Perform matrix multiplication to get Z
arr3 = np.dot(arr1, arr2)

print(arr1, arr2, arr3, sep='\n')

[[64 63 64 ... 46 64 78]
 [63 63 63 ... 61 58 76]
 [64 63 62 ... 63 59 37]
 ...
 [64 64 64 ... 59 60 42]
 [63 63 63 ... 70 64 46]
 [69 69 69 ... 69 51 82]
 [[64 63 64 ... 64 63 64]
 [63 63 63 ... 84 83 69]
 [64 63 62 ... 84 83 66]
 ...
 [46 64 63 ... 50 70 68]
 [44 58 59 ... 60 64 51]
 [70 58 37 ... 42 46 82]]

[[286 236 113 ... 12 181 43]
 [236 182 12 ... 4 100 86]
 [113 12 247 ... 373 3 241]
 ...
 [ 12 4 173 ... 56 196 48]
 [181 102 13 ... 186 228 6]
 [ 43 94 241 ... 48 0 199]]

In [29]: import time
import cv2
import numpy as np
from matplotlib import pyplot as plt

# Load the image using openCV
image = cv2.imread('a.png')
# Convert the image to grayscale
gray_img = np.mean(image, axis=2, dtype=np.uint8)
# Convert the grayscale image to a list (For the simple approach)
gray_image_list = gray_img.tolist()

# Finding matrix multiplication using a simple approach
start_time_simple = time.time()

# Transpose matrix using list comprehension
transposed = [[gray_image_list[col][row] for col in range(len(gray_image_list)) for row in range(len(gray_image_list))]

# Initialize a result matrix with zeros
result_matrix = [[0 for _ in range(len(transposed[0]))] for _ in range(len(gray_image_list))]

# Perform matrix multiplication using three nested loops

```

```

for row in range(len(gray_image_list)):
    for col in range(len(transposed[0])):
        result_single[row][col] = gray_image_list[row][col] + transposed[k][col]

elapsed_time_simple = time.time() - start_time_simple

# Timing matrix multiplication using NumPy
start_time_numpy = time.time()

# Perform matrix multiplication using NumPy
result_numpy = np.dot(gray_img, gray_img.T)

elapsed_time_numpy = time.time() - start_time_numpy

# Print elapsed time for NumPy and the simple approach
print("Elapsed time for NumPy: (elapsed_time_numpy) seconds")
print("Elapsed time for the simple approach: (elapsed_time_simple) seconds")

Elapsed time for NumPy: 0.436608482862549 seconds
Elapsed time for the simple approach: 186.803667499554224 seconds

In [28]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import cv2

# Path to the image file
image = 'a.jpg'

# Read the image in grayscale using OpenCV
grayscale_img = cv2.imread(image, cv2.IMREAD_GRAYSCALE)

# Create a histogram of pixel intensities
plt.hist(grayscale_img.flatten(), bins=256, range=(0, 256), density=True, color='gray', alpha=0.7)

# Set the title of the histogram plot
plt.title('Pixel Intensity Histogram')

# Set labels for X and Y axes
plt.xlabel('Pixel Intensity')
plt.ylabel('Frequency')

# Display the histogram plot
plt.show()

```

Pixel Intensity Histogram

The histogram displays the frequency of pixel intensities in the grayscale image. The x-axis represents the pixel intensity from 0 to 250, and the y-axis represents the frequency from 0.00 to 0.12. The distribution is skewed to the right, with a small peak around 25 and a very large, sharp peak around 240.

```

In [11]: import cv2
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

# Path to the grayscale image
image = 'a.jpg'

# Read the grayscale image using OpenCV
arr = cv2.imread(image, cv2.IMREAD_GRAYSCALE)

# Define coordinates for the top-left and bottom-right corners of the rectangle
top_left = (100, 40)
bottom_right = (200, 70)

# Create a black-filled rectangle on the grayscale image
cv2.rectangle(arr, top_left, bottom_right, (0, 0, 0), thickness=cv2.FILLED)

# Display the image with the added rectangle using Matplotlib
plt.imshow(arr, cmap='gray')


```

```

# Turn off axis labels for better visualization
plt.axis('off')

# Show the image
plt.show()

```



```

[10]: Using the grayscale image stored in X, transform it into the binarized image with thresholds: [50, 70, 100, 150]. Let the binarized images be stored in 250, 270, 2100, and 2150,

import cv2
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

# Path to the grayscale image
image = 'a.jpg'

# Read the grayscale image using OpenCV
arr = cv2.imread(image, cv2.IMREAD_GRAYSCALE)

# Define threshold values for binarization
thresholds = [50, 70, 100, 150]

# Binarize the image with different thresholds
250 = (arr > thresholds[0]).astype('uint8') * 255
270 = (arr > thresholds[1]).astype('uint8') * 255
2100 = (arr > thresholds[2]).astype('uint8') * 255
2150 = (arr > thresholds[3]).astype('uint8') * 255

# Display the original and binarized images
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 8))

# Original Image
plt.subplot(2, 3, 1)
plt.imshow(arr, cmap='gray')
plt.title('Original Image')
plt.axis('off')

# Binarized Image with Threshold 50
plt.subplot(2, 3, 2)
plt.imshow(250, cmap='gray')
plt.title('Threshold 50')
plt.axis('off')

# Binarized Image with Threshold 70
plt.subplot(2, 3, 3)
plt.imshow(270, cmap='gray')
plt.title('Threshold 70')
plt.axis('off')


# Binarized Image with Threshold 100
plt.subplot(2, 3, 4)
plt.imshow(2100, cmap='gray')
plt.title('Threshold 100')
plt.axis('off')

# Binarized Image with Threshold 150
plt.subplot(2, 3, 5)
plt.imshow(2150, cmap='gray')
plt.title('Threshold 150')
plt.axis('off')


# Show the plot
plt.show()

```


Original Image



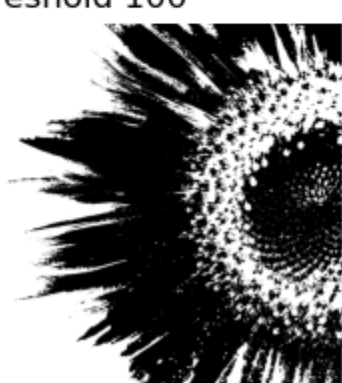
Threshold 50




Threshold 70



Threshold 100



Threshold 150



```

In [ ]: # Consider the color image stored in a.png. Create a filter of [[-1,-1,-1],[0,0,0],[1,1,1]], and multiply this filter to each pixel value in the image. Display the image after filter

import cv2
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

# Path to the color image
image = 'a.png'

# Read the color image using openCV
color_img = cv2.imread(image)

# Define the filter matrix for convolution
filter = np.array([[-1, -1, -1], [0, 0, 0], [1, 1, 1]])

# Apply the filter to the color image using convolution
filtered_img = cv2.filter2D(color_img, -1, filter)

# Display the original and filtered images side by side
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 5))


# Original image
plt.subplot(1, 2, 1)
plt.imshow(cv2.cvtColor(color_img, cv2.COLOR_BGR2RGB))
plt.title('Original Image')
plt.axis('off')

# Filtered image
plt.subplot(1, 2, 2)
plt.imshow(cv2.cvtColor(filtered_img, cv2.COLOR_BGR2RGB))
plt.title('Filtered Image')
plt.axis('off')

# Show the plot
plt.show()

```

Original Image



Filtered Image

