 <b>Marwadi University</b> Marwadi Chandarana Group	<b>Marwadi University</b> <b>Faculty of Engineering &amp; Technology</b> <b>Department of Information and Communication Technology</b>
<b>Subject: Programming With Python (01CT1309)</b>	<b>Aim:</b> Write a program to demonstrate working with tuples in python.
<b>Experiment No: 05</b>	<b>Date:</b> <b>Enrollment No:92400133110</b>

**Aim:** Write a program to demonstrate working with tuples in python.

### IDE:

#### Python Tuple

A tuple is a collection similar to a Python list. The primary difference is that we cannot modify a tuple once it is created.

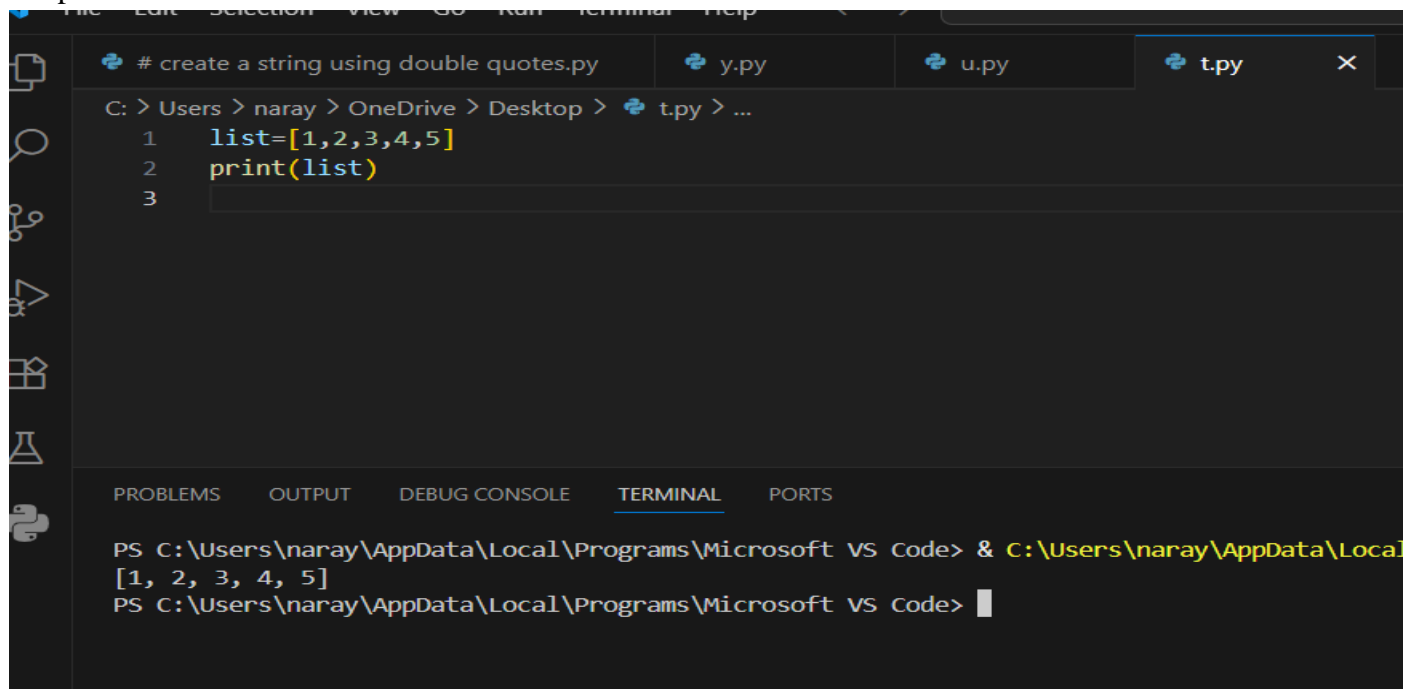
A tuple represents a sequence of any objects separated by commas and enclosed in parentheses. A tuple is an immutable object, which means it cannot be changed, and we use it to represent fixed collections of items.

#### Create a Python Tuple

```
numbers = (1, 2, -5)
```

```
print(numbers)
```

Output:



The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code editor with a file named 't.py' open. The code in the file is:

```
1 list=[1,2,3,4,5]
2 print(list)
3
```

The terminal at the bottom shows the command prompt output:

```
PS C:\Users\naray\AppData\Local\Programs\Microsoft VS Code> & C:\Users\naray\AppData\Local\Programs\Microsoft VS Code>
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5]
PS C:\Users\naray\AppData\Local\Programs\Microsoft VS Code>
```

Let's take a look at some examples of Python tuples:


() — an empty tuple

(1.0, 9.9, 10) — a tuple containing three numeric objects

('Casey', 'Darin', 'Bella', 'Mehdi') — a tuple containing four string objects

('10', 101, True) — a tuple containing a string, an integer, and a Boolean object

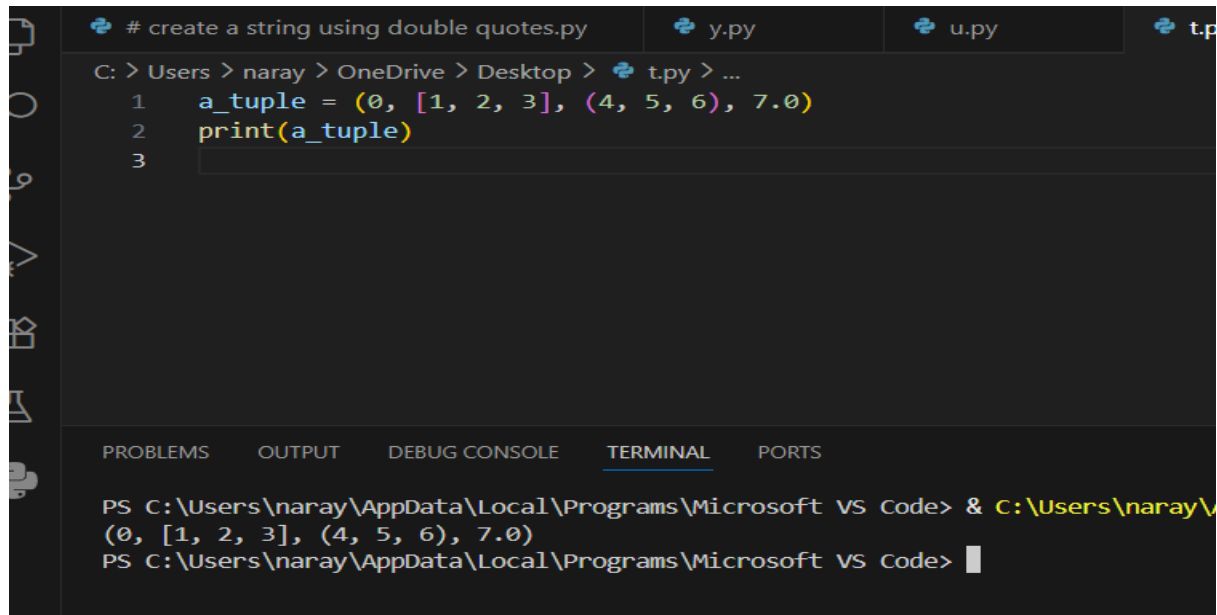
Also, other objects like lists and tuples can comprise a tuple, like this:

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```
a_tuple = (0, [1, 2, 3], (4, 5, 6), 7.0)
```

```
print(a_tuple)
```

output:



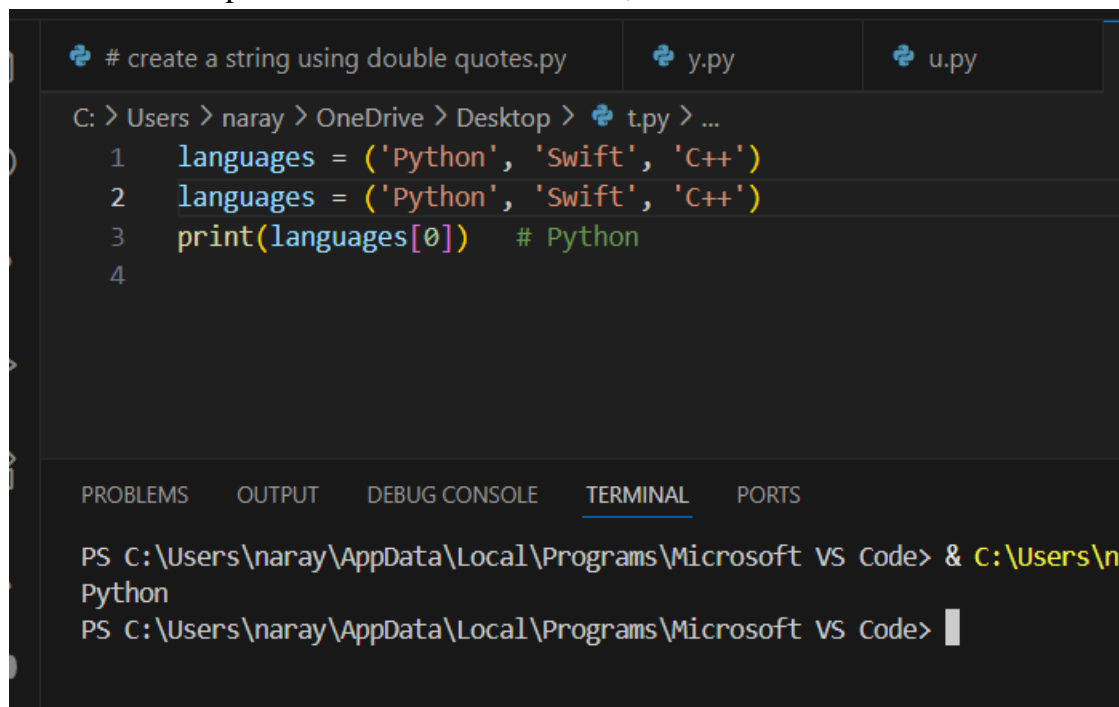
```
# create a string using double quotes.py  y.py  u.py  t.py
C: > Users > naray > OneDrive > Desktop > t.py > ...
1  a_tuple = (0, [1, 2, 3], (4, 5, 6), 7.0)
2  print(a_tuple)
3

PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  TERMINAL  PORTS

PS C:\Users\naray\AppData\Local\Programs\Microsoft VS Code> & C:\Users\naray\AppData\Local\Programs\Microsoft VS Code>
(0, [1, 2, 3], (4, 5, 6), 7.0)
PS C:\Users\naray\AppData\Local\Programs\Microsoft VS Code>
```

### Access Tuple Items

Each item in a tuple is associated with a number, known as a index.





```
# create a string using double quotes.py  y.py  u.py
C: > Users > naray > OneDrive > Desktop > t.py > ...
1  languages = ('Python', 'Swift', 'C++')
2  languages = ('Python', 'Swift', 'C++')
3  print(languages[0])  # Python
4

PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  TERMINAL  PORTS

PS C:\Users\naray\AppData\Local\Programs\Microsoft VS Code> & C:\Users\naray\AppData\Local\Programs\Microsoft VS Code>
Python
PS C:\Users\naray\AppData\Local\Programs\Microsoft VS Code>
```

Output:

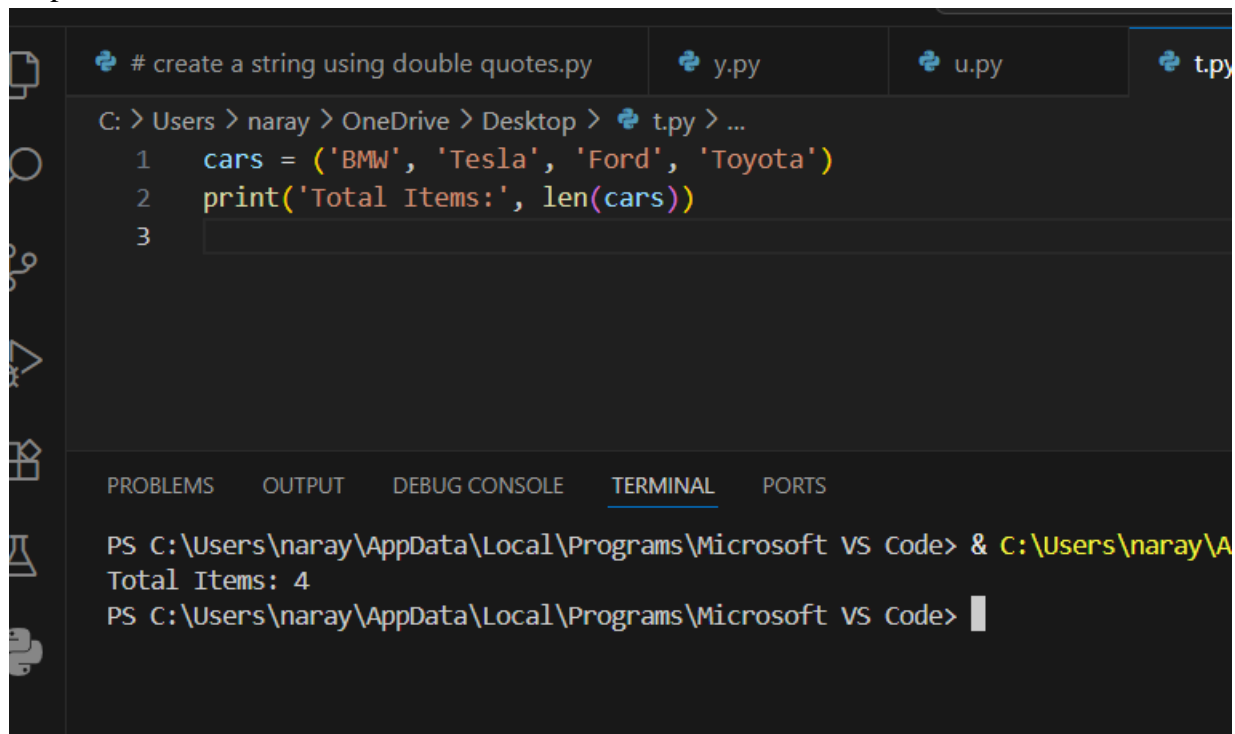
 <b>Marwadi University</b> Marwadi Chandarana Group 	<b>Marwadi University</b> <b>Faculty of Engineering &amp; Technology</b> <b>Department of Information and Communication Technology</b>	
<b>Subject: Programming With Python (01CT1309)</b>	<b>Aim:</b> Write a program to demonstrate working with tuples in python.	
<b>Experiment No: 05</b>	<b>Date:</b>	<b>Enrollment No:92400133110</b>

### Python Tuple Length

```
cars = ('BMW', 'Tesla', 'Ford', 'Toyota')
```

```
print('Total Items:', len(cars))
```

output



The screenshot shows a VS Code editor with a file named `t.py` open. The code in the file is:

```
1 cars = ('BMW', 'Tesla', 'Ford', 'Toyota')
2 print('Total Items:', len(cars))
3
```



The terminal at the bottom shows the command `PS C:\Users\naray\AppData\Local\Programs\Microsoft VS Code> & C:\Users\naray\AppData\Local\Programs\Microsoft VS Code>` and the output `Total Items: 4`.

### Task

```
a = tuple(range(5))
```

```
print(a)
```

output

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```

# create a string using double quotes.py  y.py  u.py
C: > Users > naray > OneDrive > Desktop > t.py > ...
1  a = tuple(range(5))
2  print(a)
3

PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  TERMINAL  PORTS

PS C:\Users\naray\AppData\Local\Programs\Microsoft VS Code> & C:\Users\naray\AppData\Local\Programs\Microsoft VS Code> python t.py
(0, 1, 2, 3, 4)
PS C:\Users\naray\AppData\Local\Programs\Microsoft VS Code>

```

b = tuple(range(5,10))  
print(b)  
Output:

```


# create a string using double quotes.py  y.py  u.py
C: > Users > naray > OneDrive > Desktop > t.py > ...
1  b = tuple(range(5,10))
2  print(b)
3

PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  TERMINAL  PORTS

PS C:\Users\naray\AppData\Local\Programs\Microsoft VS Code> & C:\Users\naray\AppData\Local\Programs\Microsoft VS Code> python t.py
(5, 6, 7, 8, 9)
PS C:\Users\naray\AppData\Local\Programs\Microsoft VS Code>

```

c = tuple(range(0,10,2))  
print(c)  
output:

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<b>Experiment No: 05</b>	<b>Date:</b>	<b>Enrollment No:92400133110</b>

```
# create a string using double quotes.py  y.py  u.py
C: > Users > naray > OneDrive > Desktop > t.py > ...
1  c = tuple(range(0,10,2))
2  print(c)
3

PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  TERMINAL  PORTS

PS C:\Users\naray\AppData\Local\Programs\Microsoft VS Code> & C:\User
(0, 2, 4, 6, 8)
PS C:\Users\naray\AppData\Local\Programs\Microsoft VS Code> |
```

d = tuple(range(10,0,-2))

print(d)

output:

```
File  Edit  Selection  View  Go  Run  Terminal  Help  <  >
# create a string using double quotes.py  y.py  u.py
C: > Users > naray > OneDrive > Desktop > t.py > ...
1  d = tuple(range(10,0,-2))
2  print(d)
3

PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  TERMINAL  PORTS


PS C:\Users\naray\AppData\Local\Programs\Microsoft VS Code> & C:\User
(10, 8, 6, 4, 2)
PS C:\Users\naray\AppData\Local\Programs\Microsoft VS Code> |
```

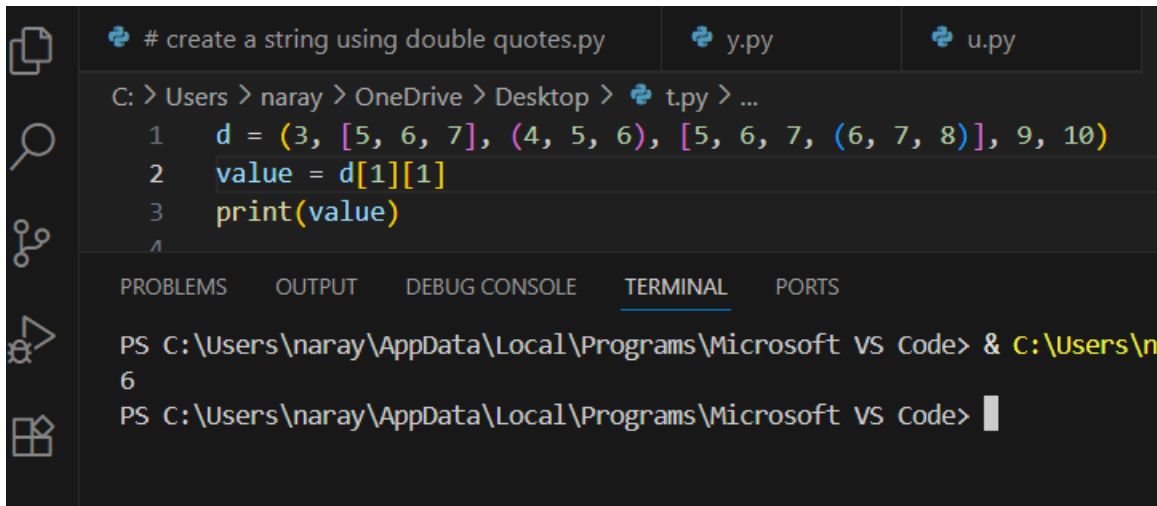
Task:

d = (3,[5,6,7],(4,5,6),[5,6,7,(6,7,8)],9,10)

Extract 6

**Syntax:**

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<b>Experiment No: 05</b>	<b>Date:</b>	<b>Enrollment No:92400133110</b>



```

# create a string using double quotes.py
y.py
u.py

C: > Users > naray > OneDrive > Desktop > t.py > ...
1  d = (3, [5, 6, 7], (4, 5, 6), [5, 6, 7, (6, 7, 8)], 9, 10)
2  value = d[1][1]
3  print(value)
4

PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  TERMINAL  PORTS

PS C:\Users\naray\AppData\Local\Programs\Microsoft VS Code> & C:\Users\naray\AppData\Local\Programs\Microsoft VS Code>
PS C:\Users\naray\AppData\Local\Programs\Microsoft VS Code>

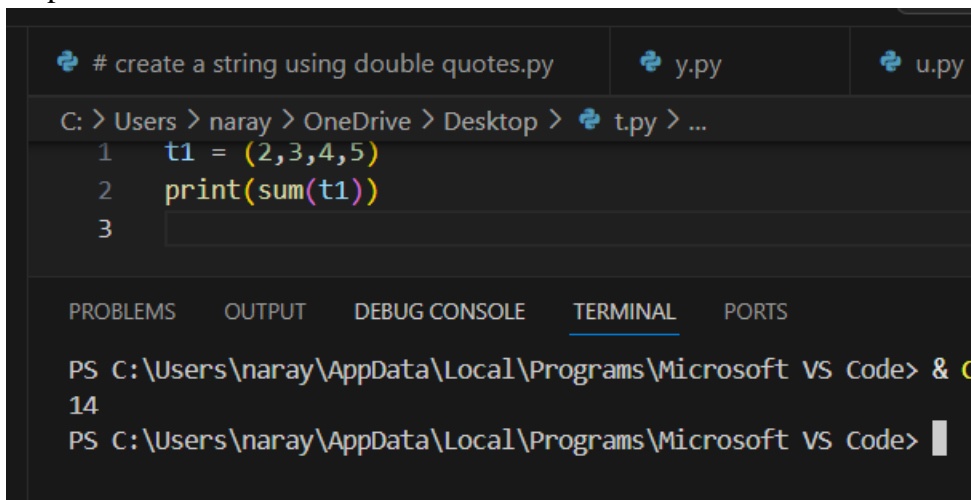
```

Important Functions of the Python Tuple

t1 = (2,3,4,5)

print(sum(t1))

output



```

# create a string using double quotes.py
y.py
u.py

C: > Users > naray > OneDrive > Desktop > t.py > ...
1  t1 = (2,3,4,5)
2  print(sum(t1))
3

PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  TERMINAL  PORTS



PS C:\Users\naray\AppData\Local\Programs\Microsoft VS Code> & C:\Users\naray\AppData\Local\Programs\Microsoft VS Code>
14
PS C:\Users\naray\AppData\Local\Programs\Microsoft VS Code>

```

t3 = (3,4,4,2,2,3,6,7,4,4)

print(t3.count(4))

output

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<b>Experiment No: 05</b>	<b>Date:</b>	<b>Enrollment No:92400133110</b>

```
# create a string using double quotes.py  y.py  u.py
C: > Users > naray > OneDrive > Desktop > t.py > ...
1  t3 = (3,4,4,2,2,3,6,7,4,4)
2  print(t3.count(4))
3
PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  TERMINAL  PORTS
PS C:\Users\naray\AppData\Local\Programs\Microsoft VS Code> & C:\U
4
PS C:\Users\naray\AppData\Local\Programs\Microsoft VS Code> 
```

#### 4. Python index() Method



```
t3 = (3,4,4,2,2,3,6,7,4,4)
print(t3.index(2))
print(t3.index(4,3,9))
```

Output:

```
# create a string using double quotes.py  y.py  u.py
C: > Users > naray > OneDrive > Desktop > t.py > ...
1  t3 = (3,4,4,2,2,3,6,7,4,4)
2  print(t3.index(2))
3  print(t3.index(4,3,9))
4
PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  TERMINAL  PORTS
PS C:\Users\naray\AppData\Local\Programs\Microsoft VS Code> & C:
3
8
PS C:\Users\naray\AppData\Local\Programs\Microsoft VS Code> 
```

#### 5. Python min() Method

```
t3 = (3,4,4,2,2,3,6,7,4,4)
print(min(t3))
output
```

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<b>Experiment No: 05</b>	<b>Date:</b>	<b>Enrollment No:92400133110</b>

```
# create a string using double quotes.py  y.py  u.py
C: > Users > naray > OneDrive > Desktop > t.py > ...
1  t3 = (3,4,4,2,2,3,6,7,4,4)
2  print(min(t3))
3
PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  TERMINAL  PORTS
PS C:\Users\naray\AppData\Local\Programs\Microsoft VS Code> & C:\U
2
PS C:\Users\naray\AppData\Local\Programs\Microsoft VS Code> 
```

## 6. Python max() Method

Calculates the maximum of all the elements of the tuple.

```
numbers = (7, 2, 8, 5, 9)
```

```
print(max(numbers))
```

output

```
# create a string using double quotes.py  y.py  u.py
C: > Users > naray > OneDrive > Desktop > t.py > ...
1  numbers = (7, 2, 8, 5, 9)
2  print(max(numbers))
3
PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  TERMINAL  PORTS
PS C:\Users\naray\AppData\Local\Programs\Microsoft VS Code> & C:\U
9
PS C:\Users\naray\AppData\Local\Programs\Microsoft VS Code> 
```

# removing duplicates from a tuple using dictionaries


```
a = (5,6,7,5,5,9,7)
```

```
b = ("a","b","v","b")
```

```
my_tu_1 = tuple(dict.fromkeys(a))
```

```
print(my_tu_1)
```

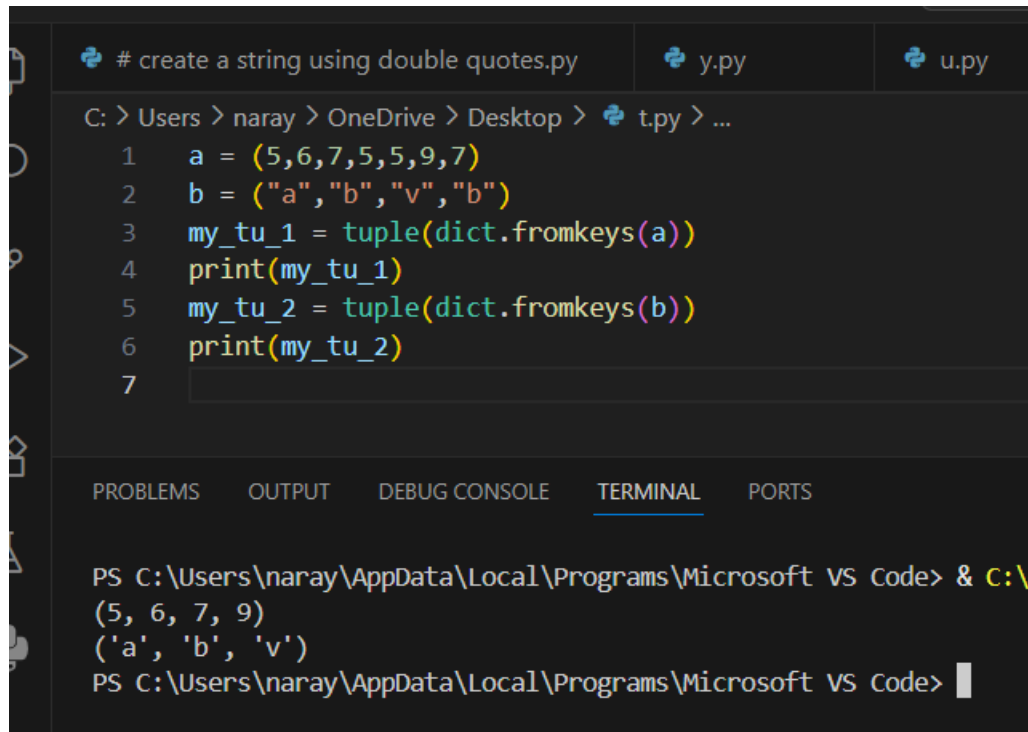


 <b>Marwadi University</b> Marwadi Chandarana Group	<b>Marwadi University</b> <b>Faculty of Engineering &amp; Technology</b> <b>Department of Information and Communication Technology</b>	
<b>Subject: Programming With Python (01CT1309)</b>	<b>Aim:</b> Write a program to demonstrate working with tuples in python.	
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```
my_tu_2 = tuple(dict.fromkeys(b))
```

```
print(my_tu_2)
```

Output:



```
# create a string using double quotes.py
y.py
u.py

C: > Users > naray > OneDrive > Desktop > t.py > ...
1  a = (5,6,7,5,5,9,7)
2  b = ("a","b","v","b")
3  my_tu_1 = tuple(dict.fromkeys(a))
4  print(my_tu_1)
5  my_tu_2 = tuple(dict.fromkeys(b))
6  print(my_tu_2)
7

PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  TERMINAL  PORTS

PS C:\Users\naray\AppData\Local\Programs\Microsoft VS Code> & C:\U
(5, 6, 7, 9)
('a', 'b', 'v')
PS C:\Users\naray\AppData\Local\Programs\Microsoft VS Code> |
```

Combining tuples

```
first_names = ('Simon', 'Sarah', 'Mehdi', 'Fatime')
```


```
last_names = ('Sinek', 'Smith', 'Lotfinejad', 'Lopes')
```

```
ages = (49, 55, 39, 33)
```

```
zipped = tuple(zip(first_names, last_names,ages))
```

```
print(zipped)
```

output

 <b>Marwadi University</b> Marwadi Chandarana Group	<b>Marwadi University</b> <b>Faculty of Engineering &amp; Technology</b> <b>Department of Information and Communication Technology</b>	
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```
# create a string using double quotes.py
y.py
u.py
t.py

C: > Users > naray > OneDrive > Desktop > t.py > ...
1 first_names = ('Simon', 'Sarah', 'Mehdi', 'Fatime')
2 last_names = ('Sinek', 'Smith', 'Lotfinejad', 'Lopes')
3 ages = (49, 55, 39, 33)
4 zipped = tuple(zip(first_names, last_names, ages))
5 print(zipped)
6

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

PS C:\Users\naray\AppData\Local\Programs\Microsoft VS Code> & C:\Users\naray\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python38\python.exe t.py
(('Simon', 'Sinek', 49), ('Sarah', 'Smith', 55), ('Mehdi', 'Lotfinejad', 39), ('Fatime', 'Lopes', 33))
PS C:\Users\naray\AppData\Local\Programs\Microsoft VS Code>
```

Flatten a tuple of tuples


```
b = ((1,2),(3,4),(5,6))
my = tuple(item for l in b for item in l)
print(my)
output
```

```
# create a string using double quotes.py
y.py
u.py

C: > Users > naray > OneDrive > Desktop > t.py > ...
1 b = ((1,2),(3,4),(5,6))
2 my = tuple(item for l in b for item in l)
3 print(my)
4

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

PS C:\Users\naray\AppData\Local\Programs\Microsoft VS Code> & C:\Users\naray\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python38\python.exe t.py
(1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6)
PS C:\Users\naray\AppData\Local\Programs\Microsoft VS Code>
```

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<b>Experiment No: 05</b>	<b>Date:</b>	<b>Enrollment No:92400133110</b>

### Post Lab Exercise:

- a. Write a Python program to Count the occurrences of an element in a tuple.

```


# create a string using double quotes.py  y.py  u.py
C: > Users > naray > OneDrive > Desktop > t.py > ...
1  # Tuple
2  t = (1, 2, 3, 2, 4, 2, 5)
3
4  # Element to count
5  element = 2
6
7  # Count
8  count = t.count(element)
9  print(f"{element} occurs {count} times in the tuple.")
10

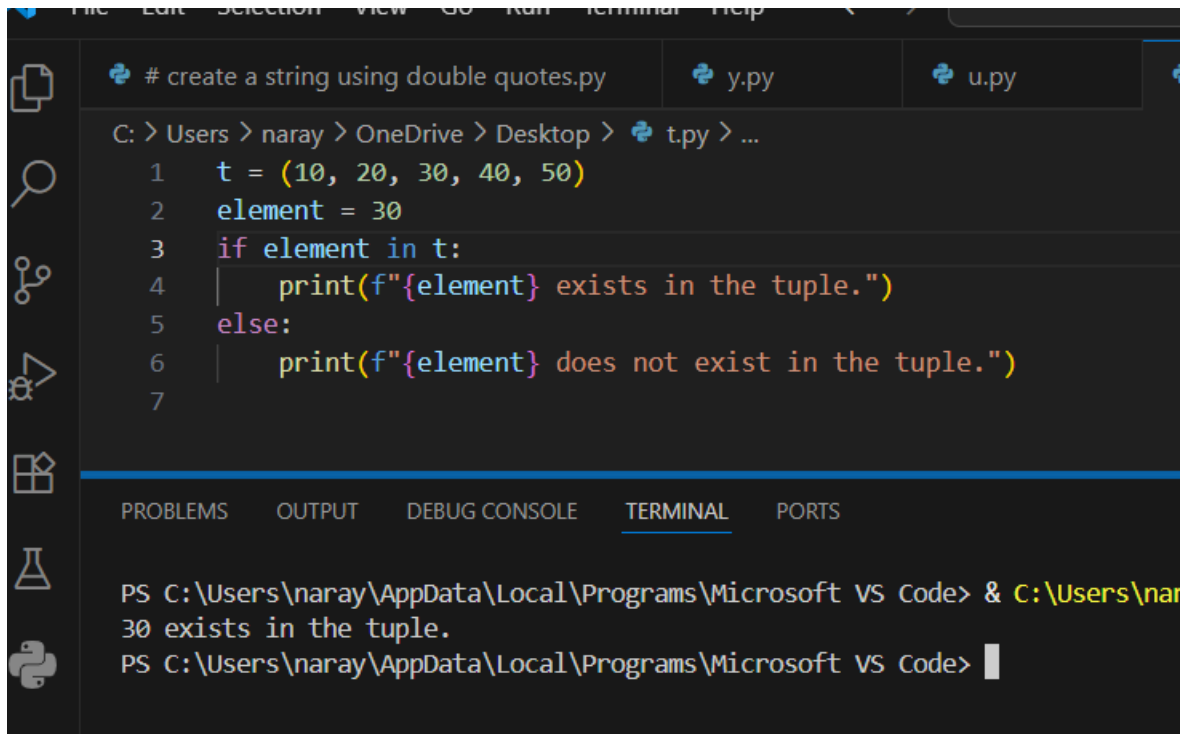
PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  TERMINAL  PORTS

PS C:\Users\naray\AppData\Local\Programs\Microsoft VS Code> & C:\Users\r
2 occurs 3 times in the tuple.
PS C:\Users\naray\AppData\Local\Programs\Microsoft VS Code>

```

- b. Write a Python program to Check if an element exists in a tuple.

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<b>Experiment No: 05</b>	<b>Date:</b>	<b>Enrollment No:92400133110</b>



```

# create a string using double quotes.py
y.py
u.py

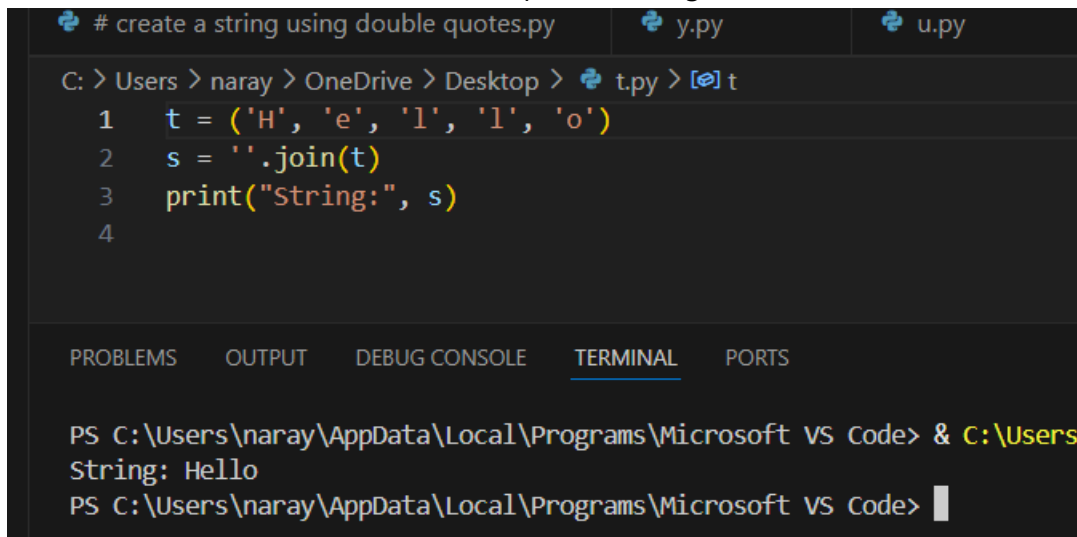
C: > Users > naray > OneDrive > Desktop > t.py > ...
1  t = (10, 20, 30, 40, 50)
2  element = 30
3  if element in t:
4      print(f"{element} exists in the tuple.")
5  else:
6      print(f"{element} does not exist in the tuple.")
7

PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  TERMINAL  PORTS

PS C:\Users\naray\AppData\Local\Programs\Microsoft VS Code> & C:\Users\naray
30 exists in the tuple.
PS C:\Users\naray\AppData\Local\Programs\Microsoft VS Code>

```

c. Write a Python program to Convert a tuple to a string.



```

# create a string using double quotes.py
y.py
u.py


C: > Users > naray > OneDrive > Desktop > t.py > t
1  t = ('H', 'e', 'l', 'l', 'o')
2  s = ''.join(t)
3  print("String:", s)
4

PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  TERMINAL  PORTS

PS C:\Users\naray\AppData\Local\Programs\Microsoft VS Code> & C:\Users
String: Hello
PS C:\Users\naray\AppData\Local\Programs\Microsoft VS Code>

```

d. Write a Python program to Find the maximum and minimum elements in a tuple.

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```
# create a string using double quotes.py
y.py
u.py

C: > Users > naray > OneDrive > Desktop > t.py > t
1 t = (5, 3, 9, 1, 7)
2 print("Maximum element:", max(t))
3 print("Minimum element:", min(t))
4

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

PS C:\Users\naray\AppData\Local\Programs\Microsoft VS Code> & C:\Us
Maximum element: 9
Minimum element: 1
PS C:\Users\naray\AppData\Local\Programs\Microsoft VS Code> |
```

e. Write a Python program to convert a tuple of strings to a single string.


```
# create a string using double quotes.py
y.py
u.py

C: > Users > naray > OneDrive > Desktop > t.py > t
1 t = ("Hello", "World", "from", "Python")
2 s = ' '.join(t)
3 print("Single string:", s)
4

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

PS C:\Users\naray\AppData\Local\Programs\Microsoft VS Code> & C:
Single string: Hello World from Python
PS C:\Users\naray\AppData\Local\Programs\Microsoft VS Code> |
```

f. Write a Python program to sort a tuple of integers.

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<b>Experiment No: 05</b>	<b>Date:</b>	<b>Enrollment No:92400133110</b>

```

# create a string using double quotes.py
y.py
u.py

C: > Users > naray > OneDrive > Desktop > t.py > t
1  t = (4, 1, 3, 2, 5)
2  sorted_tuple = tuple(sorted(t))
3  print("Sorted tuple:", sorted_tuple)
4

PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  TERMINAL  PORTS

PS C:\Users\naray\AppData\Local\Programs\Microsoft VS Code> & C:\User
Sorted tuple: (1, 2, 3, 4, 5)
PS C:\Users\naray\AppData\Local\Programs\Microsoft VS Code>

```

g. Write a python program to find the first and last elements of a tuple.

```

# create a string using double quotes.py
y.py
u.py

C: > Users > naray > OneDrive > Desktop > t.py > ...
1  t = (10, 20, 30, 40, 50)
2  first = t[0]
3  last = t[-1]
4  print("First element:", first)
5  print("Last element:", last)
6

PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  TERMINAL  PORTS

PS C:\Users\naray\AppData\Local\Programs\Microsoft VS Code> & C:\Users\naray
First element: 10
Last element: 50
PS C:\Users\naray\AppData\Local\Programs\Microsoft VS Code>

```