

AVL TREE

```
struct node* insert (struct node *r, int data)
```

```
{
```

```
    if (r == NULL)
```

```
    {
```

```
        struct node *n;
```

```
        n = new struct node;
```

```
        n->data = data;
```

```
        r = n;
```

```
        r->left = r->right = NULL;
```

```
        r->height = 1;
```

```
        return r;
```

```
    }
```

```
else
```

```
{
```

```
    if (data < r->data)
```

```
        r->left = insert (r->left, data);
```

```
    else
```

```
        r->right = insert (r->right, data);
```

```
    }
```

```
    r->height = calheight (r);
```

```
    if (bf (r) == 2 && bf (r->left) == 1)
```

```
    {
```

```
        r = LL rotation (r);
```

```
    }
```

```
    else if (bf (r) == 2 && bf (r->left) == -1)
```

```
    {
```

```
        r = LR rotation (r);
```

```
    }
```

```
    return r
```

```
}
```

Deletion

```
struct node * delete node (struct node *p, int data)
{
    if (p->left == NULL && p->right == NULL)
    {
        if (p == this->root)
        {
            this->root = NULL;
            delete p;
            return NULL;
        }
        struct node *t;
        struct node *q;
        if (p->data < data)
        {
            p->right = delete node (p->right, data);
        }
        else if (p->data > data)
        {
            p->left = delete node (p->left, data);
        }
        else
        {
            if (p->left != NULL)
            {
                q = inpre(p->left);
                p->data = q->data;
                p->left = delete node (p->left, q->data);
            }
            else
            {
                q = insucc(p->right);
                p->data = q->data;
                p->right = delete node (p->right, q->data);
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```

    if (b8(p) == 2 && b8(p->left) == 1) {
        p = LL rotation (p);
    }
    else if (b8(p) == 2 && b8(p->right) == -1) {
        p = LR rotation (p);
    }
    else if (-b8(p) == -2 && b8(p->right) == 1) {
        p = RL rotation (p);
    }
    }
    else if (b8(p) == -2 && b8(p->right) == 0) {
        {
            p = LL rotation (p);
        }
    }
    return p;
}

```