

EXPERIMENT 3

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B/B1

* Aim

Write a menu driven program to demonstrate use of list in Python

- Put even and odd elements into different lists.
- Merge and sort the two list
- Update first element with X value and delete the middle element of list
- Find max and min element from list.
- Add N names into the existing number list and check if word Python is present in list.

* Theory:

A list in Python represents a group of comma-separated values of any datatype between square brackets.

eg. `[1, 2, 3, 4]`

`['Python', 102, 5, 10]`

The values ~~are~~ internally are numbered from 0. First ~~element~~ item of list is indexed as 0, second as 1 and so on.

Values of type list are mutable i.e. changeable - one can change / add / delete a list elements. list can contain different data types.

Python has a set of built-in methods that can be used on lists.

`append()` adds an element at the end of the list.

`insert()` adds an element at the specified position.

`reverse()` reverses the order of the list.

`sort()` sorts the list.

`pop()` removes the element at specified position.

`remove()` removes the item with specified value.

We can join or concatenate list in python. Easiest way is ~~to~~ using + operator.

$l3 = l1 + l2$

Other ways are using `append()` and `extend()`.

* Conclusion:

We learnt about list is ~~not~~ datatype, implementation of list and ~~not~~ performing different operations on it such as deleting, adding items to list. We also learnt about different methods that are used on lists.

Program:

```
7
8 def menu():
9     print("1. even odd")
10    print("2. Merge and sort")
11    print("3. update first element and delete middle element")
12    print("4. minimum and maximum")
13    print("5. add names")
14    print("6. exit")
15    a= int(input("enter choice "))
16    return(a)
17
18 def evenodd():
19     for z in l1:
20         if z%2==0 :
21             l2.append(z)
22         else:
23             l3.append(z)
24     print("even list: ",l2)
25     print("odd list: ",l3)
26
27 def mergesort():
28     l4=l2+l3
29     l4.sort()
30     print("sorted in ascending order",l4)
31
32 def updatedelete():
33     x=int(input("enter element to place at first position"))
34     l1[0]=x
35     print("updated list: ",l1)
36     l1.pop(num//2)
37     print("after deleting: ",l1)
38
39 def minmax():
40     print("minimum element in list is: ",min(l1))
41     print("maximum element in list is: ",max(l1))
42
43 def addname():
44     n1=int(input("enter number of string to be added: "))
45     print("enter string: ")
46     for i in range(0,n1):
47         str=input()
```

```
48     l1.append(str)
49     print("list is: ",l1)
50     if 'python' in l1:
51         print("python is present in list")
52     else:
53         print("python is not present")
54
55
56 l1=[]
57 l2=[]
58 l3=[]
59 num=int(input("enter number of elements to add in list: "))
60 print("enter the numbers: ")
61 for i in range(0,num):
62     x=int(input())
63     l1.append(x)
64 print("list is: ",l1)
65 a=0
66 while(a!=6):
67     a=menu()
68     if a==1:
69         evenodd()
70     elif a==2:
71         mergesort()
72     elif a==3:
73         updatedelete()
74     elif a==4:
75         minmax()
76     elif a==5:
77         addname()
78
79
```

Output:

```
In [16]: runfile('C:/Users/sai/Documents/Python Scripts/exp3.py', w
Documents/Python Scripts')
```

```
enter number of elements to add in list: 4
enter the numbers:
```

6

3

8

2

```
list is: [6, 3, 8, 2]
```

1. even odd
2. Merge and sort
3. update first element and delete middle element
4. minimum and maximum
5. add names
6. exit

```
enter choice 1
```

```
even list: [6, 8, 2]
```

```
odd list: [3]
```

1. even odd
2. Merge and sort
3. update first element and delete middle element
4. minimum and maximum
5. add names
6. exit

```
enter choice 2
```

```
sorted in ascending order [2, 3, 6, 8]
```

1. even odd
2. Merge and sort
3. update first element and delete middle element
4. minimum and maximum
5. add names
6. exit

```
enter choice 3

enter element to place at first position15
updated list: [15, 3, 8, 2]
after deleting: [15, 3, 2]
1. even odd
2. Merge and sort
3. update first element and delete middle element
4. minimum and maximum
5. add names
6. exit

enter choice 4
minimum element in list is: 2
maximum element in list is: 15
1. even odd
2. Merge and sort
3. update first element and delete middle element
4. minimum and maximum
5. add names
6. exit

enter choice 5

enter number of string to be added: 2
enter string:

java

python
list is: [15, 3, 2, 'java', 'python']
python is present in list
1. even odd
2. Merge and sort
3. update first element and delete middle element
4. minimum and maximum
5. add names
6. exit

enter choice 6
```