

## Interfacing Ultrasonic sensors (US 100) to implement a data logger to send ultrasonic sensor data from STM32 to NanoEdge AI Studio

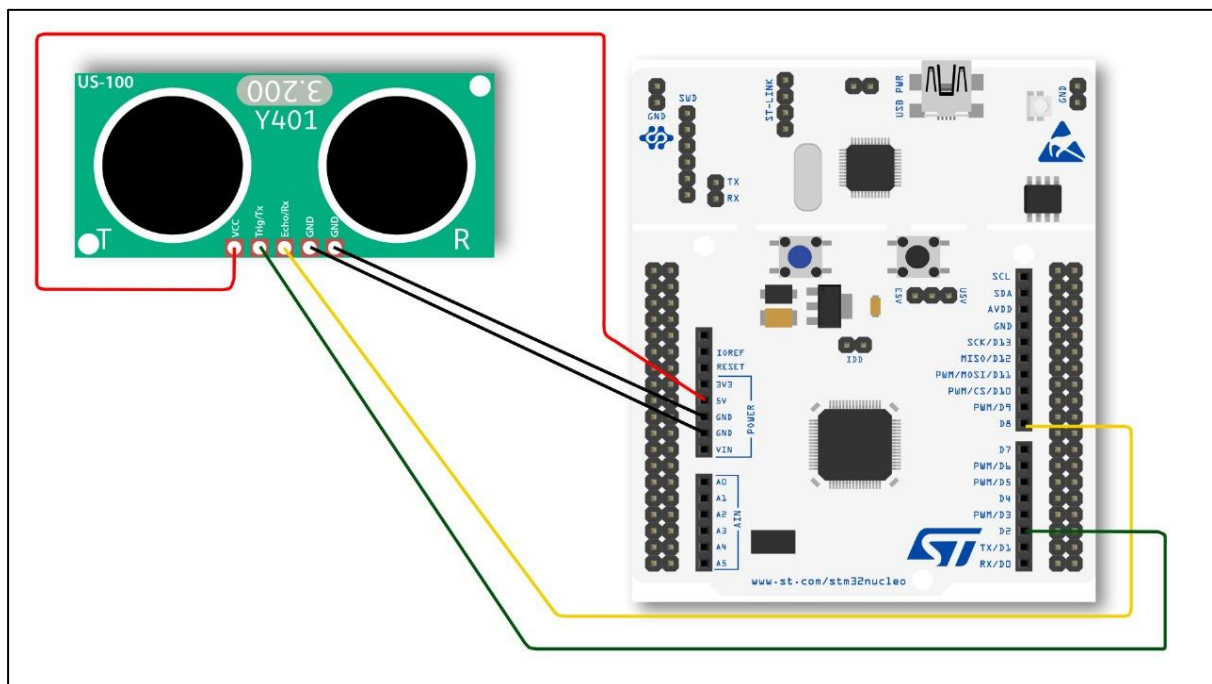
### Objective:

The objective of this experiment is to interface an ultrasonic sensor to an STM32 microcontroller and create a datalogger code. This datalogger code will create a buffer where all the ultrasonic sensor data sample will be stored, using which we will be able to create datasets of different distance samples to build a machine learning model in the NanoEdge AI Studio.

### Requirements:

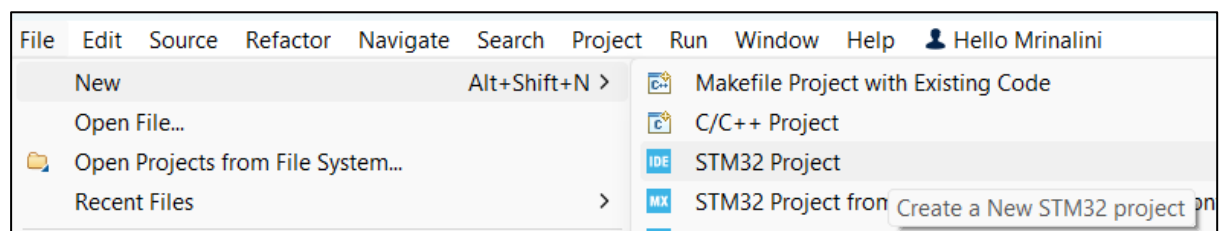
1. STM32 Cube IDE software.
2. Ultrasonic Sensor (US 100).
3. STM32 Microcontroller.
4. USB Cable for the microcontroller.
5. Jumper Wires.

### Connection Diagram:



### Procedure:

1. Click on **File** → **New** → **STM32 Project** to start your project on Cube IDE.



2. A **Target Selection** window will open. Click on **Board Selector**, where you need to select the microcontroller board you are working with (NUCLEO-F401RE/NUCLEO-F411RE).

### Target Selection



⚠ STM32 target or STM32Cube example selection is required

MCU/MPU Selector
Board Selector
Example Selector
Cross Selector

Commercial Part Number

NUCLEO-F401RE

3. After this on the right-hand side of the window, under **Board List** you will see the board you have selected. Click on the board and then click on **Next**.

*	Overview	Commercial P...	Type	Marketing S...	Unit Price (U...	Mounted De...
		NUCLEO-F401RE	Nucleo-64	Active	13.0	<a href="#">STM32F401RE...</a>

4. Give your project a name, rest of the things will remain by default as it is for now. Click on **FINISH**.

IDE STM32 Project

Setup STM32 project

IDE

Project

Project Name: 

ultrasonic\_datatlogger1

☒ Use default location

Location: C:/Users/mrina/STM32CubeIDE/workspace\_1.13.0
Browse...

Options

Targeted Language

☒ C
☐ C++

Targeted Binary Type

☒ Executable
☐ Static Library

Targeted Project Type

☒ STM32Cube
☐ Empty

?

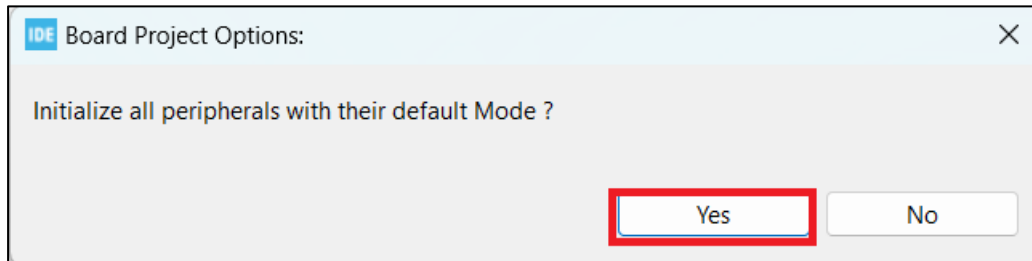
< Back

Next >

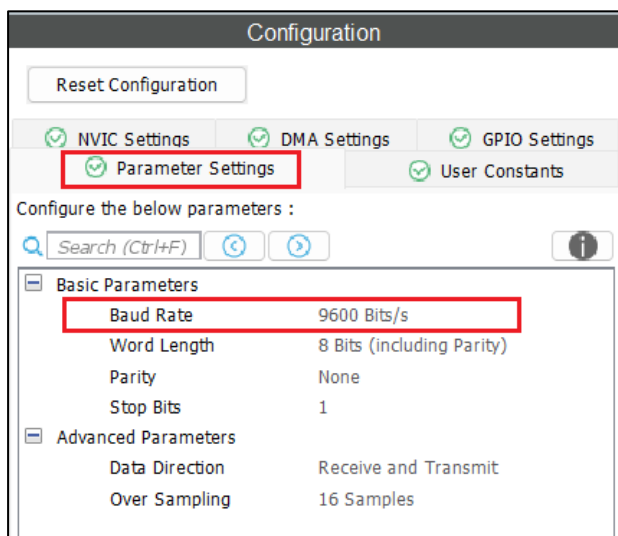
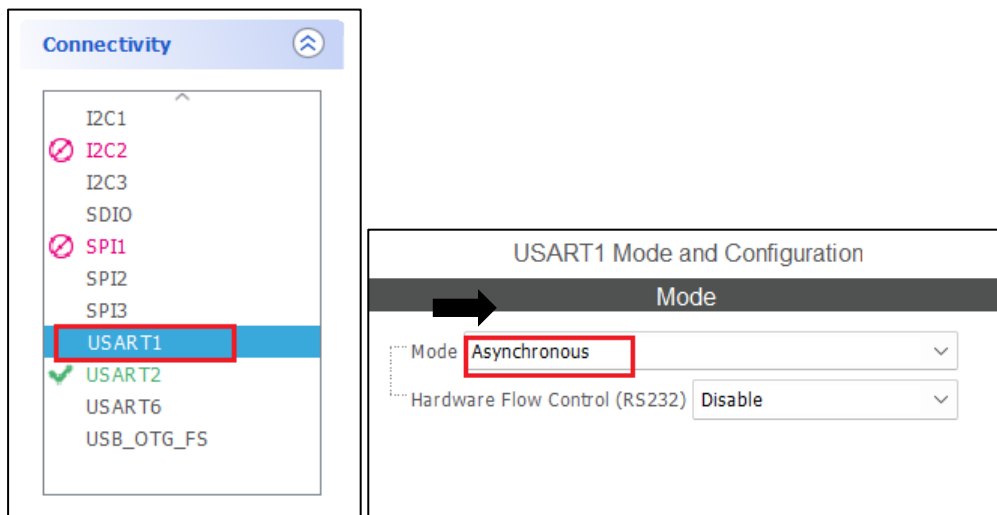
Finish

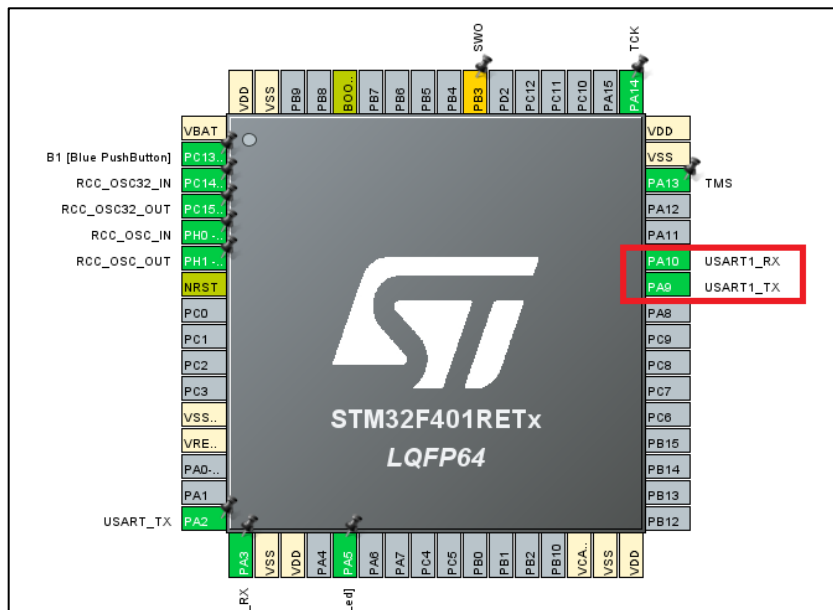
Cancel

5. Cube IDE will ask if you want to initialize all peripherals with their default mode, click on **Yes**.

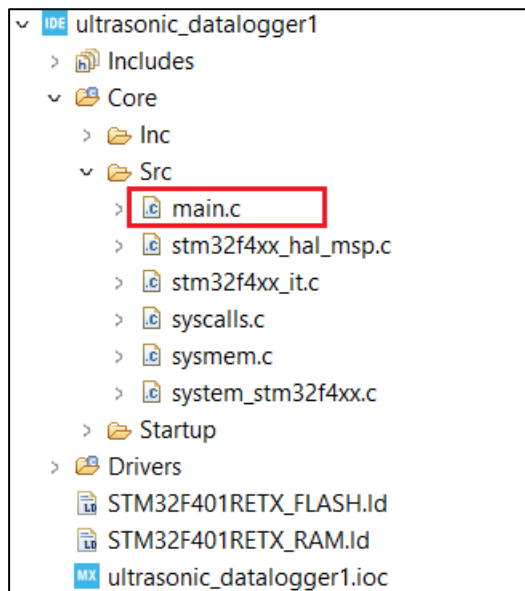


6. In left hand side **Categories** **Connectivity** select **USART1**. Then in **USART1 mode & configuration** under mode select Asynchronous. Then go to configuration select **Parameter setting Basic parameter**, change baud rate to **9600 Bits/s**. In right hand side, pinout view you can see that **PA10&PA9** as **USART1\_Rx&USART1\_Tx** respectively is highlighted.





- Press **Ctrl + S** to generate your code. On the left-hand side of the Cube IDE, under **Project Explorer** go to the project you have created (For example I have named my project as `ultrasonic_datalogger1`) **ultrasonic\_datalogger1** → **Core** → **Src** → **main.c** (double click to load the code).



- Cube IDE automatically generates a code format based on the configurations you have done. Cube IDE uses HAL libraries. Below are the code snippets, please put your code in the appropriate places in the **main.c** file.

```
17  */
18  /* USER CODE END Header */
19  /* Includes -----
20  #include "main.h"
21
22  /* Private includes -----
23  /* USER CODE BEGIN Includes */
24  #include "stdio.h"
25  #include "stdlib.h"
26  #include "string.h"
27
28
29  /* USER CODE END Includes */
30
```

```
41  /* Private macro -----
42  /* USER CODE BEGIN PM */
43  #define buffer 256
44  /* USER CODE END PM */
45
46  /* Private variables -----
47  UART_HandleTypeDef huart1;
48  UART_HandleTypeDef huart2;
49
50  /* USER CODE BEGIN PV */
51  uint8_t txData = 0x55;
52  uint8_t rxData[2];
53  float distance;
54  float sonic_distance_buffer[buffer]={0};
55  /* USER CODE END PV */
```

```
57  /* Private function prototypes -----
58  void SystemClock_Config(void);
59  static void MX_GPIO_Init(void);
60  static void MX_USART1_UART_Init(void);
61  static void MX_USART2_UART_Init(void);
62  /* USER CODE BEGIN PFP */
63  void fill_sonic_buffer();
64  //void distance_measure_buffer();
65  /* USER CODE END PFP */
66
```

```
/* Infinite loop */
/* USER CODE BEGIN WHILE */
while (1)
{
    fill_sonic_buffer();
    // distance_measure_buffer();
    /* USER CODE END WHILE */
```

```

267 /* USER CODE BEGIN 4 */
268
269     /* Send trigger command */
270 void fill_sonic_buffer(){
271     if(HAL_UART_Transmit(&huart1, &txData, 1, HAL_MAX_DELAY) != HAL_OK) {
272         Error_Handler();
273         HAL_Delay(50);
274     }
275
276     /* Receive and process data if available */
277     if (HAL_UART_Receive(&huart1, rxData, 2, HAL_MAX_DELAY) == HAL_OK) {
278         uint16_t highByte = rxData[0];
279         uint16_t lowByte = rxData[1];
280         distance = (highByte << 8) | lowByte;
281     }
282
283     if (distance > 1 && distance < 10000) {
284         for(int i=0;i<buffer;i++){
285             sonic_distance_buffer[i] = distance;
286             HAL_Delay(3);
287             printf("%.2f",sonic_distance_buffer[i]);
288             printf(" ");
289         }
290         printf("\r\n");
291     }
292 }
293


```

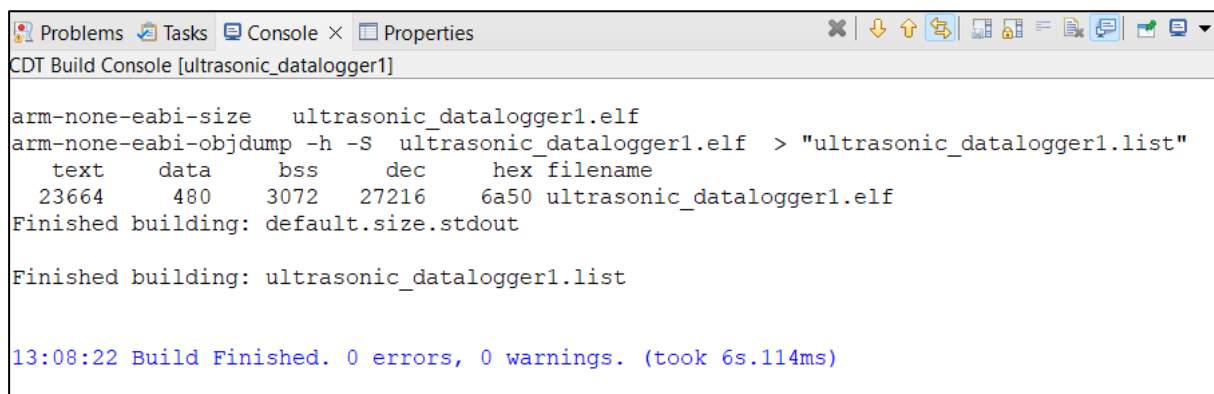
```

int __io_putchar(int ch){
    HAL_UART_Transmit(&huart2, (uint8_t*)&ch, 1, HAL_MAX_DELAY);
    return ch;
}

/* USER CODE END 4 */

```

9. Now click on the build  symbol on the top left corner on your Cube IDE. If you have done everything correctly your code should be built without any errors.



```


Problems Tasks Console x Properties
CDT Build Console [ultrasonic_datalogger1]

arm-none-eabi-size    ultrasonic_datalogger1.elf
arm-none-eabi-objdump -h -S ultrasonic_datalogger1.elf > "ultrasonic_datalogger1.list"
   text    data    bss     dec     hex filename
 23664    480    3072   27216   6a50 ultrasonic_datalogger1.elf
Finished building: default.size.stdout

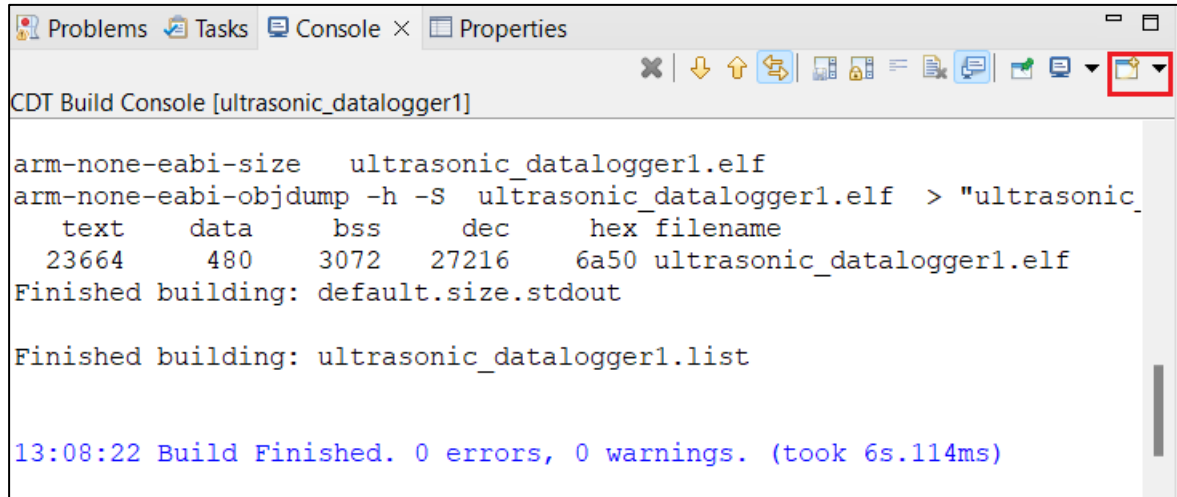
Finished building: ultrasonic_datalogger1.list

13:08:22 Build Finished. 0 errors, 0 warnings. (took 6s.114ms)

```

10. Next connect your STM32 board with your audio sensor connect to it to your PC and click on the **Debug**  icon to start the Debugging process. An **Edit Configuration** window will open, click on **OK**, without making any changes.

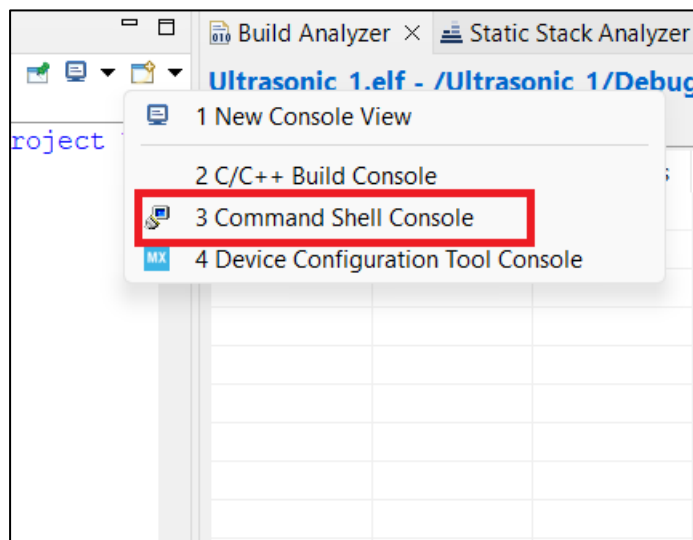
11. In the debug mode, go to the bottom right hand side corner, click on open console. Select the **Connection Type** as **Serial Port**, then click on **New**. In the new window, in **Connection name** give some name to your new connection, select the **Serial port** correctly, and **baud rate** should be **115200**. Then click on **Finish** and then **Ok**. A console with the given name will be opened at the bottom of your screen.



```
arm-none-eabi-size    ultrasonic_datalogger1.elf
arm-none-eabi-objdump -h -S ultrasonic_datalogger1.elf > "ultrasonic_
  text      data      bss      dec      hex filename
  23664      480      3072    27216    6a50 ultrasonic_datalogger1.elf
Finished building: default.size.stdout

Finished building: ultrasonic_datalogger1.list

13:08:22 Build Finished. 0 errors, 0 warnings. (took 6s.114ms)
```



**IDE** Select Remote Connection ✕

Connection Type: **Serial Port** ▾

Connection name: Please select a connection ▾ **New...**

Encoding: windows-1252 ▾

**OK** **Cancel**



**IDE** — □ ✕

**New Serial Port Connection**

New serial port connection settings

Connection name: **uart**

Serial port: **COM5** ▾

Baud rate: **115200** ▾

Data size: 8 ▾

Parity: None ▾

Stop bits: 1 ▾

? **Finish** **Cancel**



**IDE** Select Remote Connection ✕

Connection Type: Serial Port ▾

Connection name: **uart** ▾ **New...**

Encoding: windows-1252 ▾

**OK** **Cancel**



