# HEMING ZHANG

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#### **EDUCATION**

Washington University in St. Louis - Ph.D. Candidate, Biomedical Informatics & Data Science

Aug 2021 - Present

Multi-Omics Analysis, Graph Neural Network, Large Reasoning Model, Agentic AI, Advised by Prof. Michael Province and Prof. Fuhai Li

St. Louis, MO

Washington University in St. Louis — M.S., Computer Science

Aug 2019 - May 2021

Drug Discovery, Explainable AI, Graph Neural Network, Co-advised by Prof. Yixin Chen and Prof. Fuhai Li

St. Louis, MO

University of British Columbia — Visiting International Research Student (VIRS), Computer Science

June 2018 - Oct 2018 Vancouver, BC

Funded by Mitacs Globalink (Top 0.5%), Decentralized Machine Learning, Advised by Prof. Ivan Beschastnikh

Central China Normal University — B.S., Information Systems

Sept 2015 - Jun 2019 Wuhan, China

Ranked 1st Among 44, Boya Plan Student (Top 1.5%)

### **PAPERS**

Preprint, Sept 2025

o GALAX: Graph-Augmented Language Model for Explainable Reinforcement-Guided Subgraph Reasoning in Precision Medicine 🔗 🕩 Heming Zhang, Di Huang, Wenyu Li, Michael Province, Yixin Chen, Philip Payne, Fuhai Li Preprint, Sept 2025

BioMedGraphica: An All-in-One Platform for Biomedical Prior Knowledge and Omic Signaling Graph Generation 🔗 🕩 Heming Zhang\*, Shunning Liang\*, Tim Xu\*, Wenyu Li, Di Huang, Yuhan Dong, etc., Carlos Cruchaga, Yixin Chen, Michael Province, Philip Payne, Fuhai Li

o OmniCellAgent: Towards AI Co-Scientists for Scientific Discovery in Precision Medicine & Di Huang\*, Hao Li\*, Wenyu Li\*, Heming Zhang\*, etc., Carlos Cruchaga, Michael Province, Yixin Chen, Philip Payne, Fuhai Li Preprint, Aug 2025

mosGraphFlow: a novel integrative graph AI model mining disease targets from multi-omic data 🔗 Heming Zhang, Dekang Cao, Tim Xu, Emily Chen, Guangfu Li, Yixin Chen, Philip Payne, Michael Province, Fuhai Li Accepted to BMC Methods (in proofreading), Aug 2025

OmniCellTOSG: The First Cell Text-Omic Signaling Graphs Dataset for Joint LLM and GNN Modeling & 🅩 Heming Zhang\*, Tim Xu\*, Dekang Cao\*, Shunning Liang, Lars Schimmelpfennig, Levi Kaster, Di Huang, Carlos Cruchaga, etc., Philip Payne, Fuhai Li Preprint, April 2025

M3NetFlow: a novel multi-scale multi-hop modular graph AI model for multi-omics data integration and signaling network inference 🔗 🕩 Heming Zhang, Peter Goedegebuure, Li Ding, William Hawkins, David DeNardo, Ryan Fields, Yixin Chen, Fuhai Li iScience, Feb 2025

o GraphSeqLM: A Unified Graph Language Framework for Omic Graph Learning & Heming Zhang, Di Huang, Yixin Chen, Fuhai Li WWW 2025

 Using DeepSignalingFlow to mine signaling flows interpreting mechanism of synergy of cocktails Heming Zhang, Yixin Chen, Philip R Payne, Fuhai Li NPJ Systems Biology and Applications, Aug 2024

mosGraphGen: a novel tool to generate multi-omic signaling graphs to facilitate integrative and interpretable graph AI model development 🔗 🕩 Heming Zhang\*, Dekang Cao\*, Zirui Chen, Ziyuan Zhang, Yixin Chen, Cole Sessions, etc., Guangfu Li, Michael Province, Fuhai Li Bioinformatics Advances, Sept 2024

o Interpreting the Mechanism of Synergism for Drug Combinations Using Attention-Based Hierarchical Graph Pooling 🚱 Zehao Dong, Heming Zhang, Yixin Chen, Philip R Payne, Fuhai Li Cancers, Aug 2023

o Predicting anti-cancer drug response with deep learning constrained by signaling pathways 🔗 🕩 Heming Zhang, Yixin Chen, Fuhai Li Frontiers in Bioinformatics, Mar 2021

o Investigate the relevance of major signaling pathways in cancer survival using a biologically meaningful deep learning model & ... Jiarui Feng, Heming Zhang, Fuhai Li BMC Bioinformatics, Oct 2020

Predicting Tumor Cell Response to Synergistic Drug Combinations Using a Novel Simplified Deep Learning Model 🔗 🕩 Heming Zhang, Jiarui Feng, Amanda Zeng, Philip Payne, Fuhai Li AMIA 2020 (Oral Presentation)

# **PROJECTS**

# Develop an AI Co-Scientist for Autonomous Scientific Reasoning in Biomedicine

April 2025 - Present

Funded by NLM R01 LM013902; NIA R21 AG078799; NIA R56 AG065352; NINDS RM1 NS132962

- Design and improve OmniCellAgent—built on BioMedGraphica and Graph-Language Foundation Models (GLFMs)—integrating data querying, GLFM inference, and explanation generation in a closed loop to produce interpretable hypotheses (e.g., target prioritization, drug-combination suggestions).
- Finetune the agent orchestrator to enhance task planning using reinforcement learning with reward modeling.
- Establish a benchmark using expert knowledge, literature alignment, and human feedback to evaluate scientific reasoning in biomedical agentic AI.

#### Biomedical AI Ecosystem for Multi-Omics Integration and Analysis

Feb 2024 - Present

Funded by NLM R01 LM013902; NIA R21 AG078799; NIA R56 AG065352; NINDS RM1 NS132962

- Preprocess DNA methylation data based on CpG sites, then fuse multi-omics (epigenomic/genomic/transcriptomic/proteomic) into a signaling graph by mosGraphGen to generate a graph-AI ready dataset.
- Build BioMedGraphica, an all-in-one platform that harmonizes biomedical nomenclature across fragmented resources and, from user-specified inputs, auto-generates a Text-Numeric Graph (TNG)—a novel data format bridging textual biological priors with quantitative features—to develop Graph-Language Foundation Models (GLFMs). To facilitate broad adoption, the platform is released as an public web interface.
- Release two ontology-standardized, distribution-calibrated TNG datasets: (1) OmniCellTOSG for single-cell data (CellxGene, GEO, BrainCellAtlas) and

- (2) MOTASG for bulk omics data (TCGA, DepMap, Synapse), enabling GLFMs pretraining and benchmarking downstream tasks for disease classification, survival prediction, CRISPR essentiality, drug response, and cell-type annotation.
- Enable interpretability via attention-based attribution or reinforcement-guided subgraph reasoning for mechanistic insights.

#### AI for Aging and Longevity: Integrating Omics and Phenotypic Data

Funded by NIA R56 AG065352; research using the Long Life Family Study (LLFS) cohort

- Curate and preprocess LLFS records (1,405 patients; 122 sub-features across 41 groups) and stratify labels into 187 pre-T2D, 123 T2D, and 1,095 no-T2D.
- Introduce a novel graph AI framework **Graph in Graph (GiG)** to embed omics signaling graphs into a person-phenotype graph to fuse clinical, demographic, and molecular modalities while handling sparsity and mixed data types. Meanwhile, we integrate GWAS information by projecting variant-level signals to genes and fusing them into the signaling graph.
- Provide interpretability via attention weights and pooled-subgraph rationales, highlighting key clinical features, signaling genes, and pathways.

#### Graph AI for Precision Medicine in Lower Urinary Tract Symptoms (LUTS)

Oct 2021 - Sept 2023

Supported by NIDDK U01 DK100017-09; research based on the Lower Urinary tract dysfunction Research Network (LURN) cohort

- Curate and preprocess LURN cohort (1,053 patients, 208 sub-features across 60 characteristic groups) spanning demographics, surveys, treatments, and comorbidities. Also, we used 2 standards to split overactive bladder (OAB) medication responders, defining response labels with medication-timing rules: Level 1 (87 responders / 47 non-responders) and Level 2 (65 responders/ 69 non-responders).
- Build LUTSPheNet, a graph AI framework that models patient-phenotype relations to predict OAB medication response in LUTS, achieving best predictive performance than baseline models.

### Pathway-Constrained Deep Learning for Precision Oncology and Drug Discovery

Feb 2020 - Aug 2024

Funded by Children's Discovery Institute (CDI) M-II-2019-802; startup support from I2DB and the Department of Pediatrics, WashU

- Build pathway-constrained models that link genes to 46 cancer signaling pathways, using CCLE with GDSC responses, NCI ALMANAC drug-combination screens, and TCGA multi-omics plus clinical data.
- Predict single-drug response, drug-combination synergy, and patient survival with biologically grounded, interpretable outputs at the pathway level.
- Achieve consistent gains over vanilla DNN baselines while highlighting candidate mechanisms and targets to guide precision oncology.

#### Professional Experience

Research Assistant Feb 2020 - Present

Institute for Informatics, Data Science and Biostatistics, Washington University School of Medicine

- Build an AI Co-Scientist for Autonomous Scientific Reasoning in Biomedicine

Develop biomedical AI ecosystem for interpretable multi-omics integration and discovery

Teaching Assistant Jan 2023 - May 2023

BMDS 5305: Introduction to Biomedical Data Science II, Washington University School of Medicine

- Delivered two hands-on lectures covering basic neural networks, convolutional neural networks, and graph neural networks.

- Held weekly TA hours; guided students on assignments and final projects.

Jan 2020 - May 2020 **Teaching Assistant** 

CSE 417T: Introduction to Machine Learning, Department of Computer Science & Engineering, Washington University in St. Louis

St. Louis, MO

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- Ran office hours to clarify lecture content and problem sets. - Supported implementations of PLA, logistic regression, bagged trees/random forest, and AdaBoost.

#### Visiting International Research Student (VIRS)

Jul 2018 - Oct 2018 Vancouver, BC

Department of Computer Science & Center for Decision-Making and Action, University of British Columbia

- Awarded Mitacs Globalink Research Internship (\$4,500).

- Prototyped a privacy-preserving, decentralized blockchain workflow for distributed machine learning.

#### ACADEMIC SERVICE

## Journal Reviewer

- o Briefings in Bioinformatics
- o Scientific Reports
- o BMC Bioinformatics
- o BMC Genomics
- o NPJ Systems Biology and Applications
- o Journal of Cheminformatics
- o Discover Oncology
- o Journal of Translational Medicine

- o International World Wide Web Conference 2025, Sydney, Australia
- o 12th International Conference on Intelligent Biology and Medicine (ICIBM 2024), Huston, TX
- o AMIA 2020 Virtual Annual Symposium, Chicago, IL (Transferred to virtual due to COVID-19)

# **AWARDS AND HONORS**

#### **Awards**

- o ICIBM 2024 Travel Award with (2024, \$600)
- o Mitcas Global Link Scholarship (2018, \$4,500)

#### Honors

- o Outstanding Graduate, CCNU (2019, Top 20%)
- o Grand Prize, Hubei Challenge Cup (2017, Top 3%)
- o Boya Plan Student, CCNU (2016, Top 1.5%)

June 2023 - Present