

## OS Lab 2

**Name : Hemanth Reddy**

**Roll : 180010023**

### Part-1

#### Implementation :

##### helloworld.c

Consider initially at  $i=0$  the `fork()` will be called and since it is not equal to zero the program goes to else statement and makes the system call `wait(NULL)`.

Since for a child the `fork()` value is 0 so the program goes through if statement and prints character 'H' with its pid and then it sleeps for some random time(using `sleep()` system call in range (1-4)) and continues for loop, while its parent exits the program due to `exit(0)` system call.

Now the  $i$  value is 1 which again goes in the same way as above (previous child again forks another child) and this repeats till the last character of hello world. In the above process program that prints the  $i$  th letter have been spawned by the process that printed the  $(i-1)$  th letter. For each character the designated character is child pid printed below. All the conditions are satisfied as per question requirements.

```

1  #include<stdio.h>
2  #include<stdlib.h>
3  #include<unistd.h>
4  #include<string.h>
5  #include<sys/wait.h>
6
7  int main(){
8      char string[] = "Hello world";
9      for(int i =0; i<strlen(string); ++i){
10         if(fork() == 0){
11             printf("%c : %d\n",string[i], (int) getpid());
12             sleep(1+(rand() % 4));
13         }
14         else{
15             wait(NULL);
16             exit(0);
17         }
18     }
19     return 0;
20 }
21

```

**Minimum lines of C code with which you can achieve the above :**

**12** lines of code considering the code in the main function.

## Makefile

gmake hello runs the below commands using the Makefile :

1. clang helloworld.c

Compile c program using clang

2. ./a.out

Run the executable

## Screenshots :

Makefile is working and answer is printing correctly

```
 : 248
Minix: PID 249 created
w : 249
Minix: PID 250 created
o : 250
Minix: PID 251 created
r : 251
Minix: PID 252 created
l : 252
Minix: PID 253 created
d : 253
Minix: PID 253 exited
Minix: PID 252 exited
Minix: PID 251 exited
Minix: PID 250 exited
Minix: PID 249 exited
Minix: PID 248 exited
Minix: PID 247 exited
Minix: PID 246 exited
Minix: PID 245 exited
Minix: PID 244 exited
Minix: PID 243 exited
Minix: PID 242 exited
Minix: PID 238 exited
#
```

## Part-2

### Implementation :

#### run.sh and forkexit.c

Run the required following commands using run.sh :

- 1) `cp -f forkexit.c /usr/src/minix/servers/pm/forkexit.c`

Add these statements as per question requirements,

- a. `printf("Minix: PID %d created\n", new_pid);` in the [116] line of my `forkexit.c` code once the `new_pid` is created using `new_pid = get_free_pid();`
- b. `printf("Minix: PID %d exited\n", mp->mp_pid);` in the [245] line of my `forkexit.c` code before the process exits (`exit_proc(..)`)

- 2) `cd /usr/src/`

- a. Move to the minix folder(folder containing .git file) using above command

3) make build MKUPDATE=yes >log.txt 2>log.txt

- a. To see updated changes in your minix run the above make command. The log regarding the result is available in log.txt (gives error messages in case of any mistakes)

**Comment on the order in which processes are created and processes exit and justify it is as expected**

Consider initially at  $i=0$  the `fork()` will be called and since it is not equal to zero the program goes to else statement and makes the system call `wait(NULL)`.

Since for a child the `fork()` value is 0 so the program goes through if statement and prints character 'H' with its pid and then it sleeps for some random time(using `sleep()` system call in range (1-4)) and continues for loop, while its parent exits the program due to `exit(0)` system call. Now the  $i$  value is 1 which again goes in the same way as above (previous child again forks another child) and this repeats till the last character of hello world. In the above process program that prints the  $i$ th letter have been spawned by the process that printed the  $(i-1)$ th letter. For each character the designated character is child pid printed below.

The Process that is printing 'H' has PID: 243. The process that prints the next character 'e' has PID:244 and so on... This tells that each process is a child of the previous process. It all gets terminated once in the end.(As seen in the end of second figure) like from d-253 to h-243.

All the conditions are satisfied as per question requirements that is as seen in the picture below the


```
 : 248
Minix: PID 249 created
w : 249
Minix: PID 250 created
o : 250
Minix: PID 251 created
r : 251
Minix: PID 252 created
l : 252
Minix: PID 253 created
d : 253
Minix: PID 253 exited
Minix: PID 252 exited
Minix: PID 251 exited
Minix: PID 250 exited
Minix: PID 249 exited
Minix: PID 248 exited
Minix: PID 247 exited
Minix: PID 246 exited
Minix: PID 245 exited
Minix: PID 244 exited
Minix: PID 243 exited
Minix: PID 242 exited
Minix: PID 238 exited
#
```


## Screenshots :

Added new branch for this assignment




```
Select Windows PowerShell

(base) PS E:\minix_source_code\minix> git branch
  Lab1
* Lab2
  master
(base) PS E:\minix_source_code\minix>
```

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This branch is 2 commits ahead, 711 commits behind Stichting-MINIX-Research-Foundation:master. [Pull request](#) [Compare](#)

 [hemanth1823](#) added forkexit d7674b7 9 hours ago  6,444 commits

 bin	Importing bin/sh	7 years ago
 common	Fix -DNDEBUG support	7 years ago
 distrib	Temporarily disable the is9600 FS server	6 years ago
 docs	Clearing history in docs/UPDATING	7 years ago
 etc	Set the motd to point to a wiki page.	6 years ago
 external	Fix -DNEDUG builds	7 years ago
 games	Importing games/colorbars	7 years ago
 gnu	Update download urls in fetch.sh	7 years ago

```
(base) PS E:\minix_source_code\minix>
(base) PS E:\minix_source_code\minix> scp .\minix\servers\pm\forkexit.c hemanth@192.168.0.4:/usr/src/minix/minix/servers/pm/
hemanth@192.168.0.4's password:
forkexit.c
(base) PS E:\minix_source_code\minix>
```

```

Makefile.inc drivers      lib          sbin          usr.bin
benchmarks  fs           llvm        servers      usr.sbin
bin         include      man         share
Minix: PID 230 exited
# cd servers/
# ls
Minix: PID 231 created
Makefile    devman       input       is           rs           vfs
Makefile.inc ds          ipc         pm          sched        vm
Minix: PID 231 exited
# cd pm/
# ls
Minix: PID 232 created
.depend     exec.d      glo.h       misc.d       proto.h      table.d      type.h
.gdbinit   exec.o      main.c      misc.o       schedule.c   table.o      utility.c
Makefile    forkexit.c main.d      mproc.h      schedule.d   time.c       utility.d
alarm.c     forkexit.d main.o      pm           schedule.o   time.d       utility.o
alarm.d     forkexit.o mcontext.c pm.h         signal.c     time.o
alarm.o     getset.c   mcontext.d profile.c    signal.d     trace.c
const.h     getset.d   mcontext.o profile.d    signal.o     trace.d
exec.c      getset.o   misc.c      profile.o    table.c      trace.o
Minix: PID 232 exited
# vim forkexit.
forkexit.c forkexit.d forkexit.o
# vim forkexit.c


```

Showing that the changes in forkexit.c were made in minix system

```

    rmc->mp_scheduler = SCHED_PROC_NR;^M
}^M
/* Inherit only these flags. In normal fork(), PRIV_PROC is not inherited. */^M
rmc->mp_flags &= (IN_USE|DELAY_CALL|TAINTED);^M
rmc->mp_child_utime = 0;          /* reset administration */^M
rmc->mp_child_stime = 0;          /* reset administration */^M
rmc->mp_exitstatus = 0;^M
rmc->mp_sigstatus = 0;^M
rmc->mp_endpoint = child_ep;      /* passed back by UM */^M
for (i = 0; i < NR_ITIMERS; i++)^M
    rmc->mp_interval[i] = 0;      /* reset timer intervals */^M
/* Find a free pid for the child and put it in the table. */^M
new_pid = get_free_pid();^M
rmc->mp_pid = new_pid;            /* assign pid to child */^M
printf("Minix: PID %d created\n", new_pid);^M
memset(&m, 0, sizeof(m));^M
m.m_type = UFS_PM_FORK;^M
m.UFS_PM_ENDPT = rmc->mp_endpoint;^M
m.UFS_PM_PENDPT = rmp->mp_endpoint;^M
m.UFS_PM_CPID = rmc->mp_pid;^M


```



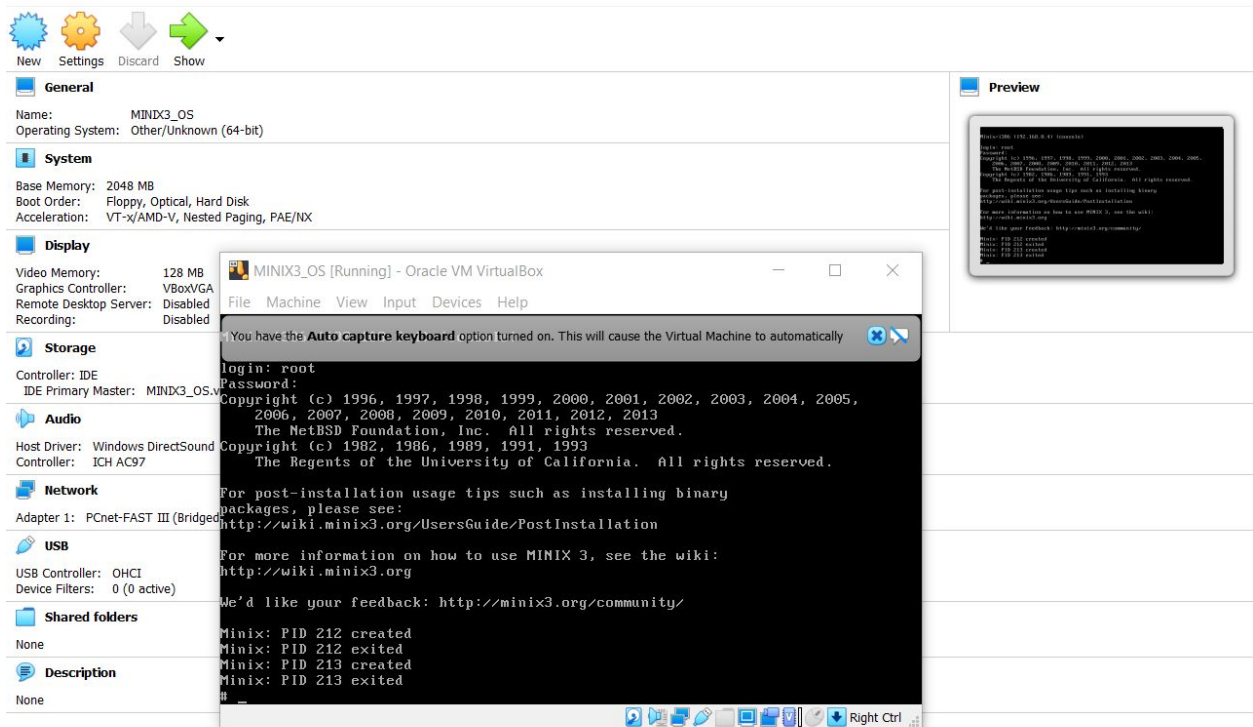
```

int do_exit()^M
{^M
    /* Perform the exit(status) system call. The real work is done by exit_proc(),^M
    * which is also called when a process is killed by a signal. System processes^M
    * do not use PM's exit() to terminate. If they try to, we warn the user^M
    * and send a SIGKILL signal to the system process.^M
    */^M
    if (mp->mp_flags & PRIV_PROC) {^M
        printf("PM: system process %d (%s) tries to exit(), sending SIGKILL\n",^M
            mp->mp_endpoint, mp->mp_name);^M
        sys_kill(mp->mp_endpoint, SIGKILL);^M
    }^M
    else {^M
        printf("Minix: PID %d exited\n", mp->mp_pid);^M
        exit_proc(mp, m_in.m_lc_pm_exit.status, FALSE /*dump_core*/);^M
    }^M
    return(SUSPEND);              /* can't communicate from beyond the grave */^M
}^M
/*=====^M
*                                exit_proc                                *^M
@

```



Showing pid(process creating and exiting) once the minix machine started



Showing pid(process creating and exiting) for linux commands (shown Is in picture below)



NewSettingsDiscardShow

General

Name: MINIX3\_OS  
Operating System: Other/Unknown (64-bit)

System

Base Memory: 2048 MB  
Boot Order: Floppy, Optical, Hard Disk  
Acceleration: VT-x/AMD-V, Nested Paging, PAE/NX

Display

Video Memory: 128 MB  
Graphics Controller: VBoxVGA  
Remote Desktop Server: Disabled  
Recording: Disabled

Storage

Controller: IDE  
IDE Primary Master: MINIX3\_OS.vdi (Normal, 35.00 GB)

Audio

Host Driver: Windows DirectSound  
Controller: ICH AC97

Network

Adapter 1: PCnet-FAST III (Bridged Adapter, Intel(R) Wireless-AC 9500)

USB

USB Controller: OHCI  
Device Filters: 0 (0 active)

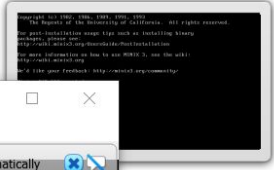
Shared folders

None

Description

None

Preview



MINIX3\_OS [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox

FileMachineViewInputDevicesHelp

You have the **Auto capture keyboard** option turned on. This will cause the Virtual Machine to automatically capture all keyboard input. To disable this feature, click the **Auto capture keyboard** button in the **Input** tab of the **Virtual Machine Settings** dialog box.

For post-installation usage tips such as installing binary packages, please see:  
<http://wiki.minix3.org/UsersGuide/PostInstallation>

For more information on how to use MINIX 3, see the wiki:  
<http://wiki.minix3.org>

We'd like your feedback: <http://minix3.org/community/>

```
Minix: PID 212 created
Minix: PID 212 exited
Minix: PID 213 created
Minix: PID 213 exited
Minix: PID 214 created
Minix: PID 214 exited
Minix: PID 215 created
Minix: PID 215 exited
```

Right Ctrl