

```
In [1]: a='hemanth'  
print(len(a))
```

7

```
In [13]: #to find the middle element  
a=[12,3,4,5,7,99,100,111]  
b=len(a)//2  
if b%2==1:  
    print(a[b])  
else:  
    print(a[b-1],a[b])
```

5 7

```
In [14]: a='hemanth'  
print(isinstance(a,str))
```

True

```
In [15]: a=[1,2]  
print(isinstance(a,str))
```

False

```
In [16]: #element is float or not  
a=16.5  
print(isinstance(a,float))
```

True

```
In [19]: #List is empty or not  
a=[]  
b=len(a)  
print(b==0)
```

True

```
In [20]: #List is empty or not  
a=[1,2]  
b=len(a)  
print(b==0)
```

False

```
In [27]: #program to check the data is number or special character
a=16.2
if isinstance(a,(int,float)):
    print('Number')
elif isinstance(a, str) and not a.isalnum():
    print("Special Character")
else:
    print("Unknown")
```

Number

```
In [29]: #positive or negative
a=-2
if a>=1:
    print("positive")
else:
    print("negative")
```

negative

```
In [34]: #program to check smallest number in user input
a=list(map(int,input().split()))
print(a)
b=min(a)
print(b)
```

1 2 3 5
[1, 2, 3, 5]
1

```
In [32]: def find_smallest_number():
    # Prompt the user to enter numbers separated by spaces
    user_input = input("Enter numbers separated by spaces: ")

    # Convert the input string to a List of numbers
    numbers = list(map(float, user_input.split()))

    # Find the smallest number in the List
    smallest_number = min(numbers)

    # Print the smallest number
    print(f"The smallest number is: {smallest_number}")

# Example usage:
find_smallest_number()
```

Enter numbers separated by spaces: 1 2 3
The smallest number is: 1.0

```
In [36]: #program to check tuple is empty or not
a=(1,)
print(len(a)==0)
```

False

```
In [37]: # program to check number is divisible by 5 and 8
a=40
if a%5==0 and a%8==0:
    print('divisible')
else:
    print('not divisible')
```

divisible

```
In [39]: a=int(input("enter the marks"))
if a>90:
    print("A")
elif a>80:
    print("B")
elif a>70:
    print("C")
else:
    print('D')
```

enter the marks89
B

In []:

In []:

```
In [52]: b=10%5
print(b)
```

0

```
In [79]: #armstrong number
a=152
b=str(a)
c=len(b)
sum=0
for i in b:
    sum=sum+int(i)**c
if sum==a:
    print('AS')
else:
    print('Not')
```

Not

```
In [83]: #prime or not
n = 10
if n < 2:
    print(f"{n} is not prime")
else:
    for i in range(2, n):
        if n % i == 0:
            print('false')
            break
    else:
        print('true')
```

false

```
In [86]: #factorial of a number
a=5
b=1
for i in range(1,a+1):
    b=b*i
print(b)
```

120

In []:

In []:

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